

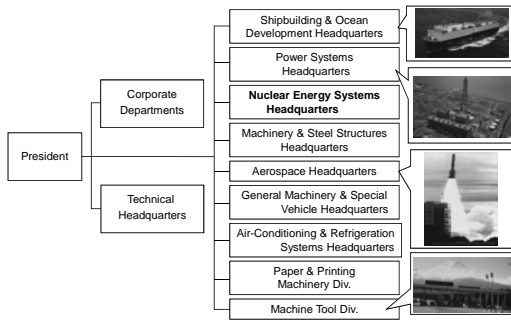
Mitsubishi's Quality Assurance

- Introduction of Mitsubishi
- Challenges for Achieving high-quality works
- Challenges for Integrated Quality Assurance Program As a Global Plant/Component Supplier

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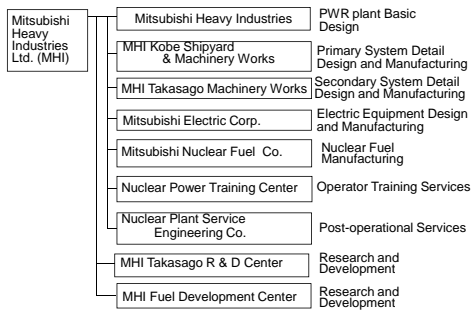
1. Introduction of Mitsubishi

1) Overall MHI Organization



1. Introduction of Mitsubishi

2) Nuclear Organization



1. Introduction of Mitsubishi

3)MHI PWR Construction Experience in Japan

- Mitsubishi has constructed 23 PWR NPPs.
- The 24th PWR plant named Tomari Unit 3 is under construction.
- A twin APWR named Tsuruga Units 3/4 is under licensing.

Number of Loops

- In Operation
- Under Construction (3 loop PWR)
- Under Licensing (APWR)

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1. Introduction of Mitsubishi

4)MHI PWR Export Construction Experience

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2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

1)History of Nuclear QA Activities in MHI

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2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

1) History of Nuclear QA Activities in MHI

I st Era (1965-1978)

- Introduction of American Style Quality Assurance (10CFR50 App.B)
- Establishment of Nuclear Quality Assurance Program

II nd Era (1979-1985)

- Improvement of Quality Assurance Program reflecting Nuclear Plant Construction and Operation experiences

III rd Era (1986-1995)

- Challenges for improvement in plant Operability and Economy

IV th Era (1996-)

- Challenges coping with interference activities and ethic problem
- Brush-up of Quality Assurance Program considering human factors

2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

3) Representative Activities up to now

- Graded Approach for Quality Assurance
 - Classification of systems and components based on nuclear safety and plant reliability ⇒Example①
- Systems to assure that approved licensing items are translated into working documents and surely inspected
- Establishment of Construction management program
 - Integrate plant construction planning
 - Plant scheduling
 - Comprehensive design check
 - Comprehensive facility inspection } ⇒Example②
- New design and construction method control
- Foreign material control
- Start-up test control
- Preventive actions from other plant experiences

2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

3)-1 Example① (Graded Approach for Quality Assurance in Japan)

