

January 21, 1998

South Carolina Electric & Gas Company
ATTN: Mr. Gary J. Taylor
Vice President, Nuclear Operations
Virgil C. Summer Nuclear Station
P. O. Box 88
Jenkinsville, SC 29065

SUBJECT: MEETING SUMMARY - V. C. SUMMER EMERGENCY DIESEL GENERATOR ISSUES

Dear Mr. Taylor:

This letter refers to the meeting conducted at your request at the NRC Region II office in Atlanta on January 14, 1998. The purpose of the meeting was to allow South Carolina Electric & Gas Company (SCE&G) to make a presentation on V. C. Summer's Emergency Diesel Generator issues. Although not discussed, your staff also provided an information handout on Refuel 10.

It is our opinion that this meeting was beneficial and provided a better understanding of the issues and status of the Emergency Diesel Generator.

In accordance with 10 CFR 2.790 of the NRC's "Rules of Practice," a copy of this letter and its enclosures will be placed in the NRC Public Document Room.

Should you have any question concerning this letter, please let us know.

Sincerely,

Orig signed by Robert C. Haag

Robert C. Haag, Chief
Reactor Projects Branch 5
Division of Reactor Projects

Docket No. 50-395
License No. NPF-12

Enclosures: 1. List of Attendees
2. SCE&G Presentation Slides
3. Refuel 10 Handout

040065

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PDR ADOCK 05000395
P PDR



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cc w/encls:

R. J. White

Nuclear Coordinator Mail Code 802

S.C. Public Service Authority

Virgil C. Summer Nuclear Station

P. O. Box 88

Jenkinsville, SC 29065

J. B. Knotts, Jr., Esq.

Winston and Strawn

1400 L Street, NW

Washington, D. C. 20005-3502

Chairman

Fairfield County Council

P. O. Box 60

Winnsboro, SC 29180

Virgil R. Autry, Director

Radioactive Waste Management

Bureau of Solid and Hazardous

Waste Management

S. C. Department of Health

and Environmental Control

2600 Bull Street

Columbia, SC 29201

R. M. Fowlkes, Manager

Operations (Mail Code 303)

South Carolina Electric & Gas Company

Virgil C. Summer Nuclear Station

P. O. Box 88

Jenkinsville, SC 29065

April Rice, Manager

Nuclear Licensing & Operating

Experience (Mail Code 830)

Virgil C. Summer Nuclear Station

P. O. Box 88

Jenkinsville, SC 29065

SCE&G

3

Distribution w/encls:

M. Padovan, NRR

R. Aiello, RII

P. Fillion, RII

R. Gibbs, RII

D. Jones, RII

L. Garner, RII

M. King, RII

PUBLIC

NRC Resident Inspector

U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Route 1, Box 64

Jenkinsville, SC 29065

OFFICE	RII	RE: DRP											
SIGNATURE	<i>[Signature]</i>	L. Garner											
NAME	Phopkins	L. Garner											
DATE	1/ 2 /98	1/ 2 /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98	1/ /98
COPY?	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO

OFFICIAL RECORD COPY

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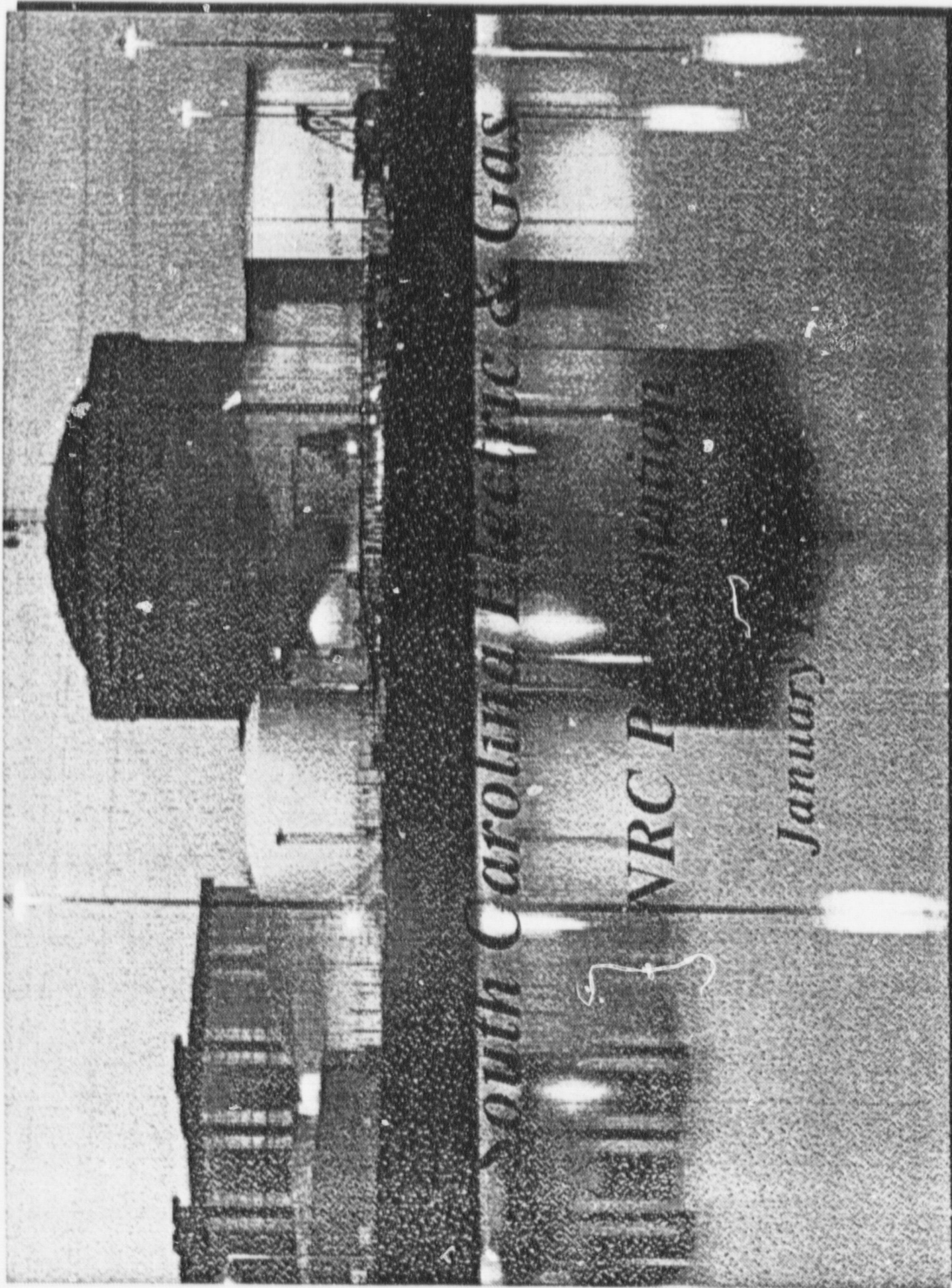
LIST OF ATTENDEES

