

#### UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

REGION II 101 MARIETTA STREET, N.W. ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30303

#### SEP 0 9 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR: E. Scott, Record Assistant

Office Services Section

Administrative Management Branch

Division of Resource Management and Administration

THRU:

J. Lankford, Chief, Administrative Management Branch Division of Resource Management and Administration

FROM:

B. Uryc, Investigation/Allegation Coordinator

Enforcement and Investigation Coordination Staff

SUBJECT:

DOCUMENT TO BE PLACED IN PUBLIC DOCUMENT ROOM

The enclosure is a summary of an investigation conducted by the Office of Investigations, Region II Field Office. The subject of the investigation is "VOGTLE NUCLEAR PLANT - ALLEGED INTIMIDATION/ HARASSMENT OF QC WELDING INSPECTORS AND POSSIBLE FALSIFICATION OF QC INSPECTION RECORDS BY PULLMAN POWER PRODUCTS, INC." You are requested to forward this document to the appropriate public document room.

The original of the enclosed document is being retained in the files of the Office of Investigations, NRY, Washington, DC.

uno Uryc

Enclosure: Cover Page and Summary, dated 10/26/83, 7 pages

cc w/enc: J. Vorse, OI:RII

# V06728

# ENFORCEMENT CONFERENCE

9/25/85

NAME
John F. Rogge
ROY J. SCHEPENS
STEUEN VIAS
MARVIN SINKULE
George Jenkins
ALAW HERDT
Edward # Grard
JAKE Axelrad
Roger D. Walker
L.B. GLENN
P.O. Foster
Ew. Hayes
YD KICE
C. M. HONAKER, JD.
ROBERT A. BELL

TITLE	COMPANY
Servior Resulent Inspector	NRC
RESIDENT INSPECTOR	NRC
Rei-for Inspector - RG. I	NRC
Section Chief	NRC.
Director, Enf/Anvest. Coord.	NRC/RII
Chet, Eugmering Branch, DRS, R.T.	T NRC
. Reactor Inspector	NRC
Director, Ent. Staff, IE, HQ	NKC
Director Division Roach Projects Posis	WID URC
QUALITY CONCERNS MANAGER	GPC
Vice President and Project General 1	Manager GPC
Vostle QA Manager	61°C
VP + 7M QA	.GPC
SR. PERSONUEL REP	GAC
SAC. ADMIN. MOR.	GPC

858044

VOGTLE

ENFOREEMENT

CONF.

9/25/85

NAME

Leo P. Modernos

Jin Voise

Bradley Jones CHARLES W. WHITNEY

Stephen & Burns EUGENS HOLLER

Albert F Gibson

1. Nelson Grace

BRIAN L. EISWARDS B. C. HARAIN RICHARD T. WALTER HARRY H. GROGERY, TH TITLE

Enforcement Specialist

Field Office Director, OZ Rogianal Course P.

LEGAL COUNSEL- VEGP

DEPUTY CHIEF COUNSEL
REGIONAL OPERATIONS & ENFORCEMENT

ENFORCEMENT SPORIORIST

Acting Director Div Ra Salaty

R-I adminstrator, IVRC

MGR. - QUALTY CONTROL

DIR: MECH CONST. POR SITE. Port.

COMPANY

NRC-ROTT

MC-R-II

NRC-R-II

GPC/TSL& A

NRC/OELD

NRC/18

NRC./RII

GPC

PPP CHo

F-27

Includes	:	

## REGION II ROUTING SHEET

Number Copies Received

ROUTING	ADDRESSEE	INITIALS	DATE	COMMENTS
(2)	REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR	IM		Note
10	Secy. to Regional Administrator			
10	DEPUTY REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR	@		
	Secy. to Deputy Reg. Administrator			
	ASST. TO THE REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR			
	REGIONAL COUNSEL			
	DIRECTOR, PRP			Bruno B) Todd
	DIRECTOR, EOP			
	DIRECTOR, EPMSP			1 Toda
	DIRECTOR, RMA			9/100,
	DIRECTOR, PROGRAM SUPPORT STAFF			
	DIRECTOR, PUBLIC AFFAIRS STAFF			
	DIRECTOR, STATE & GOVT. AFFAIRS STAFF			
	FIELD DIRECTOR, OI			
	COLLATERAL ASSIGNMENTS			
	EEO COUNSELOR			
	EMERGENCY PLANNING COORDINATOR			
	EMPLOYEE DEVELOPMENT SPECIALIST			
	FEDERAL WOMEN'S PROG. COORDINATOR			
	HEALTH & SAFETY OFFICER			
	NTEU VICE-PRESIDENT			
	SECURITY OFFICER			

FINAL	DISPOSITION:	
-------	--------------	--

# 278

Number Copies Received 1

IIIL IUUES .

DOUTTHE	ADDRESSEE	INITIALS	DATE	COMMENTS
ROUTING				
	REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR			DAFFY
	Secy. to Regional Administrator			DALLI
12	DEPUTY REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR NOKE			Duc: 5/10
	Secy. to Deputy Reg. Administrator	742		,
7	ASST. TO THE REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR	700		
	REGIONAL COUNSEL	-		
	DIRECTOR, DRP		-	
	DIRECTOR, DRS	-	-	
	DIRECTOR, DRSS	-	-	
	DIRECTOR, DRMA	-	-	-Action
13)	DIRECTOR, ENF. & ALLEG. COORD. STAFF	-	-	-//-
-	DIRECTOR, PUBLIC AFFAIRS STAFF	1	-	
	DIRECTOR, STATE & GOVT. AFFAIRS STAFF	-	-	
	FIELD DIRECTOR, OI	-	-	
	COLLATERAL ASSIGNMENTS	-	-	
	EEO COUNSELOR	-	-	
	EMERGENCY PLANNING COORDINATOR	-	-	
	EMPLOYEE DEVELOPMENT SPECIALIST	-	-	
	FEDERAL WOMEN'S PROG. COORDINATOR	-	-	
	HEALTH & SAFETY OFFICER	-	-	
	NTEB VICE-PRESIDENT	-	-	
	SECURITY OFFICER			