CONTAINABILITY / RADIO-ACTIVE MATERIALS / INFLUENCE IN PLANT OPERATION / DEFINITION	DEFINITION (NOTE)	S1	S2	S3	
		PRESSURE BOUNDARY OF REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM (CLASS-1) PRESSURE BOUNDARY OF FUEL ELEMENT VESSEL (CLASS-2) REACTOR SHUT-DOWN SYSTEM (CLASS-3) EMERGENCY CORE COOLING SYSTEM (ECCS) (CLASS-3) VENTILATION SYSTEM AT EMERGENCY CONDITION (CLASS-1)	SUPPORTING SYSTEM OF ECCS (CLASS-4) SPENT FUEL STORAGE SYSTEM (CLASS-4) EQUIPMENTS WHICH INCLUDE RADIO-ACTIVE MATERIALS (CLASS-4)	OTHERS	
R1	EQUIPMENT WHOSE ACCIDENT LEADS TO PLANT-TRIP OR SHUT-DOWN	REACTOR VESSEL STEAM GENERATOR REACTOR COOLANT PUMP CONTAINMENT VESSEL CHEMICAL VOLUME CONTROL SYSTEM	SEA WATER PUMP REACTOR COMPONENT COOLING PUMP SPENT FUEL PIT PUMP INSTRUMENT AIR SUPPLY SYSTEM	EMERGENCY TRANS. MAIN FEED WATER PUMP FEED-WATER HEATER RADIATION MONITORING SYS. CIRCULATING WATER PUMP	① Procurement Control ② New design / method control ③ Products Assurance Plan ④ Material Identification and traceability control ⑤ Participation of Utility → Witness Inspection → Submission of
R2	EQUIPMENT WHOSE ACCIDENT OBSTRUCTS CONTINUOUS PLANT-OPERATION (INCLUDING POWER REDUCTION)	SAFETY INJECTION PUMP ACCUMULATOR TANK REACTOR SPRAY PUMP & HEAT EX-CHANGER DIESEL GENERATOR BATTERY SYSTEM	SEA WATER PUMP REACTOR COMPONENT COOLING PUMP SPENT FUEL PIT PUMP INSTRUMENT AIR SUPPLY SYSTEM	EMERGENCY TRANS. MAIN FEED WATER PUMP FEED-WATER HEATER RADIATION MONITORING SYS. CIRCULATING WATER PUMP	
R3	OTHERS		SPENT RESIN DISCHARGE TANK MIXED-BED DEMINERALIZED (FOR COOLANT) BORIC ACID EVAPORATOR GAS COMPRESSOR DRY PELLETT FORM SYSTEM	PRIMARY MAKE-UP WATER TANK STEAM CONVERTER BUILDING BILGE PUMP CRANE FRESH PURE-WATER TANK	

(A,B,C : System and Component Classification)

2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

3)-2 Example② (Comprehensive Design Check and Facilities Inspection)

- To Substantiate the non-conformity recurrence prevention activity by identification of non-conformity in early stage.
- To improve the equipment/facilities governing operability and maintainability in early stage.

Activities	Time	Improvement
Comprehensive Design Check	Design Phase	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ・ To identify the new design be adequate elaborately ・ To confirm the conformity of licensing documents with design documents ・ To substantiate the plant design with model engineering improved
Comprehensive Facilities Inspection	Construction Phase	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ・ To substantiate the facilities inspection activities in appropriate installation stage

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2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

4) Backgrounds which support Quality Activities

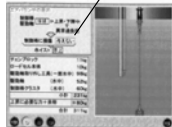
- Regarding Craftsmanship as one of most important
Feedback system from worker to engineer
- Precise and Concrete Work Instruction
to be a practical and effective work instruction such as caution mark, failure points, figures, and numerical criteria to be a observable work instruction through review activities from worker's view points
- Good Communication among design, manufacturing and construction and maintenance people
intensive kick-off meeting
 ⇒ Through study for new job and brainwashing of new requirements at early stage of the job
reading out the procedures with all participants
- High Motivation
 Meister patrol
 3 layers meeting (manager-foreman-worker)
Award system for "Kaizen" plan
Indoctrination for worker (CAI) ⇒ Example③

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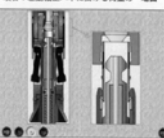
2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

4) ⇒ Example④ (CAI for Worker)

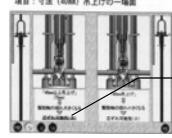
Assumed Situation, Risk



項目：エアバルancersの取付の一場面

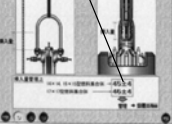


項目：駆動軸止パネに掛ける取付の一場面




項目：中速 (4m) 吊上げの一場面

Criteria



項目：寸法 (挿入径φ 44±0.04) の一場面



項目：RCS 水位 20mm 以下 (オカワタ) の一場面

Caution Point

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2. Challenges for Achieving high-quality works

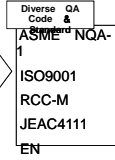
5) Challenges for next Construction

- Coping with Changes of Regulatory Inspection system in Japan
- Coping with new NRC requirements for next Construction in US
10CFR21, CGI, ITAAC, Construction Inspection, RAP----
- New Documentation System using advanced IT tool
Measures to assure that DC and COL items are translated into working documents and surely inspected
- MHI original personnel performance improvement program
- Improvement of Procurement Control System

