Industry Power Uprate Task Force

June 26, 2024

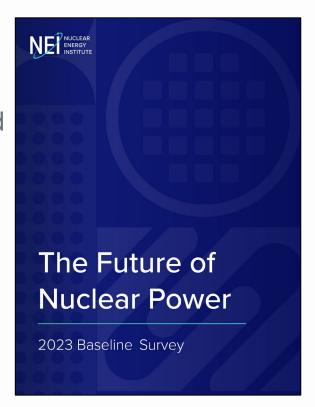
Aladar Csontos, PhD Director





NEI Survey: Power Uprates

- Key takeaways:
 - >55% of sites have a level of interest/planning for one or more power uprates with a combined capacity increase of 2.5 GWe
 - Nearly 33% of planned uprates are EPUs,
 ~50% are SPUs, and remainder are MURs
- Interests in uprates are high due in part to the IRA tax credits and projected electricity demand signals, but is ultimately about the underlying plant specific business case



NEI Survey: Enabling Changes

- Key takeaways:
 - >55% of sites have interest/planning for one or more enabling changes (ATF/LEU+, Extended Fuel Cycles, and/or Risk-Informed LOCA)
 - ~75% of PWRs interested in extended cycles
- Interests are also high for these enabling technologies as they are complimentary to uprates and enabling them in some cases.
- Interests in bundling of licensing actions



NEI Power Uprate Task Force











































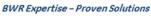














NEI Task Force Structure



Industry Power Uprate Task Force

Risk-Informed LOCA (50.46a/c)

Coordination with Owners Groups Business Case with IRA & H₂ Co-Gen

Coordination with Tax Credit Implementation WG Regulatory Improvements

Coordination with Regulatory Issues TF and Owners Groups Improved
Operational
Limits and
Margins

Coordination with EPRI Technical Programs

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Cost Effective Approach for Additional Carbon Free Generation

Congressional Direction - IRA Tax Credits

NEI

Implementing Tax Guidance Required

Supporting

Guidance





ZERO-EMISSION NUCLEAR POWER PTC CLEAN ELECTRICITY PTC AND ITC (§45Y & §48E)

In Effect: 2025

CLEAN HYDROGEN PTC (§45V)

In Effect: 2023

In Effect: 2024

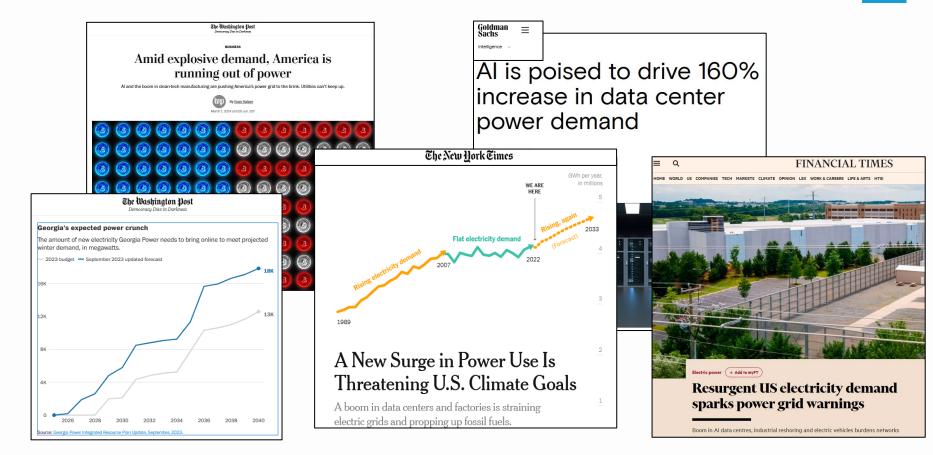
(§45U)

PREVAILING-WAGE REQUIREMENT **DIRECT PAYMENTS** AND CREDIT **TRANSFERABILITY** (§§6417 & 6418)

OTHER REQUIREMENTS AND BONUSES: APPRENTICESHIP: § 45Y/ § 48E, § 45V ENERGY COMMUNITIES: § 45Y/ § 48E DOMESTIC CONTENT: § 45Y/ § 448E

