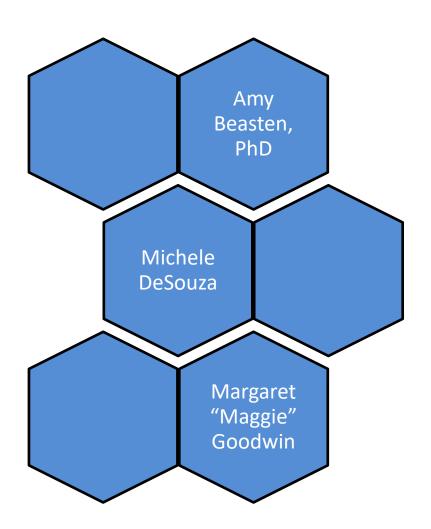


## Regulatory Insights to NPUF Operator Licensing Programs

Amy Beasten, PhD—CE
Michele DeSouza—CE

## NRC Chief Examiners





## Topics of Discussion

**Applications** 

Licensing exam content, structure, grading

FY25 exam data

Observations and training

Requalification

10 CFR 55 relevancy to NPUFs

**Exemptions** 

NUREG-1478, Rev 3

## Applications

## Verify the **most recent revision** of NRC Forms 398/396 prior to submitting

Minimum of 5 reactivity manipulations

## Initial Licensing Applications

Provide sufficient detail in Box 23/25 for relevant nuclear experience

SRO-I candidates must have 3 years of experience

SRO-U must have 1 year as a licensed RO and be current in requal

Waivers, deferrals, excusals



# Exam Structure, Content, Grading



## Exam Prep

- Confirmation letter
  - 90 days
- Facility reference documents
  - 60 days minimum
  - Documents list is in the confirmation letter



#### Exam Structure



#### **Written Exam**

Category A: Reactor Theory

Category B: Normal/Emergency

**Operating Procedures and** 

**Radiological Controls** 

Category C: Facility and

**Radiation Monitoring Systems** 



#### **Operations Test**

Category A: Administrative

**Topics** 

Category B: Facility Walkthrough

Category C: Integrated Facility

Operations



### Initial Licensing Exam Content

#### Written Exam

• See NUREG-1478

## Operations test questions may include

- Describe system design and function and connection to other systems
- Understand how signals are generated by various components
- Recognize operational limits and requirements, including out of spec conditions
- Observe basic radiation protection practices





## **Ops Exam Grading**



Predetermined benchmark for each category/topic



SAT or UNSAT is determined by the number of criteria correctly provided (70%+)

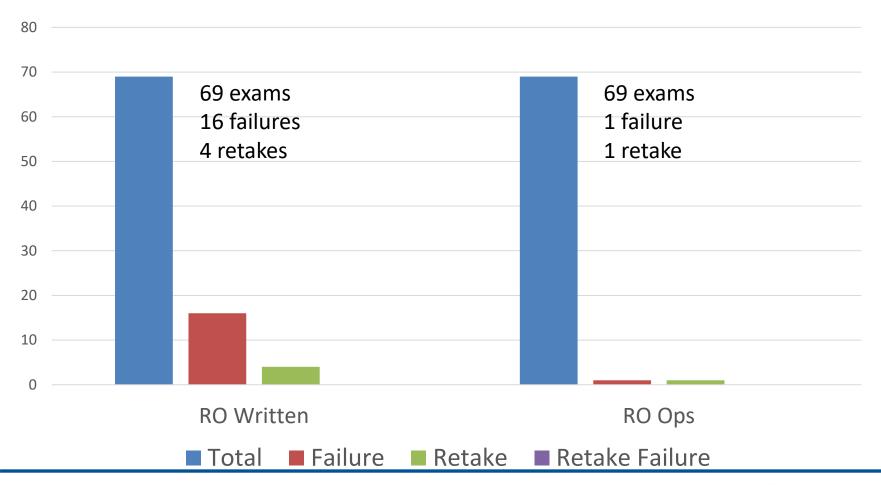


Topics are also weighted based on exam level (SRO versus RO)



