

# Combined License Application Review STP Units 3 and 4

**Environmental Panel November 19, 2015** 

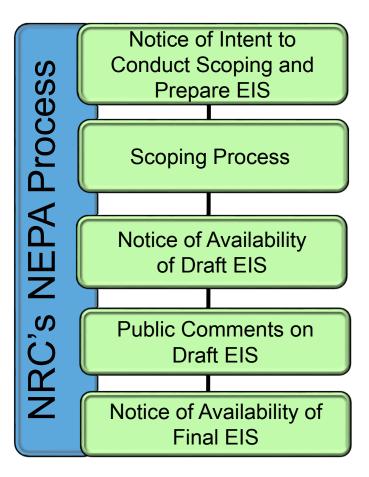
#### **Panelists**

- Patricia Vokoun, Lead
  Environmental Project Manager
- Andrew Kugler, Senior Project Manager

# Regulations and Guidance

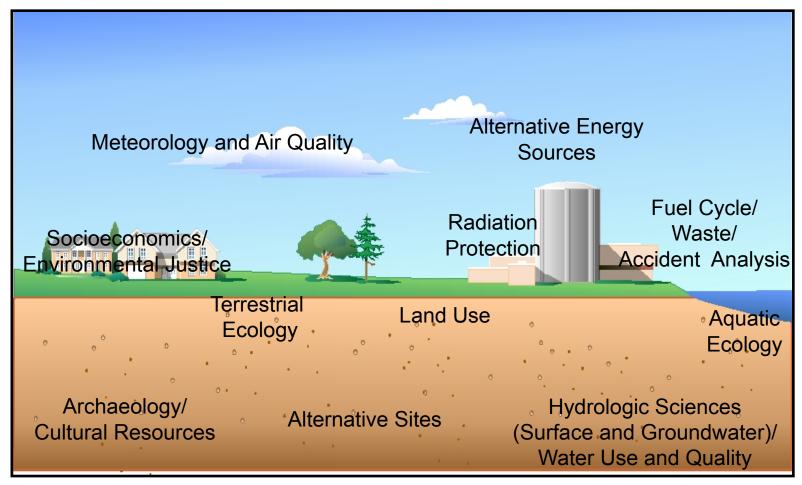
- National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)
- Framework for NRC's review:
  - -10 CFR Part 51
  - Environmental Standard Review Plan (NUREG-1555)
  - Other guidance

# **Review Process & Schedule**



- Published Federal Register notice in December 2007
- Scoping period from December 2007 to February 2008; scoping meetings held in February 2008 (Bay City)
- EPA Published Federal Register notice on March 26, 2010
- Comment period on Draft EIS from March 26, 2010 to June 9, 2010
- Final EIS published February 24, 2011

## **Environmental Resource Areas**



Source U.S. NRC

# **How Impacts are Categorized**

- SMALL Environmental effects are not detectable, or so minor that they will neither destabilize nor noticeably alter any important attribute of the resource
- MODERATE Environmental effects are sufficient to alter noticeably, but not to destabilize, important attributes of the resource
- LARGE Environmental effects are clearly noticeable and sufficient to destabilize important attributes of the resource

# Summary of Impacts – Small Impacts

- Land Use
- Water Resources
- Aquatic Ecology
- Terrestrial Ecology
- Environmental Justice
- Air Quality
- Accidents
- Historic and Cultural Resources

- Radiological Health
- Non-Radiological Health
- Nonradioactive Waste
- Fuel Cycle, Transportation, and Decommissioning
- Some Socioeconomic areas
- Many Cumulative areas

# Summary of Impacts – Small to Moderate Impacts

- Demography, Infrastructure and Community Services during construction
- Many Cumulative areas
- Construction Economic Impacts (Beneficial)

# **Small to Large Impacts**

 Operational and Cumulative Economic Impacts (Beneficial)

### **Alternatives**

- The team considered the no-action alternative and alternative energy sources, system designs and sites
- Energy Alternatives None of the feasible baseload alternatives considered were environmentally preferable
- Alternative System Designs No alternative cooling systems were environmentally preferable to the proposed plant design

# **Alternative Sites**

- Proposed site is STP
- Alternative sites are:

Allens Creek

- Trinity 2

**- Red 2** 

None were environmentally preferable



### **New Information Assessment**

- Staff followed internal guidance to determine if a supplement to the EIS should be prepared as required by 10 CFR 51.92
- Conducted audit and analyses
- No substantial changes or significant new information was identified that would call for a supplement

### **Conclusions**

- Environmental impacts for most resource areas would be SMALL
- None of the reasonable alternative energy sources, sites, or system designs were environmentally preferable
- New information does not affect these conclusions

## Recommendation

The staff's assessments documented in the final EIS support a recommendation to the Commission to issue the licenses