Docket No: 50-010
50-237
50-249

DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION
UNITS 1, 2 and 3

Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report

1 January through 31 December 2023

Prepared By
Teledyne Brown Engineering
Environmental Services

Constellation®

Dresden Nuclear Power Station
Morris, IL 60450

May 2024

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I. Summary and Conclusions

There were no regulatory effluent limit exceedances in 2023 and the resultant calculated dose to a member of the public for 2023 due to the uranium fuel cycle was 8.13 mRem, which is 32.5% of the regulatory limit of 25 mRem/year. The annual organ dose from all effluent sources is 8.17 mRem/yr which is 10.9% of the 75 mRem/yr (Thyroid) limit. Additionally, the Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report (AREOR) supported the effluent dose calculation and indicates that Units 1, 2, and 3 of the Dresden Nuclear Power Station did not result in any adverse environmental impact.

Surface water samples were analyzed for concentrations of gross beta, tritium and gamma emitting nuclides. Ground water samples were analyzed for concentrations of tritium (H-3) and gamma emitting nuclides. No anthropogenic gamma-emitting nuclides were detected. Gross beta and tritium activities detected were consistent with those detected in previous years.

Fish (commercially and recreationally important species), and sediment samples were analyzed for concentrations of gamma-emitting nuclides. No fission or activation products were detected.

Air particulate samples were analyzed for concentrations of gross beta and gamma-emitting nuclides. Gross beta results at the indicator locations were consistent with those at the control location. No fission or activation products were detected.

High sensitivity iodine-131 (I-131) analyses were performed on weekly air samples. All results were less than the minimum detectable activity for I-131.

Food product samples were analyzed for concentrations of gamma-emitting nuclides. No fission or activation products were detected.

Environmental gamma radiation measurements were performed quarterly using Optically Stimulated Luminescent Dosimetry (OSLD). The relative comparison to control locations remains valid.

This report on the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program conducted for the Dresden Nuclear Power Station (DNPS) of Constellation Energy covers the period 1 January 2023 through 31 December 2023. During that time period, 1,752 analyses were performed on 1,640 samples. In assessing all the data gathered for this report it was concluded that the operation of DNPS had no adverse radiological impact on the environment.

II. Introduction

The Dresden Nuclear Power Station (DNPS), consisting of one retired reactor and two operating boiling water reactors owned and operated by Constellation Energy Corporation, is located in Grundy County, Illinois. Unit No. 1 went critical in 1960 and was retired in 1978. Unit No. 2 went critical on 16 June 1970. Unit No. 3 went critical on 02 November 1971. The site is located in Northern Illinois, approximately 12 miles southwest of Joliet, Illinois at the confluence of the Des Plaines and Kankakee Rivers where they form the Illinois River.

This report covers those analyses performed by Teledyne Brown Engineering (TBE) and Landauer on samples collected during the period 1 January 2023 through 31 December 2023.

An assessment for the station's radioactive effluent monitoring results for the calendar year are published in the station's Annual Radioactive Effluent Release Report. This report evaluates the station's radioactive effluent monitoring results and radiation dose via the principle pathways of exposure resulting from plant emissions of radioactivity. It includes the maximum noble gas gamma and beta air doses in the unrestricted area, an annual summary of meteorological conditions including wind speed, wind direction and atmospheric stability and the result of the 40CFR190 uranium fuel cycle dose analysis.

A. Objective of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP)

The objectives of the REMP are to:

1. Provide data on measurable levels of radiation and radioactive materials in the site environs.
2. Evaluate the relationship between quantities of radioactive material released from the plant and resultant radiation doses to individuals from principal pathways of exposure.

B. Implementation of the Objectives

The implementation of the objectives is accomplished by:

1. Identifying significant exposure pathways.
2. Establishing baseline radiological data of media within exposure pathways.
3. Continuously monitoring those media before and during Station operation to assess Station radiological effects (if any) on man and the environment.

III. Program Description

A. Sample Collection

Samples for the DNPS REMP were collected for Constellation by Microbac Laboratories (formerly Environmental Incorporated Midwest Laboratory). This section describes the general collection methods used by Microbac to obtain environmental samples for the DNPS REMP in 2023. Sample locations and descriptions can be found in Appendix B, Table B–1 and Figures B–1 and B-2. The collection methods used by Microbac are listed in Table B-2.

Aquatic Environment

The aquatic environment was evaluated by performing radiological analyses on samples of surface water (SW), ground water (GW), fish (FI) and sediment (SS). Samples were collected from three surface water locations (D-21, D-52 and D-57) and composited for analysis. Control locations were D-52 and D-57. Samples were collected quarterly from three well water locations (D-22, D-35 and D-39). All samples were collected in new unused plastic bottles, which were rinsed with source water prior to collection. Fish samples comprising the flesh of largemouth bass, common carp and smallmouth buffalo were collected semiannually at two locations, D-28 and D-46 (Control). Sediment samples composed of recently deposited substrate were collected at one location semiannually, D-27. Dredging samples are collected if dredging was performed within 1 mile of the plant. No dredging was performed in 2023 so no samples were taken.

Atmospheric Environment

The atmospheric environment was evaluated by performing radiological analyses on samples of air particulate and airborne iodine (AP/AI). Airborne iodine and particulate samples were collected at fourteen locations (D-01, D-02, D-03, D-04, D-07, D-08, D-10, D-12, D-14, D-45, D-53, D-55, D-56 and D-58). The control location was D-12. Airborne iodine and particulate samples were obtained at each location using a vacuum pump with charcoal and glass fiber filters attached. The pumps were run continuously and sampled air at the rate of approximately one cubic foot per minute. The air filters and air iodine samples were replaced weekly and sent to the laboratory for analysis.

Terrestrial Environment

When a milk sample is available within 5 km (3.1 miles) from the Site, samples are collected biweekly from the indicator location and a control location (10 to 30 km from the Site) from May to October and monthly November through April. No milk samples were collected in 2023. Broadleaf vegetation samples were collected in lieu of milk.

No food products were collected in 2023. Currently there are no crops irrigated by water in which liquid plant wastes have been discharged. Broadleaf vegetation samples were collected July through October at five locations (D-25, D-39, D-42, D-43 and D-44). The control location was D-25. Various types of samples were collected and placed in new unused plastic bags and sent to the laboratory for analysis.

Ambient Gamma Radiation

Each location consisted of two OSLD sets. The OSLD locations were placed on and around the DNPS site as follows:

An inner ring consisting of 16 locations (D-101, D-102, D-103, D-104, D-105, D-106, D-107, D-108, D-109, D-110, D-111, D-112a, D-113, D-114, D-115 and D-116) at or near the site boundary.

An outer ring consisting of 16 locations (D-201, D-202, D-203, D-204, D-205, D-206, D-207, D-208, D-209, D-210, D-211, D-212, D-213, D-214, D-215 and D-216) approximately 5 to 10 km (3.1 to 6.2 miles) from the site.

Other locations consisting of OSLD sets at the 13 air sampler locations (D-01, D-02, D-03, D-04, D-07, D-08, D-10, D-14, D-45, D-53, D-55, D-56 and D-58).

The balance of one location (D-12) represents the control area OSLD set.

The OSLDs were exchanged quarterly and sent to Landauer for analysis.

B. Sample Analysis

This section describes the general analytical methodologies used by TBE to analyze the environmental samples for radioactivity for the DNPS REMP in 2023. The analytical procedures used by the laboratory are listed in Appendix B Table B-2.

In order to achieve the stated objectives, the current program includes the following analyses:

1. Concentrations of beta emitters in surface water and air particulates.
2. Concentrations of gamma emitters in ground and surface water, air particulates, fish, sediment and vegetation.
3. Concentrations of tritium in ground and surface water.
4. Concentrations of I-131 in air.
5. Ambient gamma radiation levels at various site environs.

C. Data Interpretation

For the purpose of this report, Dresden Nuclear Power Station was considered operational at initial criticality. In addition, data were compared to previous years' operational data for consistency and trending. Several factors were important in the interpretation of the data:

1. Lower Limit of Detection and Minimum Detectable Concentration

   The lower limit of detection (LLD) was defined as the smallest concentration of radioactive material in a sample that would yield a net count (above background) that would be detected with only a 5% probability of falsely concluding that a blank observation represents a "real" signal. The LLD was intended as a before the fact estimate of a system (including instrumentation, procedure and sample type) and not as an after the fact criteria for the presence of activity. All analyses were designed to achieve the required DNPS detection capabilities for environmental sample analysis.

   The minimum detectable concentration (MDC) is calculated the same as the LLD with the exception that the measurement is an after the fact estimate of the presence of activity.

2. Net Activity Calculation and Reporting of Results

   Net activity for a sample was calculated by subtracting background activity from the sample activity. Since the REMP measures extremely small changes in radioactivity in the environment, background variations may result in sample activity being lower than the background activity effecting a negative number. A MDC was reported in all cases where positive activity was not detected. Gamma spectroscopy results for each type of sample were grouped as follows:

   For groundwater, surface water, and vegetation twelve nuclides, Mn-54, Co-58, Fe-59, Co-60, Zn-65, Nb-95, Zr-95, I-131, Cs-134, Cs-137, Ba-140 and La-140 were reported.

   For fish, sediment and air particulate eleven nuclides, Mn-54, Co-58, Fe-59, Co-60, Zn-65, Nb-95, Zr-95, Cs-134, Cs-137, Ba-140 and La-140 were reported.

   Means and standard deviations of the results were calculated. The standard deviations represent the variability of measured results for different samples rather than single analysis uncertainty.

D. Program Exceptions

For 2023 the DNPS REMP had a sample recovery rate greater than 93.8% (1,640 of 1,749 samples collected). No ODCM-required samples were missed in 2023. Sample anomalies are listed in the following table:

Table D-1 LISTING OF SAMPLE ANOMALIES

Sample Type	Location Code	Collection Date	Reason
AP/AI	D-03	12/30/22 - 12/29/23	No power due to ground with transformer
AP/AI	D-01	02/03/23 - 02/10/23	Gate frozen – two week sample collected 02/17/23
AP/AI	D-02	03/10/23	No power due to tripped circuit breaker
OSLD	D-04	1st Qtr, 2023	Sample became separated from the set and was lost in the mail.

Each program exception was reviewed to understand the causes of the program exception. No sampling or maintenance errors were identified during the reporting period. Occasional equipment breakdowns and power outages were unavoidable.

The overall sample recovery rate indicates that the appropriate procedures and equipment are in place to assure reliable program implementation.

E. Program Changes

There were no program changes in 2023.

IV. Results and Discussion

A. Aquatic Environment

1. Surface Water

Samples were composited or taken weekly and composited for analysis at three locations (D-21, D-52 and D-57). Of these locations only D-21, located downstream, could be affected by Dresden's effluent releases. The following analyses were performed:

Gross Beta

Monthly composites from all locations were analyzed for concentrations of gross beta (Table C–I.1, Appendix C). Gross Beta was detected in 36 of 36 samples. The values ranged from 3.6 to 14.6 pCi/L. Concentrations detected were consistent with those detected in previous years. (Figures C-1, C–2 and C–3, Appendix C)

Tritium

Quarterly composites from all locations were analyzed for tritium activity (Table C–I.2, Appendix C). Three samples at indicator station D-21 were positive for tritium with a concentration range of 271 - 442 pCi/L. Four samples at control station D-57 were positive for tritium with concentrations ranging from 639 to 1,140 pCi/L. No samples from station D-52 were positive for tritium. Concentrations detected were consistent with those detected in previous years.
(Figures C–4, C–5 and C-6, Appendix C)

Gamma Spectrometry

Monthly composites from all locations were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides. No nuclides were detected and all required LLDs were met. (Table C–I.3, Appendix C)

2. Ground Water

Quarterly grab samples were collected at locations D-22, D-35 and D-39. These locations could be affected by Dresden's effluent releases and by sources upstream on the Kankakee River. The following analyses were performed:

Tritium

All were analyzed for tritium activity (Table C–II.1, Appendix C). Tritium was not detected in any sample. Results were consistent with those in previous years. (Figures C–7 & C-8, Appendix C)

Gamma Spectrometry

All samples were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides. No nuclides were detected and all required LLDs were met.
(Table C-II.2, Appendix C)

3. Fish

Fish samples comprised of largemouth bass, common carp and smallmouth buffalo were collected at two locations (D-28 and D-46) semiannually. Location D-28 could be affected by Dresden's effluent releases. The following analysis was performed:

Gamma Spectrometry

The edible portion of fish samples from both locations was analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides (Table C–III.1, Appendix C). Only naturally-occurring nuclides (not shown on tables) were found at both locations. No fission or activation products were detected.

4. Sediment

Aquatic sediment samples were collected at one location (D-27) semiannually. This downstream location could be affected by Dresden's effluent releases. The following analysis was performed on the collected samples:

Gamma Spectrometry

Sediment samples from the location were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides (Table C–IV.1, Appendix C). No fission or activation products were detected.

B. Atmospheric Environment

1. Airborne

a. Air Particulates

Continuous air particulate samples were collected from fourteen locations on a weekly basis. The fourteen locations were separated into four groups: On-site samplers (D-01, D-02 and D-03), Near-field samplers within 3.1 miles of the site (D-04, D-07, D-45, D-53, D-56 and D-58), Far-field samplers between 5 and 10 km (3.1 and 6.2 miles) from the site (D-08, D-10, D-14 and D-55) and the Control sampler between 10 and 30 km (6.2 and 18.6 miles) from the site (D-12). The following analyses were performed:

Gross Beta

Weekly samples were analyzed for concentrations of beta emitters.
(Table C–V.1 and C–V.2, Appendix C)

Detectable gross beta activity was observed at all locations. Comparison of results among the four groups aid in determining the effects, if any, resulting from the operation of DNPS. The results from the On-Site locations ranged from 6.73E-3 to 3.90E-2 pCi/m^3 with a mean of 1.08E-2 pCi/m^3. The results from the Near-Field locations ranged from 6.28E-3 to 4.35E-2 pCi/m^3 with a mean of 1.87E-2 pCi/m^3. The results from the Far-Field locations ranged from 6.42E-3 to 3.21E-2 pCi/m^3 with a mean of 1.84E-2 pCi/m^3. The results from the Control location ranged from 9.19E-3 to 3.72E-2 pCi/m^3 with a mean of 1.89E-2 pCi/m^3. Comparison of the 2023 air particulate data with previous year's data indicate no effects from the operation of DNPS. In addition, a comparison of the weekly mean values for 2023 indicate no notable differences among the four groups. (Figures C–8 through C-14, Appendix C)

Gamma Spectrometry

Samples were composited quarterly and analyzed for gamma emitting nuclides (Table C–V.3, Appendix C). Only naturally-occurring nuclides (not shown on the tables) were found in these composite samples. No anthropogenic nuclides were detected and all required LLDs were met. These samples were consistent with historical quarterly results. All other nuclides were less than the MDC.

b. Airborne Iodine

Continuous air samples were collected from fourteen locations (D-01, D-02, D-03, D-04, D-07, D-08, D-10, D-12, D-14, D-45, D-53, D-55, D-56 and D-58) and analyzed weekly for I-131. All results were less than the MDC for I-131.
(Table C–VI.1, Appendix C)

2. Terrestrial

a. Milk

No Milk (M) samples were analyzed in 2023.

b. Broadleaf Vegetation

Broadleaf vegetation samples were collected at five locations (D-25, D-39, D-42 D-43 and D-44) when available. The Control location is D-25 and the other 4 locations could be affected by Dresden's effluent releases. The following analysis was performed:

Gamma Spectrometry

Samples from six locations were analyzed for gamma-emitting nuclides. No nuclides were detected and all required LLDs were met. (Table C–VIII.1, Appendix C)

C. Ambient Gamma Radiation

Forty-six OSLD locations were established around the site. Results of OSLD measurements are listed in Table C–IX.1, Appendix C.

Most OSLD measurements were below 24 mrem/quarter, with a range of 7.6 to 24.0 mrem/quarter. Per NRC Regulatory Guide 4.13 Rev. 2, an historic 5-year average is calculated for each location and then compared to the quarterly result for statistical significance. If the result is not statistically significant (>3 stdev), the dose is deemed non-detectable (ND).

D. Land Use Survey

A Land Use Survey conducted on August 19, 2023, around the Dresden Nuclear Power Station (DNPS) was performed by Microbac for Constellation Energy comply with Section 12.6.2 of the Dresden Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM). The purpose of the survey was to document the nearest resident or industrial facility, milk producing animal, and livestock in each of the sixteen 22 ½ degree sectors within 10 km (6.2 miles) around the site. There were no changes required to the DNPS REMP as a result of this survey. The results are summarized as follows:

Distance in Miles from the DNPS Reactor Buildings				
Sector		Residence Miles	Livestock Miles	Milk Farm Miles
A	N	1.5	1.4	-
B	NNE	0.8	-	-
C	NE	0.8	-	-
D	ENE	0.7	1.7	-
E	E	1.1	-	-
F	ESE	1.0	-	-
G	SE	0.6	-	-
H	SSE	0.5	-	-
J	S	0.5	-	-
K	SSW	3.3	-	-
L	SW	3.6	-	11.4
M	WSW	5.5	-	-
N	W	3.5	0.5	-
P	WNW	3.2	0.5	-
Q	NW	2.2	0.5	-
R	NNW	1.5	1.0	-

E. Errata Data

There was no errata data in 2023.

F. Summary of Results – Inter-Laboratory Comparison Program

The TBE Laboratory analyzed Performance Evaluation (PE) samples of air particulate, air iodine, milk, soil, vegetation, and water matrices that represent test & matrix combinations available for REMP programs. The PE samples supplied by Analytics Inc., Environmental Resource Associates (ERA) and Department of Energy (DOE) Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP), were evaluated against the following pre-set acceptance criteria:

A. Analytics Evaluation Criteria

Analytics' evaluation report provides a ratio of TBE's result and Analytics' known value. Since flag values are not assigned by Analytics, TBE evaluates the reported ratios based on internal QC requirements based on the DOE MAPEP criteria.

B. ERA Evaluation Criteria

ERA's evaluation report provides an acceptance range for control and warning limits with associated flag values. ERA's acceptance limits are established per the USEPA, National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Conference (NELAC), state-specific Performance Testing (PT) program requirements or ERA's SOP for the Generation of Performance Acceptance Limits, as applicable. The acceptance limits are either determined by a regression equation specific to each analyte or a fixed percentage limit promulgated under the appropriate regulatory document.

C. DOE Evaluation Criteria

MAPEP's evaluation report provides an acceptance range with associated flag values. MAPEP defines three levels of performance:

- Acceptable (flag = "A") - result within ± 20% of the reference value
- Acceptable with Warning (flag = "W") - result falls in the ± 20% to ± 30% of the reference value
- Not Acceptable (flag = "N") – bias is greater than 30% of the reference value

Note: The Department of Energy (DOE) Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP) samples are created to mimic conditions found at DOE sites which do not resemble typical environmental samples obtained at commercial nuclear power facilities.

For the TBE laboratory, 124 out of 131 analyses performed met the specified acceptance criteria. Eight analyses did not meet the specified acceptance criteria and were addressed through the TBE Corrective Action Program. A summary is found below:

1. The MAPEP February 2023 Soil Ni-63 result was evaluated as *Not Acceptable*. TBE's reported values was 294 Bq/kg and the known result was 1130 Bq/kg (range 791 – 1469). The sample was reprepped by a different (senior) lab technician with results of 1120 & 1250 Bq. It was determined that there was a difference between the two techs during the sample prep (technique) and the procedure was revised to reflect these differences including using a specific aliquot amount. (NCR 23-08)

2. The MAPEP February 2023 vegetation Sr-90 result was evaluated as *Not Acceptable*. The reported value was 0.05 Bq (not detected) and the known result was a "false positive". This was considered to be a statistical failure because TBE's reported result with 3 times the uncertainty resulted in a slightly positive net result (0.03194 Bq/kg). The reported result was significantly below TBE's average detection limit for vegetation samples. (NCR 23-09)

3. The ERA RAD April 2023 water Ba-133 result was evaluated as *Not Acceptable*. The reported value was 26.0 pCi/L and the known was 22.3 (acceptance range 17.1 – 25.8 pCi) or 117% of the known (acceptable for TBE QC). The sample was used as the workgroup duplicate with a result of 25.4 (114%). The sample had also been counted on a different detector with a result of 21.9 (98%). This was TBE's first failure for Ba-133. (NCR 23-10)

4. The MAPEP August 2023 soil Fe-55 result was evaluated as *Not Acceptable*. The reported value was 346 Bq/kg and the known result was 1280 (acceptance range of 896-1664 Bq/kg). This was TBE's initial evaluation for Fe-55 in soils. The result was received at the end of December and the root cause is under investigation. No client samples were associated with this cross-check. (CAR 23-31)

5. The Analytics September 2023 milk Sr-90 result was evaluated as Not Acceptable. The reported result was 7.28 pCi/L and the known result was 12.8 (57% of known). This sample was used as the workgroup duplicate and the carrier yields for both samples were 107% and 75%. The LCS recovery for the workgroup was at 106%. The ERA drinking water Sr-90 cross check that was analyzed around the same time was acceptable at 108%. There was no explanation for the failure. This is the first low biased failure for Sr-90 milk. The last failure (high) was in 2016. (NCR 23-24)

6. The ERA RAD October 2023 water Gross Alpha result was evaluated as *Not Acceptable*. The reported result was 53.2 pCi/L and the known result was 70.6 (acceptable range of 54.0 – 87.2 pCi/L). The reported result was the workgroup duplicate and was within 75% of the known value (within TBE QC range). The original result was 63.3 pCi/L (90% of the known). Because the LCS result was biased slightly high, the

decision was made to report the lower value. (NCR 23-20)

7. The ERA RAD October 2023 water I-131 result was evaluated as *Not Acceptable*. The reported value was 23.5 pCi/L and the known result was 29.7 (acceptable range of 25.8 – 33.6) The reported result was 79% of the known, which is within the acceptable TBE QC range. The workgroup was reviewed with no anomalies found. The LCS/LCSD results were 109% and 86.1%. The sample was not processed in a timely manner as per the ERA instructions which stated to analyze shortly after receipt due to the short half-life. Going forward, the QA &/or Lab Mgr. will ensure that this analysis is started sooner. (NCR 23-21)

The Inter-Laboratory Comparison Program provides evidence of "in control" counting systems and methods, and that the laboratories are producing accurate and reliable data.