FINAL	DISPOSITION:	
-------	--------------	--

RII-83-A-0022

DOCKET: 50-424

FACILITY: VOGTLE

SUBJECT: MANAGEMENT INTIMIDATION OF QC

INSPECTORS

NRC FORM 22 (3-81)

U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

#### CHARGE-OUT RECORD

Carlo de Car		TO SEE STATE OF SERVICE	CHAI	RGE-OUT RECORD	
ITEM	CHARGED TO	DATE	ITEM	CHARGED TO	DATE
THE REAL PROPERTY.	PARTER	1400			
	图 除线电路发光设计器 医克斯特氏	30岁点层与新疆里的1855			
VM-eni.	PANCIEDA HERDT	44			
CASE FILE	PANCIER4	97			
CASE FILE	HERDT	917	A CAR CASE		
e de la companya della companya della companya de la companya della companya dell		并是年前型			78.25
		经生产			100
	1 3 3 3 3 3 3				F-100-5-1
			<b>建筑地域</b>		
<b>"我们是我们的</b> "		The second			1000
	<b>一种的</b>		A PARTY NAMES		10 F 112
		9-28-25	- Company of the	April 10 September	A
<b>《新文》的《</b>	* 90.75 10.75	35.2000	2000年代表表的		
				學師之所必要上	1000
	And the second		人名英英格兰		2:3.0%
William Charles	A TOTAL SECTION OF THE SECTION OF TH	10000000000000000000000000000000000000			DOT VISITA S
		Page 1	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	100 House 120	
Table Land	- Landin VVI				A. Chine
	D. SPASSANANA				
MAGNING COMPANY AND THE		1 2 K 10 K			
					1
				V 200	
				* 37	
	1		1	188	E 2/
			1		F-30
to recipie the could be appropriate to the course of	Care Control of State	the state of the state of	- I was a second of the second	The second secon	Lane was

RII-83-A-0022

DOCKET: 50-424

FACILITY: VOGTLE SUBJECT: MANAGEMENT INTIMIDATION OF QC

INSPECTORS

CLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

CHARGE-OUT RECORD

ITEM CHARGED TO DATE TEM CHARGED TO DATE  CHARGED TO DATE	Carried Mark State Control			CHANGE	-COT RECORD	
CHE FILE HEROT 9/7	ITEM	CHARGED TO	DATE	ITEM	CHARGED TO	DATE
CHE FILE HEROT 9/7		9		A STATE OF THE STA	a the second second second	Activities to the
CHE FILE HEROT 9/7		TATIONAL	100 A			
CHE FILE HEROT 9/7	and the state of the particular	PHOTE OF	the late	le is constitution as a		
F-30	CARCOGIA	PANTERA	0/2			
F-30	0.50 700	1/-03-	012	TOTAL PROPERTY AND STR		
F-30	CASE FILE	HEKUI	41			
F-30						
F-30			A.		<b>一种工作的</b>	
F-30						1
F-30						The state of the state of
F-30					14.77	
F-30			10000000000000000000000000000000000000			No.
F-30						
F-30	自身的特色的经验		1			September 197
F-30				<b>第二条条件的</b>		N. Take Co.
F-30						
F-30	<b>经验的</b>	40.00				
F-30	And the second of the second		<b>新疆</b>			1000
F-30	Action of the Control		THE PARTY			6 - 3 - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A
F-30	AND THE PERSON OF THE PERSON O					
F-30	<b>全</b> 人的特别	THE RESERVE OF	不可能性理的	Property of the second		
F-30			等的是	THE REAL PROPERTY.		1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1
F-30			C 4 2 3 3 C			1108.000000
F-30		The state of the s	A. 17. 168. 9-	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O	A REPORT OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	THE STATE SHEET
F-30		10. 根外的5.0%			2 中央行為30世代的	
F-30				THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF	AT A THE PARTY OF	
F-30						1
F-30	450.46	CONTRACTOR	Closinit w		STATE OF THE OWNER, STATE OWNER, STATE OWNER, STATE OWNER, STATE OWNER, STATE OWNER, S	List of Assistant
F-30			100			
F-30	Yes Manager Plater and	三、1400亿元的	PAR DESERTE	10000000000000000000000000000000000000		COMPANY.
F-30	The state of the s	Account of the Park of the Par	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 I	Minimum and American properties of the control of t		
F-30					all or got one of the later	The second second
F-30	and the second		12000000	a comment was high	Learney St	745 550
F-30						
		- Y -	-			
		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	Frankensky in	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	As Looke to Stoles	F-30
						and the second supple

F	I	L	E	(	0	R	I	G	I	N	A	L	I	N	

MAK

	-	NEW EA FILE	85-117
	-	EA FILE	
Ε	CC	OPIES FOR:	
	-	REVIEWER	
	-	AXELRAD	
	-	TAYLOR	
	-	VOLLMER	
	-	LIEBERMAN(ELD)	
	-	JORDAN	
	-	PARTLOW	
	-	GRIMES	
	-	GAGLIARDO	
		EISENHUT(NRR)	
	-	CHAPELL (NMSS)	
		ZWOLINSKI(NRR)	

LICENSEE

Circle 19/15/15

Helle

REVIEWER

Thank you,

Jane A. Axelrad, Director

Enforcement Staff

IF YOU HAVE COMMENTS, PLEASE CONTACT REVIEWER OR J. AXELRAD WITHIN FIVE DAYS IF AT ALL POSSIBLE.

Georgia Power Company ATTN: Mr. R. J. Kelly Executive Vice President P. O. Box 4545 Atlanta, GA 30302

Gentlemen:

SUBJECT: PLACEMENT OF DOCUMENT IN PUBLIC DOCUMENT ROOM

Enclosed is a summary of an investigation conducted by the NRC Office of Investigations, Region II field office. The subject of the investigation is "Vogtle Nuclear Plant Alleged Intimidation/Harrassment of QC Welding Inspectors and Possible Falsification of QC Inspection Records by Pullman Power Products, Inc." This Document has been placed in the Public Document Room and may be of use to you in preparing for the conference on September 25, 1985.