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

L. Reyes, Regional Administrator, Region II (RII)
J. Johnson, Director, Division of Reactor Projects (DRP), RII
J. Jaudon, Director, Division of Reactor Safety, RII
M. Padovan, Project Manager, Project Directorate II-1, Office of Nuclear
Reactor Regulation
R. Haag, Chief, Branch 5, DRP, RII
B. Bonser, Senior Resident Inspector, V. C. Summer
P. Hopkins, Project Engineer, Branch 5, DRP, RII
M. King, Project Engineer, Branch 5, DRP, RII

South Carolina Electric and Gas Company

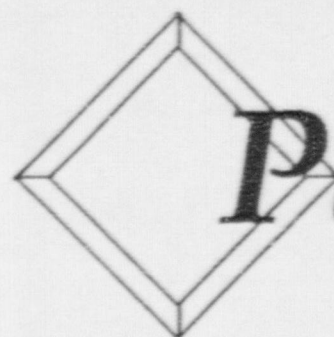
S. Byrne, Plant Manager
B. Williams, General Manager, Engineering
B. Waselus, Manager, System Engineering
M. Fowlkes, Operations Manager
R. Slone, System Engineer
D. Gatlin, Engineering Analyst
A. Rice, Manager, Licensing



South Carolina Electric & Gas

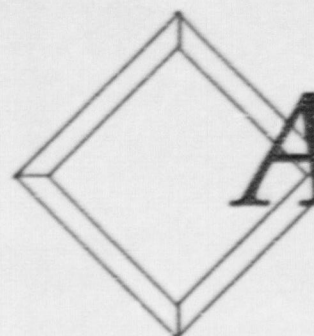
NRC P

January 1971



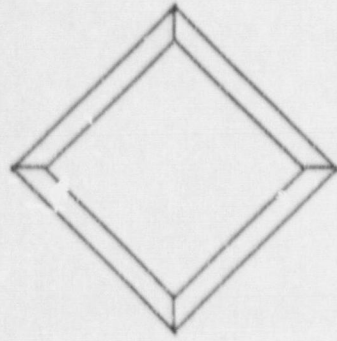
Participants

- | | |
|------------------|------------------------|
| ❖ Steve Byrne | Plant Manager |
| ❖ Bruce Williams | Gen. Mgr. Engineering |
| ❖ Bob Waselus | Mgr. Syst. Engineering |
| ❖ Mike Fowlkes | Operations Mgr. |
| ❖ Richard Slone | System Engineer |
| ❖ Dan Gatlin | Engineering Analyst |
| ❖ April Rice | Mgr. Licensing |