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APPENDIX A

RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

REPORT SUMMARY

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TABLE A-1 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

NAME OF FACILITY:	**DRESDEN**			**DOCKET NUMBER:**		**50-010, 50-237 & 50-249**		
LOCATION OF FACILITY:	**MORRIS IL**			**REPORTING PERIOD:**		**2023**		
MEDIUM OR PATHWAY SAMPLED *(UNIT OF MEASUREMENT)*	TYPES OF ANALYSIS PERFORMED	NUMBER OF ANALYSIS PERFORMED	REQUIRED LOWER LIMIT OF DETECTION (LLD)	**INDICATOR LOCATIONS** MEAN (M) (F) *RANGE*	**CONTROL LOCATION** MEAN (M) (F) *RANGE*	**LOCATION WITH HIGHEST ANNUAL MEAN (M)** MEAN (M) (F) *RANGE*	STATION # NAME DISTANCE AND DIRECTION	NUMBER OF NONROUTINE REPORTED MEASUREMENTS
SURFACE WATER	**GR-B**	36	**4**	*9.7*	*8*	*9.7*	D-21 INDICATOR	0
(PCI/LITER)				*(12/12)*	*(24/24)*	*(12/12)*	IL RIVER AT EJ&E BRIDGE	
				5.9 - 14.6	*3.6 - 14.1*	*5.9 - 14.6*	1.4 MILES WNW OF SITE	
	H-3	12	**2000**	*349*	*985*	*985*	D-57 CONTROL	0
				(3/4)	*(4/8)*	*(4/4)*	KANKAKEE RIVER AT WILL ROAD (CONTROL)	
				271 - 1442	*639 - 1140*	*639 - 1140*	2.0 MILES SE OF SITE	
	GAMMA	36						
	MN-54		**15**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	CO-58		**15**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	FE-59		**30**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	CO-60		**15**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	ZN-65		**30**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	NB-95		**15**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	ZR-95		**30**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	I-131		**15**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	CS-134		**15**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	CS-137		**18**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	BA-140		**60**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
	LA-140		**15**	*<LLD*	*<LLD*	-		0
GROUND WATER	**H-3**	12	**2000**	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*		0
(PCI/LITER)								
	GAMMA	12						
	MN-54		**15**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CO-58		**15**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	FE-59		**30**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CO-60		**15**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	ZN-65		**30**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	NB-95		**15**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	ZR-95		**30**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	I-131		**15**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CS-134		**15**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CS-137		**18**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	BA-140		**60**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	LA-140		**15**	<LLD	*NA*	-		0

(M) *The Mean Values are calculated using the positive values.* ***(F)*** *Fraction of detectable measurement are indicated in parentheses*

TABLE A-1 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

NAME OF FACILITY:	DRESDEN			DOCKET NUMBER:		50-010, 50-237 & 50-249		
LOCATION OF FACILITY:	MORRIS IL			REPORTING PERIOD:		2023		
MEDIUM OR PATHWAY SAMPLED (UNIT OF MEASUREMENT)	TYPES OF ANALYSIS PERFORMED	NUMBER OF ANALYSIS PERFORMED	REQUIRED LOWER LIMIT OF DETECTION (LLD)	INDICATOR LOCATIONS MEAN (M) (F) RANGE	CONTROL LOCATION MEAN (M) (F) RANGE	LOCATION WITH HIGHEST ANNUAL MEAN (M) MEAN (M) (F) RANGE	LOCATION WITH HIGHEST ANNUAL MEAN (M) STATION # NAME DISTANCE AND DIRECTION	NUMBER OF NONROUTINE REPORTED MEASUREMENTS
FISH	**GAMMA**	8						
(PCI/KG WET)	*MN-54*		130	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CO-58		130	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	FE-59		260	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CO-60		130	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	ZN-65		260	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	NB-95		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	ZR-95		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CS-134		130	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CS-137		150	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	BA-140		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	LA-140		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
SEDIMENT	**GAMMA**	2						
(PCI/KG DRY)	*MN-54*		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CO-58		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	FE-59		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CO-60		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	ZN-65		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	NB-95		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	ZR-95		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CS-134		150	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	CS-137		180	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	BA-140		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
	LA-140		*NA*	<LLD	*NA*	-		0
AIR PARTICULATE	**GR-B**	674	10	18.6 (620/622) *6 - 44*	18.9 (52/52) *9 - 37*	19.5 (51/51) *8 - 39*	D-02 INDICATOR ONSITE 2 0.3 MILES NNE OF SITE	0
(E-3 PCI/CU.M)	**GAMMA**	52						
	MN-54		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CO-58		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	FE-59		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CO-60		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	ZN-65		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	NB-95		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	ZR-95		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CS-134		50	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CS-137		60	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	BA-140		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	LA-140		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0

(M) *The Mean Values are calculated using the positive values.* ***(F)*** *Fraction of detectable measurement are indicated in parentheses*

TABLE A-1 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

NAME OF FACILITY:	DRESDEN			DOCKET NUMBER:		50-010, 50-237 & 50-249		
LOCATION OF FACILITY:	MORRIS IL			REPORTING PERIOD:		2023		
MEDIUM OR PATHWAY SAMPLED *(UNIT OF MEASUREMENT)*	TYPES OF ANALYSIS PERFORMED	NUMBER OF ANALYSIS PERFORMED	REQUIRED LOWER LIMIT OF DETECTION (LLD)	INDICATOR LOCATIONS MEAN (M) (F) *RANGE*	CONTROL LOCATION MEAN (M) (F) *RANGE*	LOCATION WITH HIGHEST ANNUAL MEAN (M) MEAN (M) (F) *RANGE*	STATION # NAME DISTANCE AND DIRECTION	NUMBER OF NONROUTINE REPORTED MEASUREMENTS
AIR IODINE	**GAMMA**	674						
(E-3 PCI/CU.M)	*I-131*		**70**	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
VEGETATION	**GAMMA**	51						
(PCI/KG WET)	*MN-54*		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CO-58		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	FE-59		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CO-60		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	ZN-65		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	NB-95		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	ZR-95		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	I-131		**60**	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CS-134		**60**	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	CS-137		**80**	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	BA-140		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
	LA-140		*NA*	<LLD	<LLD	-		0
DIRECT RADIATION	**OSLD-QUARTERLY**	183	*NA*	15.4	14.3	19.6	D-116 INDICATOR	0
(MILLI-ROENTGEN/QTR.)				(179/179)	(4/4)	(4/4)		
				7.6 - 24.0	*11.5 - 17.3*	*17.8 - 21.3*	1.0 MILES NNW	

(M) *The Mean Values are calculated using the positive values.* ***(F)*** *Fraction of detectable measurement are indicated in parentheses*

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APPENDIX B

LOCATION DESIGNATION, DISTANCE & DIRECTION

AND

SAMPLE COLLECTION & ANALYTICAL METHODS

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TABLE B-1: Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program - Sampling Locations, Distance and Direction, Dresden Nuclear Power Station, 2023

Location	Location Description	Distance & Direction from Site
A. Surface Water		
D-21	Illinois River at EJ&E Bridge (indicator)	1.4 miles WNW
D-52	DesPlaines River at Will Road, Upstream (control)	1.1 miles ESE
D-57	Kankakee River at Will Road (control)	2.0 miles SE
B. Ground/Well Water		
D-35	Dresden Lock & Dam Morris, IL (indicator)	0.8 miles NW
D-39	3985 Will Rd., Coal City, IL (indicator)	3.2 miles SSE
C. Air Particulates / Air Iodine		
D-01	Onsite Station 1 (indicator)	0.8 miles NW
D-02	Onsite Station 2 (indicator)	0.3 miles NNE
D-03	Onsite Station 3 (indicator)	0.4 miles S
D-04	Collins Road, on Station property(indicator)	0.8 miles W
D-07	Clay Products, Dresden Road (indicator)	2.6 miles S
D-08	Jugtown Road, Prairie Parks (indicator)	3.8 miles SW
D-10	Goose Lake Road, Goose Lake Village (indicator)	3.5 miles SSW
D-12	Quarry Road, Lisbon (control)	10.5 miles NW
D-14	Center Street, Channahon (indicator)	3.7 miles NE
D-45	McKinley Woods Road, Channahon (indicator)	1.7 miles ENE
D-53	Will Road, Hollyhock (indicator)	2.1 miles SSE
D-55	Ridge Road, Minooka (indicator)	4.3 miles N
D-56	Will Road, Wildfeather (indicator)	1.7 miles SE
D-58	Will Road, Marina (indicator)	1.1 miles ESE
D. Fish		
D-28	Dresden Pool of Illinois River, Downstream (indicator)	0.9 miles NNW
D-46	DesPlaines River, Upstream (control)	1.2 miles ESE
E. Sediment		
D-27	Illinois River at Dresden Lock and Dam, Downstream (indicator)	0.8 miles NW
F. Broadleaf Vegetation		
D-25	Vince Biros Farm, Reed Road (control)	11.3 miles SW
D-39	3985 Will Rd., Coal City, IL (indicator)	3.2 miles SSE
D-42	Dresden Site Garden	0.4 miles N
D-43	25158 W Elm St	3.3 miles NE
D-44	9980 Ridge Road	3.0 miles N

TABLE B-1: Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program - Sampling Locations, Distance and Direction, Dresden Nuclear Power Station, 2023

Location	Location Description	Distance & Direction from Site
G. Environmental Dosimetry - OSLD		
Inner Ring		
D-101		1.0 miles N
D-102		1.4 miles NNE
D-103		1.2 miles NE
D-104		1.7 miles ENE
D-105		1.5 miles E
D-106		1.1 miles ESE
D-107		1.4 miles SE
D-108		1.9 miles SSE
D-109		0.8 miles S
D-110		0.9 miles SSW
D-111		0.6 miles SW
D-112		0.7 miles WSW
D-113		0.9 miles W
D-114		0.9 miles WNW
D-115		0.8 miles NW
D-116		1.0 miles NNW
Outer Ring		
D-201		4.8 miles N
D-202		5.1 miles NNE
D-203		4.7 miles NE
D-204		5.1 miles ENE
D-205		4.0 miles E
D-206		3.5 miles ESE
D-207		4.2 miles SE
D-208		4.9 miles SSE
D-209		4.1 miles S
D-210		4.9 miles SSW
D-211		4.8 miles SW
D-212		6.0 miles WSW
D-213		4.6 miles W
D-214		5.0 miles WNW
D-215		4.8 miles NW
D-216		4.9 miles NNW
Other Locations		
D-01	Onsite 1	0.8 miles NW
D-02	Onsite 2	0.3 miles NNE
D-03	Onsite 3	0.4 miles S
D-04	Collins Road, on Station property	0.8 miles W
D-07	Clay Products, Dresden Road	2.6 miles S
D-08	Jugtown Road, Prairie Parks	3.8 miles SW
D-10	Goose Lake Road, Goose Lake Village	3.5 miles SSW
D-14	Center Street, Channahon	3.7 miles NE
D-45	McKinley Woods Road, Channahon	1.7 miles ENE
D-53	Will Road, Hollyhock	2.1 miles SSE
D-55	Ridge Road, Minooka	4.3 miles N
D-56	Will Road, Wildfeather	1.7 miles SE
D-58	Will Road, Marina	1.1 miles ESE
Control		
D-12	Lisbon	10.5 miles NW

TABLE B-2: Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program – Summary of Sample Collection and Analytical Methods, Dresden Nuclear Power Station, 2023

Sample Medium	Analysis	Sampling Method	Collection Procedure Number	Sample Size	Analytical Procedure Number
Surface Water	Gamma Spectroscopy	Monthly composite sample or monthly composite from weekly grab samples	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual TBE, TBE-2023 Compositing of samples EIML-COMP-01 procedure for compositing water and milk samples	2 gallon	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis
Surface Water	Gross Beta	Monthly composite sample or monthly composite from weekly grab samples	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual TBE, TBE-2023 Compositing of samples EIML-COMP-01 procedure for compositing water and milk samples	2 gallon	TBE, TBE-2008 Gross Alpha and/or Gross Beta Activity in Various Matrices
Surface Water	Tritium	Quarterly composite of monthly composite samples	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual TBE, TBE-2023 Compositing of samples EIML-COMP-01 procedure for compositing water and milk samples	500 ml	TBE, TBE-2011 Tritium Analysis in Drinking Water by Liquid Scintillation
Ground Water	Gamma Spectroscopy	Quarterly grab samples	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	2 gallon	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis
Ground Water	Tritium	Quarterly grab samples	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	500 ml	TBE, TBE-2011 Tritium Analysis in Drinking Water by Liquid Scintillation
Fish	Gamma Spectroscopy	Samples collected twice annually via electroshocking or other techniques	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	1000 grams (wet)	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis
Sediment	Gamma Spectroscopy	Semi-annual grab samples	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	500 grams (dry)	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis

TABLE B-2: Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program – Summary of Sample Collection and Analytical Methods, Dresden Nuclear Power Station, 2023

Sample Medium	Analysis	Sampling Method	Collection Procedure Number	Sample Size	Analytical Procedure Number
Dredging Spoils	Gamma Spectroscopy	Annual grab samples if dredging occurred within 1 mile of Dresden Station during the year.	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	500 grams (dry)	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis
Air Particulates	Gross Beta	One-week of continuous air sampling through glass fiber filter paper	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	1 filter (approximately 280 cubic meters weekly)	TBE, TBE-2008 Gross Alpha and/or Gross Beta Activity in Various Matrices
Air Particulates	Gamma Spectroscopy	Quarterly composite of each station	TBE, TBE-2023 Compositing of samples Env. Inc., AP-03 Procedure for compositing air particulate filters for gamma spectroscopic analysis	13 filters	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis
Air Iodine	Gamma Spectroscopy	One- or two-week composite of continuous air sampling through charcoal filter	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	1 filter (approximately 280 cubic meters weekly)	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis
Broadleaf Vegetation (in lieu of milk)	Gamma Spectroscopy	Grab samples July through October;	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	1000 grams	TBE, TBE-2007 Gamma-Emitting Radioisotope Analysis
OSLD	Optically Stimulated Luminescence Dosimetry	Quarterly OSLDs comprised of two Al_2O_3:C Landauer Incorporated elements.	EIML-SPM-1, Microbac Laboratory Sampling Procedures Manual	2 dosimeters at each location	Landauer Incorporated

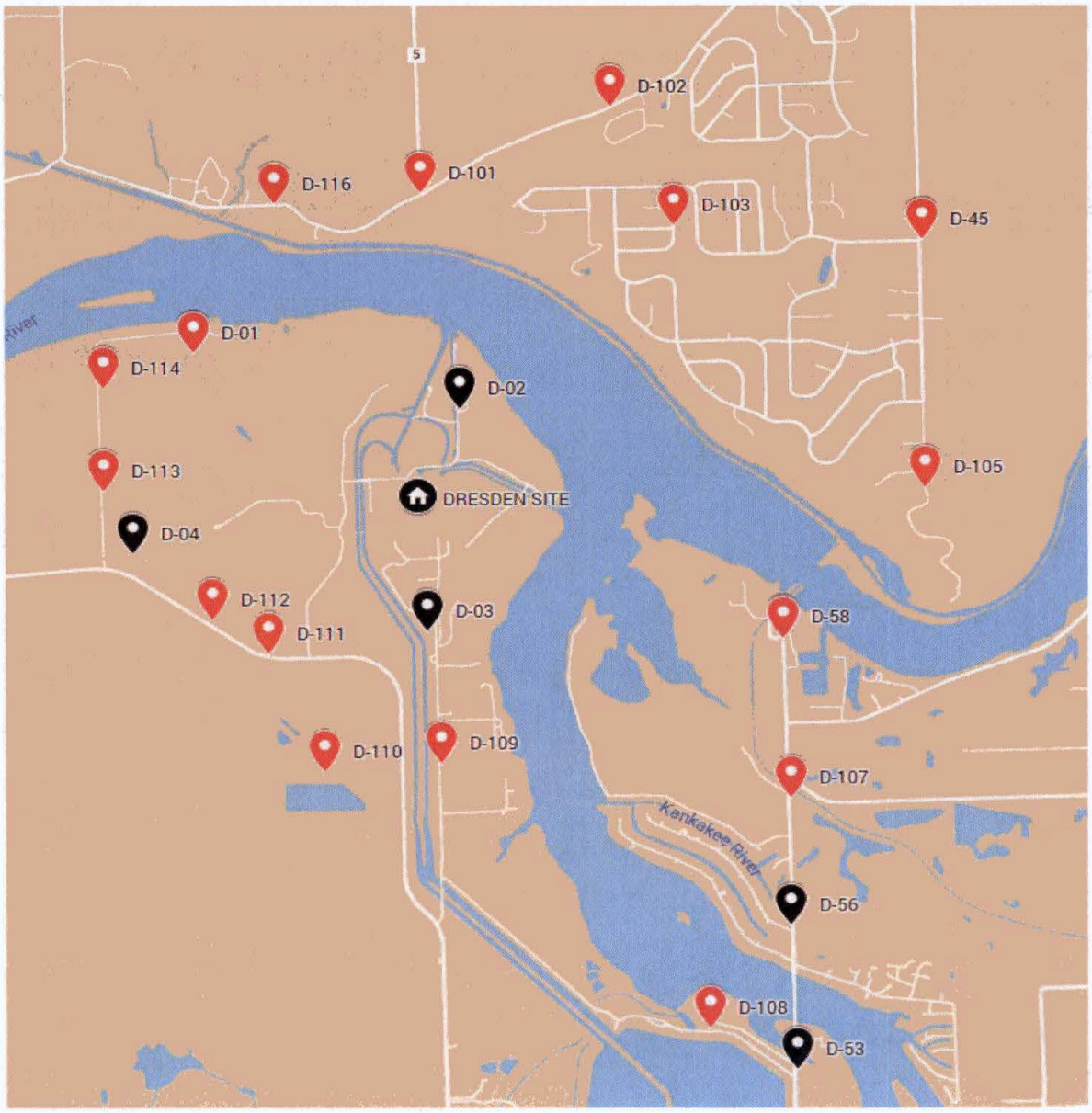

Figure B-1
Dresden Station Inner Ring OSLD Locations, Fish, Water, and Sediment Location, 2023

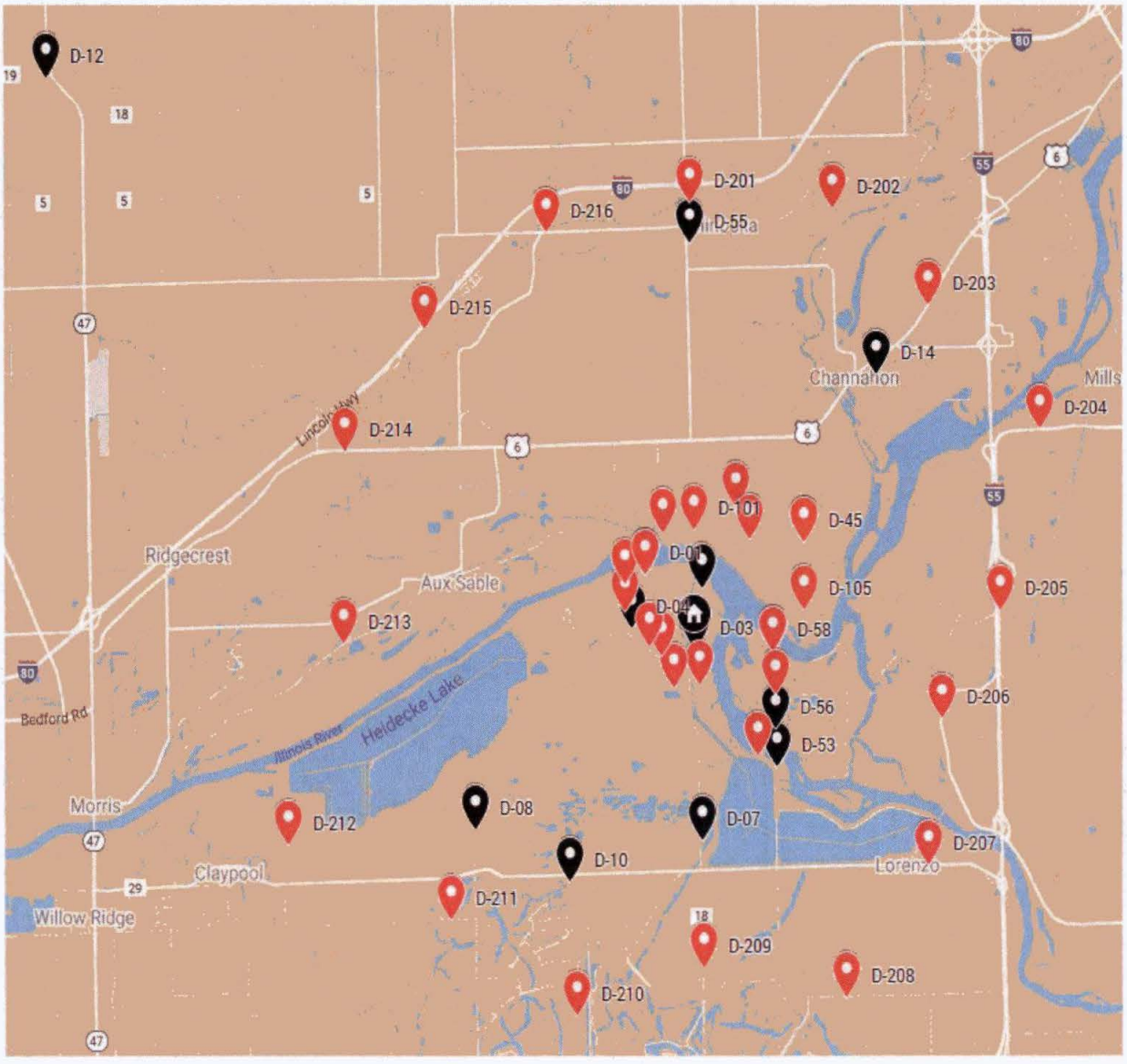

Figure B-2
Dresden Station Fixed Air Sampling and
OSLD Sites, Outer Ring OSLD Locations, 2023

APPENDIX C

DATA TABLES AND FIGURES

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Table C-I.1 **CONCENTRATIONS OF GROSS BETA IN SURFACE WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023**

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

COLLECTION PERIOD	D-21	D-52	D-57
12/30/22 - 01/27/23	11.8 ± 2.6	11.9 ± 2.6	5.7 ± 2.0
01/27/23 - 02/24/23	7.4 ± 2.7	10.1 ± 3.0	6.7 ± 2.4
02/24/23 - 03/31/23	9.2 ± 2.7	9.1 ± 2.7	6.3 ± 2.2
03/31/23 - 04/29/23	7.5 ± 2.5	13.3 ± 2.9	3.6 ± 2.0
04/29/23 - 05/27/23	14.6 ± 3.1	9.6 ± 2.7	5.0 ± 2.2
05/27/23 - 06/30/23	13.5 ± 3.3	14.0 ± 3.5	7.8 ± 2.8
06/30/23 - 07/28/23	7.7 ± 2.3	7.0 ± 2.2	8.0 ± 2.3
07/28/23 - 08/25/23	7.4 ± 2.3	6.5 ± 3.8	4.5 ± 2.1
09/29/23 - 09/29/23	13.1 ± 2.7	9.8 ± 2.4	5.6 ± 2.2
09/30/23 - 10/27/23	7.9 ± 2.3	9.4 ± 2.4	5.3 ± 2.1
10/27/23 - 11/24/23	10.3 ± 2.8	4.9 ± 2.3	14.1 ± 3.1
11/24/23 - 12/29/23	5.9 ± 2.2	9.5 ± 2.5	3.9 ± 2.0
MEAN ± 2 STD DEV	9.7 ± 5.8	9.6 ± 5.3	6.4 ± 5.6

Table C-I.2 **CONCENTRATIONS OF TRITIUM IN SURFACE WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023**

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

COLLECTION PERIOD	D-21	D-52	D-57
01/06/23 - 03/31/23	271 ± 119	< 179	1060 ± 178
04/07/23 - 06/30/23	334 ± 135	< 196	1140 ± 196
07/07/23 - 09/29/23	< 198	< 194	639 ± 152
10/06/23 - 12/29/23	442 ± 134	< 193	1100 ± 188
MEAN ± 2 STD DEV	349 ± 173	-	985 ± 466