Sincerely,

ORIGINAL SIGNED BY ALBERT F. GIBSON

J. Nelson Grace Regional Administrator

Enclosure: Cover page and summary, dated 10/26/83, 7 pages

cc w/encl:
R. E. Conway, Senior Vice President
Nuclear Power
D. O. Foster, Vice President
and General Manager Vogtle Project
H. H. Gregory, III, General
Manager, Vogtle Nuclear Construction
G. Bockhold, Jr., Vogtle
Plant Manager
L. T. Gucwa, Chief
Nuclear Engineer
Ruble A. Thomas,
Vice President-Licensing Vogtle
Project

cc w/encl: (Cont'd on page 2)

cc w/encl: (Cont'd) Ed Groover, Quality Assurance Site Manager C. W. Hayes, QA Manager J. T. Beckham, Vice President & General Manager - Operations J. A. Bailey, Project Licensing Manager George F. Trowbridge, Esq. Shaw, Pittman, Potts and Trowbridge Bruce W. Churchill, Esq. Shaw, Pittman, Potts and Trowbridge Ernest L. Blake, Jr., Esq. Shaw, Pittman, Potts and Trowbridge James E. Joiner, Troutman, Sanders, Lockerman and Ashmore James G. Ledbetter, Commissioner Department of Human Resources Charles H. Badger, Office of Planning and Budget, Management Review Division Deppish Kirkland, III, Counsel Office of the Consumer's Utility Council Douglas C. Teper, Georgians Against Nuclear Energy Laurie Fowler, Legal Environmental Assistance Foundation Tim Johnson, Executive Director Educational Campaign for a Prosperous Georgia Morton B. Margulies, Esq., Chairman Administrative Judge, Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel Dr. Oscar H. Paris, Administrative Judge Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel Gustave A. Linenberger, Jr., Administrative Judge, Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel

MVSinkule:jd 9/1/85 RIA BUTYC 9/\\/85 VBrownlee 9/\\/85 RII RII POR RII POR RWalker Jolshinski 9/1/85



# UNITED STATES ENCLOSURE

#### NULLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

#### OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS FIELD OFFICE, REGION II

#### 101 MARIETTA STREET, SUITE 3100 ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30303

Date: October 26, 1983

### REPORT OF INVESTIGATION

TITLE:

VOGTLE NUCLEAR PLANT

ALLEGED INTIMIDATION/HARASSMENT OF QC WELDING
INSPECTORS AND POSSIBLE FALSIFICATION OF QC

INSPECTION RECORDS BY PULLMAN POWER PRODUCTS, INC.

SUPPLEMENT:

50-424

CASE NUMBER:

2-83-005

CONTROL OFFICE:

OI: Region II

STATUS: CLOSED

REPORTING OFFICE:

OI:Region II

PERIOD OF INVESTIGATION:

May 19 - July 9, 1983

REPORTING INVESTIGATOR:

Robert H. Burde, Investigator

Office of Investigations Field Office, Region II

REVIEWED BY:

E. L. Williamson, Acting Director

Office of Investigations Field Office, Region II

William J. Ward Director

Division of Field Operations

Office of Investigations

850 200218

780.

Office of Investigations Ben B. Hayes, Director

APPROVED BY:

Office of Investigations

SUMMARY

### Summary

This investigation was initiated to identify and document alleged intimidation and harassment of Pullman Power Products, Inc. (PPP) Quality Control (QC) welding inspectors by the company's construction management personnel. PPP, head-quartered in Williamsport, PA, is under contract to install all piping and piping supports associated with the construction of the Alvin W. Vogtle Nuclear Plant (VNP), in Waynesboro, GA, a licensed facility of the Georgia Power Company. Additionally, it was reported to the NRC that the intimidation and harassment experienced by the QC welding inspectors may have resulted in possible improprieties regarding inspection records prepared and maintained by these individuals.

The allegation pertaining to intimidation and harassment of QC welding inspectors by the Project Manager at the VNP was first reported to the Senior Resident Inspector (SRI), NRC at the facility. This initial allegation was substantiated by the SRI during the subsequent interviews of four additional QC welding inspectors employed by PPP. Additionally, a Confidential Source alleged vast PPP material storage problems, records improprieties and incidents of intimidation by the Project Manager and his construction superintendents. The SRI obtained information that QC inspectors were being manipulated by the Project Manager through threats relating to adverse personnel actions affecting employment and salary matters. Additionally, the Project Manager allegedly interfered with the utilization of QC welding inspectors and attempted to influence the reassignments of inspectors whose work histories did not favor production and scheduling. An onsite incident of assault in August 1982 upon a QC welding inspector by a Construction superintendent, both employees of PPP, was also reported to the SRI.

A review of pertinent regulatory documents, standards, procedures and contract requirements was conducted pursuant to the investigation. It was disclosed that PPP committed to cooperate with the licensee to ensure QC standards for the VNP are enforced at all times. Further, this review disclosed that the line of authority regarding administrative matters for the QA/QC manager at the field office site of PPP is through the Project Manager. It was determined that PPP or

and harassment of QC inspectors at the Seabrock Nuclear Plant, Seabrook, New Hampshire and at the Diablo Canyon Nuclear Plant, Avila Beach, California. A licensee initiated self evaluation in late 1982, utilizing Institute of Nuclear Power Operations (INPO) criteria, identified that the QA/QC administrative reporting to the Project Manager is an area of weakness in the PPP field organization.

During the investigation, nineteen field level QC welding inspectors in PPP's field office at the VNP were interviewed regarding intimidation and harassment, interference by the Project Manager and inspection records improprieties. Five of these individuals confirmed vast material storage deficiencies which are compounded by the overt refusals on the part of construction management to divert craft efforts to correct the problems. These inspectors viewed the construction superintendent's negative attitude toward Storage Inspection Report deficiencies as a form of intimidation. Some of these inspectors also related instances of interference and intervention into QC inspector assignment matters by construction management to favor scheduling and the production effort. All except one of the QC inspectors interviewed reported variously that the Project Manager has attempted to influence the utilization of, and decisions rendered by, inspectors; that the salary administration and other benefits for QA/QC personnel controlled by the Project Manager is unfair and inequitable; that he arbitrarily adjusts recommended salary increases based upon subjective criteria; that he is frequently publicly non-supportive and negative towards the QC function; that he and construction superintendents publicly chastise and embarass inspectors and that he employs remarks which threaten job security as a means of intimidation and harassment. The lone dissenting QC inspector was determined to be a personal friend of the Project Manager and had been the recipient of preferential treatment regarding a job assignment on site. Those inspectors with knowledge of an onsite altercation, in August 1982, between a former PPP Construction Superintendent and a QC Welding Inspector indicated that the superintendent disagreed with the inspector's perception of the non-conforming item being discussed. One inspector reported an offsite altercation in December 1982 between a Construction Superintendent and a QC Inspector Supervisor during which the superintendent held an open knife on the QC supervisor.

