Dominion Energy®

2020 Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report

Kewaunee Power Station

Part I
Summary and Interpretation

Dominion Energy Kewaunee, Inc.

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ANNUAL RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL OPERATING REPORT

TO

DOMINION NUCLEAR

RADIOLOGICAL MONITORING PROGRAM FOR
THE KEWAUNEE POWER STATION
KEWAUNEE, WISCONSIN

PART I - SUMMARY AND INTERPRETATION

January 1 to December 31, 2020

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PREFACE

The staff of ATI Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory were responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report. Assistance in sample collection was provided by Kewaunee Power Station personnel. The report was prepared by staff members of ATI Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

The Kewaunee Power Station was a 598 megawatt pressurized water reactor located on the Wisconsin shore of Lake Michigan in Kewaunee County. The Plant became critical on March 7, 1974. Initial power generation was achieved on April 8, 1974, and the Plant was declared commercial on June 16, 1974.

On February 25, 2013, Dominion Energy Kewaunee submitted a certification of intent to cease power operations to the Nuclear Regulatory Commission. Power Operation of the Kewaunee Power Station ceased on May 7, 2013. The fuel was permanently removed from the reactor and placed in the spent fuel pool for storage on May 14, 2013. On June 15, 2017, the transfer of all spent fuel from the KPS Spent Fuel Pool (SFP) to the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) was completed. All remaining irradiated materials were removed from the SFP in October of 2017. All radioactive liquid was drained from systems in the Auxiliary Building by the end of the first week of August 2018.

This report summarizes the environmental operation data collected during the period January - December 2020.

Dominion Energy Kewaunee, operator and owner of the Kewaunee Power Station, assumes responsibility for the environmental program at the Plant. Any questions should be directed to Mr. Daniel J. Shannon, Manager Radiological Protection and Chemistry, at (920) 304-1129.

2.0 SUMMARY

Results of sample analyses during the period January - December 2020 are summarized in Table 4.5. Radionuclide concentrations measured at indicator locations are compared with levels measured at control locations and in preoperational studies. In no instance were REMP threshold reporting levels exceeded.

3.0 RADIOLOGICAL SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM

Following is a description of the Radiological Surveillance Program and its execution.

3.1 METHODOLOGY

The sampling locations are shown in Figure 4-1. Table 4.1 describes the locations, lists for each direction and distance from the reactor, and defines which are the indicator and control locations.

The sampling program monitors the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments. The types of samples collected at each location and the frequency of collections are presented in Table 4.2, using sample codes defined in Table 4.3. The collections and analyses that comprise the program are described below. Finally, the execution of the program in the current reporting year is discussed.

3.1.1 The Air Program

Ambient Gamma Radiation – TLDs

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at the one control location (K-2), at four inner ring locations (K-1f, K-25, K-27 and K-30), and from six outer ring locations (K-3, K-5, K-8, K-17, K-39 and K-43) by thermoluminescent dosimetry (TLD). Two TLD cards, each having four main readout areas containing CaSO4:Dy phosphor, are placed at each location (eight readout areas per each location). One card is exchanged quarterly, the other card is exchanged annually and read only on an emergency basis.

Dosimeters have also been placed at four additional locations (K-1m, K-1o, K-1q and K-1r), to monitor an Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) as part of the inner ring locations. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

Airborne Particulates

Airborne particulates are collected on 47 mm diameter filters, at a volumetric rate of approx. one cubic foot per minute. The filters are collected weekly from four locations (K-1f, K-2(control), K-8 and K-43), and dispatched by mail to ATI Environmental, Inc. for radiometric analysis. The particulate filters are counted for gross beta activity, a minimum of three days after the date of collection, to allow for the decay of naturally-occurring short-lived radionuclides.

Quarterly composites from each sampling location are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes on a high-purity germanium (HPGe) detector.

Airborne Iodine

Airborne iodine analysis was discontinued beginning in 2018 due to the cessation of power operations (see Introduction on page 1).

Precipitation

The collection and analysis of precipitation samples was discontinued beginning in 2018 due to the cessation of power operations (see Introduction on page 1).

3.1.2 The Terrestrial Program

Milk

The collection and analysis of milk samples was discontinued beginning in 2018 due to the cessation of power operations (see Introduction on page 1).

Well Water

Well water is collected quarterly from one off-site well location K-13 and from three on-site wells located at K-1h, K-1t and K-1u. Samples are only collected at locations K-1t and K-1u when these sources are tapped for drinking or irrigation purposes in areas where the hydraulic gradient or recharge properties are suitable for contamination.

Gamma spectroscopic analysis, tritium and gross beta on the total residue are performed for each water sample. The concentration of potassium-40 is calculated from total potassium. Samples of water from the three on-site wells (K-1h, K-1t and K-1u) are analyzed for gross alpha. The water sample from K-1h is also tested for strontium-90.

Monitoring wells and results associated with the Ground Water Protection Program (GWPP) are reported in the KPS Annual Radioactive Effluent Release Report (ARERR). The groundwater monitoring well locations associated with the GWPP are included in Figure 4-2 along with the onsite well water sampling locations associated with the REMP.

Domestic Meat

The collection and analysis of domestic meat was discontinued in 2018 due to the cessation of power operations (see Introduction on page 1).

Eggs

The collection and analysis of eggs was discontinued in 2018 due to the cessation of power operations (see Introduction on page 1).

Broad leaf Vegetation

Annually, during the third quarter, samples of broad leaf vegetation are collected from location K-26. Samples may also be obtained from other local sources to supplement the program. In addition, two samples of broad leaf vegetation are collected annually from farmland owned by Dominion Energy Kewaunee (K-23a and K-23b) and rented to a private individual for growing crops. The samples are analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes.

Cattle Feed

Cattle feed (e.g., hay and silage) is collected during the first quarter from dairy farm locations (K-3, K-5, K-34, K-35, K-38 and K-39). The samples are analyzed for gross beta, strontium-90 and gamma emitting isotopes.

Grass

Grass is collected during the second, third and fourth quarters from two on-site locations (K-1b and K-1f) and from the dairy farm locations (K-3, K-5, K-34, K-35, K-38 and K-39). The samples are analyzed for gross beta, strontium-90 and gamma emitting isotopes.

Soil

Soil samples are collected twice a year on-site at K-1f and from the dairy farm locations (K-3, K-34, K-35 and K-38). The samples are analyzed for gross alpha, gross beta, strontium-90 and gamma emitting isotopes.

3.1.3 The Aquatic Program

Surface Water

Surface water samples are taken quarterly from two locations on Lake Michigan: 1) at the point where plant effluent water is discharged into Lake Michigan (K-1d); and 2) at the main pumping station located approximately equidistant from Kewaunee and Green Bay, which pumps water from the Rostok water intake (K-9) located 11.5 miles NNE of the reactor site. Both raw and tap water are collected at K-9. One-gallon water samples are taken quarterly from two creeks that pass through the site (K-1b and K- 1e). Samples from the Middle Creek (K-1b) are collected near the mouth of the creek. Samples from the South Creek (K-1e) are collected about ten feet downstream from the point where the outflow from the two drain pipes meets.

The water is analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes, gross beta activity in total residue, dissolved and suspended solids, and potassium-40, tritium and strontium-90. The concentration of potassium-40 is calculated from the total potassium concentration.

Fish

Fish samples are collected during the third quarter near location K-1d. The flesh is separated from the bones, gamma scanned and analyzed for gross beta activity. Bone samples are analyzed for gross beta, and strontium-90. A local fish market, (e.g.,Lafond's in Kewaunee), may be used for backup fish samples, if needed.

Aquatic Slime

The collection and analysis of aquatic slime was discontinued in 2018 due to the cessation of power operations (see Introduction on page 1).

Shoreline Sediment

Shoreline sediments are collected in May and November from three locations (K-1c, K-1j and K-9) in areas with potential for recreational value. The samples are analyzed for gross beta, strontium-90 and gamma emitting isotopes.

3.1.4 Program Execution

Program execution is summarized in Table 4.4. The program was executed for the year 2020 as described in the preceding sections, with the following exceptions:

Air Particulates

The sample pump was found degraded at location K-1f, for the sample period ending 2/18/20. There was no indication of flow during the filter changeout (CR#2016).

A partial air particulate sample (61 m^3) was collected at location K-8, for the sample period ending 3/10/20 due to pump problems. The pump was replaced (CR#2025).

No air particulate sample was able to be collected at location K-2, for the sample period ending 4/28/20. The air sampler was found on the ground (CR#2034).

A partial air particulate sample (243 m^3) was collected at location K-1f for the sample period ending 7/14/20, due to the loss of offsite power (CR#2063).

A partial air particulate sample (151 m^3) was collected at location K-1f for the sample period ending 7/28/20. A fuse to the sample pump was blown (CR#2076).

The air particulate run time for the period ending 8/04/20 was calculated using filter service (change) dates / times due to totalizer displays at K-43 and K-8 not showing indication (CR#2081). New hour / minute totalizers were placed into service at air sampler locations K-43 and K-8 during the filter changeouts for the period ending 8/11/20.

New hour / minute totalizers were placed into service at air sampler locations K-1f and K-2 during the filter changeouts for the period ending 8/25/20.

3.1.5 Program Modifications

TLD's / Air Particulates

TLD location K-1f was moved approximately 200 feet west of its previous location on 4/01/20 to the same location as the air sampler at location K-1f, which was moved in 2018 due to a change in the power source (REMM revision 22). The TLD was attached to the air sampler cage.

3.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results for the reporting period January to December, 2020 are presented in summary form in Table 4.5. For each type of analysis, of each sampled medium, the table shows the annual mean and range for all indicator and control locations. The location with the highest annual mean and the results for this location are also given.

The discussion of the results has been divided into three broad categories: the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments. Within each category, samples will be discussed in the order listed in Table 4.4. Any discussion of previous environmental data for the Kewaunee Power Station refers to data collected by Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

Results of all measurements made in 2020 are not included in this section, although references to these results will be made in the discussion. A complete tabulation of results is provided in Part II of the 2020 annual report on the Radiological Monitoring Program for the Kewaunee Power Station.

3.2.1 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no atmospheric nuclear tests or accidents reported in 2020. The Chernobyl and Fukushima Daiichi nuclear accidents occurred on April 26, 1986 and March 11, 2011, respectively. The last reported atmospheric nuclear test was conducted by the People's Republic of China on October 16, 1980. Contributions from these events have resulted in the presence of long-lived radioisotopes of cesium and strontium still detectable in the environment.

3.2.2 The Air Environment

Ambient Gamma Radiation – TLDs

Ambient gamma radiation was monitored by TLDs at eleven locations, ten indicators (K-1f, K-3, K-5, K-8, K-17, K-25, K-27, K-30, K-39 and K-43) and one control (K-2). TLDs at the indicator locations measured a mean dose equivalent of 16.4 mR/91 days, in close agreement with the control location 16.7 mR/91 days. The readings are similar to the averages obtained from 2002 (and prior to) through 2019.

These results support the conclusion that no plant effect on ambient gamma radiation was indicated. These values are lower than the United States average value of 19.5 mR/91 days due to natural background radiation (National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements, 1975). The highest annual mean was 18.3 mR/91 days, measured at indicator location K-25.

Year	Average (Indicators)	Average (Controls)
	Dose rate (mR/91 days)	
2006	16.4	15.0
2007	16.2	15.2
2008	15.6	14.2
2009	15.2	13.9
2010	15.2	14.3
2011	15.0	14.5
2012	16.1	15.3
2013	16.2	15.5
2014	15.0	14.8
2015	16.2	16.1
2016	16.5	15.9
2017	16.1	15.4
2018	16.4	17.1
2019	15.8	16.6
2020	16.4	16.7

Ambient gamma radiation as measured by thermoluminescent dosimetry. Average quarterly dose rates.

Using ANSI/HPS N13.37-2014 as guidance, a determination of facility related dose was performed using quarterly TLD data from control and indicator locations from 2010 through 2019. A baseline background dose (B_Q) was computed for each TLD location. Then a Quarterly Minimum Differential Dose (MDD_Q) was calculated as 3 times the 90th percentile of the standard deviations of the historical quarterly results. The result of this calculation was 6.2 mrem. Transit and storage doses weren't considered since the TLD's currently are, and have historically been, collected in the field and delivered to the laboratory for immediate processing.

2020 results at all locations, both indicator and control, were lower than the sum of the Baseline Background Dose (B_Q) and the Quarterly Minimum Differential Dose (MDD_Q), which according to ANSI/HPS N13.37-2014 indicates no detection (ND) and which supports the conclusion that there is no plant effect.

Monitoring Location	Quarterly Baseline B_Q(mrem)	Normalized Quarterly Monitoring Data M_Q (mrem per standard quarter)				Quarterly Facility Dose $F_Q = M_Q - [B_Q+MDD_Q]$(mrem)			
		1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Indicators									
K-1f	13.9	13.2	15.4	14.0	15.1	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-3	17.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.1	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-5	16.5	14.9	16.0	15.5	16.6	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-8	15.4	15.9	16.8	15.6	17.1	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-17	16.0	17.2	19.0	17.3	19.1	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-25	17.6	16.9	19.3	17.7	19.1	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-27	16.2	16.3	17.8	16.8	17.8	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-30	15.9	16.5	14.7	16.2	15.0	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-39	16.0	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.6	ND	ND	ND	ND
K-43	14.6	14.1	15.0	13.7	14.5	ND	ND	ND	ND
Control									
K-2	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.1	16.6	ND	ND	ND	ND

Table assumes 1 roentgen = 1 rem.