Agenda

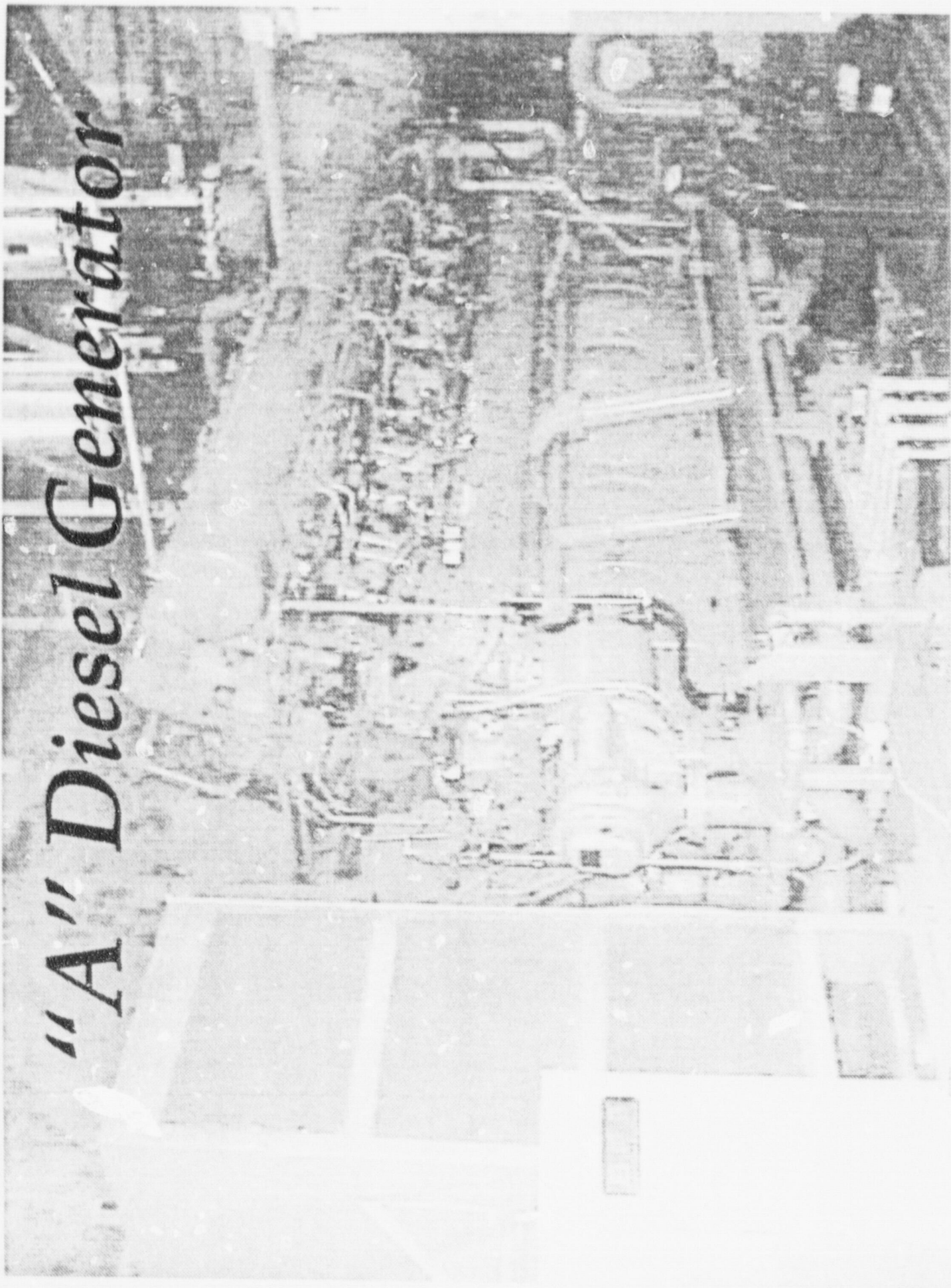
- ❖ Introduction and Overview
- ❖ DG Monthly Operability Testing
- ❖ DG Equipment Overview
- ❖ History of DG Operation
- ❖ Actions Completed
- ❖ DG Operability Retesting
- ❖ Future Plans
- ❖ Summary

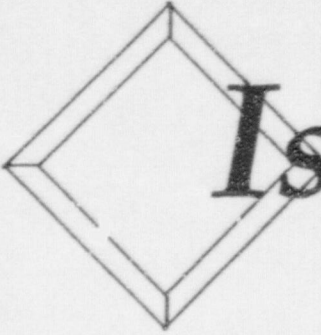


"A"

Diesel Generator Issues

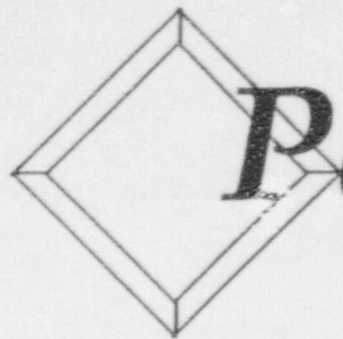
"A" Diesel Generator





Issues

- ❖ **Parts**
 - Aging
 - Vendor testing of refurbished components
- ❖ **Upgrade to next generation or digital?**
- ❖ **Objective overview**
- ❖ **Not each failure counted under GL 94-01**
 - Possible T.S. change



Points

- ❖ Failures were distinctly different
 - Electrical Governor (EGA) #1
 - ID relay (not valid test failure)
 - EGA #2
 - “Mechanical” Governor (EGB)
(only oscillated unloaded)
- ❖ DG reliability still good
- ❖ No start failures
- ❖ Retesting more comprehensive than most
- ❖ Conservative decision to S/D