Two current and one former QC supervisory personnel were interviewed and each substantiated the claims and perceptions of field inspectors regarding incidents and acts of QC negativism by construction managers, intimidation, harassment, adverse interference, verbal threats, embarassment and chastisement of these individuals by the Project Manager and his subordinates. All of these individuals indicated that production and scheduling appear to take precedence over the quality functions, an attitude nurtured by the Project Manager and his construction staff. Authorized Nuclear Inspectors at the VNP also confirmed intimidation and harassment of QC welding inspectors by PPP construction management.

Inquiries were also conducted among the QC inspection personnel who allegedly engaged in visual inspection practices which were not in accordance with existing procedures or who signed inspection reports without assuring corrective actions had been completed. One QC welding inspector admitted that he occasionally failed to conduct visual inspections within the distance requirements as specified in PPP and ANSI/ASME procedures. Except for this one procedural violation, all inspection personnel who were interviewed regarding record preparation and maintenance improprieties advised forthrightly that they had never signed or initialed an inspection document without first performing the actions in the manner prescribed by the applicable procedures. Ten welders or pipefitters employed by PPP were interviewed and, except for one reporting that a QC inspector had occasionally failed to visually inspect within the distance requirement set forth in the PPP and ASME procedures, none were aware of record improprieties by QC welding inspectors.

The Project Manager and two construction superintendents were interviewed and all categorically denied any form of intentional intimidation and harassment of QC welding inspectors. The Project Manager and one Superintendent admitted actions which could be interpreted as interference into matters which are purely QA/QC functions. The Project Manager denied any improprieties regarding the administration of QA/QC personnel matters. All claimed to be supportive of the QA/QC function but acknowledged that they had failed to do so openly in a public manner.

Eight licensee management officials and QC inspection personnel at the VNP were interviewed regarding their knowledge of intimidation and harassment of QC welding inspectors employed by PPP. No disclosures pertinent to the investigation were revealed during these interviews. Observations of PPP material storage areas tended to support remarks reported by QC inspectors regarding the general disarray of materials and common utilization of these areas by several major contractors onsite. A review of QC welding inspector salary data disclosed that there does not appear to be a specific correlation between the amounts of recent weekly increases received and longevity, related experience and education levels of these individuals.



#### UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION REGION II 101 MARIETTA STREET, N.W. ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30323

SLI : 1985

Georgia Power Company ATTN: Mr. R. J. Kelly Executive Vice President P. O. Box 4545 Atlanta, GA 30302

Gentlemen:

SUBJECT: PLACEMENT OF DOCUMENT IN PUBLIC DOCUMENT ROOM

Enclosed is a summary of an investigation conducted by the NRC Office of Investigations, Region II field office. The subject of the investigation is "Vogtle Nuclear Plant Alleged Intimidation/Harrassment of QC Welding Inspectors and Possible Falsification of QC Inspection Records by Pullman Power Products, Inc. This Document has been placed in the Public Document Room and may be of use to you in preparing for the conference on September 25, 1985.

Sincerely,

J. Nelson Grace

Regional Administrator

Enclosure:

Cover page and summary, dated 10/26/83, 7 pages

cc w/encl:

R. E. Conway, Senior Vice President Nuclear Power

D. O. Foster, Vice President and General Manager Vogtle Project

H. H. Gregory, III, General

Manager, Vogtle Nuclear Construction

G. Bockhold, Jr., Vogtle

Plant Manager

L. T. Gucwa, Chief

Nuclear Engineer

Ruble A. Thomas,

Vice President-Licensing Vogtle

Project

cc w/encl: (Cont'd on page 2)

511010456 28P.

cc w/encl: (Cont'd)
Ed Groover, Quality
Assurance Site Manager
C. W. Hayes, QA Manager

J. T. Beckham, Vice President & General Manager - Operations J. A. Bailey, Project Licensing

Manager

George F. Trowbridge, Esq.
Shaw, Pittman, Potts and Trowbridge

Bruce W. Churchill, Esq.
Shaw, Pittman, Potts and Trowbridge

Ernest L. Blake, Jr., Esq.
Shaw, Pittman, Potts and Trowbridge
James E. Joiner, Troutman, Sanders,

Lockerman and Ashmore

James G. Ledbetter, Commissioner Department of Human Resources

Charles H. Badger, Office of Planning and Budget, Management Review Division

Deppish Kirkland, III, Counsel
Office of the Consumer's Utility
Council

Douglas C. Teper, Georgians Against Nuclear Energy

Laurie Fowler, Legal Environmental
Assistance Foundation

Tim Johnson, Executive Director

Educational Campaign for a Prosperous Georgia

Morton B. Margulies, Esq., Chairman Administrative Judge, Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel

Dr. Oscar H. Paris, Administrative Judge Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel Gustave A. Linenberger, Jr., Administrative Judge, Atomic Safety and Licensing Board

Pane1



UNITED STATES

ENCLOSURE

NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS FIELD OFFICE, REGION II

101 MARIETTA STREET, SUITE 3100 ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30303

Date: October 26, 1983

### REPORT OF INVESTIGATION

TITLE:

VOGTLE NUCLEAR PLANT

ALLEGED INTIMIDATION/HARASSMENT OF QC WELDING INSPECTORS AND POSSIBLE FALSIFICATION OF, QC

INSPECTION RECORDS BY PULLMAN POWER PRODUCTS, INC.