THE MEAN AND 2 STANDARD DEVIATION ARE CALCULATED USING THE POSITIVE VALUES

Table C-I.3

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN SURFACE WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER + 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-21	02/24/23 - 03/31/23	< 4	< 6	< 5	< 6	< 10	< 6	< 10	< 7	< 6	< 6	< 23	< 8
	03/31/23 - 04/29/23	< 5	< 5	< 9	< 5	< 11	< 4	< 8	< 6	< 6	< 5	< 20	< 7
	04/29/23 - 05/27/23	< 7	< 6	< 14	< 9	< 11	< 6	< 11	< 11	< 5	< 7	< 26	< 9
	05/27/23 - 06/30/23	< 5	< 6	< 10	< 7	< 10	< 6	< 9	< 12	< 5	< 6	< 26	< 8
	06/30/23 - 07/28/23	< 6	< 5	< 9	< 5	< 12	< 6	< 9	< 9	< 5	< 4	< 24	< 5
	07/28/23 - 08/25/23	< 7	< 8	< 11	< 8	< 15	< 8	< 13	< 14	< 8	< 8	< 33	< 10
	08/25/23 - 09/30/23	< 6	< 7	< 16	< 7	< 17	< 7	< 13	< 10	< 8	< 7	< 28	< 9
	09/30/23 - 10/27/23	< 6	< 7	< 14	< 7	< 14	< 8	< 12	< 10	< 8	< 7	< 26	< 7
	10/27/23 - 11/24/23	< 5	< 5	< 10	< 7	< 13	< 5	< 10	< 9	< 5	< 5	< 22	< 8
	11/24/23 - 12/29/23	< 6	< 5	< 10	< 6	< 9	< 7	< 10	< 9	< 7	< 6	< 28	< 11
	12/30/22 - 01/27/23	< 5	< 5	< 9	< 5	< 11	< 5	< 9	< 7	< 5	< 5	< 20	< 5
	01/27/23 - 02/24/23	< 7	< 6	< 16	< 8	< 15	< 7	< 11	< 9	< 6	< 7	< 20	< 10
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-52	03/03/23 - 03/31/23	< 5	< 6	< 15	< 6	< 15	< 5	< 12	< 8	< 8	< 8	< 27	< 10
	04/07/23 - 04/29/23	< 5	< 5	< 8	< 6	< 10	< 4	< 8	< 8	< 5	< 6	< 25	< 7
	05/06/23 - 05/27/23	< 5	< 5	< 13	< 7	< 13	< 5	< 11	< 8	< 8	< 6	< 21	< 9
	06/02/23 - 06/30/23	< 5	< 5	< 10	< 7	< 13	< 6	< 11	< 9	< 6	< 6	< 36	< 10
	07/07/23 - 07/28/23	< 4	< 5	< 13	< 5	< 9	< 5	< 9	< 6	< 5	< 6	< 23	< 9
	08/04/23 - 08/25/23	< 5	< 4	< 9	< 6	< 9	< 4	< 8	< 7	< 5	< 4	< 20	< 7
	09/01/23 - 09/30/23	< 7	< 6	< 16	< 7	< 11	< 8	< 13	< 11	< 8	< 7	< 30	< 10
	10/06/23 - 10/27/23	< 6	< 7	< 14	< 5	< 16	< 7	< 10	< 8	< 6	< 7	< 23	< 6
	11/03/23 - 11/24/23	< 6	< 7	< 11	< 6	< 10	< 7	< 12	< 9	< 7	< 7	< 24	< 12
	12/01/23 - 12/29/23	< 7	< 7	< 16	< 8	< 15	< 7	< 12	< 11	< 8	< 8	< 36	< 12
	01/06/23 - 01/27/23	< 4	< 4	< 8	< 5	< 9	< 5	< 7	< 6	< 5	< 5	< 22	< 7
	02/10/23 - 02/24/23	< 6	< 8	< 11	< 5	< 10	< 8	< 10	< 9	< 9	< 8	< 34	< 9
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-57	03/31/23 - 03/31/23	< 5	< 6	< 13	< 7	< 15	< 7	< 12	< 10	< 7	< 7	< 28	< 10
	04/29/23 - 04/29/23	< 4	< 4	< 9	< 6	< 9	< 4	< 8	< 6	< 4	< 4	< 14	< 6
	05/27/23 - 05/27/23	< 5	< 5	< 10	< 7	< 12	< 7	< 9	< 8	< 5	< 6	< 21	< 5
	06/30/23 - 06/30/23	< 5	< 5	< 10	< 7	< 12	< 5	< 9	< 12	< 7	< 6	< 28	< 11
	07/28/23 - 07/28/23	< 4	< 5	< 9	< 6	< 12	< 5	< 8	< 7	< 6	< 5	< 23	< 7
	08/25/23 - 08/25/23	< 8	< 6	< 14	< 6	< 15	< 6	< 11	< 8	< 7	< 7	< 30	< 9
	09/29/23 - 09/29/23	< 6	< 5	< 12	< 8	< 14	< 7	< 9	< 9	< 6	< 5	< 30	< 10
	10/27/23 - 10/27/23	< 7	< 7	< 14	< 8	< 12	< 6	< 14	< 10	< 7	< 8	< 34	< 10
	11/24/23 - 11/24/23	< 6	< 6	< 9	< 5	< 14	< 7	< 12	< 9	< 7	< 5	< 23	< 8
	12/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 4	< 6	< 14	< 8	< 17	< 7	< 13	< 11	< 8	< 8	< 33	< 10
	01/27/23 - 01/27/23	< 4	< 5	< 10	< 4	< 9	< 4	< 7	< 7	< 5	< 4	< 19	< 8
	02/24/23 - 02/24/23	< 6	< 5	< 11	< 7	< 11	< 4	< 12	< 9	< 9	< 6	< 29	< 10
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-II.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF TRITIUM IN GROUND WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

COLLECTION PERIOD	D-22	D-35	D-39
01/13/23 - 01/13/23	< 185	< 175	< 180
04/14/23 - 04/14/23	< 165	< 183	< 173
07/14/23 - 07/14/23	< 191	< 193	< 189
10/13/23 - 10/13/23	< 177	< 173	< 176
MEAN	-	-	-

Tables C-II.2

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN GROUND WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-22	01/13/23 - 01/13/23	< 7	< 7	< 14	< 6	< 14	< 7	< 11	< 12	< 7	< 7	< 30	< 13
	04/14/23 - 04/14/23	< 8	< 5	< 14	< 10	< 12	< 6	< 10	< 11	< 7	< 7	< 32	< 12
	07/14/23 - 07/14/23	< 6	< 6	< 11	< 9	< 19	< 8	< 8	< 13	< 9	< 8	< 35	< 14
	10/13/23 - 10/13/23	< 8	< 8	< 17	< 8	< 19	< 8	< 17	< 10	< 10	< 8	< 37	< 10
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-35	01/13/23 - 01/13/23	< 7	< 6	< 13	< 6	< 12	< 8	< 12	< 10	< 8	< 7	< 31	< 8
	04/14/23 - 04/14/23	< 8	< 7	< 16	< 7	< 18	< 8	< 11	< 10	< 7	< 6	< 30	< 12
	07/14/23 - 07/14/23	< 8	< 6	< 13	< 11	< 13	< 7	< 13	< 10	< 8	< 8	< 25	< 12
	10/13/23 - 10/13/23	< 8	< 9	< 13	< 9	< 14	< 11	< 16	< 12	< 10	< 8	< 41	< 13
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-39	01/13/23 - 01/13/23	< 7	< 7	< 14	< 6	< 9	< 7	< 11	< 11	< 8	< 7	< 27	< 10
	04/14/23 - 04/14/23	< 7	< 8	< 15	< 7	< 11	< 8	< 13	< 13	< 9	< 6	< 34	< 10
	07/14/23 - 07/14/23	< 7	< 7	< 15	< 9	< 13	< 7	< 13	< 12	< 7	< 7	< 33	< 6
	10/13/23 - 10/13/23	< 9	< 9	< 16	< 9	< 17	< 9	< 13	< 12	< 9	< 9	< 35	< 10
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-III.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN FISH SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/KG WET + 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-28	*PREDATOR*											
Largemouth Bass	05/11/23	< 52	< 52	< 117	< 75	< 103	< 63	< 93	< 54	< 62	< 316	< 139
Largemouth Bass	10/06/23	< 85	< 78	< 206	< 104	< 175	< 83	< 158	< 95	< 66	< 518	< 197
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-28	*BOTTOM FEEDER*											
Smallmouth Buffalo	05/11/23	< 67	< 88	< 130	< 72	< 170	< 84	< 126	< 89	< 70	< 443	< 108
Common Carp	10/06/23	< 66	< 74	< 130	< 59	< 153	< 58	< 112	< 64	< 62	< 390	< 141
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-46	*PREDATOR*											
Largemouth Bass	05/11/23	< 51	< 58	< 101	< 68	< 115	< 48	< 93	< 61	< 44	< 398	< 84
Largemouth Bass	10/06/23	< 59	< 69	< 103	< 71	< 139	< 78	< 110	< 65	< 56	< 440	< 128
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-46	*BOTTOM FEEDER*											
Smallmouth Buffalo	05/11/23	< 55	< 65	< 105	< 70	< 60	< 48	< 99	< 54	< 45	< 363	< 113
Common Carp	10/06/23	< 81	< 84	< 185	< 74	< 149	< 92	< 139	< 91	< 70	< 480	< 164
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-IV.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN SEDIMENT SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/KG DRY ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-27	05/17/23	< 87	< 56	< 217	< 112	< 212	< 116	< 172	< 126	< 141	< 421	< 180
	10/28/23	< 86	< 75	< 155	< 105	< 141	< 94	< 155	< 106	< 108	< 344	< 107
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-V.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF GROSS BETA IN AIR PARTICULATE SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF E-3 PCI/CU METER ± 2 SIGMA

COLLECTION	GROUP I			GROUP II					
PERIOD	D-01	D-02	D-03 (1)	D-04	D-07	D-45	D-53	D-56	D-58
12/30/22 - 01/06/23	28 ± 5	29 ± 5		33 ± 5	31 ± 5	31 ± 5	24 ± 5	28 ± 5	29 ± 5
01/06/23 - 01/13/23	28 ± 5	26 ± 4		34 ± 5	35 ± 5	33 ± 5	27 ± 4	26 ± 4	29 ± 5
01/13/23 - 01/20/23	16 ± 4	12 ± 4		17 ± 4	16 ± 4	18 ± 4	17 ± 4	16 ± 4	14 ± 4
01/20/23 - 01/27/23	17 ± 4	20 ± 4		20 ± 4	16 ± 4	19 ± 4	19 ± 4	19 ± 4	17 ± 4
01/27/23 - 02/03/23	22 ± 3	19 ± 5		27 ± 5	22 ± 5	23 ± 5	19 ± 5	18 ± 5	24 ± 5
02/03/23 - 02/10/23	*(1)*	24 ± 5		28 ± 5	24 ± 5	17 ± 4	22 ± 5	22 ± 5	25 ± 5
02/10/23 - 02/17/23	9 ± 4	9 ± 4		9 ± 4	11 ± 4	18 ± 4	14 ± 4	9 ± 4	14 ± 4
02/17/23 - 02/24/23	8 ± 4	13 ± 4		17 ± 4	8 ± 4	6 ± 4	13 ± 4	7 ± 4	8 ± 4
02/24/23 - 03/03/23	13 ± 4	13 ± 4		8 ± 4	11 ± 4	15 ± 4	11 ± 4	13 ± 4	12 ± 4
03/03/23 - 03/10/23	7 ± 3	*(1)*		8 ± 4	8 ± 4	14 ± 4	16 ± 4	9 ± 4	12 ± 4
03/10/23 - 03/17/23	< 5	8 ± 4		7 ± 4	8 ± 4	10 ± 4	6 ± 4	7 ± 4	13 ± 4
03/17/23 - 03/24/23	21 ± 4	24 ± 5		23 ± 4	24 ± 5	24 ± 5	20 ± 4	26 ± 5	22 ± 4
03/24/23 - 03/31/23	21 ± 4	27 ± 4		28 ± 4	29 ± 4	23 ± 4	26 ± 4	28 ± 4	24 ± 4
03/31/23 - 04/07/23	15 ± 4	22 ± 5		21 ± 5	20 ± 5	17 ± 4	22 ± 4	19 ± 4	18 ± 4
04/07/23 - 04/14/23	25 ± 5	24 ± 5		31 ± 5	27 ± 5	27 ± 5	19 ± 4	29 ± 5	24 ± 5
04/14/23 - 04/21/23	18 ± 4	12 ± 4		19 ± 4	17 ± 4	13 ± 4	13 ± 4	18 ± 4	16 ± 4
04/21/23 - 04/29/23	10 ± 3	14 ± 4		13 ± 3	14 ± 4	10 ± 3	11 ± 3	15 ± 4	12 ± 3
04/29/23 - 05/06/23	7 ± 3	9 ± 4		8 ± 3	7 ± 3	7 ± 3	9 ± 4	8 ± 4	7 ± 3
05/06/23 - 05/12/23	17 ± 5	20 ± 5		20 ± 5	22 ± 5	19 ± 5	16 ± 5	19 ± 5	16 ± 5
05/12/23 - 05/19/23	18 ± 4	19 ± 4		17 ± 4	20 ± 4	16 ± 4	17 ± 4	17 ± 4	18 ± 4
05/19/23 - 05/27/23	10 ± 4	10 ± 4		12 ± 4	12 ± 4	10 ± 4	10 ± 4	11 ± 4	11 ± 4
05/27/23 - 06/02/23	15 ± 5	15 ± 5		16 ± 5	15 ± 5	17 ± 5	16 ± 5	17 ± 5	16 ± 5
06/02/23 - 06/09/23	18 ± 4	22 ± 5		20 ± 4	21 ± 4	16 ± 4	16 ± 4	17 ± 4	20 ± 4
06/09/23 - 06/16/23	18 ± 4	13 ± 4		12 ± 4	11 ± 4	7 ± 3	14 ± 4	12 ± 4	11 ± 4
06/16/23 - 06/23/23	17 ± 4	14 ± 4		20 ± 5	16 ± 4	13 ± 4	14 ± 4	12 ± 4	9 ± 4
06/23/23 - 06/30/23	18 ± 4	20 ± 4		22 ± 4	22 ± 4	22 ± 4	20 ± 4	17 ± 4	21 ± 4
06/30/23 - 07/07/23	18 ± 4	19 ± 4		22 ± 5	20 ± 4	9 ± 4	10 ± 4	9 ± 4	13 ± 4
07/07/23 - 07/14/23	19 ± 4	17 ± 4		17 ± 4	18 ± 4	18 ± 4	12 ± 4	16 ± 4	16 ± 4
07/14/23 - 07/21/23	16 ± 4	18 ± 4		15 ± 4	18 ± 4	17 ± 4	17 ± 4	19 ± 4	17 ± 4
07/21/23 - 07/28/23	24 ± 5	25 ± 5		23 ± 5	25 ± 5	32 ± 5	20 ± 4	21 ± 4	23 ± 5
07/28/23 - 08/04/23	20 ± 4	21 ± 4		21 ± 4	24 ± 4	21 ± 4	21 ± 4	21 ± 4	20 ± 4
08/04/23 - 08/11/23	20 ± 4	20 ± 4		20 ± 4	19 ± 4	18 ± 4	22 ± 5	15 ± 4	19 ± 4
08/11/23 - 08/18/23	18 ± 4	16 ± 4		11 ± 3	17 ± 4	16 ± 4	14 ± 4	15 ± 4	14 ± 4
08/18/23 - 08/25/23	28 ± 5	33 ± 5		32 ± 5	31 ± 5	29 ± 5	29 ± 5	27 ± 5	27 ± 5
08/25/23 - 09/01/23	15 ± 4	14 ± 4		13 ± 4	20 ± 4	17 ± 4	11 ± 4	14 ± 4	14 ± 4
09/01/23 - 09/08/23	13 ± 4	16 ± 4		12 ± 4	15 ± 4	16 ± 4	11 ± 4	12 ± 4	14 ± 4
09/08/23 - 09/15/23	16 ± 4	17 ± 4		9 ± 3	16 ± 4	16 ± 4	17 ± 4	15 ± 4	14 ± 4
09/15/23 - 09/22/23	28 ± 5	27 ± 5		27 ± 5	28 ± 5	27 ± 5	29 ± 5	20 ± 4	22 ± 5
09/22/23 - 09/29/23	19 ± 4	22 ± 4		20 ± 4	22 ± 4	22 ± 5	20 ± 4	20 ± 4	21 ± 4
09/29/23 - 10/06/23	32 ± 6	35 ± 6		26 ± 5	34 ± 6	33 ± 5	30 ± 5	30 ± 5	29 ± 5
10/06/23 - 10/13/23	15 ± 4	16 ± 4		17 ± 4	16 ± 4	19 ± 4	18 ± 4	17 ± 4	16 ± 4
10/13/23 - 10/20/23	16 ± 4	18 ± 4		16 ± 4	13 ± 4	23 ± 5	18 ± 4	19 ± 4	17 ± 4
10/20/23 - 10/27/23	24 ± 5	25 ± 5		17 ± 4	17 ± 4	24 ± 5	20 ± 4	17 ± 4	25 ± 5
10/27/23 - 11/03/23	17 ± 4	19 ± 4		16 ± 4	19 ± 4	23 ± 5	17 ± 4	24 ± 5	20 ± 4
11/03/23 - 11/10/23	33 ± 5	39 ± 5		28 ± 5	33 ± 5	35 ± 5	32 ± 5	34 ± 5	44 ± 6
11/10/23 - 11/17/23	23 ± 5	25 ± 5		22 ± 5	20 ± 4	29 ± 5	22 ± 5	24 ± 5	26 ± 5
11/17/23 - 11/24/23	9 ± 4	13 ± 4		10 ± 4	14 ± 4	12 ± 4	16 ± 4	13 ± 4	13 ± 4
11/24/23 - 12/01/23	22 ± 4	23 ± 5		15 ± 4	21 ± 4	21 ± 4	20 ± 4	24 ± 5	25 ± 5
12/01/23 - 12/08/23	15 ± 4	18 ± 4		16 ± 4	19 ± 4	21 ± 4	18 ± 4	22 ± 4	22 ± 4
12/08/23 - 12/15/23	17 ± 4	23 ± 4		19 ± 4	20 ± 4	26 ± 5	20 ± 4	25 ± 5	22 ± 4
12/15/23 - 12/22/23	20 ± 4	23 ± 4		19 ± 4	23 ± 4	28 ± 5	26 ± 5	26 ± 5	26 ± 5
12/22/23 - 12/29/23	17 ± 4	17 ± 4		16 ± 4	13 ± 4	20 ± 4	17 ± 4	15 ± 4	20 ± 4
MEAN ± 2 STD DEV	18 ± 12	20 ± 13		19 ± 14	19 ± 14	19 ± 14	18 ± 11	18 ± 13	19 ± 13

THE MEAN AND 2 STANDARD DEVIATION ARE CALCULATED USING THE POSITIVE VALUES

(1) SEE PROGRAM EXCEPTIONS SECTION FOR EXPLANATION

Table C-V.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF GROSS BETA IN AIR PARTICULATE SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF E-3 PCI/CU METER ± 2 SIGMA

COLLECTION	GROUP III				GROUP IV
PERIOD	D-08	D-10	D-14	D-55	D-12
12/30/22 - 01/06/23	29 ± 5	32 ± 5	29 ± 5	28 ± 5	27 ± 5
01/06/23 - 01/13/23	29 ± 5	32 ± 5	31 ± 5	32 ± 5	37 ± 5
01/13/23 - 01/20/23	13 ± 4	17 ± 4	15 ± 4	17 ± 4	20 ± 4
01/20/23 - 01/27/23	16 ± 4	18 ± 4	16 ± 4	19 ± 4	19 ± 4
01/27/23 - 02/03/23	22 ± 5	23 ± 5	21 ± 5	23 ± 5	28 ± 5
02/03/23 - 02/10/23	22 ± 5	27 ± 5	14 ± 4	21 ± 5	25 ± 5
02/10/23 - 02/17/23	8 ± 3	13 ± 4	12 ± 4	15 ± 4	13 ± 4
02/17/23 - 02/24/23	< 5	7 ± 4	10 ± 4	12 ± 4	10 ± 4
02/24/23 - 03/03/23	11 ± 4	13 ± 4	12 ± 4	14 ± 4	14 ± 4
03/03/23 - 03/10/23	6 ± 3	14 ± 4	16 ± 4	17 ± 4	9 ± 4
03/10/23 - 03/17/23	7 ± 4	8 ± 4	8 ± 4	10 ± 4	11 ± 4
03/17/23 - 03/24/23	25 ± 5	25 ± 5	26 ± 5	25 ± 5	24 ± 5
03/24/23 - 03/31/23	32 ± 5	29 ± 4	25 ± 4	20 ± 4	26 ± 5
03/31/23 - 04/07/23	19 ± 4	17 ± 4	21 ± 4	20 ± 4	19 ± 4
04/07/23 - 04/14/23	29 ± 5	27 ± 5	26 ± 5	30 ± 5	25 ± 5
04/14/23 - 04/21/23	18 ± 4	13 ± 4	13 ± 4	18 ± 4	15 ± 4
04/21/23 - 04/29/23	18 ± 4	14 ± 4	12 ± 4	14 ± 4	14 ± 4
04/29/23 - 05/06/23	6 ± 3	7 ± 3	8 ± 4	9 ± 4	12 ± 4
05/06/23 - 05/12/23	16 ± 5	20 ± 5	18 ± 5	20 ± 5	20 ± 5
05/12/23 - 05/19/23	20 ± 4	19 ± 4	16 ± 4	16 ± 4	17 ± 4
05/19/23 - 05/27/23	12 ± 4	12 ± 4	15 ± 4	9 ± 4	12 ± 4
05/27/23 - 06/02/23	15 ± 5	17 ± 5	10 ± 4	15 ± 5	16 ± 5
06/02/23 - 06/09/23	22 ± 5	21 ± 4	17 ± 4	17 ± 4	18 ± 4
06/09/23 - 06/16/23	11 ± 4	14 ± 4	9 ± 3	11 ± 4	12 ± 4
06/16/23 - 06/23/23	17 ± 4	16 ± 4	24 ± 5	14 ± 4	17 ± 4
06/23/23 - 06/30/23	17 ± 4	18 ± 4	14 ± 4	18 ± 4	20 ± 4
06/30/23 - 07/07/23	9 ± 4	12 ± 4	18 ± 4	15 ± 4	13 ± 4
07/07/23 - 07/14/23	15 ± 4	17 ± 4	15 ± 4	16 ± 4	19 ± 4
07/14/23 - 07/21/23	15 ± 4	20 ± 4	16 ± 4	23 ± 4	16 ± 4
07/21/23 - 07/28/23	21 ± 4	24 ± 5	21 ± 4	25 ± 5	24 ± 5
07/28/23 - 08/04/23	16 ± 4	22 ± 4	17 ± 4	19 ± 4	18 ± 4
08/04/23 - 08/11/23	18 ± 4	18 ± 4	17 ± 4	20 ± 4	20 ± 4
08/11/23 - 08/18/23	16 ± 4	14 ± 4	15 ± 4	17 ± 4	16 ± 4
08/18/23 - 08/25/23	23 ± 5	26 ± 5	30 ± 5	27 ± 5	29 ± 5
08/25/23 - 09/01/23	16 ± 4	15 ± 4	14 ± 4	16 ± 4	15 ± 4
09/01/23 - 09/08/23	15 ± 4	15 ± 4	15 ± 4	17 ± 4	16 ± 4
09/08/23 - 09/15/23	16 ± 4	14 ± 4	13 ± 4	12 ± 4	14 ± 4
09/15/23 - 09/22/23	25 ± 5	29 ± 5	26 ± 5	24 ± 5	25 ± 5
09/22/23 - 09/29/23	16 ± 4	20 ± 5	22 ± 5	20 ± 5	21 ± 5
09/29/23 - 10/06/23	31 ± 5	25 ± 5	32 ± 5	30 ± 5	35 ± 5
10/06/23 - 10/13/23	15 ± 4	14 ± 4	15 ± 4	13 ± 4	20 ± 4
10/13/23 - 10/20/23	15 ± 4	16 ± 4	16 ± 4	18 ± 4	15 ± 4
10/20/23 - 10/27/23	19 ± 4	21 ± 5	21 ± 5	28 ± 5	18 ± 4
10/27/23 - 11/03/23	13 ± 4	20 ± 4	17 ± 4	16 ± 4	17 ± 4
11/03/23 - 11/10/23	32 ± 5	29 ± 5	31 ± 5	30 ± 5	25 ± 5
11/10/23 - 11/17/23	24 ± 5	23 ± 5	22 ± 4	21 ± 4	24 ± 5
11/17/23 - 11/24/23	12 ± 4	15 ± 4	14 ± 4	12 ± 4	11 ± 4
11/24/23 - 12/01/23	18 ± 4	18 ± 4	21 ± 4	18 ± 4	18 ± 4
12/01/23 - 12/08/23	19 ± 4	17 ± 4	18 ± 4	15 ± 4	18 ± 4
12/08/23 - 12/15/23	18 ± 4	19 ± 4	20 ± 4	20 ± 4	17 ± 4
12/15/23 - 12/22/23	18 ± 4	25 ± 5	20 ± 4	23 ± 4	23 ± 4
12/22/23 - 12/29/23	19 ± 4	14 ± 4	21 ± 4	17 ± 4	20 ± 4
MEAN ± 2 STD DEV	18 ± 13	19 ± 12	18 ± 12	19 ± 11	19 ± 12

THE MEAN AND 2 STANDARD DEVIATION ARE CALCULATED USING THE POSITIVE VALUES

Table C-V.2

MONTHLY AND YEARLY MEAN VALUES OF GROSS BETA CONCENTRATIONS IN AIR PARTICULATE SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF E-3 PCI/CU METER ± 2 SIGMA