*Monthly Operability
Test Description*

Mike Fowlkes



Operability Test

- ❖ **Perform Emergency Start of EDG**
- ❖ **Record Time to Reach Speed, Voltage, and Frequency**
- ❖ **Perform Test Start of EDG**
- ❖ **Run at No Load for Stabilization**

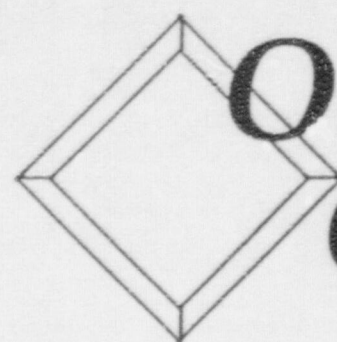
Operability Test

- ❖ **Parallel to Bus and Run Loaded for One Hour**
- ❖ **Reduce Load To 50 kW and Open EDG Feeder Breaker to Bus**
- ❖ **Verify Steady State - No Load Voltage**
- ❖ **Stop and Align EDG for Automatic Start**



Diesel Generator Equipment Overview

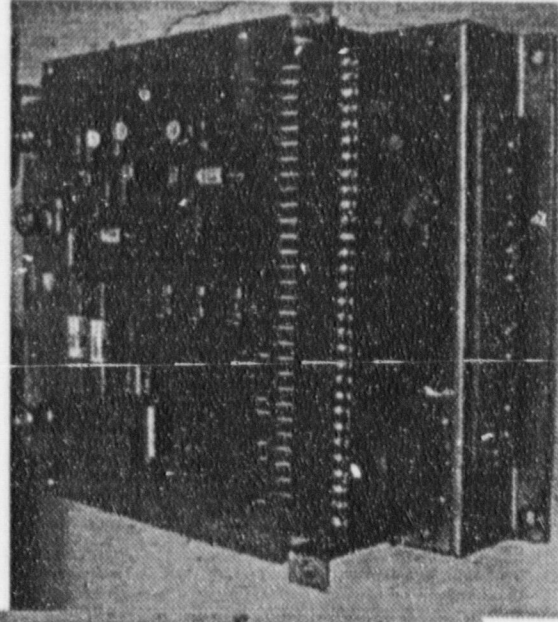
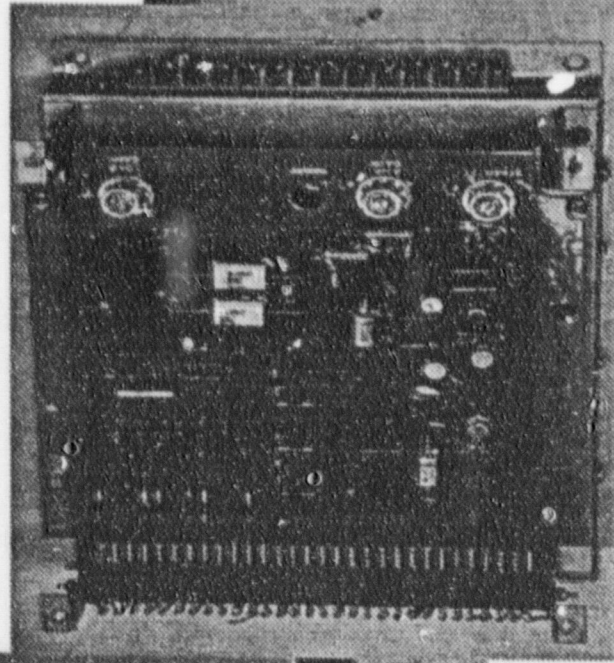
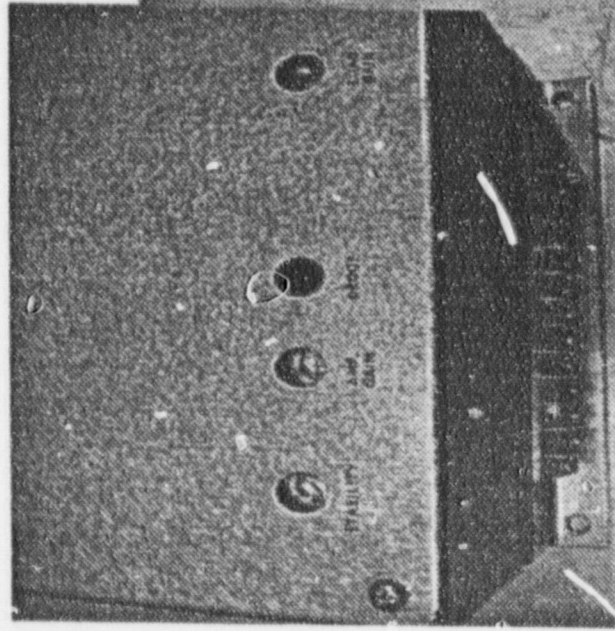
Bob Waselus