Airborne Particulates

The annual gross beta concentration in air particulates averaged 0.023 pCi/m^3 at both the indicator and control locations, similar to the means observed from 2002 (and prior to) through 2019. There is no indication of a plant effect, the average readings were evenly distributed between indicator and control locations. New sampler pumps were installed in the third quarter of 2010. The slight increases in beta activity may be due to a change in the calculated volume. Results are tabulated below.

Year	Average (Indicators)	Average (Controls)
	Concentration (pCi/m^3)	
2002	0.023	0.023
2003	0.022	0.022
2004	0.019	0.020
2005	0.023	0.023
2006	0.021	0.021
2007	0.022	0.021
2008	0.022	0.022
2009	0.023	0.023
2010	0.023	0.022
2011	0.029	0.029
2012	0.029	0.030
2013	0.024	0.025
2014	0.019	0.019
2015	0.022	0.022
2016	0.021	0.020
2017	0.021	0.021
2018	0.023	0.024
2019	0.021	0.019
2020	0.023	0.023

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

Variation in the gross beta activity throughout the year is not unusual. Typically, higher beta averages occur during the months of January and December, and the first and fourth quarters, as noted in data from 2002 through 2020.

Gamma spectroscopic analysis of quarterly composites of air particulate filters yielded similar results for indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation, was detected in all samples, with an average activity of 0.088 pCi/m^3 at the indicator locations and an average of 0.085 pCi/m^3 at the control location. All other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective MDC levels.

3.2.3 The Terrestrial Environment

Well Water

Three of twelve samples tested positive for gross alpha at an average of 2.6 pCi/L. Detectable gross beta activity was measured in two of the twelve indicator samples and also in one of the four control samples tested. The average of indicator samples concentration measured 2.0 pCi/L versus a measurement of 1.4 pCi/L for the positive control sample. These levels are consistent with the concentrations of potassium-40 measured (2.17 pCi/L average for indicators versus 1.38 pCi/L average for controls). It is not unusual to see high potassium-40 levels in an agricultural setting. Potassium-40 is present wherever stable potassium is found. Therefore positive results can be attributed to agricultural runoff. The gross alpha activities are most likely contributions from naturally-occurring daughters of radium and thorium when detected in the well water.

No strontium-90 was detected in any of the four samples tested. All concentrations measured below an MDC value 0.6 pCi/L.

Sixteen well water samples were tested for tritium and gamma emitting isotopes. All tritium concentrations measured below a detection level of 159 pCi/L. Gamma-emitting isotopes measured below respective MDC levels.

Broad Leaf Vegetation

Three samples of broad leaf vegetation were analyzed for gamma emitters. Only naturally occurring potassium-40 and beryllium-7 were detected.

Cattle Feed

In the twelve cattlefeed samples analyzed in 2020 the gross beta average concentrations of 13.02 pCi/g wet indicator and 13.05 pCi/g wet control agree well with the potassium-40 average concentration results of 10.12 pCi/g wet indicator and 10.94 pCi/g wet control. Strontium-90 was detected in two of the eight indicator samples at a level of 0.021 pCi/g wet and two of the four control samples at a level of 0.014 pCi/g wet. Cesium-137 was detected in one of the eight indicator samples at a level of 0.056 pCi/g wet. Trace levels of strontium-90 and cesium-137 in the environment can be attributed to nuclear testing and accidents. These results are also comparable to historical results for analysis of cattle feed. No plant effect is indicated.

Grass

Eight grass samples were collected in June, August and October at six indicator locations and two control locations for a total of twenty-four samples for the year. The samples were analyzed for gross beta, strontium-90 and gamma emitting isotopes. Analysis results show very good agreement between the gross beta results and the potassium-40 results. Naturally occurring beryllium-7 was also detected in all of the samples. Strontium-90 tested below an overall MDC of 0.007 pCi/g wet in all twenty-four samples tested.

With the exception of the naturally-occurring beryllium and potassium, all gamma-emitting isotopes were below MDC levels. These results are comparable to historical results for analysis of grass. No plant effect is indicated.

Soil

Gross alpha concentrations in soil averaged 6.20 pCi/g dry in the six indicator samples and 4.50 pCi/g dry in the four control samples. Mean gross beta levels measured at indicator and control locations averaged 25.63 and 20.54 pCi/g dry, respectively, primarily due to potassium-40 activity. Strontium-90 was measured below an overall MDC value of 0.046 pCi/g dry in the ten samples tested.

Cesium-137 was detected in five of six indicator samples and three of four control soil samples at an average of 0.08 pCi/g dry at the indicator and 0.07 pCi/g dry at the control locations. Trace levels of Cs-137 in the environment can be attributed to nuclear testing and accidents. Potassium-40 was detected in all samples and averaged 18.49 and 13.20 pCi/g dry for indicator and control locations,

respectively. Naturally occurring Be-7 was detected in two of six indicator samples and one of four control samples at a concentration of 0.27 and 1.30 pCi/ gdry respectively. All other gamma-emitting isotopes were below respective MDC levels. The levels of detected activities are similar to those observed from 1990 through 2019. The data suggests no evidence of a plant effect.

3.2.4 The Aquatic Environment

Surface Water

Gross beta activity in surface water measured higher at the indicator locations (3.3 pCi/L) than at the control locations (0.9 pCi/L). A similar pattern of activity has been observed since 1978. The highest gross beta activities measured in 2020 were sampled from location K-1e. The average activity was 5.2 pCi/L, with a range of 0.5 to 15.9 pCi/L. The potassium-40 concentrations also averaged 4.4 pCi/L and ranged from 1.4 to 24.6 pCi/L at the indicator locations, with the highest activity measured at location K-1e (8.0 pCi/L).

Year	Average (Indicators)	Average (Controls)
	Gross Beta (pCi/L)	
2002	5.7	2.2
2003	7.3	2.4
2004	6.2	2.3
2005	5.2	1.7
2006	5.5	1.8
2007	5.7	1.8
2008	4.7	1.5
2009	4.7	1.5
2010	4.7	1.4
2011	5.0	1.5
2012	6.1	1.4
2013	5.7	1.5
2014	4.4	1.9
2015	4.2	1.4
2016	5.2	1.6
2017	4.2	1.4
2018	2.8	1.1
2019	3.1	1.2
2020	3.3	0.9

Average annual gross beta concentrations in surface water.

Sampling at location K-1k was discontinued in 2018. Location K-1k had historically displayed higher gross beta and potassium-40 levels due to agricultural runoff. The remaining sampling locations exhibit results that are comparable with past results.

Tritium and Sr-90 were measured below their respective MDC's of 159 pCi/L and 0.6 pCi/ L for all twenty quarterly samples taken in 2020.

With the exception of naturally occurring potassium-40, gamma-emitting isotopes measured below their respective MDC levels in all samples.

Fish

In the fish sample, the gross beta concentration was 4.48 pCi/g wet in flesh and 4.56 pCi/g wet in bone fractions. In flesh, the gross beta concentration was primarily due to the potassium-40 concentration of 3.87 pCi/g wet.

Excluding potassium-40, gamma-emitting isotopes measured below their respective MDC levels.

Strontium-90 was detected at a concentration of 0.15 pCi/g wet in the bone fractions. Trace levels of strontium-90 can be attributed to nuclear testing and fallout.

Shoreline Sediments

In shoreline sediment samples, the mean gross beta concentrations measured an average 6.87 pCi/g dry at the indicator locations versus an average of 9.63 pCi/g dry at the control location. These results are consistent with the average levels of potassium-40 measured in these samples (4.33 pCi/g dry and 6.67 pCi/g dry respectively).

Cesium-137 was detected in one of four samples taken in 2020 at the indicator locations at a level of 0.019 pCi/g dry and in one of the two samples taken at the control location measuring at a concentration of 0.018 pCi/g dry. Trace levels of Cs-137 in the environment can be attributed to nuclear testing and fallout. Other gamma-emitting isotopes, with the exception of naturally-occurring potassium-40, were below their respective MDC levels.

Strontium-90 was measured below an MDC of 0.049 pCi/g dry for all locations.

These results support the conclusion that there is no plant effect.

3.3 LAND USE CENSUS

The Land Use Census satisfies the requirements of the KPS Radiological Environmental Monitoring Manual. Section 2.2.2 states:

"A land use census shall be conducted and shall identify within a distance of 8 km (5 mi.) the location, in each of the 10 meteorological sectors, of the nearest residence and the nearest garden of greater than $50m^2$ ($500 ft^2$) producing broad leaf vegetation." (Figure 4-1)

The 2020 Land Use Census was completed to identify the presence of the nearest milk animals, gardens and farm crops surrounding the Kewaunee Power Station. The Land Use Census was conducted on September 2, 2020. The census is performed annually during the growing season per Radiation Protection Procedure RP-KW-001-014.

The Land Use Census observed that in Sector B there was no garden found where there had been one previously. A summary of the Land Use Census is shown in table 4.6.

3.4 LABORATORY PROCEDURES

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Dep't of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of data obtained. Details of the QA Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2018). The QA Program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (crosscheck) Programs. Results obtained are presented in Appendix A.

4.0 FIGURES AND TABLES

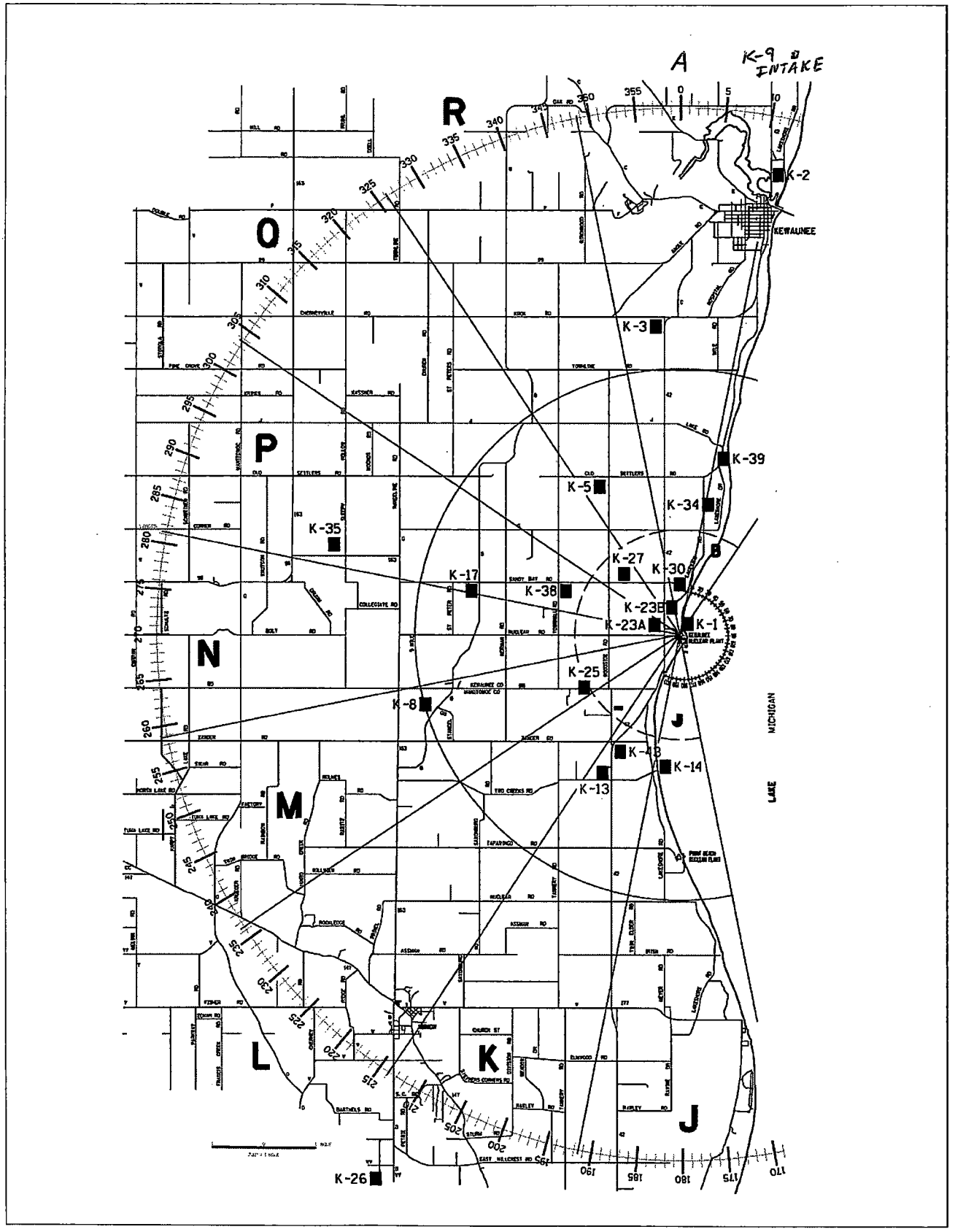

Figure 4-1. Sampling locations, Kewaunee Power Station.

