

As of: November 01, 2021
Received: October 29, 2021
Status: Pending_Post
Tracking No. kvc-y9bu-p9ge
Comments Due: October 29, 2021
Submission Type: API

PUBLIC SUBMISSION

Docket: NRC-2021-0137

Systematic Assessment for how the NRC Addresses Environmental Justice in its Programs, Policies, and Activities

Comment On: NRC-2021-0137-0001

Systematic Assessment for How the NRC Addresses Environmental Justice in Its Programs, Policies, and Activities

Document: NRC-2021-0137-DRAFT-2267

Comment on FR Doc # 2021-14673

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General Comment

Nuclear energy has always been a problem and it takes tens of thousands of years to go away. I lost 2 friends, a doctor and his wife, from rare forms of cancer because they lived too close to three mile island. My husband was in college in Northern Oregon when Hanford was leaking into the air. He died of aggressive, metastatic thyroid cancer. I could go on but until we end dirty money in politics I fear that nothing will change. Fukushima is still causing major problems. Aptly named. Nuclear energy is is not clean nor is it cheap. It is heavily subsidized by our government which means that my tax dollars helped to fund the cause of my husbands death. I do not know if you have taken 30 minutes to do some research online but I urge you to do so. There is not enough money in the world to solve the problems that nuclear energy has already caused but I urge you to stop the madness now. You will sleep better at night and your grandchildren will remember you with pride.

The NRC cannot operate in an environmentally just way without acknowledging its past violations of Environmental Justice (EJ) all along the nuclear chain. Most nuclear reactors, uranium mining-milling-“enrichment” facilities, fuel factories, reprocessing, and both high and “low-level” waste sites and transport routes are targeted for or located in/upstream/upwind of Indigenous, Black, People of Color, poor, and/or rural communities.

A next step is to compensate, cleanup, and repair damage done by previous NRC and AEC licensee actions, including over 15,000 abandoned uranium mines and the 1979 Church Rock disaster directly impacting indigenous people. The White House EJ Advisory Committee's list of “PROJECTS THAT WILL NOT BENEFIT A COMMUNITY” includes “procurement of nuclear power.”

To prevent repeating the past, NRC should set up structures to assist EJ communities including

- (1) a permanent EJ Advisory Board to assess all NRC processes, with authority to prevent EJ violations and
- (2) an independent division of NRC, with a firewall from existing staff, to assist intervenors (similar to current staff support for applicants).

The costs could be part of license application/amendment fees. Fees should also cover costs of (3) intervenor funding for legal and technical expertise. Canada has intervenor funding.

NRC's 10CFR2 rules for intervention are clearly skewed in favor of nuclear proposals—they must be amended to enable EJ communities to participate, get standing (presume intervenor status), and for their contentions to be accepted. Local Hispanic intervenors and their contentions were dismissed in the Holtec CIS licensing case. Diversity in NRC-ASLB judges might help.

NRC could improve its EJ policy by going beyond the National Environmental Policy Act requirements. Under NEPA, EJ should be automatically considered in Generic EISs and Environmental Assessments.

EJ “consideration” should include the full revelation of cumulative and synergistic impacts from multiple sources of pollution and health stressors.

Make all information available in the primary languages of the communities and provide longer public comment periods to enable more meaningful participation.

Until the COVID-19 crisis with variants passes, extra measures are needed to enable already-over stressed and disproportionately impacted EJ communities to engage.

Finally but importantly, NRC must seek to determine EJ impacts of many decades of nuclear waste transport along rails, roads, waterways largely through EJ communities from reactors to waste sites. The containers hold more plutonium than the Nagasaki bomb and more cesium than Chernobyl releases and routinely emit radiation even without accidents. There will be accidents and front-line communities will bear the deadly burden without free, prior, informed consent or knowledge.