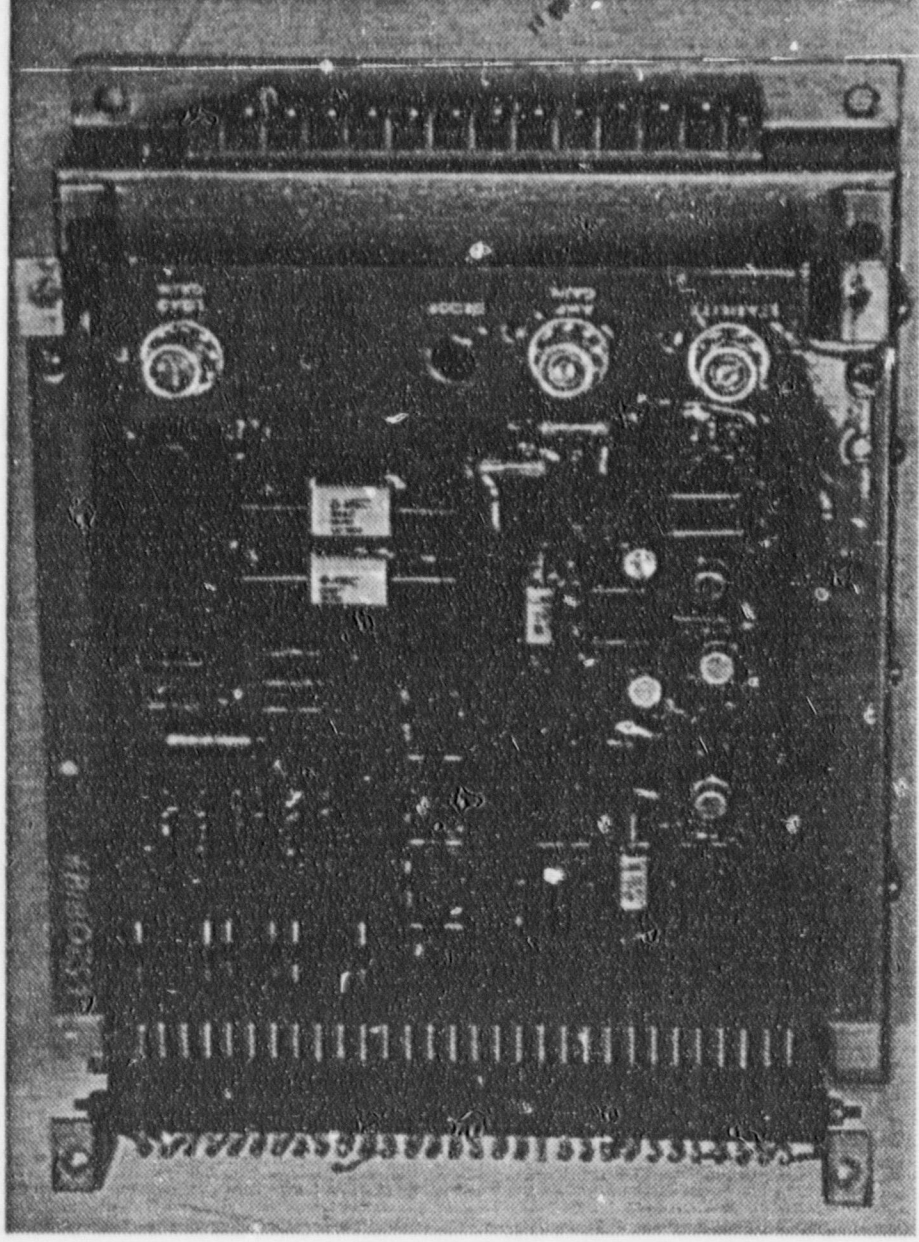
Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System

- ❖ **Electrical Governor (EGA) Operation**
- ❖ **“Mechanical” Governor (EGB) Operation**

Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System

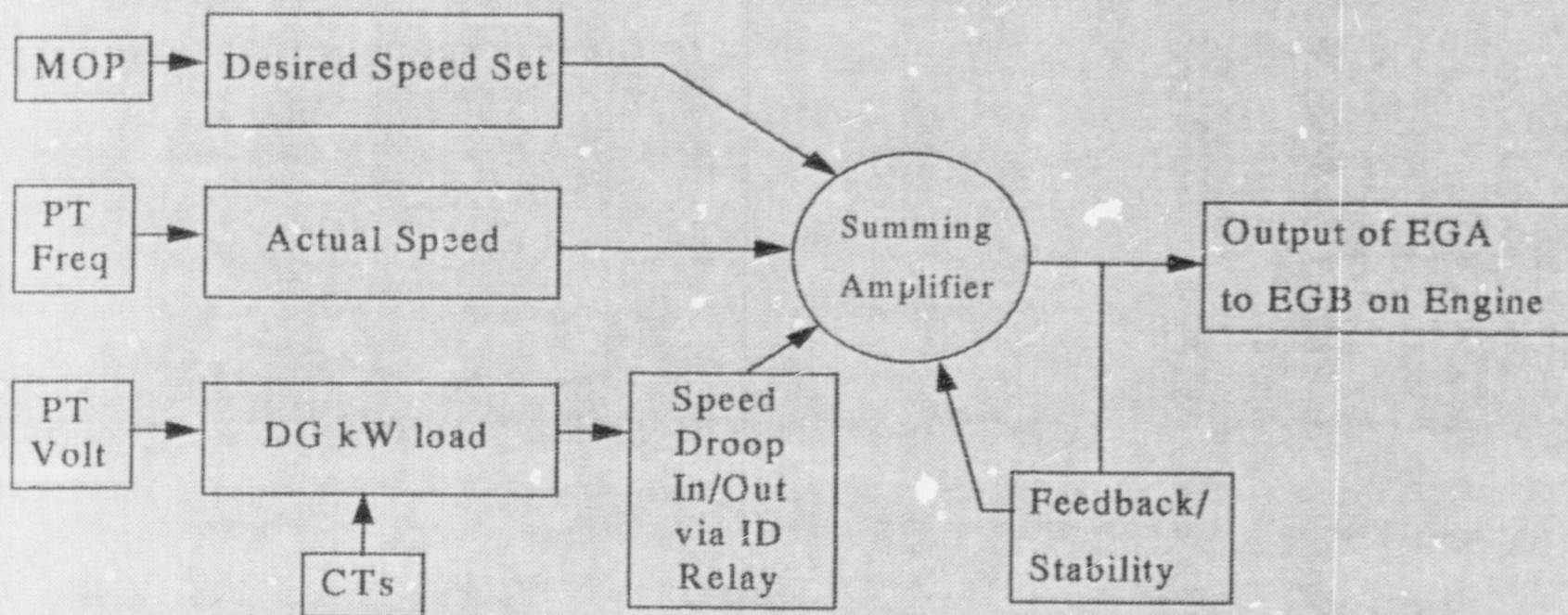


Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System

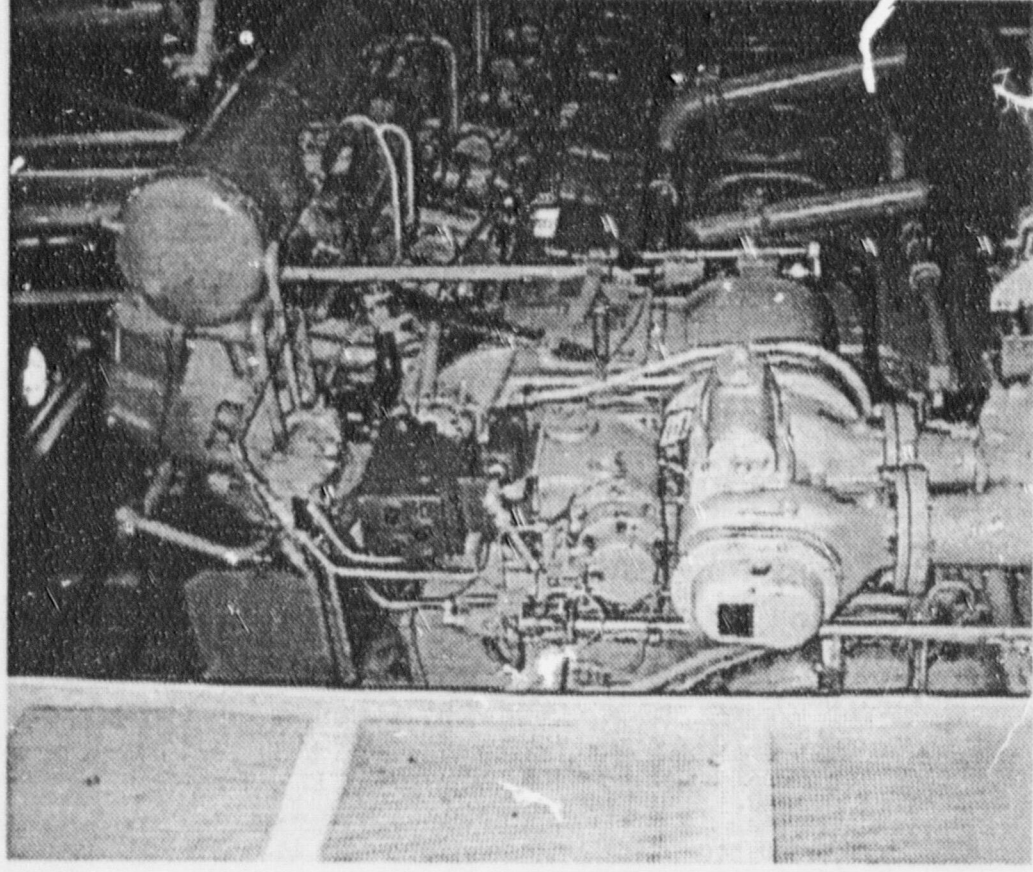


Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System

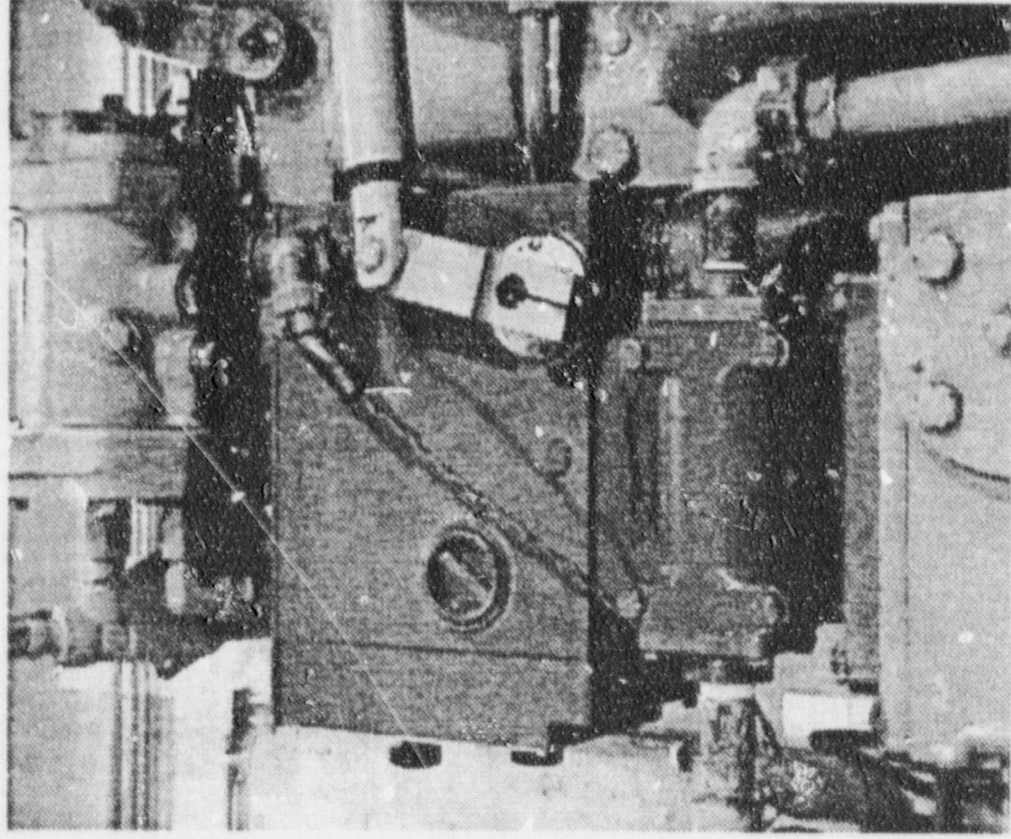
EGA Block Diagram



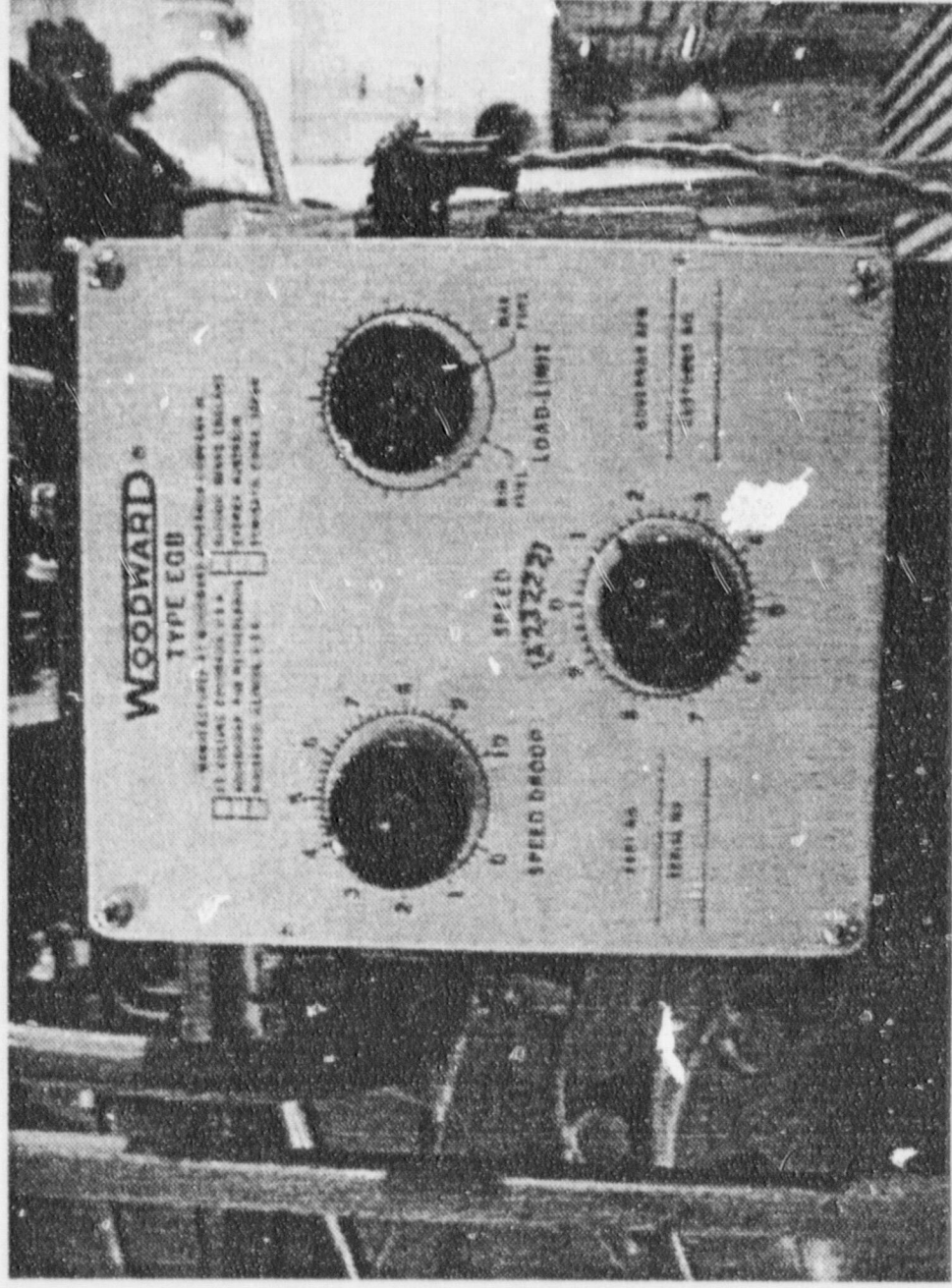
Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System