SUPPLEMENT:

50-424

CASE NUMBER:

2-83-005

CONTROL OFFICE:

O1:Region II

STATUS: CLOSED

REPORTING OFFICE:

OI:Region II

PERIOD OF INVESTIGATION:

May 19 - July 9, 1983

REPORTING INVESTIGATOR:

Robert H. Burde, Investigati

Office of Investigations Field Office, Region II

REVIEWED BY:

E. L. Williamson, Acting Director

Office of Investigations field Office, Region II

William J. Ward Director

Division of Field Operations

Office of Investigations

2509200028

7,00

Roger Fortuna, Deputy Director
Office of Investigations

Ben B. Hayes, Director
Office of Investigations

APPROVED BY:

SUMMARY

This investigation was initiated to identify and document alleged intimidation and harassment of Pullman Power Products, Inc. (PPP) Quality Control (QC) welding inspectors by the company's construction management personnel. PPP, head-quartered in Williamsport, PA, is under contract to install all piping and piping supports associated with the construction of the Alvin W. Vogtle Nuclear Plant (VNP), in Waynesboro, GA, a licensed facility of the Georgia Power Company. Additionally, it was reported to the NRC that the intimidation and harassment experienced by the QC welding inspectors may have resulted in possible improprieties regarding inspection records prepared and maintained by these individuals.

The allegation pertaining to intimidation and harassment of QC welding inspectors by the Project Manager at the VNP was first reported to the Senior Resident Inspector (SRI), NRC at the facility. This initial allegation was substantiated by the SRI during the subsequent interviews of four additional QC welding inspectors employed by PPP. Additionally, a Confidential Source alleged vast PPP material storage problems, records improprieties and incidents of intimidation by the Project Manager and his construction superintendents. The SRI obtained information that QC inspectors were being manipulated by the Project Manager through threats relating to adverse personnel actions affecting employment and salary matters. Additionally, the Project Manager allegedly interfered with the utilization of QC welding inspectors and attempted to influence the reassignments of inspectors whose work histories did not favor production and scheduling. An onsite incident of assault in August 1982 upon a QC welding inspector by a Construction superintendent, both employees of PPP, was also reported to the SRI.

A review of pertinent regulatory documents, standards, procedures and contract requirements was conducted pursuant to the investigation. It was disclosed that PPP committed to cooperate with the licensee to ensure QC standards for the VNP are enforced at all times. Further, this review disclosed that the line of authority regarding administrative matters for the QA/QC manager at the field office site of PPP is through the Project Manager. It was determined that PPP or

a subsidiary company was the subject of previous inquiries regarding intimidation and harassment of QC inspectors at the Seabrook Nuclear Plant, Seabrook, New Hampshire and at the Diablo Canyon Nuclear Plant, Avila Beach, California. A licensee initiated self evaluation in late 1982, utilizing Institute of Nuclear Power Operations (INPO) criteria, identified that the QA/QC administrative reporting to the Project Manager is an area of weakness in the PPP field organization.

During the investigation, nineteen field level QC welding inspectors in PPP's field office at the VNP were interviewed regarding intimidation and harassment, interference by the Project Manager and inspection records improprieties. Five of these individuals confirmed vast material storage deficiencies which are compounded by the overt refusals on the part of construction management to divert craft efforts to correct the problems. These inspectors viewed the construction superintendent's negative attitude toward Storage Inspection Report deficiencies as a form of intimidation. Some of these inspectors also related instances of interference and intervention into QC inspector assignment matters by construction management to favor scheduling and the production effort. All except one of the QC inspectors interviewed reported variously that the Project Manager has attempted to influence the utilization of, and decisions rendered by, inspectors; that the salary administration and other benefits for QA/QC personnel controlled by the Project Manager is unfair and inequitable; that he arbitrarily adjusts recommended salary increases based upon subjective criteria; that he is frequently publicly non-supportive and negative towards the QC function; that he and construction superintendents publicly chastise and embarass inspectors and that he employs remarks which threaten job security as a means of intimidation and harassment. The lone dissenting QC inspector was determined to be a personal friend of the Project Manager and had been the recipient of preferential treatment regarding a job assignment on site. Those inspectors with knowledge of an onsite altercation, in August 1982, between a former PPP Construction Superintendent and a QC Welding Inspector indicated that the superintendent disagreed with the inspector's perception of the non-conforming item being discussed. One inspector reported an offsite altercation in December 1982 between a Construction Superintendent and a QC Inspector Supervisor during which the superintendent held an open knife on the QC supervisor.

Two current and one former QC supervisory personnel were interviewed and each substantiated the claims and perceptions of field inspectors regarding incidents and acts of QC negativism by construction managers, intimidation, harassment, adverse interference, verbal threats, embarassment and chastisement of these individuals by the Project Manager and his subordinates. All of these individuals indicated that production and scheduling appear to take precedence over the quality functions, an attitude nurtured by the Project hanager and his construction staff. Authorized Nuclear Inspectors at the VNP also confirmed intimidation and harassment of QC welding inspectors by FPP construction management.

Inquiries were also conducted among the QC inspection personnel who allegedly engaged in visual inspection practices which were not in accordance with existing procedures or who signed inspection reports without assuring corrective actions had been completed. One QC welding inspector admitted that he occasionally failed to conduct visual inspections within the distance requirements as specified in PPP and ANSI/ASME procedures. Except for this one procedural violation, all inspection personnel who were interviewed regarding record preparation and maintenance improprieties advised forthrightly that they had never signed or initialed an inspection document without first performing the actions in the manner prescribed by the applicable procedures. Ten welders or pipefitters employed by PPP were interviewed and, except for one reporting that a QC inspector had occasionally failed to visually inspect within the distance requirement set forth in the PPP and ASME procedures, none were aware of record improprieties by QC welding inspectors.

the Project Manager and two construction superintendents were interviewed and all ategorically denied any form of intentional intimidation and harassment of QC elding inspectors. The Project Manager and one Superintendent admitted actions hich could be interpreted as interference into matters which are purely QA/QC unctions. The Project Manager denied any improprieties regarding the administration of QA/QC personnel matters. All claimed to be supportive of the QA/QC unction but acknowledged that they had failed to do so openly in a public onner.

Eight licensee management officials and QC inspection personnel at the VNP were interviewed regarding their knowledge of intimidation and harassment of QC welding inspectors employed by PPP. No disclosures pertinent to the investigation were revealed during these interviews. Observations of PPP material storage areas tended to support remarks reported by QC inspectors regarding the general disarray of materials and common utilization of these areas by several major contractors onsite. A review of QC welding inspector salary data disclosed that there does not appear to be a specific correlation between the amounts of recent weekly increases received and longevity, related experience and education levels of these individuals.