GROUP I - ON-SITE LOCATIONS				GROUP II - NEAR-FIELD LOCATIONS				GROUP III - FAR-FIELD LOCATIONS				GROUP IV - CONTROL LOCATION			
COLLECTION PERIOD	MIN	MAX	MEAN ± 2SD	COLLECTION PERIOD	MIN	MAX	MEAN ± 2SD	COLLECTION PERIOD	MIN	MAX	MEAN ± 2SD	COLLECTION PERIOD	MIN	MAX	MEAN ± 2SD
12/30/22 - 01/27/23	12	29	22 ± 13	12/30/22 - 01/27/23	14	35	24 ± 14	12/30/22 - 01/27/23	13	32	23 ± 15	12/30/22 - 01/27/23	19	37	26 ± 17
01/27/23 - 03/03/23	8	24	14 ± 12	01/27/23 - 03/03/23	6	28	16 ± 13	01/27/23 - 03/03/23	7	27	16 ± 12	01/27/23 - 03/03/23	10	28	18 ± 16
03/03/23 - 04/01/23	7	27	18 ± 17	03/03/23 - 04/01/23	6	29	17 ± 16	03/03/23 - 04/01/23	6	32	18 ± 17	03/03/23 - 03/31/23	9	26	17 ± 17
04/01/23 - 04/29/23	10	25	17 ± 11	03/31/23 - 04/29/23	10	31	18 ± 12	03/31/23 - 04/29/23	12	30	19 ± 12	03/31/23 - 04/29/23	14	25	18 ± 10
04/29/23 - 06/02/23	7	20	14 ± 9	04/29/23 - 06/02/23	7	22	14 ± 9	04/29/23 - 06/02/23	6	20	14 ± 9	04/29/23 - 06/02/23	12	20	15 ± 7
06/02/23 - 06/30/23	13	22	17 ± 6	06/02/23 - 06/30/23	7	22	16 ± 9	06/02/23 - 06/30/23	9	24	16 ± 8	06/02/23 - 06/30/23	12	20	17 ± 7
06/30/23 - 07/28/23	16	25	19 ± 6	06/30/23 - 07/28/23	9	32	18 ± 10	06/30/23 - 07/28/23	9	25	18 ± 9	06/30/23 - 07/28/23	13	24	18 ± 10
07/28/23 - 09/01/23	14	33	20 ± 12	07/28/23 - 09/01/23	11	32	20 ± 12	07/28/23 - 09/01/23	14	30	19 ± 9	07/28/23 - 09/01/23	15	29	20 ± 11
09/01/23 - 09/30/23	13	28	20 ± 10	09/01/23 - 09/30/23	9	29	19 ± 11	09/01/23 - 09/29/23	12	29	19 ± 10	09/01/23 - 09/29/23	14	25	19 ± 10
09/30/23 - 11/03/23	15	35	22 ± 14	09/29/23 - 11/03/23	13	34	21 ± 11	09/29/23 - 11/03/23	13	32	20 ± 13	09/29/23 - 11/03/23	15	35	21 ± 16
11/03/23 - 12/01/23	9	39	23 ± 20	11/03/23 - 12/01/23	10	44	23 ± 17	11/03/23 - 12/01/23	12	32	21 ± 13	11/03/23 - 12/01/23	11	25	20 ± 13
12/01/23 - 12/29/23	15	23	19 ± 6	12/01/23 - 12/29/23	13	28	21 ± 8	12/01/23 - 12/29/23	14	25	19 ± 5	12/01/23 - 12/29/23	17	23	19 ± 5
12/30/22 - 12/29/23	7	39	19 ± 13	12/30/22 - 12/29/23	6	44	19 ± 13	12/30/22 - 12/29/23	6	32	18 ± 12	12/30/22 - 12/29/23	9	37	19 ± 12

Table C-V.3

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN AIR PARTICULATE SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF E-3 PCI/CU METER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-01	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 2	< 2	< 7	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 32	< 14
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 21	< 9
	06/30/23 - 09/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 8
	09/30/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 11	< 4
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-02	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 2	< 2	< 7	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 2	< 37	< 13
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 7	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 20	< 11
	06/30/23 - 09/30/23	< 3	< 3	< 9	< 3	< 7	< 4	< 7	< 3	< 3	< 29	< 12
	09/30/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 7	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 12	< 5
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-03	12/30/22 - 04/01/23 *(1)*											
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23 *(1)*											
	06/30/23 - 09/30/23 *(1)*											
	09/30/23 - 12/29/23 *(1)*											
D-04	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 2	< 2	< 7	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 1	< 32	< 11
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 3	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 7	< 4	< 5	< 3	< 3	< 27	< 12
	06/30/23 - 09/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 6	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 17	< 5
	09/30/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 1	< 13	< 5
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-07	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 3	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 5	< 4	< 2	< 45	< 16
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 16	< 8
	06/30/23 - 09/30/23	< 2	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 2	< 22	< 10
	09/30/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 2	< 16	< 7
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-08	12/30/22 - 03/31/23	< 2	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 35	< 7
	03/31/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 3	< 6	< 4	< 6	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 2	< 27	< 5
	06/30/23 - 09/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 17	< 6
	09/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 1	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 11	< 5
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-10	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 2	< 2	< 7	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 28	< 8
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 3	< 2	< 6	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 4	< 3	< 2	< 22	< 6
	06/30/23 - 09/29/23	< 3	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 4	< 3	< 2	< 26	< 9
	09/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 4	< 3	< 2	< 14	< 4
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(1) SEE PROGRAM EXCEPTIONS SECTION FOR EXPLANATION

Table C-V.3

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN AIR PARTICULATE SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF E-3 PCI/CU METER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-12	12/30/22 - 03/31/23	< 2	< 2	< 7	< 2	< 4	< 3	< 4	< 1	< 2	< 30	< 18
	03/31/23 - 06/30/23	< 3	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 4	< 3	< 3	< 30	< 10
	06/30/23 - 09/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 1	< 6	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 2	< 19	< 9
	09/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 3	< 3	< 8	< 5	< 8	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 3	< 26	< 8
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-14	12/30/22 - 03/31/23	< 3	< 4	< 8	< 4	< 8	< 4	< 7	< 4	< 2	< 56	< 19
	03/31/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 21	< 9
	06/30/23 - 09/29/23	< 4	< 4	< 9	< 5	< 8	< 4	< 7	< 4	< 3	< 31	< 10
	09/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 3	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 12	< 6
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-45	12/30/22 - 03/31/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 3	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 34	< 16
	03/31/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 20	< 10
	06/30/23 - 09/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 1	< 14	< 10
	09/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 11	< 6
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-53	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 3	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 3	< 40	< 16
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 3	< 6	< 2	< 4	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 16	< 10
	06/30/23 - 09/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 14	< 6
	09/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 8	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 13	< 6
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-55	12/30/22 - 03/31/23	< 3	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 4	< 3	< 2	< 32	< 7
	03/31/23 - 06/30/23	< 3	< 4	< 7	< 4	< 8	< 3	< 8	< 3	< 3	< 33	< 16
	06/30/23 - 09/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 1	< 5	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 6
	09/29/23 - 12/29/23	< 3	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 3	< 19	< 6
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-56	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 2	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 1	< 29	< 12
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 6	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 20	< 4
	06/30/23 - 09/30/23	< 3	< 4	< 6	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 2	< 25	< 9
	09/30/23 - 12/29/23	< 3	< 3	< 6	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 3	< 16	< 6
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-58	12/30/22 - 04/01/23	< 2	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 5	< 2	< 2	< 26	< 13
	04/01/23 - 06/30/23	< 2	< 3	< 5	< 3	< 7	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 20	< 4
	06/30/23 - 09/30/23	< 2	< 2	< 6	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 18	< 7
	09/30/23 - 12/29/23	< 2	< 2	< 6	< 2	< 6	< 3	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 11	< 8
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-VI.1 **CONCENTRATIONS OF I-131 IN AIR IODINE SAMPLES**
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023
RESULTS IN UNITS OF E-3 PCI/CU METER + 2 SIGMA

COLLECTION	GROUP I			GROUP II					
PERIOD	D-01	D-02	D-03[1]	D-04	D-07	D-45	D-53	D-56	D-58
12/30/22 - 01/06/23	< 42	< 18		< 42	< 43	< 37	< 37	< 28	< 28
01/06/23 - 01/13/23	< 42	< 42		< 42	< 43	< 34	< 22	< 27	< 27
01/13/23 - 01/20/23	< 18	< 43		< 43	< 43	< 35	< 36	< 32	< 32
01/20/23 - 01/27/23	< 26	< 31		< 31	< 31	< 34	< 33	< 47	< 47
01/27/23 - 02/03/23	< 25	< 36		< 36	< 24	< 48	< 45	< 21	< 20
02/03/23 - 02/10/23	*(1)*	< 50		< 21	< 50	< 53	< 24	< 29	< 29
02/10/23 - 02/17/23	< 18	< 42		< 42	< 42	< 32	< 32	< 45	< 45
02/17/23 - 02/24/23	< 38	< 38		< 38	< 51	< 42	< 42	< 20	< 41
02/24/23 - 03/03/23	< 35	< 17		< 35	< 35	< 35	< 33	< 30	< 30
03/03/23 - 03/10/23	< 28	*(1)*		< 28	< 28	< 27	< 26	< 26	< 26
03/10/23 - 03/17/23	< 33	< 15		< 33	< 33	< 28	< 23	< 39	< 39
03/17/23 - 03/24/23	< 33	< 15		< 33	< 33	< 31	< 30	< 29	< 29
03/24/23 - 03/31/23	< 27	< 26		< 27	< 27	< 36	< 30	< 27	< 27
03/31/23 - 04/07/23	< 28	< 28		< 28	< 12	< 31	< 32	< 34	< 23
04/07/23 - 04/14/23	< 35	< 35		< 35	< 35	< 42	< 39	< 30	< 30
04/14/23 - 04/21/23	< 44	< 45		< 44	< 41	< 41	< 16	< 40	< 40
04/21/23 - 04/29/23	< 38	< 38		< 38	< 38	< 23	< 22	< 24	< 24
04/29/23 - 05/06/23	< 35	< 35		< 17	< 35	< 53	< 22	< 39	< 39
05/06/23 - 05/12/23	< 31	< 32		< 15	< 32	< 34	< 18	< 44	< 44
05/12/23 - 05/19/23	< 44	< 44		< 44	< 44	< 31	< 29	< 19	< 19
05/19/23 - 05/27/23	< 38	< 16		< 38	< 39	< 31	< 14	< 40	< 40
05/27/23 - 06/02/23	< 45	< 46		< 45	< 46	< 52	< 49	< 44	< 44
06/02/23 - 06/09/23	< 63	< 64		< 27	< 64	< 51	< 22	< 34	< 34
06/09/23 - 06/16/23	< 42	< 42		< 42	< 40	< 33	< 33	< 14	< 32
06/16/23 - 06/23/23	< 17	< 20		< 20	< 20	< 20	< 19	< 41	< 41
06/23/23 - 06/30/23	< 48	< 20		< 48	< 48	< 46	< 20	< 22	< 23
06/30/23 - 07/07/23	< 34	< 34		< 10	< 20	< 45	< 18	< 44	< 44
07/07/23 - 07/14/23	< 37	< 37		< 37	< 37	< 39	< 17	< 48	< 48
07/14/23 - 07/21/23	< 36	< 36		< 15	< 36	< 36	< 16	< 58	< 58
07/21/23 - 07/28/23	< 53	< 53		< 53	< 53	< 60	< 26	< 44	< 44
07/28/23 - 08/04/23	< 27	< 27		< 27	< 45	< 47	< 49	< 47	< 48
08/04/23 - 08/11/23	< 40	< 40		< 17	< 40	< 47	< 20	< 31	< 31
08/11/23 - 08/18/23	< 33	< 33		< 37	< 33	< 45	< 19	< 35	< 35
08/18/23 - 08/25/23	< 19	< 20		< 13	< 20	< 34	< 37	< 31	< 31
08/25/23 - 09/01/23	< 19	< 45		< 45	< 45	< 39	< 36	< 41	< 41
09/01/23 - 09/08/23	< 33	< 33		< 22	< 33	< 42	< 17	< 37	< 37
09/08/23 - 09/15/23	< 19	< 45		< 45	< 46	< 33	< 14	< 31	< 31
09/15/23 - 09/22/23	< 36	< 36		< 36	< 36	< 34	< 26	< 37	< 37
09/22/23 - 09/29/23	< 32	< 15		< 33	< 33	< 42	< 39	< 26	< 26
09/29/23 - 10/06/23	< 50	< 21		< 50	< 50	< 40	< 38	< 41	< 41
10/06/23 - 10/13/23	< 46	< 46		< 46	< 47	< 18	< 41	< 26	< 26
10/13/23 - 10/20/23	< 41	< 37		< 37	< 37	< 42	< 18	< 34	< 34
10/20/23 - 10/27/23	< 25	< 25		< 19	< 25	< 25	< 25	< 39	< 39
10/27/23 - 11/03/23	< 44	< 45		< 42	< 45	< 39	< 41	< 32	< 31
11/03/23 - 11/10/23	< 35	< 32		< 30	< 32	< 36	< 15	< 41	< 41
11/10/23 - 11/17/23	< 37	< 37		< 28	< 37	< 31	< 30	< 44	< 44
11/17/23 - 11/24/23	< 31	< 31		< 15	< 31	< 34	< 33	< 39	< 39
11/24/23 - 12/01/23	< 33	< 33		< 34	< 15	< 38	< 41	< 30	< 30
12/01/23 - 12/08/23	< 20	< 47		< 46	< 47	< 33	< 25	< 37	< 37
12/08/23 - 12/15/23	< 28	< 28		< 20	< 28	< 13	< 26	< 45	< 45
12/15/23 - 12/22/23	< 46	< 19		< 46	< 46	< 53	< 22	< 40	< 40
12/22/23 - 12/29/23	< 38	< 37		< 38	< 37	< 62	< 25	< 47	< 47
MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(1) SEE PROGRAM EXCEPTIONS SECTION FOR EXPLANATION

Table C-VI.1 **CONCENTRATIONS OF I-131 IN AIR IODINE SAMPLES**
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023
RESULTS IN UNITS OF E-3 PCI/CU METER + 2 SIGMA

COLLECTION PERIOD	GROUP III				GROUP IV
	D-08	D-10	D-14	D-55	D-12
12/30/22 - 01/06/23	< 42	< 37	< 25	< 28	< 37
01/06/23 - 01/13/23	< 14	< 34	< 34	< 28	< 34
01/13/23 - 01/20/23	< 43	< 35	< 36	< 32	< 24
01/20/23 - 01/27/23	< 31	< 34	< 34	< 48	< 29
01/27/23 - 02/03/23	< 36	< 36	< 20	< 47	< 47
02/03/23 - 02/10/23	< 50	< 53	< 53	< 29	< 53
02/10/23 - 02/17/23	< 42	< 32	< 15	< 46	< 32
02/17/23 - 02/24/23	< 51	< 51	< 22	< 42	< 51
02/24/23 - 03/03/23	< 35	< 34	< 35	< 31	< 24
03/03/23 - 03/10/23	< 28	< 27	< 27	< 12	< 27
03/10/23 - 03/17/23	< 33	< 28	< 28	< 40	< 28
03/17/23 - 03/24/23	< 34	< 31	< 14	< 30	< 31
03/24/23 - 03/31/23	< 14	< 29	< 15	< 32	< 35
03/31/23 - 04/07/23	< 22	< 25	< 22	< 31	< 23
04/07/23 - 04/14/23	< 18	< 41	< 42	< 31	< 42
04/14/23 - 04/21/23	< 40	< 40	< 17	< 41	< 42
04/21/23 - 04/29/23	< 16	< 23	< 23	< 25	< 10
04/29/23 - 05/06/23	< 35	< 52	< 53	< 40	< 52
05/06/23 - 05/12/23	< 32	< 34	< 34	< 44	< 34
05/12/23 - 05/19/23	< 19	< 15	< 31	< 19	< 31
05/19/23 - 05/27/23	< 39	< 31	< 31	< 41	< 31
05/27/23 - 06/02/23	< 19	< 51	< 22	< 45	< 51
06/02/23 - 06/09/23	< 64	< 51	< 51	< 35	< 52
06/09/23 - 06/16/23	< 40	< 40	< 40	< 33	< 17
06/16/23 - 06/23/23	< 20	< 20	< 9	< 42	< 20
06/23/23 - 06/30/23	< 50	< 45	< 46	< 18	< 46
06/30/23 - 07/07/23	< 47	< 47	< 47	< 45	< 48
07/07/23 - 07/14/23	< 25	< 38	< 39	< 49	< 38
07/14/23 - 07/21/23	< 36	< 36	< 36	< 60	< 36
07/21/23 - 07/28/23	< 22	< 60	< 61	< 45	< 60
07/28/23 - 08/04/23	< 45	< 45	< 19	< 20	< 45
08/04/23 - 08/11/23	< 40	< 47	< 47	< 31	< 48
08/11/23 - 08/18/23	< 33	< 44	< 45	< 36	< 45
08/18/23 - 08/25/23	< 20	< 33	< 34	< 32	< 34
08/25/23 - 09/01/23	< 45	< 38	< 30	< 42	< 38
09/01/23 - 09/08/23	< 33	< 42	< 42	< 37	< 42
09/08/23 - 09/15/23	< 46	< 33	< 34	< 32	< 33
09/15/23 - 09/22/23	< 17	< 34	< 34	< 37	< 34
09/22/23 - 09/29/23	< 40	< 40	< 17	< 32	< 41
09/29/23 - 10/06/23	< 44	< 17	< 40	< 37	< 40
10/06/23 - 10/13/23	< 20	< 41	< 42	< 27	< 42
10/13/23 - 10/20/23	< 37	< 42	< 42	< 34	< 42
10/20/23 - 10/27/23	< 25	< 25	< 11	< 40	< 25
10/27/23 - 11/03/23	< 19	< 38	< 39	< 32	< 38
11/03/23 - 11/10/23	< 32	< 36	< 36	< 42	< 36
11/10/23 - 11/17/23	< 37	< 31	< 31	< 45	< 14
11/17/23 - 11/24/23	< 31	< 15	< 34	< 39	< 34
11/24/23 - 12/01/23	< 34	< 38	< 39	< 31	< 38
12/01/23 - 12/08/23	< 48	< 33	< 33	< 37	< 34
12/08/23 - 12/15/23	< 28	< 26	< 26	< 46	< 26
12/15/23 - 12/22/23	< 46	< 53	< 53	< 40	< 53
12/22/23 - 12/29/23	< 20	< 60	< 62	< 47	< 60
MEAN	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-VII.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN VEGETATION SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/KG WET ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-25													
Swiss chard	07/13/23	< 21	< 21	< 50	< 30	< 51	< 26	< 33	< 30	< 26	< 19	< 76	< 29
Mustard greens	07/13/23	< 34	< 39	< 94	< 45	< 101	< 33	< 63	< 53	< 37	< 39	< 169	< 30
Collard greens	07/14/23	< 28	< 24	< 64	< 33	< 70	< 28	< 36	< 34	< 27	< 22	< 110	< 37
Radish	08/17/23	< 40	< 27	< 83	< 49	< 80	< 42	< 62	< 51	< 38	< 35	< 126	< 30
Mustard greens	08/17/23	< 29	< 26	< 46	< 28	< 71	< 31	< 49	< 40	< 28	< 32	< 119	< 28
Kale	08/17/23	< 29	< 29	< 77	< 33	< 70	< 36	< 53	< 35	< 41	< 34	< 128	< 41
Collard greens	08/17/23	< 21	< 23	< 57	< 30	< 59	< 29	< 43	< 41	< 29	< 24	< 93	< 38
Kale	09/15/23	< 30	< 35	< 87	< 40	< 85	< 44	< 57	< 43	< 37	< 33	< 114	< 38
Turnip	09/15/23	< 21	< 23	< 46	< 29	< 39	< 17	< 41	< 35	< 24	< 32	< 75	< 33
Collard greens	09/15/23	< 27	< 19	< 57	< 29	< 51	< 28	< 53	< 42	< 31	< 27	< 106	< 25
Kale	10/13/23	< 25	< 27	< 50	< 32	< 59	< 26	< 48	< 33	< 24	< 30	< 123	< 33
Turnip	10/13/23	< 22	< 24	< 49	< 24	< 53	< 28	< 42	< 33	< 27	< 26	< 110	< 35
Swiss chard	10/13/23	< 31	< 28	< 52	< 39	< 76	< 25	< 47	< 42	< 25	< 33	< 147	< 34
Red beets	10/13/23	< 13	< 12	< 31	< 14	< 37	< 13	< 21	< 21	< 16	< 16	< 61	< 11
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-39													
Kohlrabi	07/14/23	< 36	< 32	< 77	< 30	< 58	< 38	< 55	< 39	< 32	< 44	< 143	< 34
Broccoli	07/14/23	< 37	< 37	< 84	< 41	< 91	< 48	< 59	< 47	< 42	< 53	< 154	< 41
Cabbage	07/14/23	< 18	< 18	< 40	< 23	< 42	< 19	< 33	< 26	< 24	< 21	< 80	< 30
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-42													
Turnip	07/14/23	< 24	< 21	< 43	< 20	< 50	< 25	< 35	< 32	< 23	< 24	< 106	< 29
Collard greens	08/18/23	< 42	< 26	< 72	< 27	< 87	< 35	< 76	< 49	< 56	< 34	< 138	< 46
Radish	08/18/23	< 20	< 25	< 51	< 25	< 52	< 21	< 46	< 29	< 23	< 27	< 89	< 33
Kale	08/18/23	< 33	< 30	< 59	< 41	< 79	< 37	< 46	< 37	< 32	< 40	< 123	< 41
Swiss chard	09/15/23	< 23	< 22	< 45	< 15	< 46	< 22	< 35	< 31	< 22	< 24	< 88	< 39
Turnip	09/15/23	< 22	< 25	< 49	< 30	< 57	< 23	< 54	< 38	< 22	< 34	< 124	< 22
Collard greens	09/15/23	< 39	< 37	< 80	< 41	< 79	< 40	< 70	< 47	< 39	< 49	< 179	< 40
Collard greens	10/13/23	< 33	< 31	< 65	< 45	< 75	< 35	< 60	< 51	< 32	< 36	< 123	< 41
Swiss chard	10/13/23	< 28	< 20	< 56	< 34	< 55	< 26	< 44	< 34	< 27	< 34	< 109	< 34
Radish	10/13/23	< 18	< 20	< 34	< 27	< 44	< 17	< 34	< 27	< 22	< 18	< 72	< 25
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-VII.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN VEGETATION SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/KG WET ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION PERIOD	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
D-43													
Turnip	07/14/23	< 22	< 22	< 57	< 28	< 64	< 27	< 46	< 45	< 28	< 29	< 109	< 39
Kale	07/14/23	< 34	< 38	< 89	< 50	< 92	< 32	< 73	< 52	< 48	< 35	< 152	< 34
Collard greens	07/14/23	< 21	< 17	< 43	< 26	< 54	< 23	< 29	< 26	< 25	< 21	< 67	< 26
Turnip	08/18/23	< 21	< 22	< 48	< 21	< 52	< 21	< 40	< 29	< 23	< 22	< 104	< 29
Kale	08/18/23	< 34	< 36	< 58	< 39	< 77	< 27	< 54	< 39	< 38	< 35	< 135	< 31
Collard greens	08/18/23	< 25	< 30	< 45	< 35	< 57	< 32	< 49	< 43	< 27	< 26	< 121	< 24
Turnip	09/15/23	< 16	< 16	< 43	< 22	< 45	< 19	< 28	< 27	< 20	< 17	< 71	< 21
Kale	09/15/23	< 28	< 29	< 74	< 31	< 70	< 30	< 44	< 42	< 21	< 32	< 142	< 35
Swiss chard	09/15/23	< 36	< 29	< 84	< 50	< 84	< 33	< 61	< 48	< 40	< 32	< 139	< 54
Turnip	10/06/23	< 28	< 35	< 57	< 36	< 65	< 27	< 42	< 38	< 39	< 29	< 114	< 32
Kale	10/06/23	< 31	< 36	< 64	< 46	< 66	< 29	< 67	< 47	< 37	< 42	< 162	< 33
Collard greens	10/06/23	< 23	< 23	< 78	< 39	< 92	< 33	< 49	< 45	< 36	< 35	< 120	< 47
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D-44													
Kale	07/14/23	< 32	< 30	< 62	< 43	< 79	< 33	< 57	< 46	< 43	< 33	< 136	< 45
Spinach	07/14/23	< 29	< 23	< 65	< 36	< 61	< 26	< 40	< 44	< 33	< 32	< 134	< 43
Collard greens	07/14/23	< 31	< 32	< 52	< 26	< 65	< 27	< 42	< 36	< 30	< 26	< 114	< 36
Kale	08/18/23	< 42	< 34	< 63	< 38	< 81	< 35	< 55	< 50	< 46	< 39	< 121	< 59
Mustard greens	08/18/23	< 34	< 23	< 68	< 36	< 28	< 28	< 61	< 40	< 36	< 30	< 102	< 40
Collard greens	08/18/23	< 24	< 28	< 54	< 33	< 72	< 32	< 45	< 44	< 33	< 32	< 103	< 42
Kale	09/15/23	< 38	< 32	< 73	< 45	< 65	< 30	< 50	< 46	< 30	< 36	< 131	< 37
Turnip	09/15/23	< 30	< 29	< 62	< 37	< 73	< 43	< 64	< 47	< 38	< 35	< 124	< 34
Collard greens	09/15/23	< 33	< 30	< 59	< 42	< 70	< 29	< 63	< 49	< 36	< 24	< 123	< 44
Kale	10/13/23	< 30	< 29	< 65	< 38	< 72	< 37	< 56	< 37	< 30	< 32	< 125	< 21
Turnip	10/13/23	< 14	< 17	< 34	< 17	< 37	< 17	< 26	< 25	< 19	< 17	< 71	< 20
Collard greens	10/13/23	< 28	< 29	< 63	< 27	< 63	< 31	< 47	< 43	< 37	< 30	< 122	< 31
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table C-V111.1 QUARTERLY DLR RESULTS FOR DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