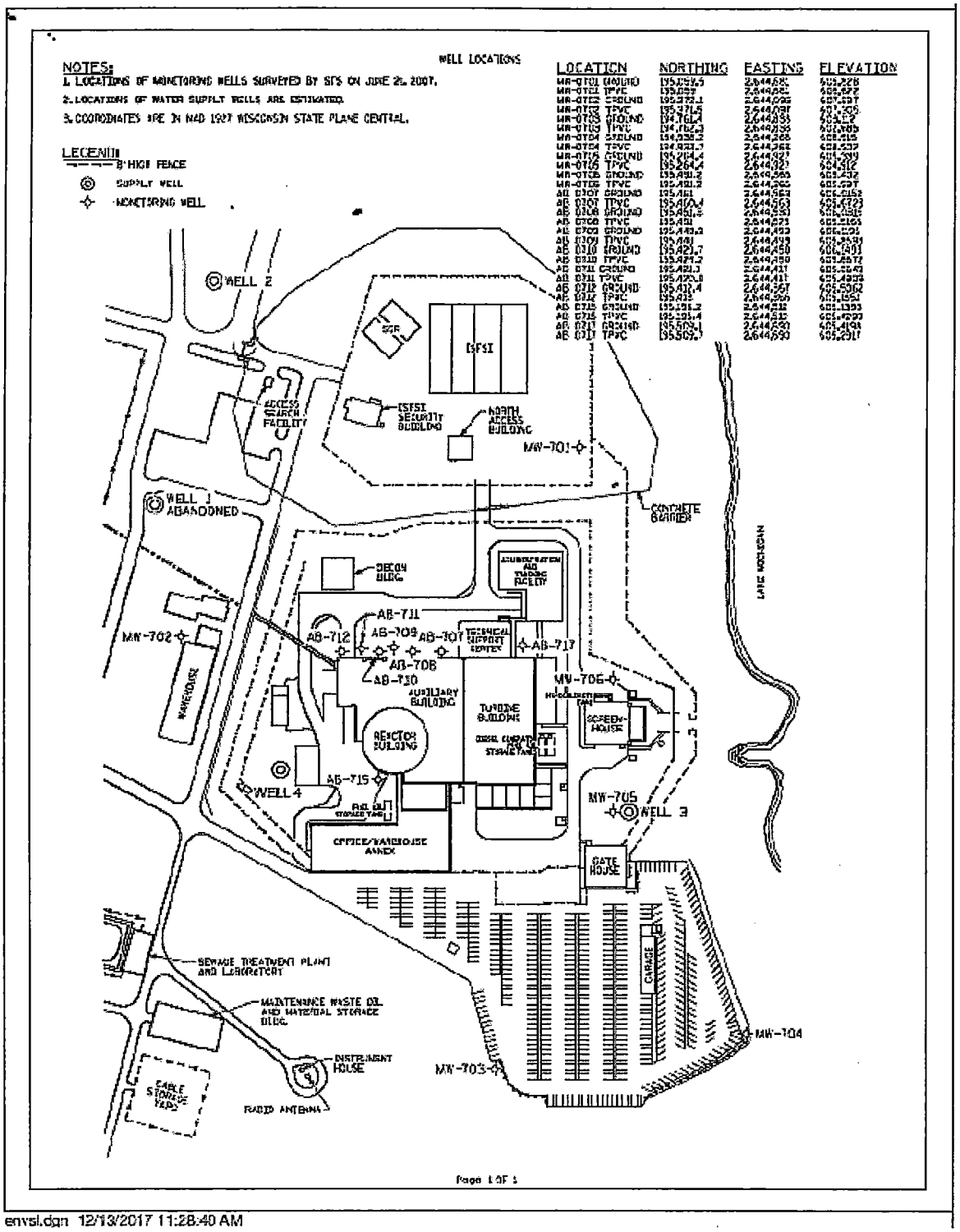

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Figure 4-2. Groundwater Monitoring Wells, Kewaunee Power Station.

Table 4.1. Sampling locations, Kewaunee Power Station.

Code	Type [a]	Distance (miles)[b] and Sector	Location
K-1	I		Onsite
K-1b	I	0.12 N	Middle Creek
K-1c	I	0.10 N	500' north of condenser discharge
K-1d	I	0.10 E	Condenser discharge
K-1e	I	0.12 S	South Creek
K-1f	I	0.12 S	Maintenance Waste Oil and Material Storage Building
K-1h	I	0.12 NW	North Well
K-1j	I	0.10 S	500' south of condenser discharge
K-1m	I	0.15 N	ISFSI East
K-1o	I	0.16 N	ISFSI North
K-1q	I	0.16 N	ISFSI West
K-1r	I	0.13 N	ISFSI West
K-1t	I	0.10 ESE	Gatehouse
K-1u	I	0.05 SSW	Maintenance Building
K-2	C	8.91 NNE	WPS Operations Building in Kewaunee
K-3[c]	I/C	5.9 N	Lyle and John Siegmund Farm, N2815 Hwy 42, Kewaunee
K-5	I	3.2 NNW	Ed Paplham Farm, E4160 Old Settlers Rd, Kewaunee
K-8	I	4.85 WSW	St. Isadore the Farmer Church, 18424 Tisch Mills Rd, Tisch Mills
K-9	C	11.5 NNE	Green Bay Municipal Pumping Station, six miles east of Green Bay (sample source is Lake Michigan from Rostok Intake two miles north of Kewaunee.
K-13	C	3.0 SSW	Rand's General Store, Two Creeks
K-17	I	4.0 W	Klimesh's' Farm, N885 Tk B, Kewaunee
K-23a	I	0.5 W	0.5 miles west of plant, Kewaunee site
K-23b	I	0.6 N	0.6 miles north of plant, Kewaunee site
K-25	I	1.9 SW	Wotachek Farm, 3968 E. Cty Tk BB, Two Rivers
K-26	C	9.1 SSW	Wilfert Farms Vegetable Stand (9.1 miles south of "BB")
K-27	I	1.53 NW	Schleis Farm, E4298 Sandy Bay Rd, Kewaunee
K-30	I	0.8 N	End of site boundary
K-34	I	2.7 N	Leon and Vicky Struck, N1549 Lakeshore Dr., Kewaunee
K-35	C	6.71 mi. WNW	Duane Ducat, N1215 Sleepy Hollow Rd., Kewaunee
K-38	I	2.45 mi. WNW	Dave Sinkula Farm, N890 Town Hall Road, Kewaunee
K-39	I	3.46 mi. N	Francis Wojta, N1859 Lakeshore Dr., Kewaunee
K-43	I	2.71 SSW	Gary Maigatter Property, 17333 Hwy 42, Two Rivers

[a] I = indicator; C = control
[b] Distances are measured from reactor stack.
[c] Location K-3 is an indicator for ambient radiation and a control for soil, cattle feed, and grass.

Table 4.2. Type and frequency of collection.

Location	Weekly	Quarterly	Semiannually	Annually
K-1b		SW GR [a]		
K-1c			SS [b]	
K-1d		SW		FI [c]
K-1e		SW		
K-1f	AP [g]	GR [a] TLD	SO	
K-1h		WW		
K-1j			SS [b]	
K-1m		TLD		
K-1o		TLD		
K-1q		TLD		
K-1r		TLD		
K-1t		WW [h]		
K-1u		WW [h]		
K-2	AP [g]	TLD		
K-3		GR [a] TLD	SO	CF [d]
K-5		GR [a] TLD		CF [d]
K-8	AP [g]	TLD		
K-9		SW [f]	SS [b]	
K-13		WW		
K-17		TLD		
K-23a				BLV [e]
K-23b				BLV [e]
K-25		TLD		
K-26				BLV [e]
K-27		TLD		
K-30		TLD		
K-34		GR [a]	SO	CF [d]
K-35		GR [a]	SO	CF [d]
K-38		GR [a]	SO	CF [d]
K-39		GR [a] TLD		CF [d]
K-43	AP [g]	TLD		

[a] Three times a year, second (April, May, June), third (July, August, September), and fourth (October, November, December) quarters
[b] To be collected in May and November
[c] Annually in the third quarter (July, August, or September).
[d] First (January, February or March) quarter only.
[e] Alternate, since milk sampling is no longer performed.
[f] Two samples, raw and treated
[g] The frequency may be increased dependent on the dust loading.
[h] Well water shall be taken when this source is tapped for drinking or irrigation purposes in areas where the hydraulic gradient or recharge properties are suitable for contamination.

Table 4.3. Sample Codes:

Code	Description
AP	Airborne particulates
BLV	Broad leaf vegetation
CF	Cattle feed
FI	Fish
GR	Grass
SO	Soil
SW	Surface water
SS	Shoreline sediment
TLD	Thermoluminescent dosimeter
WW	Well water

Table 4.4. Sampling Summary, January – December, 2020.

Sample Type	Collection Type and Frequency [a]	Number of Locations	Number of Samples Collected	Number of Samples Missed
Air Environment				
TLD's	C/Q	15	60	0
Airborne particulates	C/W	4	207	1
Terrestrial Environment				
Well water	G/Q	4	16	0
Broad Leaf Vegetation	G/A	3	3	0
Cattle Feed	G/A	6	12	0
Grass	G/TA	8	24	0
Soil	G/SA	5	10	0
Aquatic Environment				
Surface water	G/M	4	20	0
Fish	G/A	1	1	0
Shoreline sediments	G/SA	3	6	0

[a] Type of collection is coded as follows: C = continuous; G = grab.
Frequency is coded as follows: W = weekly; BW = bi-weekly; SM = semimonthly; M = monthly; Q = quarterly; SA = semiannually; TA = three times per year; A = annually.

Table 4.5 Environmental Radiation Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility: Kewaunee Power Station
Location of Facility: Kewaunee County, Wisconsin (County, State)
Docket No.: 50-305
Reporting Period: January-December, 2020

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	MDC[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
TLDs (Quarterly) (mR/91days)	Gamma 44	6.2[f]	16.4 (40/40) (13.2-19.3)	K-25,Wotachek Farm 1.9 SW	18.3 (4/4) (16.9-19.1)	16.7 (4/4) (16.6-17.1)	0
TLDs, Quarterly (Protected Area) (mR/91days)	Gamma 16	6.2[f]	84.2 (16/16) (17.0-159.7)	K-1m, ISFSI E 0.15 N	156.4 (4/4) (151.2 -159.7)	none	0
Airborne Particulates (pCi/m^3)	GB 207	0.010	0.023 (156/156) (0.012-0.051)	K-43, Maigatter Property, 2.71 SSW	0.023 (52/52) (0.012-0.043)	0.023 (51/51) (0.012-0.047)	0
				K-8, St. Isadore The Farmer Church, 4.85 WSW	0.023 (52/52) (0.012-0.051)		
	GS 16						
	Be-7	0.020	0.088 (12/12) (0.068-0.110)	K-43,Maigatter Property 2.71 SSW	0.089 (4/4) (0.072-0.106)	0.085 (4/4) (0.065-0.103)	0
	Nb-95	0.0017	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zr-95	0.0024	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-103	0.0016	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-106	0.0106	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	0.0013	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	0.0012	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-141	0.0025	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-144	0.0063	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0

Table 4.5 Environmental Radiation Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility: Kewaunee Power Station — Docket No. 50-305
Location of Facility: Kewaunee County, Wisconsin (County, State) — Reporting Period January-December, 2020

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	MDC[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Well Water (pCi/L)	GA 12	5.1	2.6 (3/12) (2.0-3.2)	K-1t, Gatehouse 0.10 mi, ESE	2.9 (2/4) (2.5-3.2)	None	0
	GB 16	3.7	2.0 (2/12) (2.0-2.0)	K-1t, Gatehouse 0.10 mi, ESE	2.0 (2/4) (2.0-2.0)	1.4(1/4)	0
	H-3 16	159	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	K-40 16	0.3	2.17 (12/12) (1.31-3.28)	K-1t, Gatehouse 0.10 mi, ESE	3.04 (4/4) (2.79-3.28)	1.38(4/4) (1.15-1.56)	0
	Sr-90 4	0.6	< MDC	-	-	None	0
	GS 16						
	Mn-54	4.5	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Fe-59	9.7	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Co-58	5.8	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Co-60	6.6	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zn-65	16.9	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zr-Nb-95	10.7	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	7.0	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	6.0	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ba-La-140	7.5	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
Broad leaf Vegetation (pCi/gwet)	GS 3						
	Be-7	0.100	1.58 (2/2) (1.37-1.79)	K-23a 0.5 mi W. of Plant	1.79 (1/1)	< MDC	0
	K-40	0.50	5.45 (2/2) (5.17-5.72)	K-23b 0.6 mi N. of Plant	5.72 (1/1)	1.95 (1/1)	0
	Nb-95	0.019	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zr-95	0.034	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-103	0.023	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-106	0.130	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	0.020	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	0.016	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-141	0.045	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-144	0.142	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
Cattle feed (pCi/gwet)	GB 12	0.008	13.02 (8/8) (2.02-26.44)	K-3, Siegmund Farm 5.9 mi. N	17.00 (2/2) (8.84-25.15)	13.05 (4/4) (7.36-25.15)	0
	Sr-90 12	0.026	0.021 (2/8) (0.020-0.022)	K-39,Wojta Residence 3.46 mi. N	0.022 (1/2)	0.014 (2/4) (0.010-0.017)	0
	GS 12						
	Be-7	0.269	0.85 (6/8) (0.39-1.36)	K-3, Siegmund Farm 5.9 mi. N	2.80 (1/1)	2.80(1/4)	0
	K-40	0.50	10.12 (8/8) (3.51-21.65)	K-3, Siegmund Farm 5.9 mi. N	15.86 (2/2) (8.84-25.23)	10.94 (4/4) (4.80-24.23)	0
	Nb-95	0.032	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zr-95	0.056	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-103	0.032	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-106	0.201	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	0.035	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	0.036	0.056 (1/8)	K-38, Sinkula Farm 2.4 mi WNW	0.056 (1/2)	< MDC	0
	Ce-141	0.049	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-144	0.216	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0