#### W. TE. 111 MUCLEAR REGILLATED & COMMISSION

101 MARIETTA STREET NW. ATLANTA GEORGIA 30303

# JUL 17 1984

SEP 06 RECO

Georgia Power Company ATTN: Mr. R. J. Kelly

Executive Vice President

P. O. Box 4545 Atlanta, GA 30302

Gentlemen:

SUBJECT: REPORT NOS. 50-424/84-16 AND 50-425/84-16 (5 Andres)

On May 14 - June 25, 1984, NRC inspected activities authorized by NRC Construction Permit Nos. CPPR-108 and CPPR-109 for your Vogtle facility. At the conclusion of the inspection, the findings were discussed with those members of your staff identified in the enclosed inspection report.

Areas examined during the inspection are identified in the report. Within these areas, the inspection consisted of selective examinations of procedures and representative records, interviews with personnel, and observation of activities in progress.

Within the scope of the inspection, no violations or deviations were identified.

In accordance with 10 CFR 2.790(a), a copy of this letter and enclosures will be placed in the NRC Public Document Room unless you notify this office by telephone within 10 days of the date of this letter and submit written application to withhold information contained therein within 30 days of the date of this letter. Such application must be consistent with the requirements of 2.790(b)(1).

Should you have any questions concerning this letter, please contact us.

Sincerely,

Hugh &. Dance, Chief

Reactor Projects Branch 2 Division of Reactor Projects

Enclosure: Inspection Report Nos. 50-424/84-16 and 50-425/84-16

cc w/encl:

D. O. Foster, Vice President

and General Manager

H. H. Gregory, III, Construction

Project Manager

G. Bockhold, Jr., Plant Manager E. D. Groover, QA Site Supervisor

F-16

- d. Proposed changes to the Field Change Notice (FCN) and Action To Continue Work Program (ATCW). This meeting was called to discuss the proposed changes and revision 13 to Procedure DC-A-O3 of the Field Procedure Manual. It was agreed that the changes would be described in a letter to the Regional Office with reference to the Georgia Power Company letter of May 4, 1983, Log GN226 and the responding letter from NRC. June 2, 1983.
- e. A meeting was held in Atlanta at the Georgia Power Company Corporate Offices. The meeting was held to present the resultant findings from the investigation performed in April 1983, concerning alleged intimidation of Pullman Power Products inspectors. This meetings is described in more detail in Paragraph 8.

### 7. Organizational Change

Mr. C. E. Belflower, currently Hatch Q.A. Site Manager with 13 years experience at Plant Hatch, has been appointed as Vogtle Q.A. Site Manager for Operations. In this position, Mr. Belflower will interface closely with all Project organizations in the development of policies, programs and procedures affecting the overall Quality Assurance Program for Nuclear Operations activities. Mr. Belflower will report to C. W. Hayes, Vogtle Q.A. Manager, along with Mr. E. D. Groover, Vogtle Q.A. Site Manager for Construction. This change was made effective June 18, 1984.

# 8. Pullman Power Products Investigation

A meeting was held on June 25, 1984, at Georgia Power Corporate Offices in Atlanta, Georgia, to present the results of the NRC investigation initiated to identify and document alleged intimidation and harassment of Pullman Power Products Q.A. Inspectors. The meeting was attended by the following people:

# Licensee Employees

R. E. Conway, Vice President, Eng. Construction Project Manager

D. O. Foster, Vice President and General Manager, Vogtle Project

P. D. Rice, General Manager of Q.A. and Radiological Health and Safety

W. T. Nickerson, Manager, General Plant Construction-Nuclear

C. W. Hayes, Quality Assurance Manager

R. W. McManus, Quality Control Manager-Construction

#### Pullman Power Products

B. L. Edwards, Project Manager, Construction

NPC

H. C. Dance, Chief, Project Branch 2 A. R. Herdt, Chief, Engineering Branch

V. W. Panciera, Chief, Project Section 2B

J. J. Blake, Chief, Material & Processes Section

B. Uryc, Investigative Coordinator E. H. Girard, Regional Inspector

W. F. Sanders, Senior Resident Inspector

J. F. Rogge, Project Engineer

The meeting was started with a briefing presentation by Mr. Panciera describing the chronology of events starting in April 1983, until the present time. Four (4) areas of concern were identified:

- 1. Harassment and Intimidation
- 2. Material and Storage Deficiencies
- Record and Procedure Improprieties
- 4. Q.C. Deficiencies

The four category groups were further defined and described as thirteen specific concerns which will require the following NRC action:

One unresolved item dealing with both harassment and independence concerns.

Eight Inspector Follow-up Items.

Three with no further review warranted.

At the conclusion of the presentation, Mr. Foster stated that the bulk of the information relative to corrective action was located at the construction site and Georgia Power would address each item of concern in writing by letter within the next few weeks. He stated that Georgia Power Company realized a problem existed in communicating to people at the site how certain corrective actions had been implemented. Mr. C. Hayes was designated as the person responsible for getting the information together for further reviews of corrective actions.

X7BG10

GN-390

Georgia Power Company Route 2. Box 299A Waynesboro, Georgia 30830 Telephone 404 554-9961, Ext. 3360 404 724 8114 Ext 3360

Georgia Power

File:

Log:

D. O. Foster Vice President and Project General Manager Vogtle Project

84 JUL\_1 A10: 35

July 23, 1984

United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission Office of Inspection and Enforcement Region II - Suite 3100 102 Marietta Street Atlanta, Georgia 30303

Reference: 50-424/84-05, 50-425/84-05

Attention: Mr. H. C. Dance

With reference to the items identified in your inspection report 424, 425/84-05, Georgia Power Company (GPC) wishes to submit the following relative to the subject report and to our investigation and handling of possible intimidation of Pullman Power Products (PPP) inspectors.

Immediately after being informed on June 24, 1983, of the NRC investigation of the above situation, GPC established a task force headed by Mr. W. E. Ehrensperger, a retired senior officer of GPC, to review and evaluate the PPP quality control and quality assurance program/organization giving due consideration to the above identified concerns. This effort was conducted in a manner to avoid any conflicts with the related ongoing NRC investigation and focused on the technical work process and QC procedures along with evaluation of salary administration and personnel practices of PPP. The review of PPP's salary administration practices focused on three specific areas:

- o The rationale used in establishing salary increases,
- o PPP's handling of certain disciplinary actions, and
- o job rotation practices among QC inspectors.