3. Challenges for Integrated Quality Assurance Program As a Global Plant/Component Supplier

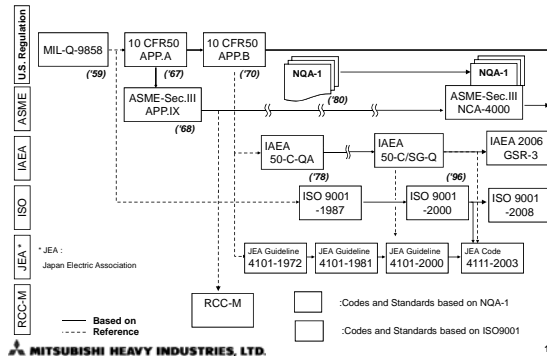
1) QA Codes and Standards in the World

Products	Country	Number	Applied QA code & Standard
Domestic Plant/Components	Japan	23 Plants	JEAC 4111
Overseas	USA	11 Plants	ASME Sec III /NPT
	Europe	3Plants	ASME Sec III/-
	Europe	1Plants	RCC-M , EN/-
	China	2Plants	ASME Sec III/-
	USA	2Plants	ASME Sec III /N
	Europe	3Plants	ASME Sec III/-
	Europe	2Plants	RCC-M/-
	USA	1Plant	ASME Sec III /N
	China	2Plants	ASME Sec III/- ASME Sec III + RCC-M/-
	Mexico	1Plant	ASME Sec III/-
Mexico	2Plants	-	
Europe	2Plants	ISO9001	
Taiwan	2Plants	ISO9001	



3. Challenges for Integrated Quality Assurance Program As a Global Plant/Component Supplier

2) Relationship of Codes & Standards



3) Reconciliation of ISO9001 & NQA-1

ISO9001: (QMS) The target of ISO9001 is to make a strong organization by assessing the organization's ability to meet customer, regulatory and the organization's own requirements and performing the continuous improvement.

NQA-1: (QA) The target of NQA-1 is to achieve nuclear safety and NQA-1 requires "organization" to establish quality assurance program to assure that all necessary works are properly done.

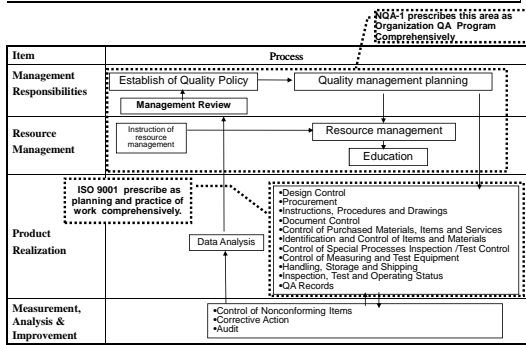
In order to initiate more effective QA activities than the past, it is important to develop and integrate the concepts of the above two standards.

Ref. Sector Standard

In each industry, global standard is made as the sector standard by adding the industrial specific requirements to ISO9001.

Automotive Industry	ISO/TS 16949
Medical Industry	ISO 13485
Aviation Industry	AS 9100

4) ISO9001 & NQA-1 QA Requirements



5) Now in MHI

-MHI developed integrated Quality Assurance Program in 2007. The new QA Program is now being applied for next 1100MWe reactor .

-MHI is still trying to reconcile JEAC4111(JAPAN) and NQA-1.

-Quality Assurance Requirements for vendor are determined based on graded approach (under consideration)

Grade	Applied to:	QA Requirements	Comply with :
A	Safety Related	Newly Developed QA Requirements for Grade A	NQA-1 & ISO9001
B	Supplemented Grade Availability Related Safety Related (excluding A)	Newly Developed QA Requirements for Grade B	Applicable Code (ASME Sec. I, VIII, API, ect) With some of QA elements
C	Non-Safety Related Non-Availability Related	Manufacture's Standard	(ISO9001)

Details are determined by quality classification system

-IAEA Code 2006 "GS-R-3" requires comprehensive management system including safety, healthy, environmental, security, quality and economy elements.

6) MHI'S integrated QA Program