Table 4.5 Environmental Radiation Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility: Kewaunee Power Station — Docket No. 50-305
Location of Facility: Kewaunee County, Wisconsin (County, State) — Reporting Period January-December, 2020

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	MDC[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
				Location[d]	Mean (F)[c] Range[c]		
Grass (pCi/gwet)	GB 24	0.10	8.93(18/18) (6.03-22.81)	K-34, Struck Residence 2.7 mi N	12.28 (3/3) (6.03-22.81)	8.03 (6/6) (7.17-8.54)	0
	Sr-90 24	0.007	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	GS 24						
	Be-7	0.26	3.05 (18/18) (0.28-7.72)	K-34, Struck Residence 2.7 mi N	3.88 (3/3) (2.01-5.76)	1.63 (6/6) (0.21-3.54)	0
	K-40	0.50	5.23 (18/18) (3.95-14.36)	K-34, Struck Residence 2.7 mi. N	8.45 (3/3) (3.95-14.36)	6.30 (6/6) (5.25-6.94)	0
	Mn-54	0.029	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Co-58	0.026	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Co-60	0.024	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Nb-95	0.031	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zr-95	0.046	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-103	0.025	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-106	0.219	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	0.034	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	0.027	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-141	0.065	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-144	0.246	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
Soil (pCi/gdry)	GA 10	5.6	6.20 (6/6) (4.49-9.46)	K-38, Sinkula Farm 2.4 mi WNW	7.81 (2/2) (6.16-9.46)	4.50 (4/4) (3.41-5.98)	0
	GB 10	2.0	25.63 (6/6) (22.27-30.38)	K-38, Sinkula Farm 2.4 mi. WNW	30.11 (2/2) (29.83-30.38)	20.54 (4/4) (16.65-28.35)	0
	Sr-90 10	0.046	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	GS 10						
	Be-7	0.43	0.27 (2/6) (0.26-0.28)	K-38, Sinkula Farm 2.4 mi WNW	0.28 (1/2)	1.30 (1/4)	0
	K-40	1.4	18.49 (6/6) (16.34-21.36)	K-38, Sinkula Farm 2.4 mi WNW	20.96 (2/2) (20.56-21.36)	13.20(4/4) (10.34-18.63)	0
	Nb-95	0.182	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zr-95	0.105	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-103	0.089	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ru-106	0.256	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	0.035	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	0.024	0.08 (5/6) (0.06-0.10)	K-38,Sinkula Farm 2.4 mi WNW	0.09 (2/2) (0.08-0.10)	0.07 (3/4) (0.05-0.08)	0
	Ce-141	0.203	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ce-144	0.196	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0

Table 4.5 Environmental Radiation Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility: Kewaunee Power Station
Location of Facility: Kewaunee County, Wisconsin (County, State)
Docket No.: 50-305
Reporting Period: January-December, 2020

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	MDC[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Surface Water (pCi/L)	GB (TR) 20	1.3	3.3 (12/12) (0.5 - 15.9)	K-1e, Middle Creek 0.12 N	5.2 (4/4) (0.5-15.9)	0.9 (8/8) (0.5 - 1.1)	0
	GS 20						
	Mn-54	5.4	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Fe-59	9.6	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Co-58	4.8	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Co-60	6.4	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zn-65	16.2	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Zr-Nb-95	9.5	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	5.3	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	6.2	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Ba-La-140	8.8	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	H-3 20	159	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Sr-90 20	0.6	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	K-40 29	0.25	4.4 (11/12) (1.4 – 24.6)	K-1e, Middle Creek 0.12 N	8.0 (4/4) (1.6-24.6)	1.4 (7/8) (1.2 - 1.5)	0
Fish (Flesh) (pCi/gwet)	GB 1	0.5	4.48 (1/1)	K-1d, Cond. Discharge 0.10 mi. E	4.48 (1/1)	None	0
	GS 1						
	K-40	0.5	3.87 (1/1)	K-1d, Cond. Discharge 0.10 mi. E	3.87 (1/1)	None	0
	Mn-54	0.028	< MDC	-	-	None	0
	Fe-59	0.058	< MDC	-	-	None	0
	Co-58	0.019	< MDC	-	-	None	0
	Co-60	0.016	< MDC	-	-	None	0
	Cs-134	0.022	< MDC	-	-	None	0
	Cs-137	0.025	< MDC	-	-	None	0
Fish (Bones) (pCi/gwet)	GB 1	0.5	4.56 (1/1)	K-1d, Cond. Discharge 0.10 mi. E	4.56 (1/1)	None	0
	Sr-90 1	0.16	0.15 (1/1)	K-1d, Cond. Discharge 0.10 mi. E	0.15 (1/1)	None	0

Table 4.5 Environmental Radiation Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility: Kewaunee Power Station — Docket No. 50-305
Location of Facility: Kewaunee County, Wisconsin (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2020

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	MDC[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
				Location[d]	Mean (F)[c] Range[c]		
Shoreline Sediments	GB 6	1.0	6.87 (4/4) (4.55-8.81)	K-9, Rostok Intake 11.5 mi. NNE	9.63 (2/2) (7.76-11.49)	9.63 (2/2) (7.76-11.49)	0
	Sr-90 6	0.049	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	GS 6						
	K-40	0.5	4.33 (4/4) (3.10-5.58)	K-9, Rostok Intake 11.5 mi. NNE	6.67 (2/2) (5.41-7.92)	6.67 (2/2) (5.41-7.92)	0
	Co-58	0.037	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Co-60	0.026	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-134	0.022	< MDC	-	-	< MDC	0
	Cs-137	0.024	0.019 (1/4)	K-1c, N. of Cond. Discharge 0.10 mi. N	0.019 (1/2)	0.018 (1/2)	0

[a] GA = gross alpha, GB = gross beta, GS = gamma spectroscopy, TR = total residue.
[b] MDC = Minimum Detectable Concentration based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for background sample.
[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only (i.e., >MDC) Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).
[d] Locations are specified by station code (Table 4.1) and distance (miles) and direction relative to reactor site.
[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten times the preoperational value for the location.
[f] For TLD's this value is the Quarterly Minimum Differential Dose(MDD_Q). See page 8 of this report for the details of how it is computed.

Table 4.6 Land Use Census

The following table lists an inventory of residence gardens ≥ 500 ft^2 and milk animals found nearest the plant in each of the 10 meteorological sectors within a five mile radius of the Kewaunee Power Station. (Figure 4-1)

Sector	Township No.	Residence	Garden	Milk Animals	Distance From Plant (miles)	Location ID
A	24	X			1.12	
A	12		X		3.71	
A	1			X	4.62	
B	24	X	**(Note 2)**		1.01	
B	18			X	2.70	K-34
R	26	X			0.96	
R	23		X	X	2.16	
Q	23	X			1.27	
Q	23		X	X	1.53	K-27
P	26	X			1.35	
P	26		X		1.41	
P	27			X	2.45	K-38
N	35	X			0.94	
N	28		X	X	2.37	
M	35	X	(Note 3)		1.38	
M	4			X	2.89	
L	35	X			1.00	
L	2		X		2.04	
L	4			X	3.26	
K	36	X	(Note 4)		0.91	
K	15			X	3.40	
J	11	X	(Note 5)	(Note 5)	2.72	

Note 1. Bold Type denotes change from previous census.
Note 2. There were no gardens located in Sector B within five miles of the Kewaunee Power Station.
Note 3. There were no gardens located in Sector M within five miles of the Kewaunee Power Station.
Note 4. There was no garden located in Sector K within five miles of the Kewaunee Power Station.
Note 5. There were no milk animals or gardens located in Sector J within five miles of the Kewaunee Power Station.

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APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY AND INTRALABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Appendix A is updated four times a year. The complete appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January, 2020 through December, 2020

Appendix A

Interlaboratory/ Intralaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of its quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the RAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resource Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Results in Table A-2 were obtained through participation in the New York Department of Health Environmental Laboratory Approval Program (ELAP) PT.

Table A-3 lists results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via irradiation and evaluation by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory at the University of Wisconsin Medical Radiation Research Center.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on intralaboratory "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 lists results of the analyses on intralaboratory "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-6 lists analytical results from the intralaboratory "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on each result being within 25% of the mean of the two results or the two sigma uncertainties of each result overlap.

The results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

Results in Table A-8 were obtained through participation in the MRAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resource Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

Attachment A lists the laboratory acceptance criteria for various analyses.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR INTRALABORATORY "SPIKED" SAMPLES

Analysis	Ratio of lab result to known value.
Gamma Emitters	0.8 to 1.2
Strontium-89, Strontium-90	0.8 to 1.2
Potassium-40	0.8 to 1.2
Gross alpha	0.5 to 1.5
Gross beta	0.8 to 1.2
Tritium	0.8 to 1.2
Radium-226, Radium-228	0.7 to 1.3
Plutonium	0.8 to 1.2
Iodine-129, Iodine-131	0.8 to 1.2
Nickel-63, Technetium-99, Uranium-238	0.7 to 1.3
Iron-55	0.8 to 1.2
Other Analyses	0.8 to 1.2

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

RAD study

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result	ERA Result	Control Limits	Acceptance
RAD-120 Study						
ERW-49	1/6/2020	Ba-133	60.8 ± 4.4	64.5	53.7 - 71.0	Pass
ERW-49	1/6/2020	Cs-134	22.7 ± 2.8	22.9	17.5 - 25.6	Pass
ERW-49	1/6/2020	Cs-137	225 ± 8	220	198 - 244	Pass
ERW-49	1/6/2020	Co-60	94.6 ± 4.6	91.2	82.1 - 103	Pass
ERW-49	1/6/2020	Zn-65	331 ± 13	298	268 - 348	Pass
ERDW-51	1/6/2020	Gr. Alpha	52.3 ± 2.4	58.9	30.8 - 73.3	Pass
ERDW-51	1/6/2020	Gr. Beta	19.9 ± 1.0	21.0	12.6 - 29.1	Pass
ERDW-53	1/6/2020	Ra-226	12.8 ± 0.5	17.4	12.9 - 19.9	Fail[b]
ERDW-53	1/6/2020	Ra-228	7.13 ± 0.9	7.95	5.06 - 10.1	Pass
ERDW-53	1/6/2020	Uranium	63.8 ± 1.0	68.2	55.7 - 75.0	Pass
ERW-55	1/6/2020	H-3	18,200 ± 408	17,800	15,600 - 19,600	Pass
RAD-121 Study						
ERDW-1034	4/6/2020	Ra-226	17.8 ± 0.5	18.4	13.7 - 21.0	Pass
ERDW-1034	4/6/2020	Ra-228	6.30 ± 0.86	5.81	3.56 - 7.64	Pass
ERDW-1034	4/6/2020	Uranium	18.7 ± 1.3	18.6	14.9 - 20.9	Pass
RAD-122 Study						
ERW-2297	7/6/2020	Ba-133	43.8 ± 3.4	58.6	48.6 - 64.6	Fail[c]
ERW-2297	7/6/2020	Cs-134	19.8 ± 2.4	22.3	17.0 - 25.0	Pass
ERW-2297	7/6/2020	Cs-137	73.2 ± 5.4	73.0	65.7 - 83.0	Pass
ERW-2297	7/6/2020	Co-60	90.0 ± 4.0	86.1	77.5 - 97.0	Pass
ERW-2297	7/6/2020	Zn-65	84.9 ± 7.5	82.9	74.6 - 99.6	Pass
ERDW-2299	7/6/2020	Gr. Alpha	40.3 ± 2.2	52.40	27.30 - 65.6	Pass
ERDW-2299	7/6/2020	Gr. Beta	19.9 ± 1.0	24.3	15.0 - 32.3	Pass
ERDW-2303	7/6/2020	Ra-226	8.91 ± 0.43	10.8	8.08 - 12.5	Pass
ERDW-2303	7/6/2020	Ra-228	4.79 ± 0.80	5.42	3.28 - 7.19	Pass
ERDW-2303	7/6/2020	Uranium	27.7 ± 0.9	29.3	23.7 - 32.5	Pass
ERW-2305	7/6/2020	H-3	21,100 ± 400	20,300	17,800 - 22,300	Pass
ERW-2301	7/6/2020	I-131	27.8 ± 1.2	26.1	21.7 - 30.8	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resource Associates (ERA).