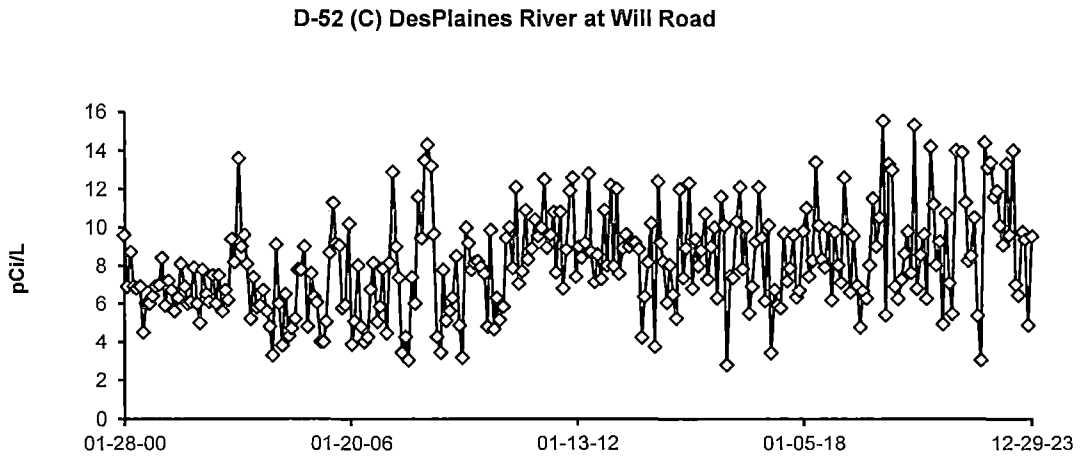
Location	Location Qtrly Baseline, B_Q (mrem)	B_Q + MDD_Q (mrem)	Normalized Net Dose, M_{QX} (mrem/std. Qtr.)				Annual Baseline, B_A[1] (mrem)	B_A + MDD_A[2] (mrem)	Normalized Dose, M_A (mrem/yr)	Annual Facility Dose, F_A (mrem)
			1	2	3	4				
D-01	27.7	40.5	15.5	15.8	19.8	17.3	110.7	155.1	68.4	ND
D-02	28.8	41.6	13.7	12.2	17.2	16.1	115.4	159.8	59.2	ND
D-03	23.9	36.7	14.8	12.3	17.8	14.8	95.6	140.0	59.7	ND
D-04	27.4	40.2	*(3)*	14.1	19.4	16.0	109.7	154.1	49.5	ND
D-07	26.7	39.5	15.0	13.8	20.1	17.0	106.6	151.0	65.9	ND
D-08	24.4	37.2	16.7	13.0	17.8	17.4	97.8	142.2	64.8	ND
D-10	28.6	41.4	15.1	12.4	19.3	17.0	114.5	158.9	63.7	ND
D-12	23.7	36.5	11.5	12.7	16.6	17.3	90.2	134.6	58.1	ND
D-14	23.5	36.3	13.2	12.6	14.6	16.2	93.8	138.2	56.7	ND
D-45	23.2	36.0	17.7	14.2	20.2	18.5	92.9	137.3	70.6	ND
D-53	27.5	40.3	13.7	12.3	15.3	14.8	110.0	154.4	56.1	ND
D-55	27.2	40.0	14.0	14.5	15.8	14.6	108.8	153.2	58.9	ND
D-56	25.3	38.1	12.5	7.7	12.9	14.6	101.1	145.5	47.7	ND
D-58	26.5	39.3	10.2	7.6	11.4	12.5	105.9	150.3	41.7	ND
D-101	26.6	39.4	14.7	14.8	24.0	17.8	106.5	150.9	71.3	ND
D-102	28.6	41.4	16.3	18.4	20.0	19.0	114.3	158.7	73.7	ND
D-103	26.4	39.2	14.8	12.1	15.2	15.5	105.6	150.0	57.6	ND
D-104	28.3	41.1	18.5	16.9	19.1	16.2	107.4	151.8	70.8	ND
D-105	27.1	39.9	18.6	15.2	15.6	17.0	108.6	153.0	66.3	ND
D-106	24.1	36.9	10.5	10.0	14.6	12.7	91.7	136.1	47.8	ND
D-107	23.8	36.6	12.0	10.9	16.8	12.5	95.3	139.7	52.2	ND
D-108	26.8	39.6	13.7	12.8	13.8	15.2	107.3	151.7	55.5	ND
D-109	27.0	39.8	16.0	13.2	20.0	17.7	108.2	152.6	66.9	ND
D-110	31.1	43.9	19.2	17.8	20.4	23.5	124.6	169.0	81.0	ND
D-111	28.6	41.4	17.6	14.1	16.7	17.5	103.1	147.5	66.0	ND
D-112A	25.3	38.1	11.5	11.9	16.2	15.5	101.2	145.6	55.2	ND
D-113	25.1	37.9	14.5	11.3	16.0	16.0	95.5	139.9	57.8	ND
D-114	24.6	37.4	12.8	11.1	14.3	12.8	98.2	142.6	51.0	ND
D-115	27.5	40.3	16.4	14.4	17.1	16.0	110.2	154.6	63.9	ND
D-116	29.4	42.2	21.3	17.8	20.3	20.6	117.7	162.1	80.1	ND
D-201	30.8	43.6	17.7	16.5	21.6	20.8	110.8	155.2	76.5	ND
D-202	27.6	40.4	17.3	13.7	21.1	17.4	104.9	149.3	69.5	ND
D-203	26.2	39.0	13.1	10.9	17.0	17.0	94.4	138.8	58.1	ND
D-204	24.4	37.2	11.7	8.3	16.4	13.8	97.8	142.2	50.3	ND
D-205	24.6	36.1	15.1	14.6	16.9	15.2	93.4	137.8	61.9	ND
D-206	26.6	39.4	16.0	13.3	17.9	14.6	101.1	145.5	61.7	ND
D-207	24.8	37.6	12.0	11.1	15.9	13.1	99.1	143.5	52.2	ND
D-208	23.0	35.8	11.6	12.3	16.0	12.6	91.9	136.3	52.5	ND
D-209	23.1	35.9	12.4	8.7	15.4	15.6	92.4	136.8	52.1	ND
D-210	26.1	38.9	16.5	15.0	19.9	15.7	104.6	149.0	67.1	ND
D-211	27.7	40.5	16.1	17.1	19.0	17.5	111.0	155.4	69.7	ND
D-212	24.5	37.3	12.3	12.4	15.4	12.6	98.0	142.4	52.8	ND
D-213	23.1	35.9	11.6	10.1	14.7	11.5	92.6	137.0	47.9	ND
D-214	31.0	43.8	14.8	13.8	18.7	16.8	123.8	168.2	64.1	ND
D-215	29.9	42.7	18.4	15.2	23.5	19.0	119.8	164.2	76.1	ND
D-216	28.0	40.8	15.9	11.1	19.0	14.5	106.3	150.7	60.5	ND

[1] **Baseline background dose (BB_A):** The estimated mean background radiation dose at each field monitoring location annually based on historical measurements, excluding any dose contribution from the monitored facility

[2] **Minimum differential dose (MDD_A):** The smallest amount of facility related dose at each monitored location annually above the baseline background dose that can be reliably detected by an environmental dosimetry system

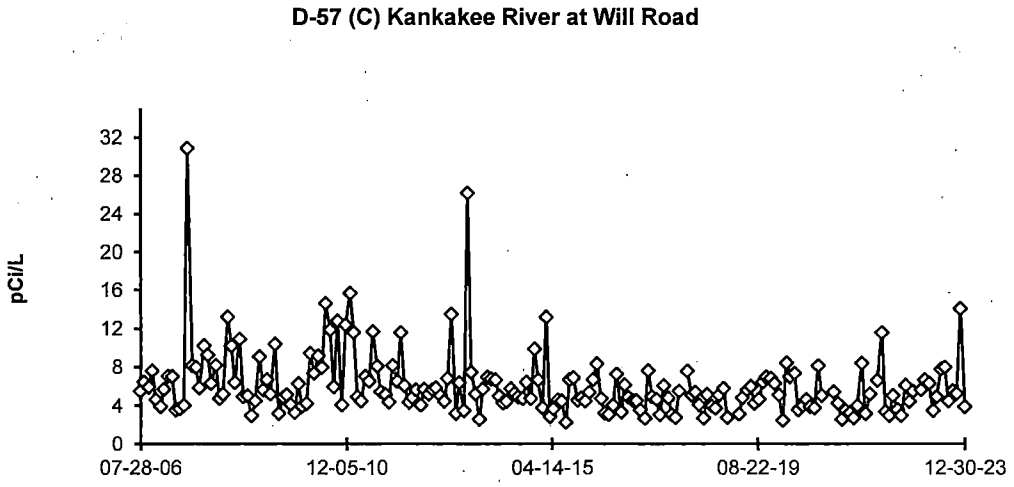
(3) SEE PROGRAM EXCEPTIONS SECTION FOR EXPLANATION

FIGURE C-1
SURFACE WATER - GROSS BETA - STATION D-52 (C)
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2023



DUE TO VENDOR CHANGE IN 2005, < VALUES ARE LLD VALUES JANUARY THROUGH JUNE 2005 AND MDC VALUES AFTER JULY 2005

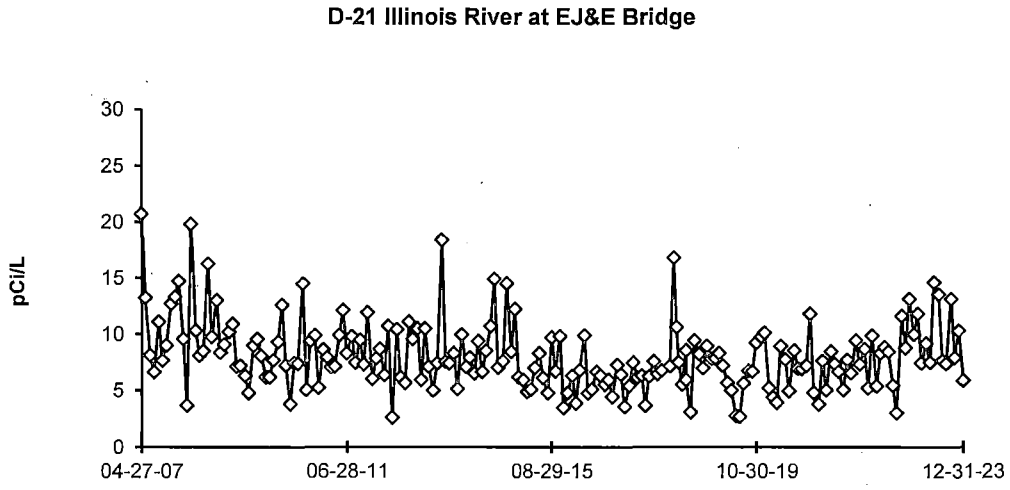
FIGURE C-2
SURFACE WATER - GROSS BETA - STATION D-57 (C)
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2006 - 2023



DUE TO VENDOR CHANGE IN 2005, < VALUES ARE LLD VALUES JANUARY THROUGH JUNE 2005 AND MDC VALUES AFTER JULY 2005

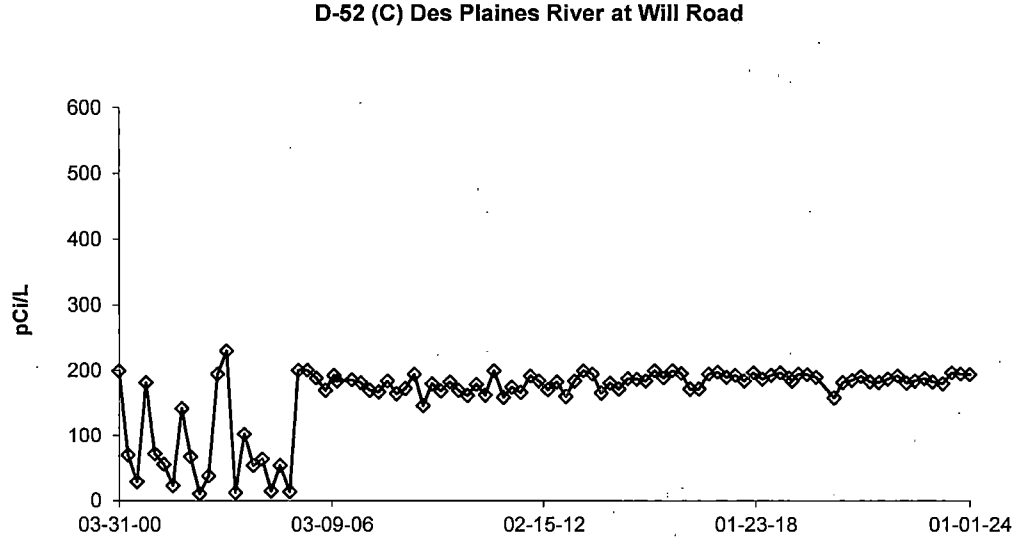
D-54 LOCATION REMOVED FROM PROGRAM JUNE 28, 2007 AND REPLACED WITH D-57

FIGURE C-3
SURFACE WATER - GROSS BETA - STATION D-21
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2023



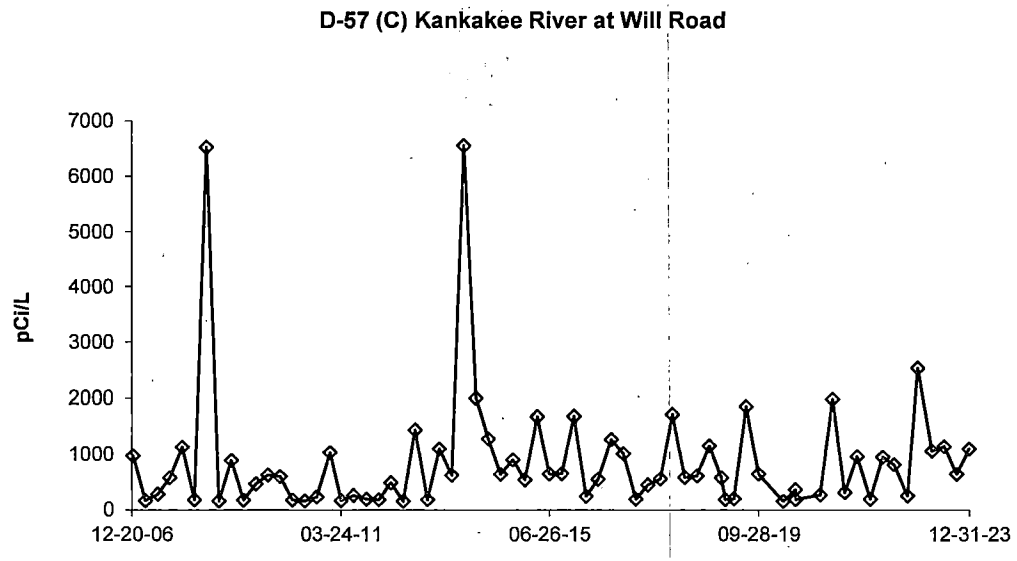
D-21 PLACED INTO SERVICE ON MARCH 30, 2007, REPLACED D-51

FIGURE C-4
SURFACE WATER - TRITIUM - STATION D-52 (C)
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2023



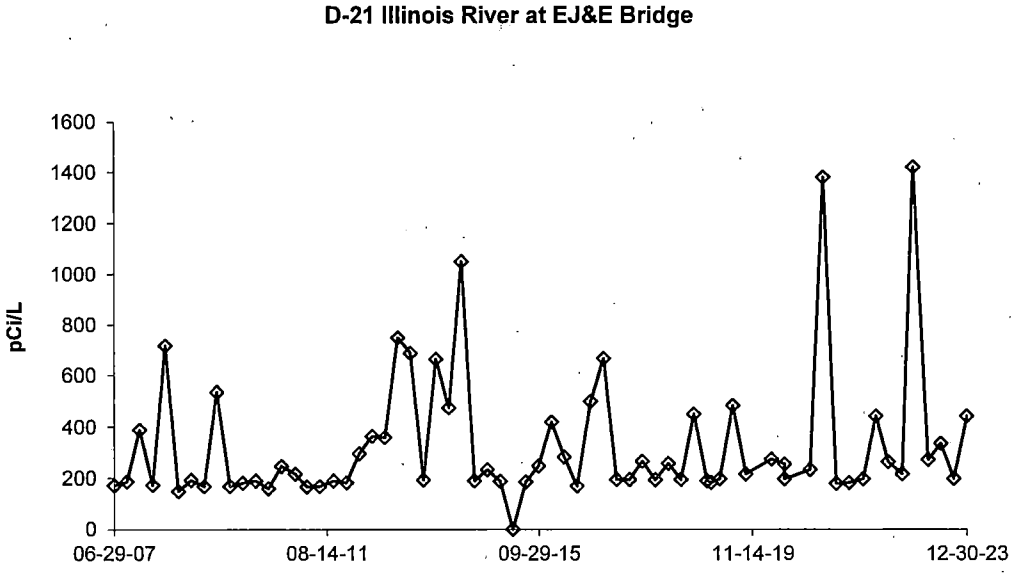
DUE TO VENDOR CHANGE IN 2005, < VALUES ARE LLD VALUES JANUARY THROUGH JUNE 2005 AND MDC VALUES AFTER JULY 2005

FIGURE C-5
SURFACE WATER - TRITIUM - STATION D-57 (C)
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2006 - 2023



DUE TO VENDOR CHANGE IN 2005, < VALUES ARE LLD VALUES JANUARY THROUGH JUNE 2005 AND MDC VALUES AFTER JULY 2005

FIGURE C-6
SURFACE WATER - TRITIUM - STATION D-21
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2007 - 2023



D-21 REPLACED D-51 JUNE 29, 2007

FIGURE C-7
GROUND WATER - TRITIUM - STATION D-22
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2020 - 2023

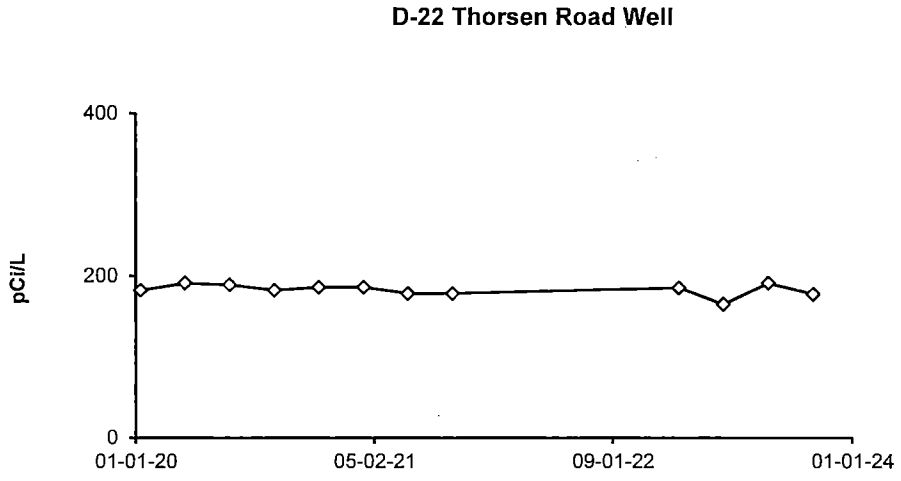


FIGURE C-8
GROUND WATER - TRITIUM - STATION D-35
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2023

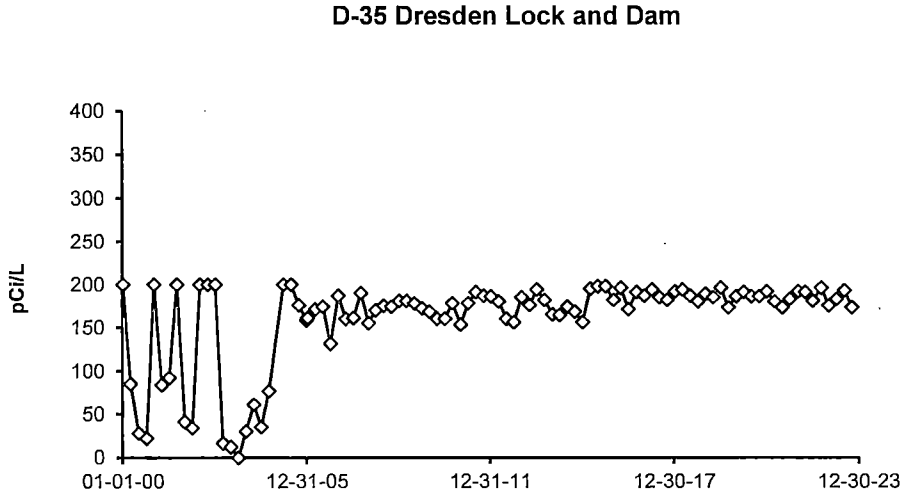
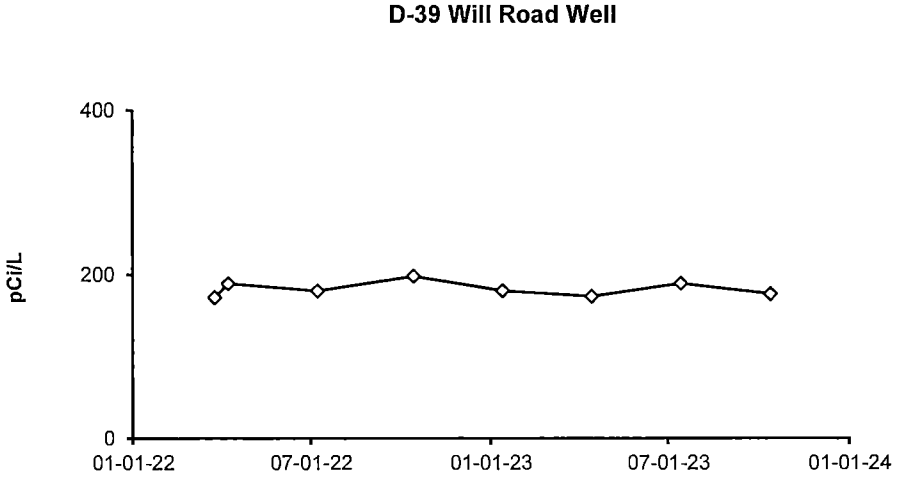


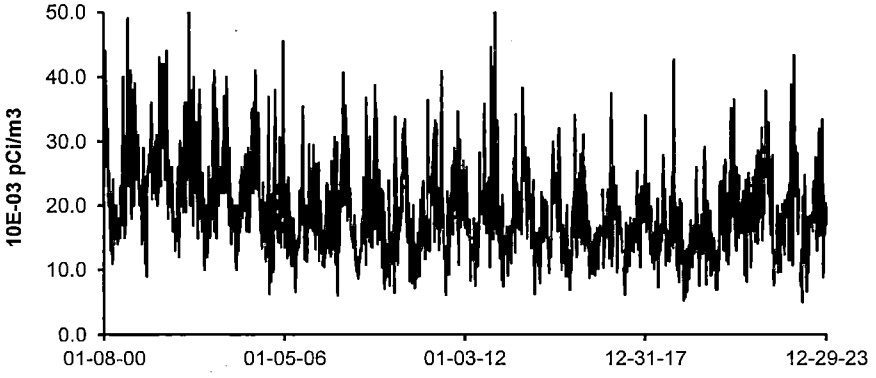
FIGURE C-9
GROUND WATER - TRITIUM - STATION D-39
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2023



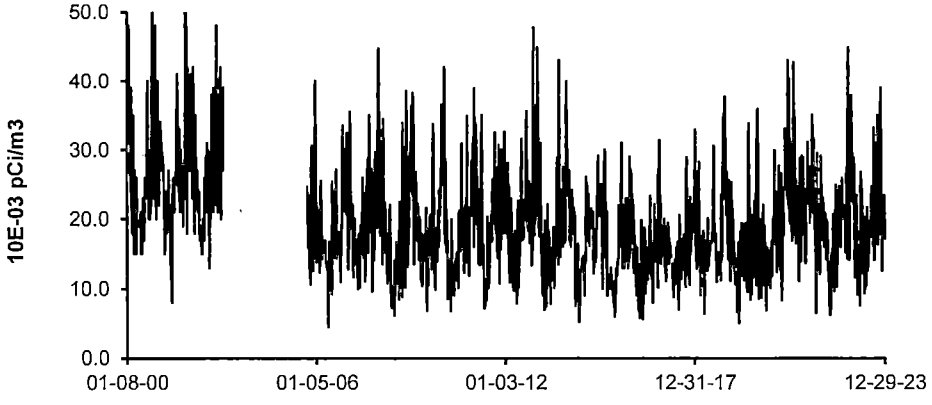
DUE TO VENDOR CHANGE IN 2005, < VALUES ARE LLD VALUES JANUARY THROUGH JUNE 2005 AND MCD VALUES AFTER JULY 2005

FIGURE C-10
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATIONS D-01 and D-02 COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2022

D-01 Onsite Station 1



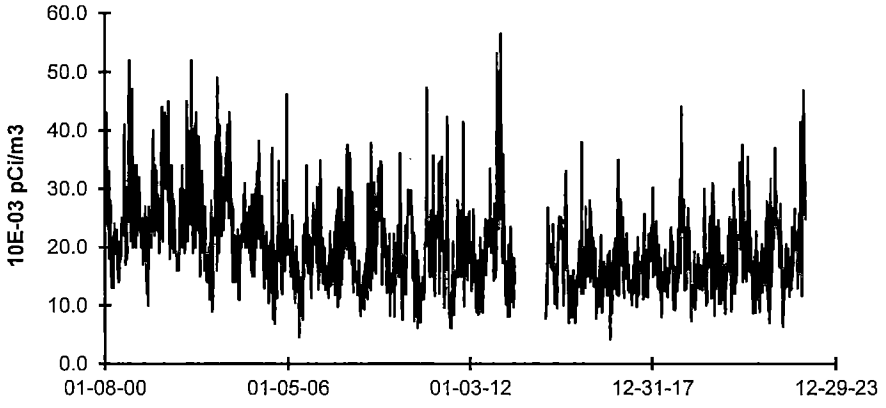
D-02 Onsite Station 2



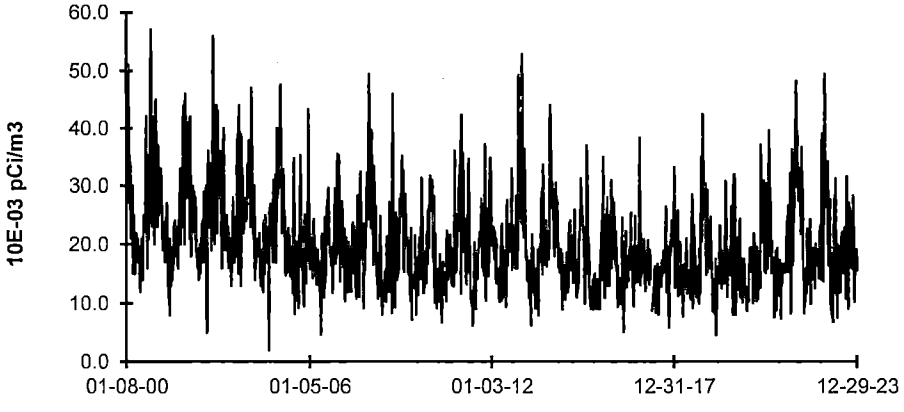
D-02 No samples; power was restored on 09-16-05.