The review determined that PPP QC inspectors were well qualified and knowledgeable, and found no evidence that PPP management had intentionally used the salary administration program to intimidate inspectors. No evidence of "short-cuts" was found nor was evidence that inspectors were being called on by their superiors to overlook problems. Although the question of intimidation was not specifically asked (again to avoid conflict with ongoing NRC activities), there was continuous opportunity for inspector personnel to appraise the interviewers had such problems existed. Task force recommendations were accepted by GPC and have been implemented by GPC and PPP. On August 22, 1983, GPC informed the NRC of the results and response to the task force's review.

In addition to the response to the task force's review and recommendations, GPC and PPP have expanded management attention to the PPP program to assure increased attention to the subject concerns and to the contractor's overall program. This increased management involvement  $\digamma$ 

ESECHERONS

continues and has resulted in, but not limited to, the following management and/or program improvements:

- o Temporary assignment of the GPC Construction Project Manager full time to direct PPP activities
- o Regular attendance of PPP executive management at Project Management Board Meetings to discuss related problems and program improvement
- o Replacement of a key PPP site manager
- o Restructuring the GPC surveillance program to better monitor the quality of PPP's work, including the initiation of a verification program to verify the results of PPP's QC personnel
- o Frequent PPP corporate management visits and exits with GPC at Plant Vogtle including frequent site visits by the PPP corporate OA Director
- o Additions of PPP inspectors to better meet workload coupled with a continuous monitoring program of the craft to inspector ratio
- o Establishment of lead PPP inspectors to give better support and supervision for inspectors
- o Scheduling of regular site meetings between PPP employees and PPP management to discuss employee concerns and management actions
- o Employee information programs to explain the contents and requirements of "Whistle Blower" and labor laws
  - o Correction efforts to improve identified PPP pay inequities including giving site department managers more input in relating performance to salary increases

In an effort to evaluate the effectiveness of the above, a number of additional management assessments have been conducted and additional programs instigated with some specifics as follows:

o In February, 1984, GPC conducted a survey of PPP QA and QC personnel consisting of thirty welding and hanger inspectors, eight lead inspectors and twelve QA engineers. The PPP personnel interviewed were asked specific questions concerning intimidations and management pressure to accept poor quality work. No evidence was provided. In fact, the individuals stated that they had definitely not accepted poor quality due to management pressure. Certain individuals did state that they have experienced pressure to produce but again stated that they had not performed less than quality work due to the stated perceived production pressure.

o A follow-up review of PPP's salary administration program was

conducted by GPC corporate personnel in June, 1984. This review verified the positive findings of the original salary administration review and established that PPP has continued to ensure that salary adjustments are equitable and noncoercive.

did not consent

The GPC QA department conducted an assessment of the PPP quality program in June, 1984, with the assessment being directed at verification of recommended actions and commitments for enhancement of the PPP organization and programs.

- o GPC has strengthened its surveillance program of site contractors work by reinspection and verification of selected inspectors work. We are currently formalizing our documentation of GPC's surveillances and verification actions.
- o GPC realized that improving contractor management and increasing GPC involvement in activities would not by itself provide employees the necessary freedom to discuss their concerns. Therefore, in December, 1983, GPC implemented our Quality Concerns Program. This program provides all employees of GPC and its contractors associated with the Vogtle Project a system to express their concerns about quality and/or safety problems and have them resolved. This program assures that all concerns will be treated confidentially and that the submitter's identity is protected. The details of this program have been presented to all site personnel and presented off-site to major contractors' home office personnel. The Quality Concerns Program provides all Vogtle employees, including PPP QC personnel, not only the freedom but obligation to express concerns of harrassment or intimidation.

Checknes of en

- PPP has initiated its own internal Quality Concerns program. This program is patterned after the program developed by GPC and is administered by a full-time program coordinator employed by the contractor. This coordinator functions in a staff relationship with the contractor's organization at Plant Vogtle and has direct line responsibility to PPP corporate offices in Williamsport, Pennsylvania. The PPP program has been implemented and is currently in place. The program is monitored and reviewed by the GPC Quality Concerns Coordinator and all concerns involving issues having potential safety significance are either deferred to GPC for investigation and resolution or are jointly processed by GPC and PPP.
- " inthe
- o In order to ensure that no form of harrassment or retaliation takes place in the future, PPP has committed to the development and implementation of a comprehensive training program for all levels of supervision. The training program is being designed to ensure that all supervisors are fully aware of the legal prohibitions regarding retaliation for statutorially-protected activity. The training sessions will also emphasize the supervisor's role in encouraging employees to perform quality work and to bring quality questions and concerns to the attention of management or the Quality Concerns Program.

Concerns Program in December, 1983, to investigate a quality concern by a PPP employee who had been reprimanded for not performing the required amount of nondestructive examinations (NDE). The task force interviewed all available PPP NDE technicians, observed work practices and reviewed documentation. The review was conducted of work assigned and completed with no evidence that production pressures were degrading quality control actions. All persons interviewed felt that production was not stressed to the point that quality was sacrificed.

In addition to the above, specific discussion and response pertaining to the open items listed in Inspection Report 424, 425/84-05 is as follows:

# Unresolved Item 84-05-01, "Insufficient Organizational Freedom/Control of Services through Effective Audits

GPC had a program and continues to have a program to assure that contractors comply with the requirements of 10 CFR 50, Appendix B. The PPP QA Program was reviewed and the independence of the PPP QA/QC organization complies with 10 CFR 50, Appendix B. There is no requirement in Appendix B that disallows the contractor's QC organization from reporting administratively to the Project Manager, the highest level of contractor management on site. GPC did take action in December, 1982, to have PPP revise their program to require the PPP QA audit function to report to the Corporate QA office. This was done to strengthen PPP's program and bring it in line with GPC policy.

Checking for harassment of QC inspectors was never included as a specific checklist item or mentioned in QA audit reports. Audit reports did address quality of work and implementation of QA programs. Although we found no evidence of inspector intimidation, GPC recognized that conditions did exist such that employees at times may have seemed intimidated. The actions outlined in the second paragraph of this letter were taken to relieve this situation.