[b] Ra-226 was slightly below the lower limit of the study. The reported value was the mean of two results (12.5 & 13.0). The sample was re-run in duplicate and both results, 15.6 and 13.8 pCi/L, were within the acceptance band.

[c] Ba-133 was below the lower acceptable limit of the study. No cause for the failure could be identified. Going forward gamma results will be monitored to see if any trend develops.

TABLE A-2. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, New York Department of Health (ELAP)[a].

Lab Code	Date	Concentration (pCi/L)				
		Analysis	Laboratory Result	Assigned Value	Acceptance Limits	Acceptance
			Shipment 437R			
NYW-3307	9/15/2020	H-3	11,500 ± 465	11,208	9760 - 12,300	Pass
NYW-3331	9/15/2020	Gross Alpha	43.7 ± 2.5	64.9	34.0 - 80.4	Pass
NYW-3331	9/15/2020	Gross Beta	11.1 ± 1.1	8.85	3.62 - 17.4	Pass
NYW-3335	9/15/2020	I-131	14.1 ± 1.4	12.6	10.3 - 16.0	Pass
NYW-3333	9/15/2020	Ra-226	2.24 ± 0.27	2.63	2.06 - 3.44	Pass
NYW-3333	9/15/2020	Ra-228	4.91 ± 1.12	5.41	3.27 - 7.18	Pass
NYW-3333	9/15/2020	Uranium	42.8 ± 1.94	37.1	30.1 - 41.0	Fail[b]
NYW-3337	9/15/2020	Co-60	46.4 ± 3.8	42.3	38.1 - 49.2	Pass
NYW-3337	9/15/2020	Zn-65	133 ± 9	116	104 - 138	Pass
NYW-3337	9/15/2020	Ba-133	49.5 ± 4.1	46.4	38.0 - 51.6	Pass
NYW-3337	9/15/2020	Cs-134	32.5 ± 3.1	33.0	26.0 - 36.3	Pass
NYW-3337	9/15/2020	Cs-137	147 ± 7	134	121 - 150	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by the New York Department of Health Laboratory Approval Program(NY ELAP).

[b] Lab passed all ERA and MAPEP studies for uranium in 2020.(See tables A-1, A-7 and A-8) Uncertainty overlapped upper acceptance limit. Lab will continue to monitor results going forward for trends.

TABLE A-3. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards).[a]

Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Delivered Dose (mrem)	Reported[b] Dose (mrem)	Performance[c] Quotient (P)	
Environmental, Inc.		Group 1				
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 1	172.0	180.0	0.05	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 2	172.0	174.5	0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 3	172.0	174.3	0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 4	172.0	174.0	0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 5	172.0	167.1	-0.03	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 6	172.0	161.9	-0.06	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 7	172.0	167.9	-0.02	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 8	172.0	171.0	-0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 9	172.0	170.7	-0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 10	172.0	170.1	-0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 11	172.0	173.8	0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 12	172.0	178.3	0.04	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 13	172.0	178.2	0.04	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 14	172.0	171.9	0.00	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 15	172.0	190.4	0.11	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 16	172.0	170.9	-0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 17	172.0	183.3	0.07	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 18	172.0	170.6	-0.01	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 19	172.0	164.9	-0.04	
2020-1	10/28/2020	Spike 20	172.0	175.7	0.02	
Mean (Spike 1-20)				173.5	0.01	Pass[d]
Standard Deviation (Spike 1-20)				6.5	0.04	Pass[d]

a TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

b Reported dose was converted from exposure (R) to Air Kerma (cGy) using a conversion of 0.876. Conversion from air kerma to ambient dose equivalent for Cs-137 at the reference dose point $H^*(10)K_a = 1.20$. mrem/cGy = 1000.

c Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventionally true value) ÷ conventionally true value) where the conventionally true value is the delivered dose.

d Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of the mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-3. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards).[a]

			mrem		
Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Delivered Dose	Reported[b] Dose	Performance[c] Quotient (P)	
Environmental, Inc.		Group 2				
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 21	114.0	117.3	0.03	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 22	114.0	103.3	-0.09	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 23	114.0	106.2	-0.07	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 24	114.0	110.1	-0.03	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 25	114.0	114.9	0.01	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 26	114.0	115.5	0.01	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 27	114.0	110.4	-0.03	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 28	114.0	111.7	-0.02	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 29	114.0	111.3	-0.02	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 30	114.0	113.1	-0.01	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 31	114.0	116.4	0.02	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 32	114.0	111.8	-0.02	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 33	114.0	112.6	-0.01	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 34	114.0	105.7	-0.07	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 35	114.0	104.5	-0.08	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 36	114.0	103.6	-0.09	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 37	114.0	104.4	-0.08	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 38	114.0	104.5	-0.08	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 39	114.0	106.4	-0.07	
2020-2	10/28/2020	Spike 40	114.0	107.7	-0.06	
Mean (Spike 21-40)				109.6	-0.04	Pass[d]
Standard Deviation (Spike 21-40)				4.6	0.04	Pass[d]

a TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

b Reported dose was converted from exposure (R) to Air Kerma (cGy) using a conversion of 0.876. Conversion from air kerma to ambient dose equivalent for Cs-137 at the reference dose point $H^*(10)K_a = 1.20$. mrem/cGy = 1000.

c Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventionally true value) ÷ conventionally true value) where the conventionally true value is the delivered dose.

d Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of the mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-4. Intralaboratory "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Date	Concentration[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1[c]	Known Activity	Control Limits[d]	Acceptance	Ratio Lab/Known
SPW-481	1/1/2020	Ra-226	10.4 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.85
SPW-110	1/16/2020	H-3	2,101 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	1.00
W-041620	4/29/2016	Cs-134	35.7 ± 8.8	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.99
W-041620	4/29/2016	Cs-137	75.0 ± 6.6	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.04
W-042020	4/29/2016	Cs-134	40.6 ± 10.2	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	1.12
W-042020	4/29/2016	Cs-137	71.2 ± 7.0	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	0.99
SPW-190	1/23/2020	H-3	2,058 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.98
SPW-205	1/28/2020	Sr-90	17.6 ± 1.2	17.9	14.3 - 21.5	Pass	0.99
SPW-217	1/31/2020	H-3	2,005 ± 152	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.95
SPW-270	2/7/2020	H-3	2,153 ± 157	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	1.02
SPW-288	2/11/2020	Ra-228	13.1 ± 1.7	14.9	10.4 - 19.3	Pass	0.88
W-021220	4/29/2016	Cs-134	39.3 ± 18.9	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	1.09
W-021220	4/29/2016	Cs-137	73.9 ± 15.8	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.03
SPW-396	2/14/2020	H-3	2,298 ± 160	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	1.09
W-022420	4/29/2016	Cs-134	33.4 ± 10.5	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.92
W-022420	4/29/2016	Cs-137	75.6 ± 7.8	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.05
SPW-716	2/26/2020	Ra-226	11.3 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.92
W-022820	4/29/2016	Cs-134	34.9 ± 11.6	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.96
W-022820	4/29/2016	Cs-137	82.9 ± 8.5	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.15
SPW-532	2/28/2020	H-3	2,054 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.97
W-030420	4/29/2016	Cs-134	29.7 ± 9.6	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.82
W-030420	4/29/2016	Cs-137	74.2 ± 7.3	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.03
W-031020	4/29/2016	Cs-134	41.6 ± 17.8	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	1.15
W-031020	4/29/2016	Cs-137	78.6 ± 14.3	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.09
SPW-711	3/12/2020	H-3	2,083 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.99
SPW-825	3/12/2020	Ra-226	12.4 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.01
SPW-774	3/18/2020	H-3	2,021 ± 151	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.96
W-031820	4/29/2016	Cs-134	29.7 ± 10.6	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.82
W-031820	4/29/2016	Cs-137	75.5 ± 9.2	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.05
W-032520	4/29/2016	Cs-134	36.4 ± 9.2	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	1.01
W-032520	4/29/2016	Cs-137	74.9 ± 7.0	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.04
SPW-877	3/31/2020	Ra-228	13.0 ± 2.0	14.9	10.4 - 19.3	Pass	0.88
SPW-925	3/23/2020	Ra-226	10.7 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.87
SPW-859	3/27/2020	H-3	2,065 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.98
W-040320	4/29/2016	Cs-134	38.1 ± 10.3	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	1.05
W-040320	4/29/2016	Cs-137	78.6 ± 7.5	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.09
SPDW-1009	4/8/2020	Gr. Alpha	11.5 ± 0.9	18.7	9.4 - 28.1	Pass	0.61
SPDW-1009	4/8/2020	Gr. Beta	22.0 ± 1.0	26.1	20.9 - 31.3	Pass	0.84
SPW-1033	4/9/2020	H-3	2,041 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.97
W-040920	4/29/2016	Cs-134	34.3 ± 9.4	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.95
W-040920	4/29/2016	Cs-137	77.9 ± 8.0	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.08
SPW-1145	4/15/2020	Ra-228	14.3 ± 2.0	14.9	10.4 - 19.3	Pass	0.96
SPW-1186	4/17/2020	H-3	1,972 ± 151	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.93

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).
[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).
[c] Results are based on single determinations.
[d] Acceptance criteria are listed in Attachment A of this report.

TABLE A-4. Intralaboratory "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Date	Concentration[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1[c]	Known Activity	Control Limits[d]	Acceptance	Ratio Lab/Known
SPW-1284	4/24/2020	H-3	2,015 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.95
SPW-1745	4/24/2020	Ra-226	11.9 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.97
W-042220	4/29/2016	Cs-134	33.7 ± 9.2	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.93
W-042220	4/29/2016	Cs-137	74.9 ± 6.6	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.04
W-042420	4/29/2016	Cs-134	33.3 ± 10.8	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.92
W-042420	4/29/2016	Cs-137	73.7 ± 8.5	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.03
W-043020	4/29/2016	Cs-134	33.7 ± 15.7	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.93
W-043020	4/29/2016	Cs-137	72.5 ± 7.1	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.01
SPW-1327	5/1/2020	H-3	2,071 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.98
W-050520	4/29/2016	Cs-134	31.1 ± 11.9	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.86
W-050520	4/29/2016	Cs-137	73.2 ± 8.3	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.02
SPW-1394	5/5/2020	Sr-90	18.1 ± 1.1	17.9	14.3 - 21.5	Pass	1.01
W-050720	4/29/2016	Cs-134	39.9 ± 2.0	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	1.10
W-050720	4/29/2016	Cs-137	75.2 ± 14.3	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.05
SPW-1500	5/18/2020	Ra-228	13.8 ± 1.9	14.9	10.4 - 19.3	Pass	0.93
W-052020	4/29/2016	Cs-134	33.1 ± 1.2	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.91
W-052020	4/29/2016	Cs-137	80.8 ± 8.3	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.12
SPW-1613	5/22/2020	H-3	1,953 ± 149	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.93
W-052620	4/29/2016	Cs-134	31.0 ± 9.2	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.86
W-052620	4/29/2016	Cs-137	74.6 ± 7.5	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.04
SPW-2061	5/21/2020	Ra-226	10.4 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.85
W-052620	4/29/2016	Cs-134	33.6 ± 12.8	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	0.93
W-052620	4/29/2016	Cs-137	69.2 ± 7.7	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	0.96
SPW-1741	5/27/2020	H-3	1,925 ± 150	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.91
SPW-1824	6/3/2020	H-3	1,971 ± 151	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.93
SPW-1853	6/4/2020	H-3	2,027 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.96
W-061120	4/29/2016	Cs-134	39.8 ± 21.0	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass	1.10
W-061120	4/29/2016	Cs-137	79.3 ± 13.5	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass	1.10
SPW-1982	6/12/2020	H-3	2,065 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.98
SPW-2038	6/18/2020	H-3	2,012 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.95
SPW-2116	6/25/2020	H-3	2,051 ± 159	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.97
SPW-2173	7/1/2020	H-3	2,010 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.95
SPW-2328	7/10/2020	H-3	1,924 ± 151	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.91
SPW-2458	7/16/2020	H-3	1,932 ± 151	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.92
SPW-2556	7/27/2020	Sr-90	16.8 ± 1.1	17.9	14.3 - 21.5	Pass	0.94
SPW-2558	7/6/2020	Gr. Alpha	29.9 ± 2.1	58.9	29.5 - 88.4	Pass	0.51
SPW-2558	7/6/2020	Gr. Beta	20.0 ± 1.0	21.0	16.8 - 25.2	Pass	0.95
SPW-2640	7/31/2020	H-3	1,984 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.94
SPW-2778	8/7/2020	H-3	1,936 ± 151	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.92
SPW-2797	6/22/2020	Ra-226	10.4 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.85
SPW-2852	8/11/2020	Ra-228	10.2 ± 1.6	12.5	8.7 - 16.2	Pass	0.82

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).
[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).
[c] Results are based on single determinations.
[d] Acceptance criteria are listed in Attachment A of this report.

