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Overview of Framatome's Activities Supporting Additive Manufacturing of Nuclear Fuel Components

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Contains Framatome Know-How

Framatome's Additive Manufacturing Focus for Fuel and Other Components



Objective :

- Enhancing Performance
- Reducing Manufacturing Costs
- Speeding up Market Readiness

Value Adders of Additive Manufacturing

- Design Optimization
- Functional Additions
- Enhanced Repair Scenarios
- Fast Prototyping

Engaging a Global Development Approach

- Design Skills
- Materials Characterization
- Study of Defects and Adequate Non-Destructive Examination (NDE)
- Qualification Approaches

Current Applications

- Manufacturing Tooling and Gauging
- Component Prototyping, Development and Testing
- Lead Fuel Test Components





(Component Build-up) Melting Lase

BWR Fuel Channel Spacer Finished Assembly



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General Additive Manufacturing Process Overview







Additive Manufacturing Applied Material Evaluation – 316L SS and Inconel 718

Support of Licensing Approval for Additive Manufactured Component Applications

- In and Out of Pile Material Evaluation
- Test segments manufactured using Selective Laser Melting

Standard _____ Segment



Universal Segment

Out of Pile Testing - Mechanical properties at the level of forged standards and no corrosion deviation



Cylindrical Control Sample •



In Pile Testing - Gösgen Nuclear Power Plant (PWR)

- In Pile irradiation accomplished using Material Test Rods (MTRs), with multiple axially arranged segments arranged in multiple MTRs
 - Initiated in 2019 and planned for up to 5 cycles of irradiation
 - Samples subjected to coolant and neutron flux
- Sample removal accomplished after 1 and 3 cycles of operation
 - Hot cell examinations progressing
- Information to be collected to evaluate:
- Evolution of material mechanical and microstructural properties due to irradiation
- Corrosion kinetics
- Additive manufacturing effects (i.e., build direction, roughness, ...)

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Additive Manufacturing for Fuel Rod Coating – PROtect EATF Fuel Rod Cladding

PROtect



PROtect → Chromium-Coated M5_{Framatome} Cladding

With Collaborative Support from Gösgen-Däniken AG, CEA, I3P, US DOE and BPI



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Direct Nuclear Fuel Assembly Component Application – BWR Channel Fastener

Collaboration with Oak Ridge National Laboratory and TVA as Part of the Transformation Challenge Reactor (TCR) Program

Gain experience, demonstrate competency and introduce in reactor nuclear fuel assembly components produced using additive manufacturing

- Direct Metal Laser Melting Manufacturing Process Directed Energy Deposition (ORNL)
- **316L Stainless Steel**

Full Scope of Basic Product Development and Implementation Activities Accomplished

- **Design modification**
- Product specifications
- Additive manufacturing process/configuration control and optimization for product manufacturability
- Product qualification and quality control
- Licensing and commercial operation validation of a safety related component in reactor

Edge of Base Plate

Unmelted Machining Unmelted Powder Bed Powder (Multiple Thin Layers) Removed Powder/Metal Layer laver Melting Laser (Component Build-up)



Final

Assembly

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and Heat

Treatment

Four Channel Fasteners Delivered - Browns Ferry, Unit 2 Nuclear Power Plant

- Inserted in Spring of 2021
- Planned for up to 3 cycles of irradiation
- Post-Irradiation examinations planned in 2025 (visual) and 2027 (detailed)

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Direct Nuclear Fuel Assembly Component Application – BWR Upper Tie Plate Grid

Framatome Product Design and Manufacturing Optimization and Using a Industrial/Commercial Additive Manufacturing Company (KSB)

Demonstrate Framatome's ability to bring customer value using additive manufacturing and gaining experience (Framatome and customer) with design, industrial manufacturing and irradiation behavior

- Laser Powder Bed Melting Manufacturing Process
- 316L Stainless Steel



Using Advantage of Industrial Additive Manufacturing for Product Optimization

- Innovative design for enhanced debris filtering
- Opportunity to consolidate supply chain
- Gain experience for methodology control and additive manufacturing experience

Components Delivered and Operating in Reactor - Forsmark, Unit 3 Nuclear Power Plant

- Inserted in 2022
- Planned for 4 or 5 cycles of irradiation
- Post-Irradiation examinations planned in 2027

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Nuclear Fuel Assembly Component Development Activities - Examples

Debris Filters and Flow Conditioning Components

Product Performance Improvement via Available Design and Manufacturing Flexibility – Debris Filtering & Flow Conditioning



Larger Components and Assemblies (Collaboration with NovaTech)

ATRIUM 11 Lower Tie Plate Assembly

- Minimized supports during additive manufacturing build process
- Reduction in number of assembly components for fewer processes and fit-ups
- Minimal geometric differences to avoid product re-qualification
- Minimized post additive manufacturing build processes
 - Heat treatment for residual stress removal
 - Wire EDM process used to remove component for build plate
 - Final machining to precise fit-up feature geometry





Additive Manufactured Design

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Non-Fuel Assembly Additive Manufacturing Applications at Framatome - Examples

Additive Manufacturing is Currently Used for "Day to Day" Applications Within Framatome



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Questions, Comments and/or Observations

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