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Increased Demand Signals



Additional Cost-effective C-free Generation NEI

INL/EXT-

- Objective: Assess value of the IRA tax credits with uprates scenarios and H₂ co-generation
- Deliverables completed on schedule:
 - Published report with the business cases
 - Business case model available
- Industry-wide interest and support:
 - NEI provided latest IRA updates with IRS guidance
 - Multiple utilities and OGs reviewed the report
- Cost-effective approach for additional carbon free base load generation

Light Water Reactor Sustainability Program

Assessing the Impact of the Inflation Reduction Act on Nuclear Plant Power **Uprate and Hydrogen Cogeneration**



DOE Office of Nuclear Energy

Regulatory: Licensing Efficiency

NEI Examination of NRC Performance



- NRC has approved over 170 power uprates
- NEI examined public records covering NRC review duration and costs for uprates
- Data showed review durations, review hours, and costs increased significantly over time

Review Type	Review Duration	Review Hours	Review Costs
MUR	>2X	>2X	5X
SPU	Stable	~3X	~3X
EPU	~2X	~3X	~7X



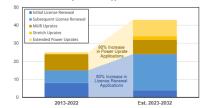
Examination of NRC Review Performance

Introduction

Nuclear carbon-free energy is essential to a clean, reliable and affordable energy system. Nuclear generation, both existing and new, is critical to the U.S. energy security and decarbonizing not only the electric sector but the entire economy. Through Federal policy and State action, demand for and advancements in nuclear technology in the U.S. has grown exponentially in the last five years. The passage of the infrastructure investment and Jobs Act in 2021 and the inflation Reduction Act in 2022 has put in place policies that create an inflection point for the future of nuclear power in the U.S.

NEI recently conducted a <u>survey of member companies</u> to obtain a better sense of the impact these federal actions are having on industry activities underway or in planning, including extending the life of the current fleet of reactors and growing the U.S. fleet. This survey showed that greater than 50% of sites surveyed have plans to increase the power of their reactors, and the cumulative total of these uprates could provide over 20% of additional carbon-free nuclear energy in the coming decade. Compared to the past 10 years, these license amendment requests would result in a 90% increase in power uprate applications over the next 10 years compared. In addition, greater than 90% of survey respondents anticipate apolying for approval to extend their operating licenses.

Anticipated License Applications to NRC



The survey also showed nearly two-thirds of respondent utilities are interested in deploying new nuclear plants, equating to approximately 100 GWe of additional carbon-free nuclear power.

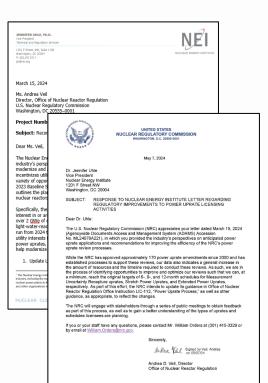
With this anticipated rapid expansion of licensing activities, it is critical that the NRC licensing processes be efficient. Too often, however, the NRC diverts its time and attention into activities that have a negligible effect on safety. As a result, NRC's review processes are ponderous, prolonged and

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PUR Regulatory Improvements



- Industry recommendations for more efficient reviews
- Update LIC-112, "Power Uprate Process," Rev. 2:
 - MUR: 9 ▶ 6 m, SPU: 12 ▶ 9 m, and EPU: 18 ▶ 12 m
- MUR Process Improvements
- Improved Regulatory Predictability and Stability
- Combined Sequential Licensing Actions
- Updated LAR Guidance and Templates
- NRC response letter:
 - Intends to update LIC-112 and other guidance
 - Stakeholder engagement



- NRC PUR Project Plan limited in scope and details
- Update to LIC-112 and associated guidance prior to first EPU
- Further considerations for sequential and combined licensing actions:
 - Industry considering developing a white paper to provide additional details
- Industry supports NRC's efforts on the Graded Approach / Risk
 Assessment Working Group, but more discussion needed on specifics
- For RG 1.183 R2, depth of content during multiple workshops provided exponential return of investments for both NRC and industry
- PWROG/BWROG standardized methodologies with pilot plants
- Meeting NRC review timeliness goals reduces PUR enterprise risks

Questions