TABLE A-4. Intralaboratory "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Date	Concentration[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1[c]	Known Activity	Control Limits[d]	Acceptance	Ratio Lab/Known
SPW-2854	8/14/2020	H-3	1,927 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.91
SPW-2890	8/4/2020	Ra-226	11.6 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.95
SPW-3013	8/24/2020	H-3	2,005 ± 153	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.95
SPW-3053	8/28/2020	H-3	1,904 ± 149	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.90
SPW-3123	8/19/2020	Ra-226	10.4 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.85
SPW-3447	9/3/2020	Ra-226	9.8 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.80
SPW-3241	9/11/2020	H-3	1,952 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.93
SPW-3425	9/23/2020	Ra-228	10.7 ± 1.6	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.87
SPW-3412	9/25/2020	H-3	2,099 ± 155	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.99
SPW-4131	9/30/2020	Ra-226	13.2 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.07
SPW-3482	10/2/2020	H-3	1,984 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.94
SPW-3624	10/9/2020	H-3	1,924 ± 152	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.91
SPW-3794	10/16/2020	H-3	2,109 ± 156	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	1.00
SPW-3836	10/20/2020	Sr-90	16.8 ± 1.1	17.9	14.3 - 21.5	Pass	0.94
SPW-4043	10/23/2020	H-3	1893.4 ± 148.8	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.90
SPW-4179	10/28/2020	Ra-228	15.4 ± 2.4	12.1	8.5 - 15.7	Pass	1.27
SPW-4422	10/30/2020	Ra-226	12.3 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.00
SPW-4234	11/11/2020	H-3	2,008 ± 154	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.95
SPW-4634	11/23/2020	Ra-226	11.4 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.93
SPW-4509	12/4/2020	H-3	1,873 ± 149	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.89
SPW-4625	12/18/2020	H-3	1,940 ± 152	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	0.92
SPW-4741	12/18/2020	Ra-226	12.5 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.02

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).
[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).
[c] Results are based on single determinations.
[d] Acceptance criteria are listed in Attachment A of this report.

TABLE A-5. Intralaboratory "Blank" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[c]	Concentration[a]		
				Laboratory results (4.66σ)		Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
				LLD	Activity[d]	
SPW-480	Water	1/1/2020	Ra-226	0.03	0.12 ± 0.02	2
SPW-93	Water	1/7/2020	Gr. Alpha	0.35	0.47 ± 0.29	2
SPW-93	Water	1/7/2020	Gr. Beta	0.74	0.18 ± 0.53	4
SPW-109	Water	1/16/2020	H-3	157	-6 ± 73	200
SPW-154	Water	1/16/2020	I-131	0.47	-0.22 ± 0.21	1
SPW-189	Water	1/23/2020	H-3	158	0 ± 73	200
SPW-204	Water	1/28/2020	Sr-89	0.64	-0.16 ± 0.50	5
SPW-204	Water	1/28/2020	Sr-90	0.54	0.11 ± 0.27	1
SPW-216	Water	1/31/2020	H-3	156	86 ± 78	200
SPW-269	Water	2/7/2020	H-3	153	79 ± 80	200
SPW-287	Water	2/11/2020	Ra-228	0.81	1.49 ± 0.53	2
SPW-395	Water	2/14/2020	H-3	154	46 ± 75	200
SPW-463	Water	2/25/2020	I-131	0.16	0.02 ± 0.09	1
SPW-715	Water	2/26/2020	Ra-226	0.01	0.17 ± 0.01	2
SPW-531	Water	2/28/2020	H-3	156	44 ± 75	200
SPW-710	Water	3/12/2020	H-3	157	-16 ± 72	200
SPW-824	Water	3/12/2020	Ra-226	0.03	0.15 ± 0.03	2
SPW-773	Water	3/18/2020	H-3	151	76 ± 76	200
SPW-876	Water	3/31/2020	Ra-228	0.88	0.57 ± 0.47	2
SPW-924	Water	3/23/2020	Ra-226	0.04	0.18 ± 0.03	2
SPW-1032	Water	4/9/2020	H-3	157	68 ± 77	200
SPW-1144	Water	4/15/2020	Ra-228	0.89	0.03 ± 0.42	2
SPW-1185	Water	4/17/2020	H-3	158	8 ± 74	200
SPW-1283	Water	4/24/2020	H-3	156	10 ± 75	200
SPW-1744	Water	4/24/2020	Ra-226	0.03	-0.01 ± 0.03	2
SPW-1326	Water	5/1/2020	H-3	153	67 ± 75	200
SPW-1393	Water	5/5/2020	Sr-89	0.66	0.11 ± 0.44	5
SPW-1393	Water	5/5/2020	Sr-90	0.63	-0.27 ± 0.26	1
SPW-1499	Water	5/18/2020	Ra-228	0.88	0.03 ± 0.41	2
SPW-1541	Water	5/19/2020	I-131	0.20	0.00 ± 0.11	1
SPW-2060	Water	5/21/2020	Ra-226	0.03	-0.01 ± 0.02	2
SPW-1612	Water	5/22/2020	H-3	153	91 ± 76	200
SPW-1740	Water	5/27/2020	H-3	158	-26 ± 71	200
SPW-1823	Water	6/3/2020	H-3	157	18 ± 74	200
SPW-1852	Water	6/4/2020	H-3	159	33 ± 76	200
SPW-1981	Water	6/12/2020	H-3	149	52 ± 77	200
SPW-2037	Water	6/18/2020	H-3	156	101 ± 81	200
SPW-2115	Water	6/25/2020	H-3	158	56 ± 86	200

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).

[c] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[d] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-5. Intralaboratory "Blank" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[c]	Concentration[a]		
				Laboratory results (4.66σ)		Acceptance
				LLD	Activity[d]	Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-2172	Water	7/1/2020	H-3	159	-15 ± 75	200
SPW-2327	Water	7/10/2020	H-3	158	50 ± 77	200
SPW-2457	Water	7/16/2020	H-3	159	-46 ± 71	200
SPW-2555	Water	7/27/2020	Sr-89	0.48	0.18 ± 0.40	5
SPW-2555	Water	7/27/2020	Sr-90	0.54	0.03 ± 0.25	1
SPW-2557	Water	7/6/2020	Gr. Alpha	0.37	0.25 ± 0.28	2
SPW-2557	Water	7/6/2020	Gr. Beta	0.75	-0.23 ± 0.52	4
SPW-2639	Water	7/31/2020	H-3	158	80 ± 81	200
SPW-2777	Water	8/7/2020	H-3	157	0 ± 74	200
SPW-2796	Water	6/22/2020	Ra-226	0.03	-0.02 ± 0.03	2
SPW-2851	Water	8/11/2020	Ra-228	0.85	0.44 ± 0.45	2
SPW-2853	Water	8/14/2020	H-3	158	18 ± 77	200
SPW-2880	Water	8/18/2020	I-131	0.42	-0.04 ± 0.22	1
SPW-2889	Water	8/4/2020	Ra-228	0.05	0.13 ± 0.11	2
SPW-3012	Water	8/24/2020	H-3	159	59 ± 77	200
SPW-3052	Water	8/28/2020	H-3	155	46 ± 75	200
SPW-3122	Water	9/3/2020	Ra-226	0.03	0.20 ± 0.03	2
SPW-3240	Water	9/11/2020	H-3	161	3 ± 78	200
SPW-3446	Water	9/3/2020	Ra-226	0.01	0.12 ± 0.02	2
SPW-3424	Water	9/23/2020	Ra-228	0.85	0.81 ± 0.48	2
SPW-3411	Water	9/25/2020	H-3	158	82 ± 78	200
SPW-4130	Water	9/30/2020	Ra-226	0.04	0.01 ± 0.04	2
SPW-3481	Water	10/2/2020	H-3	154	63 ± 80	200
SPW-3623	Water	10/9/2020	H-3	156	57 ± 81	200
SPW-3793	Water	10/16/2020	H-3	157	3 ± 73	200
SPW-3835	Water	10/20/2020	Sr-89	0.55	-0.10 ± 0.43	5
SPW-3835	Water	10/20/2020	Sr-90	0.59	0.09 ± 0.28	1
SPW-4042	Water	10/23/2020	H-3	155	-6 ± 72	200
SPW-4178	Water	10/28/2020	Ra-228	1.04	0.33 ± 0.52	2
SPW-4421	Water	10/30/2020	Ra-226	0.03	0.07 ± 0.03	2
SPW-4233	Water	11/11/2020	H-3	155	78 ± 79	200
SPW-4356	Water	11/20/2020	H-3	157	52 ± 76	200
SPW-4633	Water	11/23/2020	Ra-226	0.05	0.04 ± 0.11	2
SPW-4508	Water	12/4/2020	H-3	159	-68 ± 69	200
SPW-4624	Water	12/18/2020	H-3	160	8 ± 77	200
SPW-4740	Water	12/18/2020	Ra-226	0.04	0.02 ± 0.03	2

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).

[c] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[d] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-6. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SG-20,21	1/2/2020	Pb-214	2.23 ± 0.12	1.61 ± 0.09	1.92 ± 0.08	Pass
SG-20,21	1/2/2020	Ac-228	1.49 ± 0.20	1.42 ± 0.18	1.46 ± 0.13	Pass
AP-5060,5061	1/3/2020	Be-7	0.052 ± 0.014	0.063 ± 0.012	0.057 ± 0.009	Pass
AP-010720A,B	1/7/2020	Gr. Beta	0.023 ± 0.004	0.022 ± 0.004	0.022 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-72,73	1/7/2020	H-3	547 ± 101	478 ± 98	513 ± 70	Pass
WW-184,185	1/21/2020	H-3	265 ± 88	311 ± 90	288 ± 63	Pass
SWU-253,254	1/28/2020	Gr. Beta	1.73 ± 0.58	2.10 ± 0.62	1.92 ± 0.42	Pass
DW-20014,20015	1/29/2020	Ra-228	3.34 ± 0.74	2.25 ± 0.70	2.80 ± 0.51	Pass
DW-20014,20015	1/29/2020	Ra-226	1.05 ± 0.15	0.64 ± 0.24	0.85 ± 0.14	Pass
S-209,210	1/31/2020	K-40	8.28 ± 0.20	7.95 ± 0.42	8.12 ± 0.23	Pass
LW-383,384	1/31/2020	Gr. Beta	1.67 ± 0.58	0.77 ± 0.52	1.22 ± 0.39	Pass
AP-020320A,B	2/3/2020	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.004	0.024 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.003	Pass
S-362,363	2/7/2020	Pb-214	2.39 ± 0.11	2.25 ± 0.10	2.32 ± 0.07	Pass
S-362,363	2/7/2020	Ac-228	1.84 ± 0.18	1.95 ± 0.17	1.90 ± 0.12	Pass
DW-20018,20019	2/7/2020	Gr. Alpha	0.23 ± 0.86	0.37 ± 0.88	0.30 ± 0.62	Pass
DW-20018,20019	2/7/2020	Gr. Beta	0.50 ± 0.56	1.19 ± 0.63	0.85 ± 0.42	Pass
DW-20026,20027	2/7/2020	Ra-226	2.40 ± 0.21	2.11 ± 0.15	2.26 ± 0.13	Pass
DW-20026,20027	2/7/2020	Ra-228	2.60 ± 0.68	1.81 ± 0.57	2.21 ± 0.44	Pass
WW-452,453	2/17/2020	H-3	583 ± 102	678 ± 106	630 ± 74	Pass
DW-20031,20032	2/25/2020	Gr. Alpha	1.02 ± 0.77	0.80 ± 0.81	0.91 ± 0.56	Pass
DW-20031,20032	2/25/2020	Gr. Beta	1.11 ± 0.59	1.19 ± 0.58	1.15 ± 0.41	Pass
DW-20038,20039	3/3/2020	Ra-226	8.39 ± 0.43	8.78 ± 0.49	8.59 ± 0.33	Pass
DW-20038,20039	3/3/2020	Ra-228	2.81 ± 1.00	2.31 ± 0.86	2.56 ± 0.66	Pass
WW-752,753	3/13/2020	H-3	435 ± 94	393 ± 92	414 ± 66	Pass
S-868,869	3/13/2020	Pb-214	0.97 ± 0.10	0.99 ± 0.09	0.98 ± 0.07	Pass
S-868,869	3/13/2020	Ac-228	0.93 ± 0.18	1.01 ± 0.23	0.97 ± 0.15	Pass
LW-977,978	3/25/2020	Gr. Beta	0.98 ± 0.53	0.92 ± 0.51	0.95 ± 0.37	Pass
AP-1220,1221	3/31/2020	Be-7	0.063 ± 0.011	0.062 ± 0.013	0.063 ± 0.009	Pass
SWT-912,913	3/31/2020	Gr. Beta	0.79 ± 0.53	0.49 ± 0.50	0.64 ± 0.37	Pass
AP-956,957	4/2/2020	Be-7	0.189 ± 0.097	0.256 ± 0.130	0.222 ± 0.081	Pass
AP-1110,1111	4/3/2020	Be-7	0.069 ± 0.012	0.072 ± 0.013	0.071 ± 0.009	Pass
WW-1047,1048	4/7/2020	H-3	438 ± 96	478 ± 98	458 ± 69	Pass
VE-1022,1023	4/8/2020	Be-7	9.28 ± 0.57	8.00 ± 0.62	8.64 ± 0.42	Pass
VE-1022,1023	4/8/2020	K-40	3.89 ± 0.67	3.94 ± 0.73	3.92 ± 0.49	Pass
S-1199,1200	4/12/2020	Pb-214	0.77 ± 0.07	0.98 ± 0.08	0.88 ± 0.05	Pass
S-1199,1200	4/12/2020	Ac-228	1.09 ± 0.15	1.18 ± 0.17	1.14 ± 0.11	Pass
SS-1419,1420	4/14/2020	K-40	10.8 ± 0.6	9.4 ± 0.4	10.1 ± 0.4	Pass
AP-1241,1242	4/16/2020	Be-7	0.203 ± 0.113	0.245 ± 0.145	0.224 ± 0.092	Pass
DW-20051,20052	4/23/2020	Ra-228	3.50 ± 0.85	4.60 ± 0.89	4.05 ± 0.62	Pass
DW-20051,20052	4/23/2020	Ra-226	0.80 ± 0.10	0.60 ± 0.10	0.70 ± 0.07	Pass
SS-1310,1311	4/23/2020	K-40	7,827 ± 492	8,157 ± 505	7,992 ± 352	Pass
LW-1375,1376	4/29/2020	Gr. Beta	1.62 ± 0.59	1.61 ± 0.58	1.62 ± 0.41	Pass