FIGURE C-11
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATIONS D-03 and D-04
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2023

D-03 Onsite Station 3



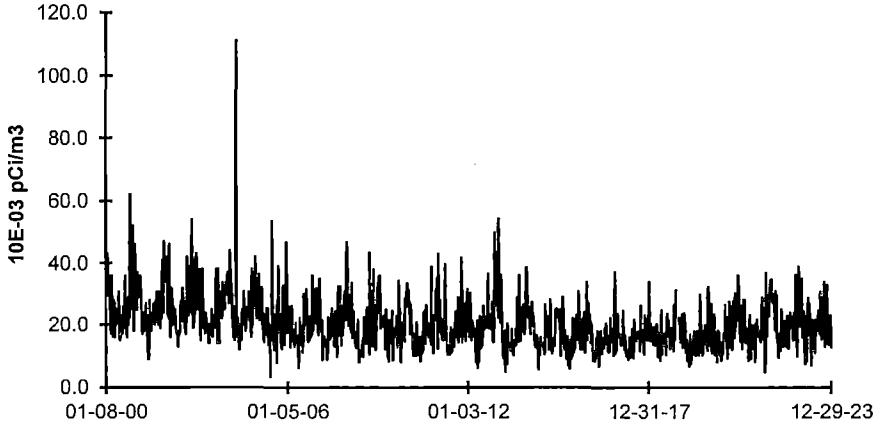
D-04 Collins Road on Station Property



D-03 No samples; power was restored on 07-04-14.

FIGURE C-12
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATIONS D-07 and D-12 (C) COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2023

D-07 Clay Products, Dresden Road



D-12 (C), Quarry Road, Lisbon

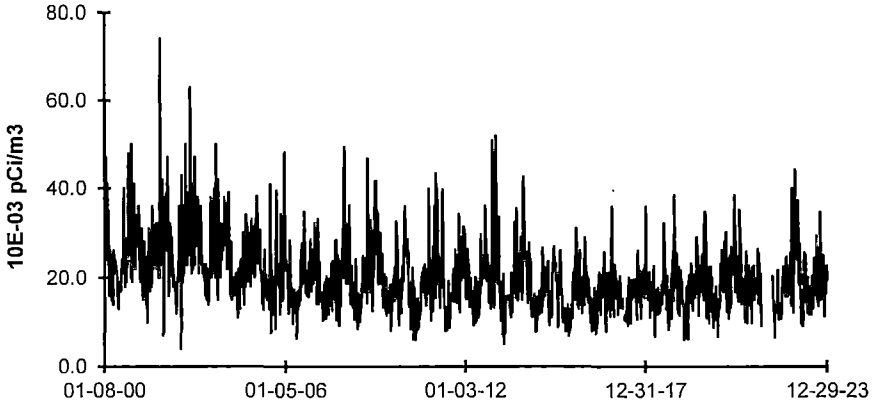
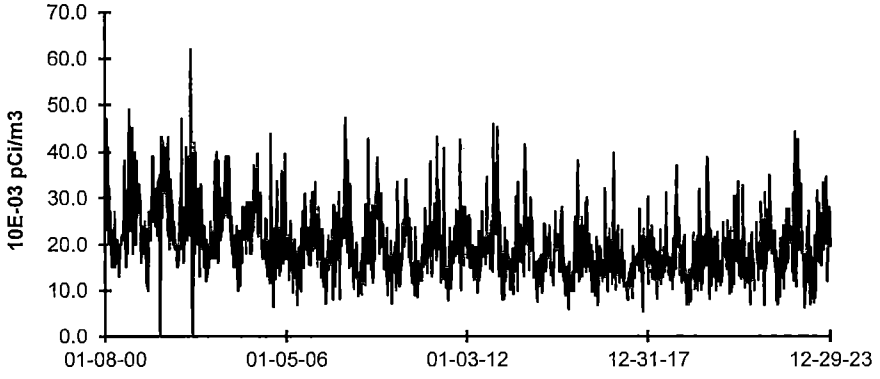


FIGURE C-13
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATIONS D-45 and D-53 COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2000 - 2023

D-45 McKinley Woods Road, Channahon



D-53 Will Road, Hollyhock

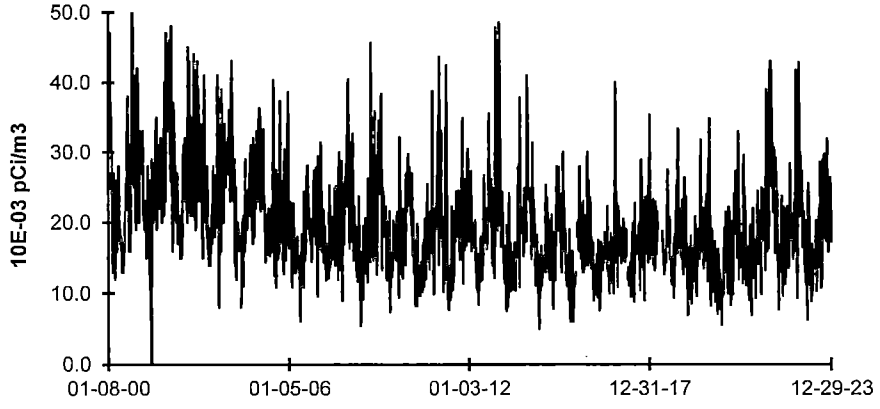
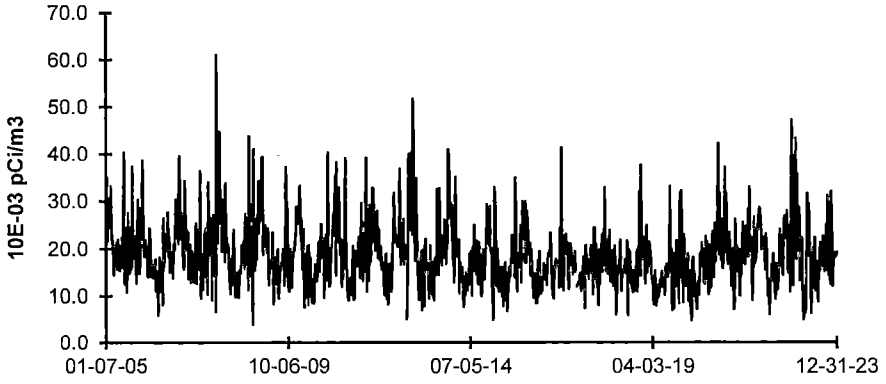


FIGURE C-14
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATIONS D-08 and D-10 COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2005 - 2023

D-08 Jugtown Road, Prairie Parks



D-10 Goose Lake Road, Goose Lake Village

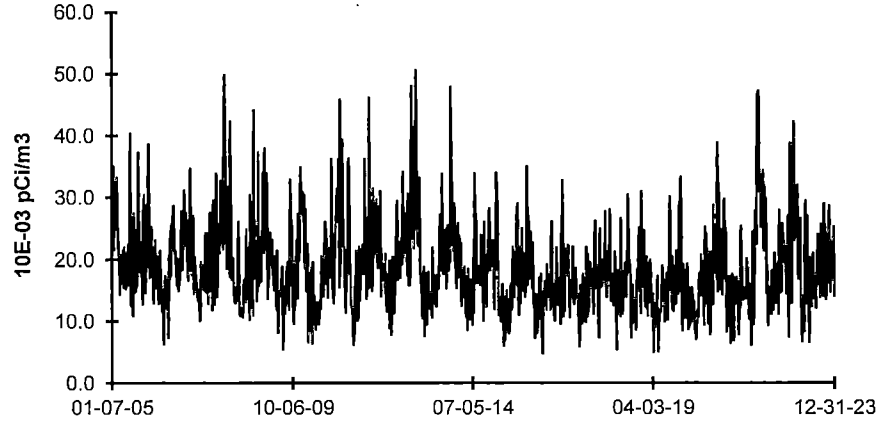


FIGURE C-15
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATION D-14
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2005 - 2023

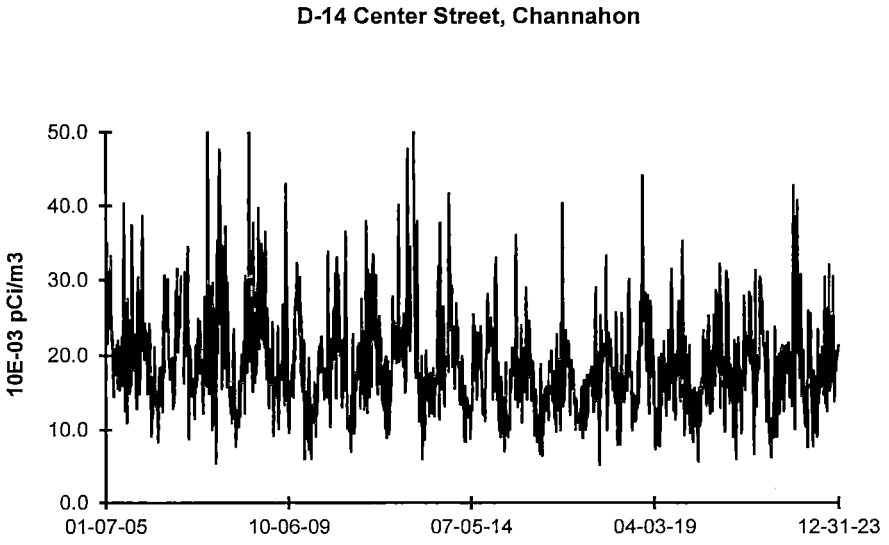
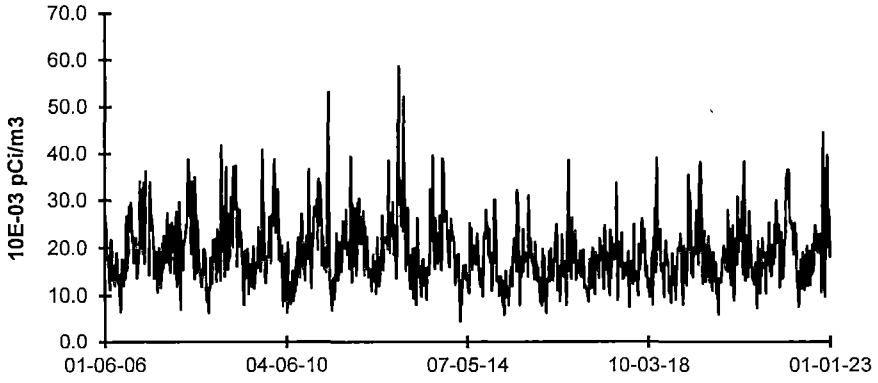
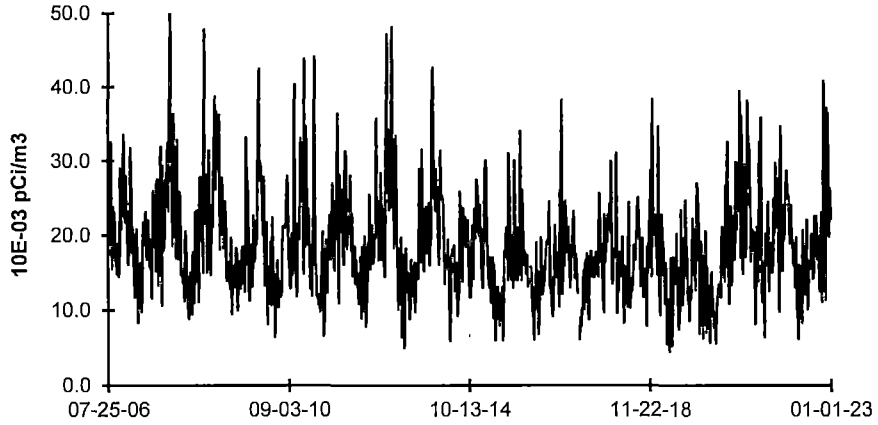


FIGURE C-16
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATIONS D-55 and D-56 COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2006 - 2023

D-55 Ridge Road, Minooka

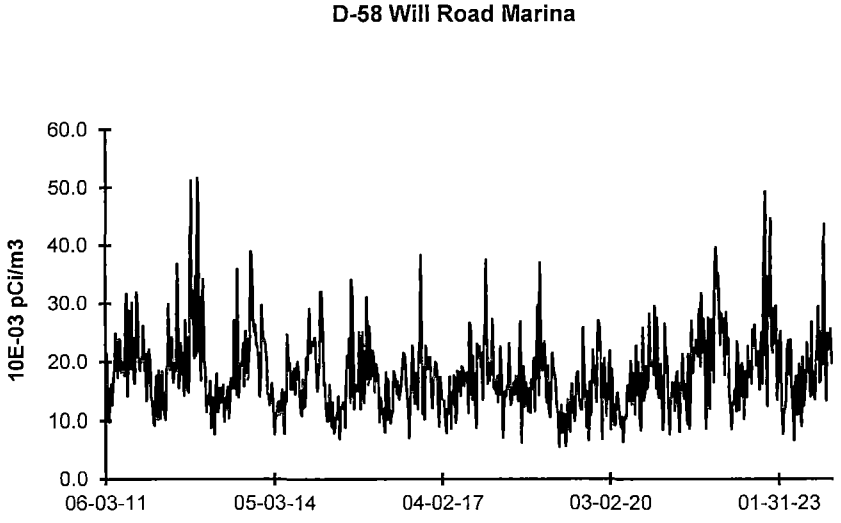


D-56 Will Road, Wildfeather



D-55 NEW STATION DECEMBER 30, 2005 REPLACED D-13 JUNE 29, 2007
D-56 NEW STATION JULY 25, 2006

FIGURE C-17
AIR PARTICULATES - GROSS BETA - STATION D-58
COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DNPS, 2011 - 2022



D-58 NEW STATION IN MAY OF 2011

APPENDIX D

INTER-LABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM

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Analytics Environmental Radioactivity Cross Check Program

Table D.1 **Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services**

Month/Year	Identification Number	Matrix	Nuclide	Units	TBE Reported Value	Known Value [a]	Ratio of TBE to Analytics Result	Evaluation [b]
March 2023	E13826	Milk	Sr-89	pCi/L	70.5	93.1	0.76	W
			Sr-90	pCi/L	12.3	14.7	0.84	A
	E13827	Milk	Ce-141	pCi/L	127	139	0.91	A
			Co-58	pCi/L	119	131	0.91	A
			Co-60	pCi/L	250	279	0.90	A
			Cr-51	pCi/L	246	302	0.82	A
			Cs-134	pCi/L	172	200	0.86	A
			Cs-137	pCi/L	125	140	0.89	A
			Fe-59	pCi/L	122	122	1.00	A
			I-131	pCi/L	70.2	82.0	0.86	A
			Mn-54	pCi/L	165	180	0.92	A
			Zn-65	pCi/L	306	306	1.00	A
	E13828	Charcoal	I-131	pCi	79.0	89.9	0.88	A
	E13829	AP	Ce-141	pCi	91.9	87.8	1.05	A
			Co-58	pCi	87.5	82.5	1.06	A
			Co-60	pCi	199	176	1.13	A
			Cr-51	pCi	218	191	1.14	A
			Cs-134	pCi	119	126	0.94	A
			Cs-137	pCi	92.4	88.7	1.04	A
			Fe-59	pCi	95.5	76.9	1.24	W
			Mn-54	pCi	120	113	1.06	A
			Zn-65	pCi	179	193	0.93	A
	E13830	Soil	Ce-141	pCi/g	0.224	0.220	1.02	A
			Co-58	pCi/g	0.193	0.207	0.93	A
			Co-60	pCi/g	0.406	0.441	0.92	A
			Cr-51	pCi/g	0.464	0.477	0.97	A
			Cs-134	pCi/g	0.334	0.316	1.06	A
			Cs-137	pCi/g	0.270	0.288	0.94	A
			Fe-59	pCi/g	0.183	0.193	0.95	A
			Mn-54	pCi/g	0.263	0.284	0.93	A
			Zn-65	pCi/g	0.475	0.484	0.98	A
	E13831	AP	Sr-89	pCi	99.4	90.8	1.09	A
			Sr-90	pCi	14.6	14.3	1.02	A

(a) The Analytics known value is equal to 100% of the parameter present in the standard as determined by gravimetric and/or volumetric measurements made during standard preparation

(b) Analytics evaluation based on TBE internal QC limits:

A = Acceptable - reported result falls within ratio limits of 0.80-1.20

W = Acceptable with warning - reported result falls within 0.70-0.80 or 1.20-1.30

N = Not Acceptable - reported result falls outside the ratio limits of < 0.70 and > 1.30

Analytics Environmental Radioactivity Cross Check Program

Table D.1 **Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services**

Month/Year	Identification Number	Matrix	Nuclide	Units	TBE Reported Value	Known Value [a]	Ratio of TBE to Analytics Result	Evaluation [b]
September 2023	E13832	Milk	Sr-89	pCi/L	49.8	71.4	0.70	W
			Sr-90	pCi/L	7.28	12.8	0.57	N[1]
	E13833	Milk	Ce-141	pCi/L	93.4	104	0.90	A
			Co-58	pCi/L	58.2	65.8	0.88	A
			Co-60	pCi/L	190	223	0.85	A
			Cr-51	pCi/L	207	205	1.01	A
			Cs-134	pCi/L	96.0	114	0.84	A
			Cs-137	pCi/L	121	141	0.86	A
			Fe-59	pCi/L	78.8	78.8	1.00	A
			I-131	pCi/L	27.9	37.4	0.75	W
			Mn-54	pCi/L	128	146	0.88	A
			Zn-65	pCi/L	185	203	0.91	A
	E13834	Charcoal	I-131	pCi	76.9	78.7	0.98	A
	E13835	AP	Ce-141	pCi	91.9	87.1	1.05	A
			Co-58	pCi	58.7	55.2	1.06	A
			Co-60	pCi	200	187	1.07	A
			Cr-51	pCi	192	172	1.12	A
			Cs-134	pCi	89.6	96	0.94	A
			Cs-137	pCi	109	119	0.92	A
			Fe-59	pCi	68.3	66.1	1.03	A
			Mn-54	pCi	129	123	1.05	A
			Zn-65	pCi	163	171	0.96	A
	E13836	Soil	Ce-141	pCi/g	0.228	0.184	1.24	W
			Co-58	pCi/g	0.103	0.116	0.89	A
			Co-60	pCi/g	0.364	0.394	0.92	A
			Cr-51	pCi/g	0.371	0.362	1.02	A
			Cs-134	pCi/g	0.176	0.202	0.87	A
			Cs-137	pCi/g	0.285	0.315	0.90	A
			Fe-59	pCi/g	0.140	0.139	1.00	A
			Mn-54	pCi/g	0.237	0.259	0.92	A
			Zn-65	pCi/g	0.349	0.359	0.97	A
	E13837	AP	Sr-89	pCi	74.6	80.2	0.93	A
			Sr-90	pCi	13.9	14.4	0.96	A

(a) The Analytics known value is equal to 100% of the parameter present in the standard as determined by gravimetric and/or volumetric measurements made during standard preparation

(b) Analytics evaluation based on TBE internal QC limits:

A = Acceptable - reported result falls within ratio limits of 0.80-1.20

W = Acceptable with warning - reported result falls within 0.70-0.80 or 1.20-1.30

N = Not Acceptable - reported result falls outside the ratio limits of < 0.70 and > 1.30

(1) See **NCR 23-24**

DOE's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)

Table D.2 **Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services**

Month/Year	Identification Number	Matrix	Nuclide	Units	TBE Reported Value	Known Value [a]	Acceptance Range	Evaluation [b]
February 2023	23-MaS48	Soil	Ni-63	Bq/kg	294	1130	791 - 1469	N[3]
	23-MaSU48	Urine	Cs-134	Bq/L	9.92	10	6.7 - 12.4	A
			Cs-137	Bq/L	0.0994		(1)	A
			Co-57	Bq/L	9.35	8.67	6.07 - 11.27	A
			Co-60	Bq/L	9.03	8.13	5.69 - 10.57	A
			Mn-54	Bq/L	11.80	10.0	7.0 - 13.0	A
			U-234	Bq/L	0.01		Not spiked	
			U-238	Bq/L	0.01		Not spiked	
			Zn-65	Bq/L	10.60	9.29	6.50 - 12.08	A
	23-MaW48	Water	Ni-63	Bq/L	23.1	27.3	19.1 - 35.5	A
	23-RdV48	Vegetation	Cs-134	Bq/sample	5.6	7.6	5.32 - 9.88	W
			Cs-137	Bq/sample	0.03		*(1)*	A
			Co-57	Bq/sample	5.9	6.9	4.85 - 9.01	A
			Co-60	Bq/sample	5.00	6.51	4.56 - 8.46	W
			Mn-54	Bq/sample	6.08	8.03	5.62 - 10.44	W
			Sr-90	Bq/sample	0.05		*(1)*	N[4]
			Zn-65	Bq/sample	5.49	7.43	*5.20 - 9.66*	W
August 2023	23-MaS49	Soil	Fe-55	Bq/kg	346	1280	896 - 1664	N[5]
			Ni-63	Bq/kg	1260	1370	959 - 1781	A
	23-MaW49	Water	Ni-63	Bq/L	1.0	1	*(2)*	A
	23-RdV49	Vegetation	Cs-134	Bq/sample	3.860	4.98	3.49 - 6.47	W
			Cs-137	Bq/sample	0.027		*(1)*	A
			Co-57	Bq/sample	3.88	4.24	2.97 - 5.51	A
			Co-60	Bq/sample	2.37	2.79	1.95 - 3.63	A
			Mn-54	Bq/sample	2.04	2.56	1.79 - 3.33	W
			Sr-90	Bq/sample	0.96	1.17	0.82 - 1.52	A
			Zn-65	Bq/sample	-0.514		*(1)*	A