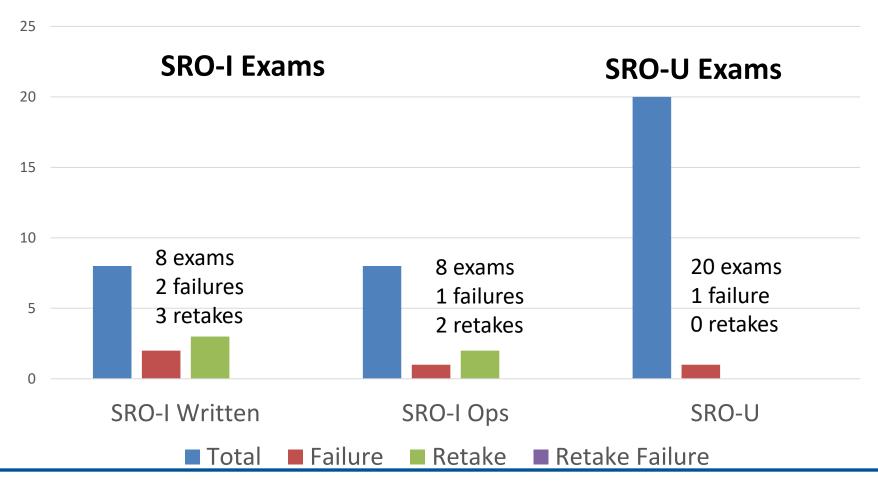
## FY25 Data and Observations

## FY25 Examination Results and Observations—RO





## FY25 Examination Results and Observations—SRO





## Initial License Training

### **Training**



Hands on training is best



Maintenance and surveillance



Active learning



**SRO** candidates

## Requalification

NPUF requal programs must generally conform to 55.59(c)(1) through (c)(6)

55.59(c)(7)

Deviations from 55.59(c)(1) through (c)(6) require written NRC approval

Deviations from approved plan also require written NRC approval



## Requal Program, 55.59(a)

## Continuous period

NTE 24 months

#### Biennial written exam (NTE 24 months)

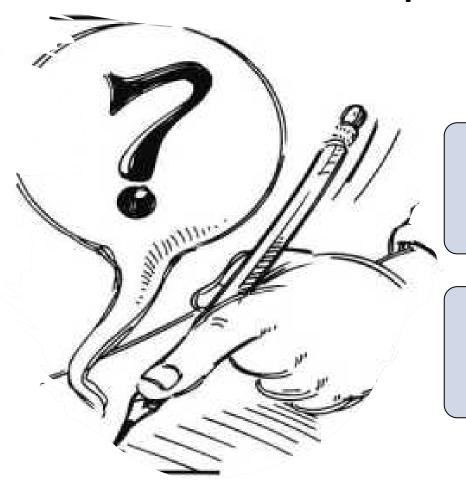
• Sample items specified in 55.41 and 55.43

## Annual operating exams (NTE 12 months)

- Sample items specified in 55.45(a)(2) through (13)
- Note that only some aspects of the exam may be simulated, e.g. emergency/abnormal procedures



## Written Requal Examination





Structured like the initial licensing exam



< 25% of questions from previous exams may be reused





### Requal Ops Tests Highlights

Predefined and detailed

Adequate documentation to assess quality of test and understand weaknesses or deficiencies

**3 Categories** 

Category A: Administrative Topics

Category B: Facility Walkthrough

**Category C: Facility Operations** 

Reactivity manipulation

Startup and/or shutdown

Power manipulation between shutdown and full power

Items that may be simulated

Abnormal/emergency procedures and/or scenarios

Instrumentation/component malfunctions



## Remedial Training



Required to be completed and documented prior to retake



#### **Documentation**

Training performed

Key milestones completed

Signatures of completion



## Examples of On-the-Job Training, 55.59(c)(3)



Control manipulations

Emergency drills/scenarios

Component/instrument failure

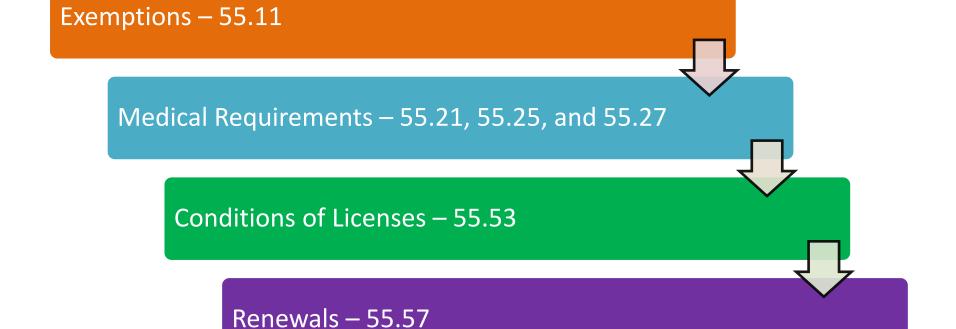
Review of facility design changes

Review of abnormal/emergency procedures



# Overview of 10 CFR Part 55

## Other Relevant Regulations for NPUFs



## Medical Requirements

55.21, Medical examination

 Medical examination by a physician every two years (NTE 24 months)

55.25, Incapacitation because of disability or illness

- Permanent changes in medical status
- Notification to the NRC required within 30 days in accordance with 50.74(c).



## Conditions of Licenses, 55.53

#### 55.53(e)

 Actively perform the functions of an operator or senior operator for a minimum of four hours per calendar quarter.

#### 55.53(f)

 If (e) not met, verify current in requal AND complete a minimum of six hours under RO or SRO direction as appropriate. An
exemption
per 55.11
may be
required if
55.53(e) or
55.53(f)
cannot be
met



### + 0

## Exemptions





## 10 CFR 55.11, Exemptions

Tool for addressing inability to meet regulatory requirements

Frequently used for facilities in extended shutdown

Ask your PM or CE for resources







## NUREG-1478, Rev 3

 New revision out for public comment!

 Submit your feedback today!





## Questions?