TABLE A-6. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
F-1828,1829	4/29/2020	K-40	1.35 ± 0.41	0.98 ± 0.33	1.16 ± 0.27	Pass
SG-1398,1399	5/5/2020	Pb-214	7.51 ± 0.19	8.62 ± 0.17	8.07 ± 0.13	Pass
SG-1398,1399	5/5/2020	Ac-228	6.80 ± 0.31	6.77 ± 0.27	6.79 ± 0.21	Pass
SW-1461,1462	5/7/2020	H-3	315 ± 88	320 ± 89	317 ± 63	Pass
AP-1610,1611	5/14/2020	Be-7	0.179 ± 0.101	0.172 ± 0.086	0.176 ± 0.066	Pass
DW-20062,20063	5/19/2020	Gr. Alpha	6.20 ± 1.30	5.00 ± 1.30	5.60 ± 0.92	Pass
DW-20062,20063	5/19/2020	Gr. Beta	6.09 ± 0.77	5.51 ± 0.72	5.80 ± 0.53	Pass
W-1805,1806	5/25/2020	Ra-226	0.42 ± 0.16	0.24 ± 0.17	0.33 ± 0.12	Pass
F-1763,1764	5/26/2020	K-40	2.82 ± 0.47	3.01 ± 0.45	2.92 ± 0.33	Pass
AP-052620A,B	5/26/2020	Gr. Beta	0.014 ± 0.003	0.016 ± 0.003	0.015 ± 0.002	Pass
DW-20066,20067	6/1/2020	Ra-226	0.21 ± 0.09	0.33 ± 0.12	0.27 ± 0.08	Pass
DW-20066,20067	6/1/2020	Ra-228	0.05 ± 0.43	0.03 ± 0.39	0.04 ± 0.29	Pass
P-1849,1850	6/1/2020	H-3	547 ± 102	700 ± 108	624 ± 74	Pass
AP-1893,1894	6/4/2020	Be-7	0.164 ± 0.080	0.251 ± 0.140	0.208 ± 0.081	Pass
SW-1872,1873	6/4/2020	H-3	385 ± 94	400 ± 95	393 ± 67	Pass
AP-052620A,B	6/8/2020	Gr. Beta	0.024 ± 0.004	0.025 ± 0.005	0.024 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-2025,2026	6/16/2020	H-3	318 ± 92	320 ± 92	319 ± 65	Pass
AP-061620A,B	6/16/2020	Gr. Beta	0.017 ± 0.003	0.019 ± 0.003	0.018 ± 0.002	Pass
DW-20078,20079	6/17/2020	Ra-226	0.53 ± 0.11	0.50 ± 0.10	0.52 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-20078,20079	6/17/2020	Ra-228	1.10 ± 0.50	1.11 ± 0.50	1.11 ± 0.35	Pass
AP-2048,2049	6/18/2020	Be-7	0.222 ± 0.087	0.221 ± 0.092	0.221 ± 0.063	Pass
SW-2157,2158	6/23/2020	H-3	175 ± 86	235 ± 89	205 ± 62	Pass
AP-062320A,B	6/23/2020	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.003	0.023 ± 0.004	0.022 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-2136,2137	6/25/2020	Be-7	0.242 ± 0.099	0.343 ± 0.115	0.292 ± 0.076	Pass
AP-2366,2367	6/30/2020	Be-7	0.144 ± 0.018	0.177 ± 0.019	0.161 ± 0.013	Pass
SWU-2180,2181	6/30/2020	H-3	105 ± 82	199 ± 87	152 ± 60	Pass
AP-2473,2474	7/1/2020	Be-7	0.079 ± 0.011	0.089 ± 0.012	0.084 ± 0.008	Pass
AP-2473,2474	7/1/2020	K-40	0.010 ± 0.006	0.015 ± 0.009	0.013 ± 0.005	Pass
AP-2408,2409	7/2/2020	Be-7	0.084 ± 0.016	0.085 ± 0.014	0.085 ± 0.011	Pass
P-2264,2265	7/6/2020	H-3	149 ± 83	144 ± 83	147 ± 59	Pass
DW-20091,20092	7/10/2020	Ra-226	0.77 ± 0.17	0.69 ± 0.24	0.73 ± 0.15	Pass
DW-20091,20092	7/10/2020	Ra-228	0.61 ± 0.56	0.59 ± 0.55	0.60 ± 0.39	Pass
SW-2450,2451	7/14/2020	H-3	410 ± 96	487 ± 99	448 ± 69	Pass
VE-2494,2495	7/16/2020	K-40	1.68 ± 0.25	2.08 ± 0.26	1.88 ± 0.18	Pass
DW-20102,20103	7/17/2020	Gr. Alpha	1.98 ± 0.82	2.65 ± 0.82	2.32 ± 0.58	Pass
DW-20102,20103	7/17/2020	Ra-226	0.84 ± 0.20	0.89 ± 0.20	0.87 ± 0.14	Pass
DW-20102,20103	7/17/2020	Ra-228	1.24 ± 0.67	1.57 ± 0.70	1.41 ± 0.48	Pass
WW-2604,2605	7/20/2020	H-3	35,989 ± 576	36,039 ± 577	36,014 ± 408	Pass
SWU-2669,2670	7/28/2020	H-3	103 ± 80	101 ± 80	102 ± 57	Pass
SWU-2669,2670	7/28/2020	Gr. Beta	1.49 ± 0.56	1.05 ± 0.51	1.27 ± 0.38	Pass
S-2711,2712	7/29/2020	K-40	17.4 ± 0.9	19.6 ± 1.0	18.5 ± 0.7	Pass

TABLE A-6. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
WW-2799,2800	8/4/2020	H-3	471 ± 100	437 ± 99	454 ± 70	Pass
WW-2933,2934	8/4/2020	H-3	316 ± 91	300 ± 90	308 ± 64	Pass
S-2774,2775	8/4/2020	K-40	5.9 ± 0.9	6.1 ± 0.8	6.0 ± 0.6	Pass
WW-2912,2913	8/5/2020	H-3	176 ± 84	226 ± 87	201 ± 60	Pass
F-3040,3041	8/7/2020	Gr. Beta	4.55 ± 0.12	4.63 ± 0.12	4.59 ± 0.09	Pass
F-3040,3041	8/7/2020	K-40	3.58 ± 0.42	3.32 ± 0.41	3.45 ± 0.29	Pass
WW-2867,2868	8/12/2020	H-3	169 ± 85	219 ± 86	194 ± 61	Pass
VE-2842,2843	8/12/2020	K-40	3.18 ± 0.30	3.14 ± 0.37	3.16 ± 0.24	Pass
F-2891,2892	8/14/2020	K-40	2.98 ± 0.39	2.82 ± 0.35	2.90 ± 0.26	Pass
VE-2954,2955	8/20/2020	Be-7	0.222 ± 0.106	0.283 ± 0.166	0.252 ± 0.099	Pass
VE-2954,2955	8/20/2020	K-40	4.09 ± 0.37	3.75 ± 0.38	3.92 ± 0.27	Pass
DW-20126,20127	8/25/2020	Ra-226	0.90 ± 0.14	0.73 ± 0.12	0.82 ± 0.09	Pass
DW-20126,20127	8/25/2020	Ra-228	1.55 ± 0.52	2.30 ± 0.58	1.93 ± 0.39	Pass
LW-3154,3155	8/26/2020	Gr. Beta	1.43 ± 0.60	1.33 ± 0.55	1.38 ± 0.41	Pass
VE-3084,3085	8/28/2020	Be-7	0.52 ± 0.12	0.48 ± 0.07	0.50 ± 0.07	Pass
VE-3084,3085	8/28/2020	K-40	3.87 ± 0.16	3.36 ± 0.31	3.62 ± 0.17	Pass
SWU-3133,3134	9/1/2020	H-3	107 ± 84	116 ± 84	111 ± 59	Pass
VE-3208,3209	9/8/2020	K-40	5.99 ± 0.43	5.85 ± 0.35	5.92 ± 0.28	Pass
VE-3187,3188	9/8/2020	Be-7	0.50 ± 0.17	0.61 ± 0.23	0.55 ± 0.14	Pass
VE-3187,3188	9/8/2020	K-40	4.64 ± 0.54	4.97 ± 0.45	4.81 ± 0.35	Pass
WW-3427,3428	9/10/2020	H-3	2,321 ± 163	2,323 ± 164	2,322 ± 116	Pass
DW-21033,21034	9/14/2020	Gr. Alpha	1.27 ± 0.79	0.94 ± 0.75	1.11 ± 0.54	Pass
DW-21033,21034	9/14/2020	Gr. Beta	1.02 ± 0.60	1.01 ± 0.59	1.02 ± 0.42	Pass
SG-3265,3266	9/14/2020	Pb-214	11.8 ± 0.49	10.4 ± 0.57	11.1 ± 0.38	Pass
SG-3265,3266	9/14/2020	Ac-228	18.8 ± 1.27	17.3 ± 1.36	18.0 ± 0.93	Pass
SG-3265,3266	9/14/2020	Gr. Alpha	28.0 ± 4.6	33.5 ± 4.9	30.8 ± 3.4	Pass
SG-3265,3266	9/14/2020	Gr. Beta	42.1 ± 2.8	44.5 ± 3.0	43.3 ± 2.1	Pass
VE-3315,3316	9/15/2020	Be-7	0.25 ± 0.10	0.28 ± 0.16	0.27 ± 0.09	Pass
VE-3315,3316	9/15/2020	K-40	5.48 ± 0.34	5.16 ± 0.36	5.32 ± 0.25	Pass
WW-3339,3340	9/16/2020	H-3	196 ± 85	199 ± 85	198 ± 60	Pass
CF-3381,3382	9/21/2020	Be-7	0.20 ± 0.10	0.19 ± 0.11	0.20 ± 0.07	Pass
CF-3381,3382	9/21/2020	K-40	5.94 ± 0.30	5.72 ± 0.29	5.83 ± 0.21	Pass
AP-092120A,B	9/21/2020	Gr. Beta	0.043 ± 0.005	0.041 ± 0.005	0.042 ± 0.004	Pass
F-3706,3707	9/26/2020	K-40	1.86 ± 0.35	1.83 ± 0.39	1.84 ± 0.26	Pass
AP-092820A,B	9/28/2020	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.004	0.022 ± 0.003	Pass
XW-3620,3621	9/30/2020	Sr-89	11,760 ± 140	12,487 ± 133	12,124 ± 97	Pass
XW-3620,3621	9/30/2020	Sr-90	2,287 ± 45	2,831 ± 50	2,559 ± 34	Pass
XW-3620,3621	9/30/2020	Fe-55	1,623 ± 462	1,833 ± 474	1,728 ± 331	Pass

TABLE A-6. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SW-3515,3516	10/1/2020	H-3	154 ± 86	111 ± 84	133 ± 60	Pass
DW-20141,20142	10/1/2020	Ra-226	1.34 ± 0.16	1.39 ± 0.16	1.37 ± 0.11	Pass
DW-20141,20142	10/1/2020	Ra-228	1.74 ± 0.62	2.09 ± 0.64	1.92 ± 0.45	Pass
SW-3536,3537	10/5/2020	H-3	376 ± 97	378 ± 97	377 ± 68	Pass
WW-3727,3728	10/8/2020	H-3	152 ± 82	190 ± 84	171 ± 59	Pass
VE-3748,3749	10/12/2020	K-40	3.07 ± 0.25	2.88 ± 0.26	2.98 ± 0.18	Pass
VE-3769,3770	10/12/2020	Be-7	0.80 ± 0.31	0.51 ± 0.15	0.66 ± 0.17	Pass
VE-3769,3770	10/12/2020	K-40	5.69 ± 0.61	5.79 ± 0.39	5.74 ± 0.36	Pass
WW-4092,4093	10/13/2020	H-3	6,484 ± 252	6,275 ± 248	6,380 ± 177	Pass
WW-3838,3839	10/14/2020	H-3	313 ± 90	263 ± 88	288 ± 63	Pass
WW-4394,4395	11/3/2020	H-3	161 ± 83	199 ± 85	180 ± 60	Pass
WW-4587,4588	11/4/2020	H-3	6,468 ± 252	6,638 ± 255	6,553 ± 179	Pass
WW-4524,4525	11/5/2020	H-3	160 ± 86	131 ± 84	145 ± 60	Pass
VE-4415,4416	11/24/2020	Be-7	0.28 ± 0.08	0.22 ± 0.07	0.25 ± 0.05	Pass
VE-4415,4416	11/24/2020	K-40	2.25 ± 0.21	2.20 ± 0.19	2.23 ± 0.14	Pass
AP-4845,4846	12/31/2020	Be-7	0.07 ± 0.01	0.06 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.01	Pass

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

[a] Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter or pCi/m3), food products, vegetation, soil and sediment (pCi/g).