(a) The MAPEP known value is equal to 100% of the parameter present in the standard as determined by gravimetric and/or volumetric measurements made during standard preparation

(b) DOE/MAPEP evaluation:

A = Acceptable - reported result falls within ratio limits of 0.80-1.20

W = Acceptable with warning - reported result falls within 0.70-0.80 or 1.20-1.30

N = Not Acceptable - reported result falls outside the ratio limits of < 0.70 and > 1.30

(1) False positive test

(2) Sensitivity evaluation

(3) See **NCR 23-08**

(4) See **NCR 23-09**

(5) Initial evaluation - See **CAR 23-31**

ERA Environmental Radioactivity Cross Check Program

Table D.3 **Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services**

Month/Year	Identification Number	Matrix	Nuclide	Units	TBE Reported Value	Known Value [a]	Acceptance Limits	Evaluation [b]
March 2023	MRAD-38	Water	Am-241	pCi/L	28.1	32.1	22.0 - 41.0	A
			Fe-55	pCi/L	1180	1380	811 - 2010	A
			Pu-238	pCi/L	65.6	70.7	42.5 - 91.6	A
			Pu-239	pCi/L	82.9	92.4	57.2 - 114	A
		Soil	Sr-90	pCi/kg	2630	2580	803 - 4020	A
		AP	GR-A	pCi/filter	69.6	76.8	40.1 - 127	A
			GR-B	pCi/filter	36.8	32.8	19.9 - 49.6	A
April 2023	RAD-133	Water	Ba-133	pCi/L	26.0	22.3	17.1 - 25.8	N(1)
			Cs-134	pCi/L	72.1	77.6	63.4 - 85.4	A
			Cs-137	pCi/L	62.1	63.1	56.8 - 72.2	A
			Co-60	pCi/L	32.6	30.3	26.7 - 36.1	A
			Zn-65	pCi/L	253	242	218 - 283	A
			GR-A	pCi/L	34.2	29.2	14.9 - 38.2	A
			GR-B	pCi/L	64.3	60.7	41.8 - 67.4	A
			U-Nat	pCi/L	61.75	62.7	51.2 - 69.0	A
			H-3	pCi/L	13,300	12700	11,100 - 14,000	A
			Sr-89	pCi/L	67.0	61.1	49.2 - 69.0	A
			Sr-90	pCi/L	36.5	36.0	26.4 - 41.5	A
			I-131	pCi/L	24.3	28.7	23.9 - 33.6	A
September 2023	MRAD-39	Water	Am-241	pCi/L	54.0	71.0	48.7 - 90.8	A
			Fe-55	pCi/L	2430	2630	1550 - 3830	A
			Pu-238	pCi/L	172	177	106 - 229	A
			Pu-239	pCi/L	171	182	113 - 224	A
		Soil	Sr-90	pCi/kg	9580	6800	2120 - 10,600	A
		AP	GR-A	pCi/filter	82.2	79.8	41.7 - 131	A
			GR-B	pCi/filter	54.3	42.6	25.8 - 64.4	A
October 2023	RAD-135	Water	Ba-133	pCi/L	86.3	92.2	73.8 - 111	A
			Cs-134	pCi/L	38.4	41.2	27.9 - 54.5	A
			Cs-137	pCi/L	194	199	161 - 237	A
			Co-60	pCi/L	49.5	47.8	33.8 - 61.8	A
			Zn-65	pCi/L	59.7	57.0	23.7 - 90.3	A
			GR-A	pCi/L	53.2	70.6	54.0 - 87.2	N(2)
			GR-B	pCi/L	46.9	42.2	30.5 - 53.9	A
			U-Nat	pCi/L	51.26	51.7	45.9- 57.5	A
			H-3	pCi/L	20,100	22,900	19,700 - 26,100	A
			Sr-89	pCi/L	51.1	38.2	25.2 - 51.2	A
			Sr-90	pCi/L	31.7	35.7	30.3 - 41.1	A
			I-131	pCi/L	23.5	29.7	25.8 - 33.6	N(3)

(a) The ERA known value is equal to 100% of the parameter present in the standard as determined by gravimetric and/or volumetric measurements made during standard preparation.

(b) ERA evaluation:
A = Acceptable - Reported value falls within the Acceptance Limits
N = Not Acceptable - Reported value falls outside of the Acceptance Limits

*(1) See **NCR 23-10***
*(2) See **NCR 23-20***
*(3) See **NCR 23-21***

APPENDIX E

ERRATA DATA

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There was no errata data for 2023.

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APPENDIX F

ANNUAL RADIOLOGICAL GROUNDWATER PROTECTION PROGRAM REPORT (ARGPPR)

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Docket No: 50-010
50-237
50-249

DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION
UNITS 1, 2 and 3

Annual Radiological
Groundwater Protection Program Report

1 January through 31 December 2023

Prepared By
Teledyne Brown Engineering
Environmental Services

Constellation®

Dresden Nuclear Power Station
Morris, IL 60450

May 2024

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Appendices

I. Summary and Conclusions

Dresden Station is situated on approximately 600 acres of land that borders the Illinois River to the North and the Kankakee River to the East. This land is referred to as the owner-controlled area. The Dresden power plant itself takes up a small parcel of the owner-controlled area and is surrounded by a security fence. The security fence defines what is known as the Protected Area (PA).

The Dresden power plant has experienced leaks from underground lines and spills from systems containing radioactive water over its 50-year history. These incidents have created a number of areas of localized contamination within the PA. The liquid scintillation analyses of groundwater in many of these areas show measurable concentrations of tritium (H-3).

Dresden participated in a fleetwide hydrogeologic investigation during the summer of 2006 in an effort to characterize groundwater movement at each site. This investigation also compiled a list of the historic spills and leaks, as well as a detailed analysis on groundwater hydrology for Dresden Nuclear Generation Station. Combining the tritium concentration in a locally contaminated area with the speed and direction of groundwater in the vicinity can produce a contaminated groundwater plume projection. If the plume of contaminated groundwater passes through the path of a groundwater monitoring well, it can be anticipated that the tritium concentration in this well will increase to some maximum concentration, then decrease over time.

The fleetwide 5-Year Hydrogeologic Investigation Report (HIR) was generated in 2020 by AECOM. It shows that groundwater movement on the Dresden site is very slow. In addition, there is a confining rock layer, the Maquoketa Shale layer, about 55 feet below the surface that impedes groundwater movement below this depth.

Dresden has a domestic water system that is supplied by two deep wells (1500 feet deep) that were installed about 50 years ago South of the PA. Samples taken from domestic water supply have never shown any detectable tritium concentration.

Tritium has a half-life of 12.3 years. This means that 40 years from now 90% of the tritium on site today will have decayed away to more stable elements. Given the limited volume of contaminated groundwater on site, radioactive decay, slow groundwater movement, and dilution effects, the conclusion of the HIR is that the operation of Dresden Nuclear Power Station has no adverse radiological impact on the environment. As a result, there is little potential for contaminated groundwater on site to affect off-site drinking water.

II. Introduction

Radiological Groundwater Monitoring Program (RGPP):

Dresden has a Radiological Groundwater Monitoring Program (RGPP) that provides long-term monitoring intended to verify the fleet-wide hydrogeologic study conclusions. Dresden uses developed groundwater wells and surface water sample points in the RGPP.

The Dresden RGPP was established in 2006 and there have been no significant changes to this program. This program does not impact the operation of the plant and is independent of the REMP.

Developed groundwater wells are wells that were installed specifically for monitoring groundwater. These wells are equipped with screens and are properly sealed near the surface to avoid surface water intrusion. The wells were designed in accordance with appropriate codes and developed in accordance with appropriate standards and procedures. Dresden has groundwater monitoring wells identified as "shallow" (depths from 15 to 35 feet), "Intermediate" (depths from 35 to 55 feet) and "deep" (depths beyond 100 feet). All wells installed to a depth greater than 100 feet ("deep" wells) were found to be dry and removed from the RGPP. Surface water sample points are identified sample locations in the station's canals and cooling pond.

There are 87 sampling points in the RGPP:

Dresden has 49 developed groundwater monitoring wells within the Protected Area (PA). Some of these wells form a ring just inside the security fence and the remaining wells were installed near underground plant system piping that contains radioactive water.

Dresden has 21 developed groundwater monitoring wells outside the PA the majority of which form a ring just within the perimeter of the property.

Dresden has 9 surface water monitoring locations on the owner-controlled area sampled as part of the Dresden RGPP. Three of these locations are monitored for level only and have no analyses in the accompanying tables.

Dresden has 8 precipitation water monitoring locations sampled as part of the Dresden RGPP. An additional 4 locations were studied in 2011 through 2012, but 8 locations are permanently a part of the RGPP program.

Dresden has 1 sentinel well and 2 CST leak detection valves. These 3 sampling points are not constructed to code or developed to a standard. These sampling points are idle and only used for qualitative troubleshooting.

The Dresden site-specific RGPP procedure identifies the historic events that would affect the individual RGPP sample results. This procedure identifies threshold values for each sample point, which if exceeded, could be an indication of a new spill from an above ground system or a new leak in an underground pipe containing tritiated water.

The RGPP sample points are currently sampled on a frequency determined by the well detection category in accordance with site document EN-DR-408-4160, Dresden RGPP Reference Material. During 2023, there were 264 analyses that were performed on 182 samples from 63 sampling points.

Sentinel Wells, sometimes referred to as "baby wells", are wells that were installed to monitor local shallow groundwater; typically associated with an historic underground pipe leak. These wells are not constructed to code or developed to a standard. Most sentinel wells are from 6 to 12 feet deep and consist of 2" PVC pipe without screens. These wells are categorized as idle wells and are used only for troubleshooting purposes.

Dresden has two basic storm water runoff sewer systems within the P.A. One storm-system routes to the East, then North and discharges into the Unit 1 intake canal. The second storm-system routes to the West, then North, through a large oil/water separator and discharges to the hot canal. Both the Unit 1 intake canal and the hot canal eventually route to the cooling pond. The Dresden Station RGPP has twelve RGPP surface water sampling points to monitor these systems.

A. Objectives of the RGPP

The objective of the RGPP is to provide long-term monitoring intended to verify the fleet-wide hydrogeologic study conclusions. The objective of the site-specific RGPP is to provide indication of short-term changes to groundwater tritium concentrations within the PA.

If isotopic results of groundwater samples exceed the thresholds specified in this procedure, it could be an indication of a new spill from an above ground system or a new leak in an underground pipe containing tritiated water.

Specific Objectives include:

1. Perform routine water sampling and radiological analysis of water from selected locations.
2. Report new leaks, spills, or other detections with potential radiological significance to stakeholders in a timely manner.
3. Regularly assess analytical results to identify adverse trends.
4. Take necessary corrective actions to protect groundwater resources.

B. Implementation of the Objectives

1. Dresden Nuclear Power Station will continue to perform routine sampling and radiological analysis of water from selected locations.
2. Dresden Nuclear Power Station has implemented procedures to identify and report new leaks, spills, or other detections with potential radiological significance in a timely manner.

3. Dresden Nuclear Power Station staff and consulting hydrogeologist assess analytical results on an ongoing basis to identify adverse trends.

4. If an adverse trend in groundwater monitoring analytical results is identified, further investigation will be undertaken. If the investigation identifies a leak or unidentified spill, corrective actions will be implemented.

C. Program Description

Dresden has a Radiological Groundwater Monitoring Program (RGPP) that provides long-term monitoring intended to verify the fleet-wide hydrogeologic study conclusions. Dresden uses 89 developed groundwater wells and surface water sample points in the RGPP.

Sample locations can be found in Table A–1, Appendix A. Water samples are collected in accordance with the schedule delineated in the Dresden site-specific RGPP procedures. Analytical laboratories are subject to internal quality assurance programs, industry crosscheck programs, as well as nuclear industry audits. Station personnel review and evaluate the analytical results.

D. Characteristics of Tritium (H-3)

Tritium (chemical symbol H-3) is a radioactive isotope of hydrogen. The most common form of tritium is tritium oxide, which is also called "tritiated water." The chemical properties of tritium are essentially those of ordinary hydrogen.

Tritiated water behaves the same as ordinary water in both the environment and the body. Tritium can be taken into the body by drinking water, breathing air, eating food, or absorption through skin. Once tritium enters the body, it disperses quickly and is uniformly distributed throughout the body. Tritium is excreted primarily through urine with a clearance rate characterized by an effective biological half-life of about 14 days. Within one month or so after ingestion, essentially all tritium is cleared. Organically bound tritium (tritium that is incorporated in organic compounds) can remain in the body for a longer period.

Tritium is produced naturally in the upper atmosphere when cosmic rays strike air molecules. Tritium is also produced during nuclear weapons explosions, as a by-product in reactors producing electricity and in special production reactors, where the isotopes lithium-7 and/or boron-10 are activated to produce tritium. Similar to normal water, tritiated water is colorless and odorless. Tritiated water behaves chemically and physically like non-tritiated water in the subsurface and therefore tritiated water will travel at the same velocity as the average groundwater velocity.

Tritium has a half-life of approximately 12.3 years. It decays spontaneously to helium-3 (He-3). This radioactive decay releases a

beta particle (low-energy electron). The radioactive decay of tritium is the source of the health risk from exposure to tritium. Tritium emits very weak radiation and leaves the body relatively quickly. Since tritium is almost always found as water, it goes directly into soft tissues and organs. The associated dose to these tissues is generally uniform and is dependent on the water content of the specific tissue.

III. Program Description

A. Sample Analysis

This section describes the general analytical methodologies used by Teledyne Brown Engineering (TBE) to analyze the environmental samples for radioactivity for the Dresden Nuclear Power Station RGPP in 2023.

In order to achieve the stated objectives, the current program includes the following analyses:

1. Concentrations of gamma emitters in groundwater.
2. Concentrations of strontium in groundwater.
3. Concentrations of tritium in groundwater and precipitation water.
4. Concentrations of gross alpha in groundwater.
5. Concentrations of Am-241 in groundwater.
6. Concentrations of Cm-242 and Cm-243/244 in groundwater.
7. Concentrations of Pu-238 and Pu-239/240 in groundwater.
8. Concentrations of U-233/234, U-235 and U-238 in groundwater.
9. Concentrations of Fe-55 in groundwater.
10. Concentrations of Ni-63 in groundwater.

B. Data Interpretation

The radiological data collected prior to Dresden Nuclear Power Station becoming operational were used as a baseline with which these operational data were compared. For the purpose of this report, Dresden Nuclear Power Station was considered operational at initial criticality. Several factors were important in the interpretation of the data:

1. Lower Limit of Detection and Minimum Detectable Concentration

   The Lower Limit of Detection (LLD) is the minimum sensitivity value that must be achieved routinely by the analytical parameter.

2. Laboratory Measurements Uncertainty

   The estimated uncertainty in measurement of tritium in environmental samples is frequently on the order of 50% of the measurement value. Statistically, the exact value of a measurement is expressed as a range with a stated level of confidence. The convention is to report results with a 95% level of confidence. The uncertainty comes from calibration standards, sample volume or weight measurements, sampling uncertainty and other factors. Constellation Energy, LLC reports the uncertainty of a measurement created by statistical process (counting error) as well as all sources of error (Total Propagated Uncertainty or TPU). Each result has two values

calculated. Constellation Energy, LLC reports the TPU by following the result with plus or minus ± the estimated sample standard deviation as TPU that is obtained by propagating all sources of analytical uncertainty in measurements.

Analytical uncertainties are reported at the 95% confidence level in this report for reporting consistency with the AREOR.

When required, gamma spectroscopy includes the following 14 nuclides: Be-7, K-40, Mn-54, Co-58, Fe-59, Co-60, Zn-65, Nb-95, Zr-95, I-131, Cs-134, Cs-137, Ba-140 and La-140.

C. Background Analysis

A pre-operational radiological environmental monitoring program (pre-operational REMP) was conducted to establish background radioactivity levels prior to operation of the Station. The environmental media sampled and analyzed during the pre-operational REMP were atmospheric radiation, fall-out, domestic water, surface water, marine life, and food stuffs. The results of the monitoring were detailed in the report entitled, Environmental Radiological Monitoring for Dresden Nuclear Power Nuclear Power Station, Commonwealth Edison Company, Annual Report 1986, May 1987.

1. Background Concentrations of Tritium

The purpose of the following discussion is to summarize background measurements of tritium in various media performed by others. Additional detail may be found by consulting references (CRA 2006).

a. Tritium Production

Tritium is created in the environment from naturally-occurring processes both cosmic and subterranean, as well as from anthropogenic (i.e., man-made) sources. In the upper atmosphere, "Cosmogenic" tritium is produced from the bombardment of stable nuclides and combines with oxygen to form tritiated water, which will then enter the hydrologic cycle. Below ground, "lithogenic" tritium is produced by the bombardment of natural lithium present in crystalline rocks by neutrons produced by the radioactive decay of naturally abundant uranium and thorium. Lithogenic production of tritium is usually negligible compared to other sources due to the limited abundance of lithium in rock. The lithogenic tritium is introduced directly to groundwater.

A major anthropogenic source of tritium and strontium-90 comes from the former atmospheric testing of thermonuclear weapons. Levels of tritium in precipitation increased significantly during the 1950s and early 1960s, and later with additional testing, resulting in the release of significant amounts of tritium to the atmosphere.

The Canadian heavy water nuclear power reactors, other commercial power reactors, nuclear research, and weapons production continue to influence tritium concentrations in the environment.

b. Precipitation Data

Precipitation samples are routinely collected at stations around the world for the analysis of tritium and other radionuclides. Two publicly available databases that provide tritium concentrations in precipitation are Global Network of Isotopes in Precipitation (GNIP) and USEPA's RadNet database. GNIP provides tritium precipitation concentration data for samples collected worldwide from 1960 to 2006. RadNet provides tritium precipitation concentration data for samples collected at stations throughout the U.S. from 1960 up to, and including, 2006. Based on GNIP data for sample stations located in the U.S. Midwest, tritium concentrations peaked around 1963. This peak, which approached 10,000 pCi/L for some stations, coincided with the atmospheric testing of thermonuclear weapons.

Tritium concentrations in surface water showed a sharp decline until 1975, followed by a gradual decline since that time. Tritium concentrations in Midwest precipitation have typically been below 100 pCi/L since around 1980.

Tritium concentrations in wells may still be above the 200-pCi/L detection limit from the external causes described above. Water from previous years is naturally captured in groundwater, so some well water sources today are affected by the surface water from the 1960s that was elevated in tritium.

c. Surface Water Data

Tritium concentrations are routinely measured in large surface water bodies, including Lake Michigan and the Mississippi River. Illinois surface water data were typically less than 100 pCi/L.

The radio-analytical laboratory counts tritium results to an Constellation Energy, LLC specified LLD of 200 pCi/L. Typically, the lowest positive measurement will be reported within a range of 40 – 240 pCi/L or 140 ± 100 pCi/L. These sample results cannot be distinguished as different from background at this concentration.

IV. Results and Discussion

Dresden Station initiated a Radiological Groundwater Protection Program (RGPP) in 2006.

A. Groundwater Results

Samples were collected from on-site wells throughout the year in accordance with Dresden's RGPP. Analytical results and anomalies are discussed below:

Tritium

Following historic ground tritium-contamination events at Dresden Station routine sampling and analyses continue, both inside and outside the protected area, in accordance with site procedure EN-DR-408-4160, Dresden Station RGPP Reference Material.

Low level tritium was detected from January through December 2023 in several sampling and testing locations (Table B-I.1, Appendix B); however, overall tritium concentrations have been trending down.

The vast majority of these locations showed a range of tritium contamination from LLD to values less than 20,000 pCi/L.

It is important to note that in prior years, wells that exceeded the United States Environmental Agency (USEPA) drinking water standard (and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission Reporting Limit) of 20,000 pCi/L were due to the 2014 2/3B CST Leak. The exceedances are located within Station property, and do not serve as a drinking water source.

Strontium

Samples were collected and analyzed for Sr-89 and Sr-90 activity (Table B-I.1, Appendix B). Sr-89 was not detected in any of the samples. Sr-90 was detected in 1 sample at location MW-DN-105S with a concentration of 3.1 ± 0.7 pCi/L and 1 sample at location DSP 108 with a concentration of 2.7 ± 0.7 pCi/L.

Gross Alpha (dissolved and suspended)

Gross Alpha in the dissolved and suspended fractions were performed on groundwater samples during the second quarter of 2023 (Table B-I.1, Appendix B). Gross Alpha (dissolved) was detected in 1 sample at a concentration of 8.1 ± 0.7 pCi/L. Gross Alpha (suspended) was detected in 5 groundwater locations with concentrations ranging from 1.8 to 21.1 pCi/L. The concentrations of Gross Alpha, which are slightly above detectable levels, are considered to be background and are not the result of plant effluents.

Gamma Emitters

Naturally-occurring K-40 (potassium-40) was detected in 9 locations with concentrations ranging from 40 to 336 pCi/L. No other gamma-emitting nuclides were detected in any sample. (Table B-I.2, Appendix B).

Hard-To-Detects

Hard-To-Detect analyses were performed on 3 groundwater locations. The analyses included Fe-55, Ni-63, Am-241, Cm-242, Cm-243/244, Pu-238, Pu-239/240, U-233/234, U-235 and U-238. No hard-to-detect nuclides were detected at concentrations greater than their respective MDCs. (Table B-I.3, Appendix B).

B. Surface Water Results

No surface water samples were collected in 2023.

C. Precipitation Water Results

Precipitation Water

Samples were collected from 8 precipitation water locations throughout the year in accordance with the station radiological groundwater protection program. Analytical results and anomalies are discussed below.

Tritium

Samples from 8 locations were analyzed for tritium activity. Tritium was detected in 10 of 15 samples from 5 locations. The concentrations ranged from 212 to 914 pCi/L. (Table B-II.1, Appendix B)

D. Drinking Water Well Survey

No drinking water well surveys were conducted in 2023.

E. Summary of Results – Inter-Laboratory Comparison Program

Inter-Laboratory Comparison Program results for TBE are presented in the AREOR.

F. Leaks, Spills, and Releases

No leaks, spills, and releases occurred in 2023.

G. Trends

Overall, tritium concentrations are decreasing across the Station. The Station continued to implement the tritium monitoring plan with monthly/quarterly sampling of a subset of shallow and intermediate aquifer wells, sewage treatment plant water, and storm sewer water.

An elevated concentration persists in the area of the Condensate Storage Tanks (Event 20 in EN-DR-408-4160, Revision 6, Attachment 3). As of

December 2015, active remediation was implemented. Two remediation wells were installed in August 2015; however, the West remediation well is capable of enough recharge for active remediation.

Investigations

No investigations performed in 2023.

I. Actions Taken

1. Compensatory Actions

   None.

2. Actions to Recover/Reverse Plumes

   None.