GPC has initiated an annual assessment audit program to assess the effectiveness of on-site contractors' QA programs including the independence of QA/QC inspect. to prevent harassment or intimidation. GPC has also implemented the Quality Concerns program mentioned earlier to allow employees including intectors a path to upper management if they feel harassed or intimidated. GPC has conducted audits, surveillances, verification reviews and assessments of PPP's program and site activities. There has never been any indication of any substandard or poor quality work performed by PPP which can be attributed, in any ay, to retaliation, harassment, intimidation or lack of independence of the inspector.

# Inspector Follow-Up Item 84-05-09, "Clarification of Engineering and Procedural Requirements"

The concern of QC inspectors being pressured or receiving

Collengan

interference from their own QC management was reviewed by the Piping Quality Improvement task force. The task force found no evidence of "short cuts" being taken or inspectors being called on to overlook problems. Frequently, there are questions about procedures and specifications. These questions are answered in various ways: verbally, written memo to individual, or written memo to all inspectors.

There is a concern with the handling of these answers, i.e., everyone is not always aware of the questions and answers. Some people feel the questions and answers are changes to existing requirements. All memos concerning clarifications of PPP procedures are now approved by either the QA/QC Manager or the appropriate Assistant QA/QC Manager.

In addition, GPC, BPC, and PPP has had meetings to resolve or clarify differences concerning specifications and drawings on hangers. These meetings continue to be held as required to assure proper understanding of specifications and drawings.

Inspector Follow-Up Item 424, 425/83-05-02, "Unsatisfactory Piping Welds from the Pullman Fabrication Shop"

This item was identified to the NRC as a potential 10 CFR 50.55 (e) item and GPC has conducted extensive evaluations of the quality of welding in pipe spools and corrected all discrepancies. In addition, GPC increased shop surveillance activity in the PPP shop to visually inspect 100% of the pipe welding.

Inspector Follow-Up Item 424, 425/84-05-08, "Control of Nonconformance Reports"

After identifying a problem with shop welds on pipe spools, GPC initiated inspection teams to reinspect the PPP fabrication shop welds. P?P was aware of this and did not want to duplicate inspections or NCR's. "Void" is an acceptable disposition on an NCR. Also, clarifications and administrative corrections are made to NCR's by a QA engineer or a a QC supervisor. Occasionally, QC inspectors verbally discuss problems with field engineers and during the engineer's review of the problem he decides to write an NCR. When the engineer writes the NCR, he will list the inspector's name who asked the question in the space for QC Inspector." PPP's present policy is to send a copy of the NCR to the listed inspector to keep them informed of voids, changes, or NCR's written by others. A new form replacing the present NCR form, in the next revision of the NCR procedure, requires the individual writing the NCR to put his name as initiator.

Inspector Follow-Up Item 424, 425/84-05-03, "Storage and Protection Deficiencies"

GPC has had an ongoing program to assure adequate storage and

protection of material and equipment. As with all our ongoing programs, GPC continues to look for improvement. GPC and PPP management are aware of the storage problems and are taking actions to resolve them by improving the coordination and cooperation among the organizations involved. Individual GPC area managers have been assigned personal responsibility to maintain specific areas of the plant relative to housekeeping, which is a large part of the storage problem.

In addition, to further enhance storage conditions, PPP has initiated a new program to prioritize the resolution of storage deficiencies and has established a new superintendent with associated craft, who are only responsible for resolving storage discrepancies. PPP Procedure XIII-5, Paragraph 6.2.4 requires PPP to protect flange surfaces during storage. We are not aware of any violations of this requirement. We are aware of two instances where acid or corrosive substances were spilled or used. These are documented in NCR's and are available for review.

# Inspector Follow-Up Item 424, 425/84-05-04, "Licensee Review of Charges of Fraudulent Welding Inspection Verification"

A sample of work of each individual was reinspected and except for one arc strike, no hardware discrepancies were identified. Minor discrepancies (i.e., inspector initialed instead of signing process sheet, no procedure revision entered on certain lines, welding stencil entered on wrong line, etc.) were found to documentation and were corrected. The inspectors were trained to prevent recurrence. There was no evidence of any fraudulent sign-offs.

# Inspector Follow-Up Item 424, 425/84-05-05, "Adequacy of Training Program for Inspectors, Field Engineers, and Craft"

This item was reviewed by the Piping Quality Improvement task froce and their recommendations have been implemented. PPP has developed a comprehensive training program for QC, Field Engineering and craft personnel.

# Inspector Follow-Up Item 424, 425/84-05-06, "Control of Foreign Materials in Piping"

ppp procedure requires all purge dams to be recorded on the process sheets as to type used and when installed. Removal must be verified and indicated on the process sheet unless a water soluble material was used. QC personnel are now recording purge dams issued and returned instead of craft personnel.

### Inspector Follow-Up Item 424, 425/84-05-13, "Unqualified Welding Procedures"

PPP has identified minor discrepancies in the application of qualified welding procedures. These discrepancies have been identified in nonconformance reports and properly resolved. Qualification records are available for PPP welding procedures and PPP has not performed work at Plant Vogtle with unqualified welding procedures.

GPC had developed, and has available on site, documentation packages addressing our response to each of the identified concerns. We are prepared to discuss our program enhancements and corrective actions in total detail during future inspections.

Yours truly,

D. O. Foster

DOF/js

cc: Victor J. Stello, Jr., Director U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Office of Inspection and Enforcement Washington, D.C. 20555

Andy Martin
Pullman Power Products
P. O. Box 3308
Williamsport, PA 17701

- R. J. Kelly
- R. E. Conway
- G. F. Head
- W. T. Nickerson
- D. N. MacLemore
- D. E. Dutton
- W. F. Sanders
- R. H. Pinson
- P. D. Rice
- R. A. Thomas
- J. A. Bailey
- O. Batum
- G. Bockhold
- B. M. Guthrie
- E. D. Groover
- L. T. Gucwa
- M. Malcom
- H. H. Gregory
- J. T. Beckham
- J. L. Vota
- C. S. McCa'l
- B. L. Edwards