[b] AP (Air Particulate), AV (Aquatic Vegetation), BS (Bottom Sediment), CF (Cattle Feed), CH (Charcoal Canister), DW (Drinking Water), E (Egg), F (Fish), G (Grass), LW (Lake Water), MI (Milk), P (Precipitation), PM (Powdered Milk), S (Solid), SG (Sludge), SO (Soil), SS (Shoreline Sediment), SW (Surface Water), SWT (Surface Water Treated), SWU (Surface Water Untreated), VE (Vegetation), W (Water), WW (Well Water).

TABLE A-7. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAAP-664	2/1/2020	Gross Alpha	2.26 ± 0.14	1.24	0.37 - 2.11	Fail [d]
MAAP-664	2/1/2020	Gross Beta	2.40 ± 0.07	2.00	1.00 - 3.00	Pass
MAW-536	2/1/2020	Gross Alpha	0.86 ± 0.06	1.03	0.31 - 1.75	Pass
MAW-536	2/1/2020	Gross Beta	3.79 ± 0.07	4.24	2.12 - 6.36	Pass
MASO-662	2/1/2020	Cs-134	955 ± 9	1114	780 - 1448	Pass
MASO-662	2/1/2020	Cs-137	1089 ± 12	1020	714 - 1326	Pass
MASO-662	2/1/2020	Co-57	1106 ± 8	1071	750 - 1392	Pass
MASO-662	2/1/2020	Co-60	0.33 ± 1.26	0	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-662	2/1/2020	Mn-54	1022 ± 27	945	662 - 1229	Pass
MASO-662	2/1/2020	Zn-65	842 ± 17	751	526 - 976	Pass
MASO-662	2/1/2020	K-40	710 ± 42	625	438 - 813	Pass
MAW-534	2/1/2020	I-129	0.81 ± 0.09	1.001	0.701 - 1.301	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	H-3	202 ± 9	196	137 - 255	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Am-241	0.41 ± 0.09	0.547	0.383 - 0.711	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Cs-134	16.1 ± 0.3	18.5	13.0 - 24.1	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Cs-137	11.5 ± 0.4	11.3	7.9 - 14.7	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Co-57	20.0 ± 0.30	19.7	13.8 - 25.6	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Co-60	10.6 ± 0.2	10.6	7.4 - 13.8	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Mn-54	20.5 ± 0.4	19.6	13.7 - 25.5	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Zn-65	24.1 ± 0.70	22.2	15.5 - 28.9	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	K-40	0.57 ± 1.54	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Fe-55	13.3 ± 12.2	17.8	12.5 - 23.1	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Ni-63	9.72 ± 0.43	11.1	7.8 - 14.4	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Sr-90	0.07 ± 0.18	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Tc-99	3.41 ± 0.31	3.63	2.54 - 4.72	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Ra-226	0.56 ± 0.06	0.365	0.256 - 0.475	Fail [e]
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Pu-238	0.69 ± 0.08	0.94	0.66 - 1.22	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	Pu-239/240	0.48 ± 0.07	0.737	0.516 - 0.958	Fail [f]
MAW-599	2/1/2020	U-234	1.04 ± 0.08	0.97	0.68 - 1.26	Pass
MAW-599	2/1/2020	U-238	1.02 ± 0.08	0.95	0.67 - 1.24	Pass

TABLE A-7. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAVE-668	2/1/2020	Cs-134	3.51 ± 0.22	3.82	2.67 - 4.97	Pass
MAVE-668	2/1/2020	Cs-137	3.04 ± 0.18	2.77	1.94 - 3.60	Pass
MAVE-668	2/1/2020	Co-57	0.02 ± 0.03	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-668	2/1/2020	Co-60	2.92 ± 0.08	2.79	1.95 - 3.63	Pass
MAVE-668	2/1/2020	Mn-54	5.16 ± 0.14	4.58	3.21 - 5.95	Pass
MAVE-668	2/1/2020	Zn-65	4.36 ± 0.16	3.79	2.65 - 4.93	Pass
MAW-689	2/1/2020	Ra-226	172 ± 1	189	132 - 246	Pass
MAW-689	2/1/2020	Ra-228	65 ± 1	75	53 - 98	Pass
MAAP-3181	8/1/2020	Gross Alpha	0.45 ± 0.06	0.528	0.158 - 0.898	Pass
MAAP-3181	8/1/2020	Gross Beta	0.97 ± 0.04	0.915	0.458 - 1.373	Pass
MADW-3101	8/1/2020	Gross Alpha	0.57 ± 0.04	0.62	0.19 - 1.05	Pass
MADW-3101	8/1/2020	Gross Beta	0.75 ± 0.04	0.83	0.42 - 1.25	Pass
MASO-3179	8/1/2020	Cs-134	599 ± 7	710	497 - 923	Pass
MASO-3179	8/1/2020	Cs-137	3.33 ± 4.81	0	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-3179	8/1/2020	Co-57	1145 ± 8	1100	770 - 1430	Pass
MASO-3179	8/1/2020	Co-60	965 ± 9	1000	700 - 1300	Pass
MASO-3179	8/1/2020	Mn-54	651 ± 11	610	427 - 793	Pass
MASO-3179	8/1/2020	Zn-65	524 ± 14	470	329 - 611	Pass
MASO-3179	8/1/2020	K-40	684 ± 58	622	435 - 809	Pass
MAW-3175	8/1/2020	Cs-134	13.9 ± 0.3	15.2	10.6 - 19.8	Pass
MAW-3175	8/1/2020	Cs-137	15.4 ± 0.4	14.3	10.0 - 18.6	Pass
MAW-3175	8/1/2020	Co-57	0.10 ± 0.16	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-3175	8/1/2020	Co-60	12.5 ± 0.3	12.2	8.5 - 15.9	Pass
MAW-3175	8/1/2020	Mn-54	0.07 ± 0.17	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-3175	8/1/2020	Zn-65	18.3 ± 0.6	16.9	11.8 - 22.0	Pass
MAW-3175	8/1/2020	K-40	1.06 ± 1.65	0	NA [c]	Pass

TABLE A-7. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAAP-3177	8/1/2020	Cs-134	1.28 ± 0.05	1.83	1.28 - 2.38	Fail[g]
MAAP-3177	8/1/2020	Cs-137	0.981 ± 0.068	0.996	0.697 - 1.295	Pass
MAAP-3177	8/1/2020	Co-57	0.020 ± 0.027	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-3177	8/1/2020	Co-60	1.57 ± 0.06	1.73	1.21 - 2.25	Pass
MAAP-3177	8/1/2020	Mn-54	0.751 ± 0.077	1.400	0.98 - 1.82	Fail[h]
MAAP-3177	8/1/2020	Zn-65	2.07 ± 0.15	2.00	1.40 - 2.60	Pass
MAVE-3185	8/1/2020	Cs-134	4.73 ± 0.10	4.94	3.46 - 6.42	Pass
MAVE-3185	8/1/2020	Cs-137	0.03 ± 0.06	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-3185	8/1/2020	Co-57	7.83 ± 0.12	6.67	4.67 - 8.67	Pass
MAVE-3185	8/1/2020	Co-60	4.41 ± 0.10	4.13	2.89 - 5.37	Pass
MAVE-3185	8/1/2020	Mn-54	6.52 ± 0.18	5.84	4.09 - 7.59	Pass
MAVE-3185	8/1/2020	Zn-65	7.26 ± 0.19	6.38	4.47 - 8.29	Pass

[a] Results are reported in units of Bq/kg (soil), Bq/L (water) or Bq/total sample (filters, vegetation).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: MAW (water), MADW (water), MAAP (air filter), MASO (soil) and MAVE (vegetation).

[c] MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP. A known value of "zero" indicates an analysis was included in the testing series as a "false positive". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

[d] The lab utilized a MAPEP specific gross alpha/beta filter calibration as discussed in the MAPEP test instructions for MAAP-664. Using the MAPEP specific calibration for MAAP-664 caused the bias to shift from low to high. The subsequent MAPEP study result was acceptable. See Lab code MAAP-3101 (reference date 8/1/2020).

[e] An investigation of the Radium-226 failure was inconclusive. Subsequent Ra-226 PT analyses were satisfactory. See ERA RAD-121 and RAD-122 studies Table A-1 and NY ELAP shipment 437R Table A-2.

[f] Analysis was repeated in duplicate with acceptable results: Pu-238 (0.97 & 1.10 Bq/Kg); Pu-239 (0.83 & 0.83 Bq/Kg). The cause of the failure could not be determined.

[g] Analysis was run in duplicate. Results were (1.18 Bq/sample and 1.37 Bq/sample). The submitted result was the mean of the two results (1.28 ± 0.05 Bq/sample).

[h] A data transcription error resulted in an erroneous reported value. The actual result (1.36 ± 0.08 Bq/L) passes.

TABLE A-8. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck Program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

MRAD-30 Study

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration [a] Laboratory Result	ERA Value [c]	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Am-241	71.0	74.7	53.3 - 99.6	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Cs-134	1210	1390	902 - 1700	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Cs-137	393	351	288 - 460	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Co-60	450.0	422.0	359.0 - 536	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Fe-55	1200	1260	460 - 2010	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Mn-54	< 2.4	< 50.0	0.00 - 50.0	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Zn-65	856	694	569 - 1060	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Pu-238	31.4	28.0	21.1 - 34.4	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Pu-239	43.9	40.1	30.0 - 48.4	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	Sr-90	190	175	111 - 238	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	U-234	56.7	56.2	41.7 - 65.9	Pass
ERAP-769	3/16/2020	U-238	57.0	55.7	42.1 - 66.5	Pass
ERAP-771	3/16/2020	Gross Alpha	33.4	29.3	15.3 - 48.3	Pass
ERAP-771	3/16/2020	Gross Beta	68.3	66.4	40.3 - 100	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory (EIML) as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing administered by Environmental Resource Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

[b] Laboratory code ERAP (air filter). Results are reported in units of (pCi/Filter).

[c] The ERA Assigned values for the air filter standards are equal to 100% of the parameter present in the standard as determined by the gravimetric and/or volumetric measurements made during standard preparation as applicable.

[d] The acceptance limits are established per the guidelines contained in the Department of Energy (DOE) report EML-564, Analysis of Environmental Measurements Laboratory (EML) Quality Assessment Program (QAP) Data Determination of Operational Criteria and Control Limits for Performance Evaluation Purposes or ERA's SOP for the generation of Performance Acceptance Limits.

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Appendix B

Data Reporting Conventions

APPENDIX B. DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows: $x \pm s$

where: x = value of the measurement;

$s = 2\sigma$ counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: < L, where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66σ uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

If duplicate analyses are reported, the convention is as follows. :

3.1 Individual results: For two analysis results; $x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm s_2$

Reported result: $x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)(x_1 + x_2)$ and $s = (1/2)\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$

3.2. Individual results: $< L_1$, $< L_2$ Reported result: < L, where L = lower of L_1 and L_2

3.3. Individual results: $x \pm s$, < L Reported result: $x \pm s$ if $x \geq L$; < L otherwise.

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average $\bar{x}$ and standard deviation "s" of a set of n numbers $x_1, x_2 \ldots x_n$ are defined as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum x \qquad s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.

4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.

4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.

4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:

4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained numbers are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.

4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

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Appendix C

Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity
in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas

APPENDIX C

Table C-1. Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas[a].

	Air (pCi/m^3)		Water (pCi/L)
Gross alpha	1×10^{-3}	Strontium-89	8,000
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500
Iodine-131[b]	2.8×10^{-1}	Cesium-137	1,000
		Barium-140	8,000
		Iodine-131	1,000
		Potassium-40 [c]	4,000
		Gross alpha	2
		Gross beta	10
		Tritium	1×10^6

[a] Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

[b] Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

[c] A natural radionuclide.