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APPENDIX A

LOCATION DESIGNATIONS

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TABLE A-1: Radiological Groundwater Protection Program - Sampling Locations, Dresden Nuclear Power Station, 2023

Site	Site Type	Location
CBG		
Domestic Water North Well	Monitoring Well	150 feet west of the P.A.F., just south of security fence
Domestic Water South Well	Monitoring Well	200 feet west of old vehicle checkpoint, 100 feet east of hot canal
DSP-105	Monitoring Well	30 feet east of east wall of EM Shop
DSP-106	Monitoring Well	65 feet east of east wall of EM Shop
DSP-107	Monitoring Well	9 feet east of the east Unit 1 Fuel Pool wall
DSP-108	Monitoring Well	40 ft east of the Unit 1 Sphere
DSP-122	Monitoring Well	50 feet north of the Radwaste Tank Farm
DSP-123	Monitoring Well	Northeast corner of the Unit 1 Off-gas Building
DSP-124	Monitoring Well	9 feet south of Floor Drain Collector Tank
DSP-125	Monitoring Well	Northeast corner of the Unit 2/3A CST
DSP-126	Monitoring Well	21 feet northwest of the northwest bend in road behind Training Building
DSP-131	Monitoring Well	35 feet NE of U2/3 Heating Boiler 150k gallon diesel tank
DSP-132	Monitoring Well	150 feet NE of U1 Sphere; sewer in middle of road with solid cover
DSP-133	Monitoring Well	Ditch that runs N of PAF easterly to Kankakee River; sample at side access W of PA
DSP-147	Monitoring Well	325 feet west of Telemetry Bridge
DSP-148	Monitoring Well	130 feet southeast of the Flow Regulating Station building
DSP-149R	Monitoring Well	35 feet south by southwest of the 138 KV yard fence
DSP-150	Monitoring Well	85 feet east of the northeast corner of the Unit 1 Spent Fuel Pool pad
DSP-151	Monitoring Well	65 feet N of NE corner of Storeroom
DSP-154	Monitoring Well	33 feet west of the track; 165 feet east of the Security Checkpoint
DSP-156	Monitoring Well	70 feet E-NE of NW corner of 138 KV fence
DSP-157-M	Monitoring Well	25 feet S of S edge of employee parking lot
DSP-157-S	Monitoring Well	25 feet S of S edge of employee parking lot
DSP-159-M	Monitoring Well	250 feet west of the Thorsen house; 450 ft south of the plant access gate
DSP-159-S	Monitoring Well	251 feet west of the Thorsen house; 450 ft south of the plant access gate
FW-1	Precipitation	40 feet southwest of Unit 2/3 Off-gas Filter Building access door; north end of guardrail
FW-2	Precipitation	15 feet south of the U 2/3 Intake Canal
FW-3	Precipitation	100 feet north of the security fence, north part of switchyard
FW-4	Precipitation	10 feet east of the U 2/3 Trackway, adjacent to the TB south wall
FW-5	Precipitation	20 feet west of the concrete be on the north side of the gravel before it forks
FW-10	Precipitation	At the fence at the northwest corner of the SBO Building
FW-11	Precipitation	30 feet east of the east wall of the EM shop; at the stanchion for RGPP well DSP-105
FW-12	Precipitation	60 feet southeast of the southwest corner of the Admin Building; on the security fence
MD-11	Monitoring Well	Piping located between Condensate Storage Tanks.
MW-DN-101-I	Monitoring Well	60 feet north of the Unit 1 Diesel Fuel Storage
MW-DN-101-S	Monitoring Well	60 feet north of the Unit 1 Diesel Fuel Storage
MW-DN-102-S	Monitoring Well	13 feet south of the southeast corner of the MUDS Building
MW-DN-103-I	Monitoring Well	280 feet west of the northwest corner of N-GET Building, 50 feet S of S PA fence
MW-DN-103-S	Monitoring Well	281 feet west of the northwest corner of N-GET Building, 50 feet S of S PA fense
MW-DN-104-S	Monitoring Well	50 feet north of Radwaste Tank Farm
MW-DN-105-S	Monitoring Well	65 feet north of the northeast corner of the Storeroom
MW-DN-107-S	Monitoring Well	15 feet west by southwest of the Unit 1 CST

TABLE A-1: Radiological Groundwater Protection Program - Sampling Locations, Dresden Nuclear Power Station, 2023

Site	Site Type	Location
MW-DN-109-I	Monitoring Well	8 feet north of Chemistry Building
MW-DN-109-S	Monitoring Well	8 feet north of Chemistry Building
MW-DN-110-S	Monitoring Well	25 feet west of the Waste Water Treatment (WWT) Building
MW-DN-111-S	Monitoring Well	9 feet east of the Floor Drain Collector Tank
MW-DN-112-I	Monitoring Well	100 feet south of the Chemistry Building
MW-DN-112-S	Monitoring Well	100 feet south of the Chemistry Building
MW-DN-113-S	Monitoring Well	91 feet west of the southwest corner of the Administration Building
MW-DN-114-I	Monitoring Well	50 feet east of the Unit 1 Clean Demineralized Water Tank
MW-DN-114-S	Monitoring Well	8 feet southwest of the Radiation protection Dept west access doors
MW-DN-115-I	Monitoring Well	11 feet south of Instrument Maintenance Shop
MW-DN-115-S	Monitoring Well	12 feet south of Instrument Maintenance Shop
MW-DN-116-I	Monitoring Well	75 feet south of the Calgon Building roll-up door
MW-DN-116-S	Monitoring Well	75 feet south of the Calgon Building roll-up door
MW-DN-118-S	Monitoring Well	Southeast corner of the Unit 1 Fuel Pool
MW-DN-119-I	Monitoring Well	20 feet east by northeast of the Unit 1 Sewage Ejector Building
MW-DN-119-S	Monitoring Well	21 feet east by northeast of the Unit 1 Sewage Ejector Building
MW-DN-122-I	Monitoring Well	150 feet north of Collins Road; northeast of the G.E. Fuel Storage Facility
MW-DN-122-S	Monitoring Well	150 feet north of Collins Road; northeast of the G.E. Fuel Storage Facility
MW-DN-124-I	Monitoring Well	11 feet south of the liquid nitrogen tanks
MW-DN-124-S	Monitoring Well	12 feet south of the liquid nitrogen tanks
MW-DN-125-S	Monitoring Well	40 feet east of 2/3 B CST
MW-DN-126-S	Monitoring Well	15 feet south of fence around Unit 2/3 A CST and B CST (outside of fence)
MW-DN-127-S	Monitoring Well	20 feet south of Unit 3 HRSS
MW-DN-134-S	Monitoring Well	20 feet North of Mausoleum Building
MW-DN-135-S	Monitoring Well	20 feet East of Mausoleum Building
MW-DN-136-S	Monitoring Well	14.5 feet South of Mausoleum Building
MW-DN-137-S	Monitoring Well	20 feet West of Mausoleum Building
MW-DN-140-S	Monitoring Well	East of MW-DN-104S at SW corner outside of 2/3 crib house
MW-DN-141-S	Monitoring Well	North of 'A' Waste Tank next to 2/3 main chimney
MW-DN-142-S	Monitoring Well	338 feet NW of Mausoleum Building
MW-DN-143-S	Monitoring Well	408 feet NW of Mausoleum Building
MW-DN-144-S	Monitoring Well	458 feet NW of Mausoleum Building
RW-DN-100-S	Recovery Well	50 feet W of MD-11
RW-DN-101-S	Recovery Well	50 feet E of MD-11

APPENDIX B

DATA TABLES

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TABLE B-I.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF TRITIUM, STRONTIUM AND GROSS ALPHA IN GROUNDWATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION DATE	H-3	Sr-89	Sr-90	Gr-A (Dis)	Gr-A (Sus)
CBG	03/15/23	638 ± 144				
CBG	06/21/23	681 ± 157				
CBG	09/21/23	1210 ± 197				
CBG	12/05/23	350 ± 134				
DSP-106	03/16/23	1020 ± 182				
DSP-106	06/21/23	989 ± 181	< 5.8	< 0.7	< 2.2	< 0.3
DSP-106	09/21/23	1070 ± 179				
DSP-106	12/07/23	885 ± 170				
DSP-107	03/16/23	1520 ± 231				
DSP-107	06/22/23	1300 ± 210	< 7.4	< 0.9	< 2.1	< 0.3
DSP-107	09/21/23	1320 ± 201				
DSP-107	12/07/23	1280 ± 207				
DSP-108	03/16/23	212 ± 136				
DSP-108	06/22/23	223 ± 129	< 9.4	2.7 ± 0.7	< **3.7**	< 0.4
DSP-108	09/21/23	273 ± 125				
DSP-108	12/07/23	274 ± 131				
DSP-122	03/16/23	1720 ± 246				
DSP-122	06/22/23	802 ± 159	< 3.3	< 0.5	< **4.3**	3.6 ± 1.4
DSP-122	09/22/23	1250 ± 198				
DSP-122	12/06/23	1680 ± 241				
DSP-123	03/16/23	< 196				
DSP-123	06/22/23	< 183	< 5.2	< 0.8	< **11.4**	< 1.7
DSP-123	09/22/23	< 185				
DSP-123	12/07/23	< 191				
DSP-124	03/14/23	345 ± 139				
DSP-124	06/20/23	< 185	< 4.2	< 0.7	< **5.6**	< 0.9
DSP-124	09/20/23	187 ± 120				
DSP-124	12/06/23	206 ± 126				
DSP-125	03/15/23	< 186				
DSP-125	06/20/23	< 180	< 7.0	< 0.7	< **11.4**	< 1.8
DSP-125	09/19/23	< 180				
DSP-125	12/05/23	< 195				
DSP-126	06/19/23	< 183				
DSP-147	06/20/23	< 183				
DSP-148	06/19/23	192 ± 120				
DSP-149	06/19/23	391 ± 126				
DSP-150	06/21/23	< 182				
DSP-154	06/19/23	< 180				
DSP-159-M	06/20/23	217 ± 121				
DSP-159-S	06/20/23	< 183				
MD-11	03/15/23	12700 ± 1330				
MD-11	06/20/23	8140 ± 880	< 6.5	< 0.8	< 1.2	< 0.6
MD-11	09/19/23	6320 ± 695				
MD-11	12/05/23	4330 ± 504				
MW-DN-101-I	03/16/23	275 ± 126				
MW-DN-101-I	06/22/23	269 ± 123	< 5.2	< 0.7	< **3.6**	< 0.3
MW-DN-101-I	09/21/23	279 ± 125				
MW-DN-101-I	12/07/23	< 193				
MW-DN-101-S	03/16/23	< 187				
MW-DN-101-S	06/22/23	< 181	< 6.8	< 0.8	< 1.8	1.8 ± 0.8
MW-DN-101-S	09/21/23	< 184				
MW-DN-101-S	12/07/23	< 193				
MW-DN-102-S	06/20/23	< 185				

BOLD *values= Unable to meet detection limit due to high solids content*

TABLE B-I.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF TRITIUM, STRONTIUM AND GROSS ALPHA IN GROUNDWATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION DATE	H-3	Sr-89	Sr-90	Gr-A (Dis)	Gr-A (Sus)
MW-DN-103-I	06/20/23	< 184				
MW-DN-103-S	06/20/23	< 183				
MW-DN-104-S	03/16/23	< 184				
MW-DN-104-S	06/22/23	< 184	< 2.6	< 0.6	< **9.2**	< 6.1
MW-DN-104-S	09/22/23	511 ± 138				
MW-DN-104-S	12/06/23	307 ± 132				
MW-DN-105-S	03/16/23	< 182				
MW-DN-105-S	06/21/23	< 184	< 8.9	3.1 ± 0.7	< **4.6**	10.1 ± 3.0
MW-DN-105-S	09/21/23	< 185				
MW-DN-105-S	12/07/23	< 192				
MW-DN-107-S	03/15/23	< 190				
MW-DN-107-S	06/23/23	< 182	< 7.0	< 0.8	< 1.5	< 2.0
MW-DN-107-S	09/21/23	323 ± 127				
MW-DN-107-S	12/06/23	< 195				
MW-DN-109-I	03/14/23	212 ± 121				
MW-DN-109-I	06/19/23	< 199	< 6.4	< 0.5	< 5.1	< 1.5
MW-DN-109-I	09/21/23	335 ± 129				
MW-DN-109-I	12/06/23	205 ± 126				
MW-DN-109-S	03/14/23	< 185				
MW-DN-109-S	06/19/23	< 193	< 9.1	< 0.9	< **9.2**	< 3.0
MW-DN-109-S	09/21/23	< 183				
MW-DN-109-S	12/06/23	< 190				
MW-DN-110-S	06/19/23	234 ± 133				
MW-DN-111-S	02/08/23	5170 ± 586				
MW-DN-111-S	03/14/23	7380 ± 797				
MW-DN-111-S	06/20/23	5380 ± 607	< 8.5	< 0.8	< 1.1	< 0.6
MW-DN-111-S	09/20/23	7240 ± 781				
MW-DN-111-S	12/06/23	6280 ± 691				
MW-DN-112-I	06/20/23	< 193				
MW-DN-112-I	12/06/23	373 ± 131				
MW-DN-112-S	06/20/23	< 197				
MW-DN-113-S	06/23/23	< 197				
MW-DN-114-I	06/21/23	2170 ± 294				
MW-DN-114-I	12/06/23	1770 ± 251				
MW-DN-114-S	03/15/23	1150 ± 188				
MW-DN-114-S	06/21/23	1400 ± 216	< 8.4	< 0.9	< 2.3	< 0.6
MW-DN-114-S	09/21/23	1030 ± 177				
MW-DN-114-S	12/06/23	< 193				
MW-DN-115-I	06/21/23	239 ± 124				
MW-DN-115-I	12/05/23	429 ± 142				
MW-DN-115-S	03/15/23	< 181				
MW-DN-115-S	06/21/23	< 187	< 8.7	< 0.8	< 2.8	< 0.6
MW-DN-115-S	09/21/23	187 ± 119				
MW-DN-115-S	12/05/23	< 194				
MW-DN-116-I	06/22/23	504 ± 138				
MW-DN-116-S	03/16/23	< 179				
MW-DN-116-S	06/22/23	< 186	< 5.2	< 0.9	< 2.8	< 0.6
MW-DN-116-S	09/22/23	< 187				
MW-DN-116-S	12/07/23	< 196				
MW-DN-118-S	03/16/23	< 181				
MW-DN-118-S	06/21/23	< 188	< 3.7	< 0.3	< **4.0**	< 0.6
MW-DN-118-S	09/21/23	< 183				
MW-DN-118-S	12/07/23	< 196				

BOLD *values= Unable to meet detection limit due to high solids content*

TABLE B-I.1

CONCENTRATIONS OF TRITIUM, STRONTIUM AND GROSS ALPHA IN GROUNDWATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION DATE	H-3	Sr-89	Sr-90	Gr-A (Dis)	Gr-A (Sus)
MW-DN-119-I	03/16/23	< 180				
MW-DN-119-I	06/22/23	< 186	< 7.7	< 1.0	< **4.0**	< 1.2
MW-DN-119-I	09/21/23	< 183				
MW-DN-119-I	12/07/23	< 193				
MW-DN-119-S	03/16/23	< 181				
MW-DN-119-S	06/22/23	< 185	< 8.8	< 0.9	< 2.9	< 0.6
MW-DN-119-S	09/21/23	< 188				
MW-DN-119-S	12/07/23	< 200				
MW-DN-122-I	06/20/23	< 187				
MW-DN-122-S	06/20/23	< 189				
MW-DN-124-I	03/15/23	3100 ± 375				
MW-DN-124-I	06/21/23	290 ± 128	< 8.4	< 0.8	< 1.1	< 0.6
MW-DN-124-I	09/20/23	713 ± 154				
MW-DN-124-I	12/06/23	390 ± 136				
MW-DN-124-S	03/15/23	< 185				
MW-DN-124-S	06/21/23	330 ± 135	< 9.5	< 1.0	< 2.8	< 0.9
MW-DN-124-S	09/20/23	458 ± 131				
MW-DN-124-S	12/06/23	289 ± 132				
MW-DN-125-S	06/23/23	< 194				
MW-DN-125-S	12/06/23	< 194				
MW-DN-126-S	03/15/23	< 187				
MW-DN-126-S	06/20/23	< 197	< 7.4	< 0.9	< 2.2	2.3 ± 1.1
MW-DN-126-S	09/20/23	< 182				
MW-DN-126-S	12/05/23	< 196				
MW-DN-127-S	06/21/23	< 193				
MW-DN-127-S	12/05/23	< 196				
MW-DN-134-S	06/20/23	< 192				
MW-DN-135-S	06/20/23	< 199				
MW-DN-136-S	03/17/23	< 177				
MW-DN-136-S	06/20/23	< 196	< 7.8	< 0.9	8.1 ± 5.3	< 3.0
MW-DN-136-S	09/20/23	< 184				
MW-DN-136-S	12/04/23	< 198				
MW-DN-137-S	06/20/23	< 195				
MW-DN-140-S	03/16/23	< 178				
MW-DN-140-S	06/22/23	< 197	< 7.8	< 0.9	< 2.6	< 1.2
MW-DN-140-S	09/22/23	< 186				
MW-DN-140-S	12/07/23	< 195				
MW-DN-141-S	02/08/23	4870 ± 554				
MW-DN-141-S	03/15/23	3760 ± 443				
MW-DN-141-S	06/22/23	4720 ± 538	< 7.9	< 0.8	< 1.9	< 0.6
MW-DN-141-S	09/22/23	618 ± 145				
MW-DN-141-S	12/06/23	3140 ± 382				
MW-DN-142-S	06/20/23	< 194				
MW-DN-143-S	06/20/23	< 197				
MW-DN-144-S	06/20/23	< 196				
RW-DN-100-S	03/15/23	880 ± 165				
RW-DN-100-S	06/21/23	1000 ± 182	< 8.0	< 0.8	< **6.3**	21.1 ± 5.6
RW-DN-100-S	09/20/23	1430 ± 218				
RW-DN-100-S	12/05/23	1200 ± 198				
RW-DN-101-S	03/15/23	1990 ± 266				
RW-DN-101-S	06/21/23	241 ± 127	< 8.4	< 0.8	< **5.5**	< 1.2
RW-DN-101-S	09/20/23	19000 ± 1960				
RW-DN-101-S	12/05/23	1200 ± 202				

BOLD *values= Unable to meet detection limit due to high solids content*

TABLE B-I.2

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN GROUNDWATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION DATE	Be-7	K-40	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
CBG	06/21/23	< 19	73 ± 43	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 3	< 4	< 2	< 4	< 8	< 2	< 2	< **17**	< 6
DSP-106	06/21/23	< 12	63 ± 21	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
DSP-107	06/22/23	< 13	< 27	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
DSP-108	06/22/23	< 13	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 4	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 4
DSP-122	06/22/23	< 13	50 ± 22	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
DSP-123	06/22/23	< 14	< 13	< 1	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 6
DSP-124	06/20/23	< 13	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 2	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
DSP-125	06/20/23	< 13	< 30	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
DSP-126	06/19/23	< 16	< 17	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 2	< 14	< 6
DSP-147	06/20/23	< 17	< 40	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 2	< 14	< 4
DSP-148	06/19/23	< 15	< 13	< 1	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 1	< 14	< 5
DSP-149	06/19/23	< 15	< 13	< 1	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 1	< 15	< 5
DSP-150	06/21/23	< 13	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
DSP-154	06/19/23	< 13	41 ± 25	< 1	< 1	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 1	< 13	< 5
DSP-159-M	06/20/23	< 14	< 15	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
DSP-159-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 26	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 3	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MD-11	06/20/23	< 16	< 40	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-101-I	06/22/23	< 13	76 ± 25	< 1	< 2	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-101-S	06/22/23	< 13	< 13	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-102-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 12	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-103-I	06/20/23	< 13	< 32	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-103-S	06/20/23	< 14	< 23	< 1	< 1	< 4	< 1	< 2	< 2	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 6
MW-DN-104-S	06/22/23	< 13	50 ± 26	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-105-S	06/21/23	< 13	< 24	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 4
MW-DN-107-S	06/23/23	< 18	< 18	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 4	< 6	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-109-I	06/19/23	< 15	< 13	< 1	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 2	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-109-S	06/19/23	< 14	< 30	< 1	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 1	< 13	< 4
MW-DN-110-S	06/19/23	< 15	< 12	< 1	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 9	< 2	< 1	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-111-S	06/20/23	< 15	47 ± 28	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-112-I	06/20/23	< 12	40 ± 25	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-112-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 12	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-113-S	06/23/23	< 31	336 ± 70	< 3	< 3	< 6	< 4	< 5	< 3	< 5	< 9	< 4	< 3	< **20**	< 6
MW-DN-114-I	06/21/23	< 12	< 12	< 1	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 1	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-114-S	06/21/23	< 14	< 11	< 1	< 2	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 2	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 4

***BOLD** values= Unable to meet detection limit due to high solids content*

TABLE B-I.2

CONCENTRATIONS OF GAMMA EMITTERS IN GROUNDWATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION DATE	Be-7	K-40	Mn-54	Co-58	Fe-59	Co-60	Zn-65	Nb-95	Zr-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
MW-DN-115-I	06/21/23	< 13	< 14	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-115-S	06/21/23	< 13	< 13	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-116-I	06/22/23	< 13	< 31	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 4
MW-DN-116-S	06/22/23	< 12	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 4
MW-DN-118-S	06/21/23	< 14	< 26	< 1	< 2	< 4	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-119-I	06/22/23	< 15	< 33	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-119-S	06/22/23	< 13	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 3	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-122-I	06/20/23	< 17	< 15	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-122-S	06/20/23	< 15	< 37	< 2	< 1	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-124-I	06/21/23	< 17	< 31	< 2	< 2	< 5	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 7	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-124-S	06/21/23	< 19	< 39	< 2	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 2	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-125-S	06/23/23	< 13	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 4
MW-DN-126-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 29	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-127-S	06/21/23	< 16	< 12	< 1	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-134-S	06/20/23	< 12	< 22	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-135-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 31	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 1	< 3	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-136-S	06/20/23	< 14	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
MW-DN-137-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 13	< 1	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 8	< 2	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-140-S	06/22/23	< 12	< 13	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 3
MW-DN-141-S	06/22/23	< 13	< 35	< 1	< 1	< 4	< 2	< 3	< 2	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-142-S	06/20/23	< 12	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 4
MW-DN-143-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 13	< 1	< 2	< 4	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 3	< 8	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5
MW-DN-144-S	06/20/23	< 13	< 10	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 7	< 1	< 1	< 14	< 5
RW-DN-100-S	06/21/23	< 14	< 11	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 3	< 2	< 3	< 9	< 2	< 1	< 15	< 4
RW-DN-101-S	06/21/23	< 13	< 27	< 1	< 1	< 3	< 1	< 2	< 1	< 2	< 9	< 1	< 1	< 15	< 5

TABLE B-I.3

CONCENTRATIONS OF HARD TO DETECTS IN GROUNDWATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION DATE	Am-241	Cm-242	Cm-243/244	Pu-238	Pu-239/240	U-233/234	U-235	U-238	Fe-55	Ni-63
DSP-107	06/22/23									< 163	< 4.6
DSP-108	06/22/23									< 65	< 4.7
DSP-123	06/22/23									< 76	< 4.2
MD-11	06/20/23	< 0.04	< 0.12	< 0.04	< 0.19	< 0.14	< 0.07	< 0.03	< 0.06	< 100	< 4.6
MW-DN-101-I	06/22/23									< 152	< 4.1
MW-DN-101-S	06/22/23									< 182	< 4.8
MW-DN-105-S	06/21/23									< 125	< 4.7
MW-DN-116-S	06/22/23									< 116	< 4.8
MW-DN-119-I	06/22/23									< 117	< 4.4
MW-DN-119-S	06/22/23									< 87	< 4.6
MW-DN-124-I	06/21/23	< 0.13	< 0.16	< 0.05	< 0.13	< 0.04	< 0.15	< 0.10	< 0.15	< 98	< 4.1
MW-DN-124-S	06/21/23	< 0.19	< 0.05	< 0.12	< 0.12	< 0.20	< 0.08	< 0.16	< 0.18	< 90	< 4.7

TABLE B-II.1 **CONCENTRATIONS OF TRITIUM IN PRECIPITATION WATER SAMPLES COLLECTED IN THE VICINITY OF DRESDEN NUCLEAR POWER STATION, 2023**

RESULTS IN UNITS OF PCI/LITER ± 2 SIGMA

SITE	COLLECTION DATE	DIRECTIONAL SECTOR	H-3	Qual
FW-1	03/15/23	NW	332 ± 138	+
FW-1	09/22/23	NW	369 ± 132	+
FW-1	12/06/23	NW	619 ± 150	+
FW-2	03/15/23	NNE	218 ± 135	+
FW-2	09/22/23	NNE	< 189	U
FW-2	12/07/23	NNE	524 ± 139	+
FW-3	03/15/23	NNW	422 ± 134	+
FW-3	09/22/23	NNW	< 188	U
FW-3	12/07/23	NNW	914 ± 176	+
FW-4	03/15/23	SW	212 ± 131	+
FW-4	09/20/23	SW	264 ± 132	+
FW-4	12/06/23	SW	< 191	U
FW-5	03/15/23	NE	< 198	U
FW-5	09/18/23	NE	< 197	U
FW-5	12/05/23	NE	< 190	U
FW-10	03/15/23	E	< 196	U
FW-10	09/21/23	E	< 198	U
FW-10	12/07/23	E	< 184	U
FW-11	03/16/23	ESE	< 193	U
FW-11	09/21/23	ESE	< 195	U
FW-11	12/07/23	ESE	< 189	U
FW-12	03/15/23	SSE	281 ± 145	+
FW-12	09/21/23	SSE	< 197	U
FW-12	12/07/23	SSE	< 191	U

Explanation:

U - Tritium not detected at a concentration greater than the laboratory detection limit.

+ - Tritium detected at a concentration greater than the laboratory detection limit.

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