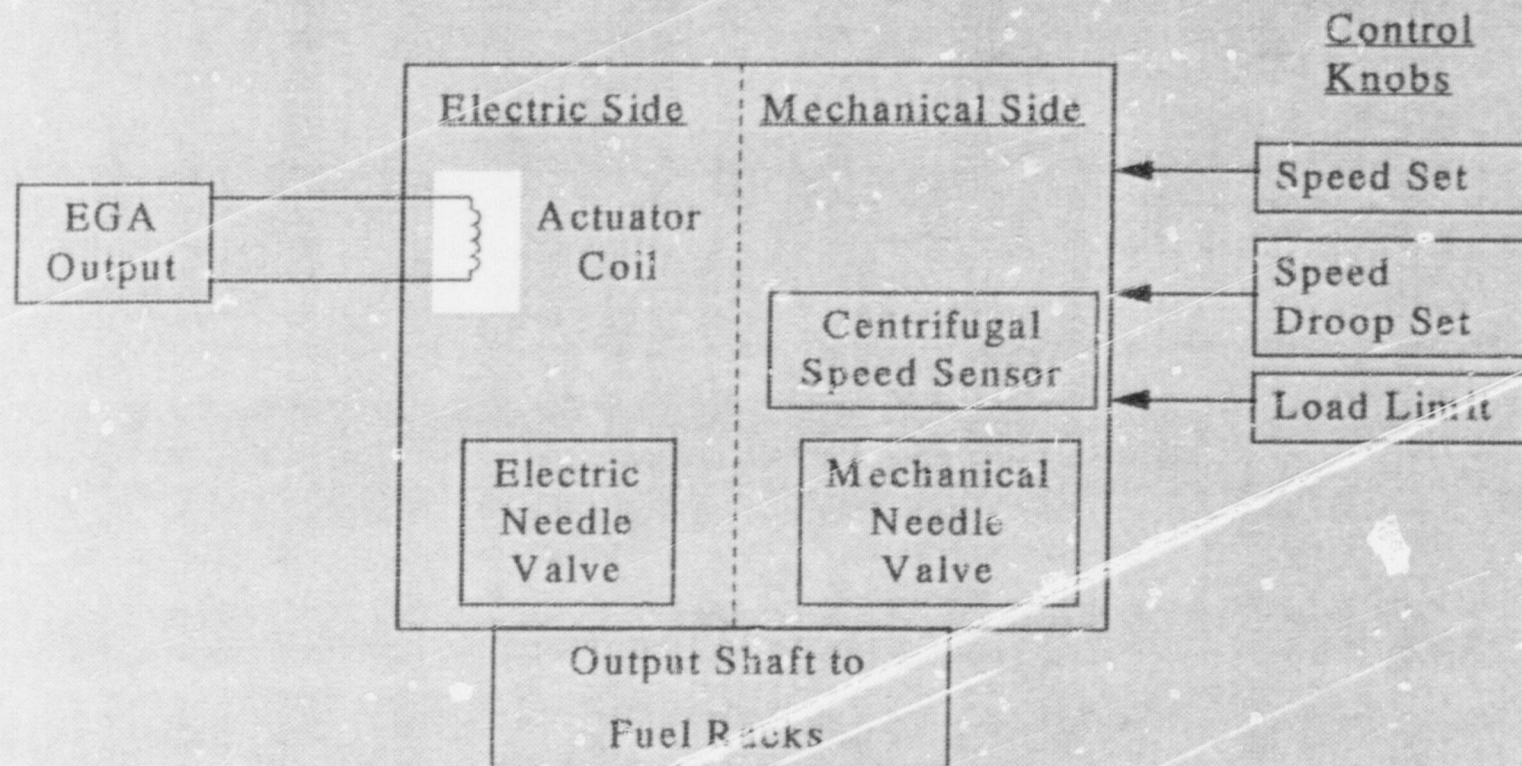


Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



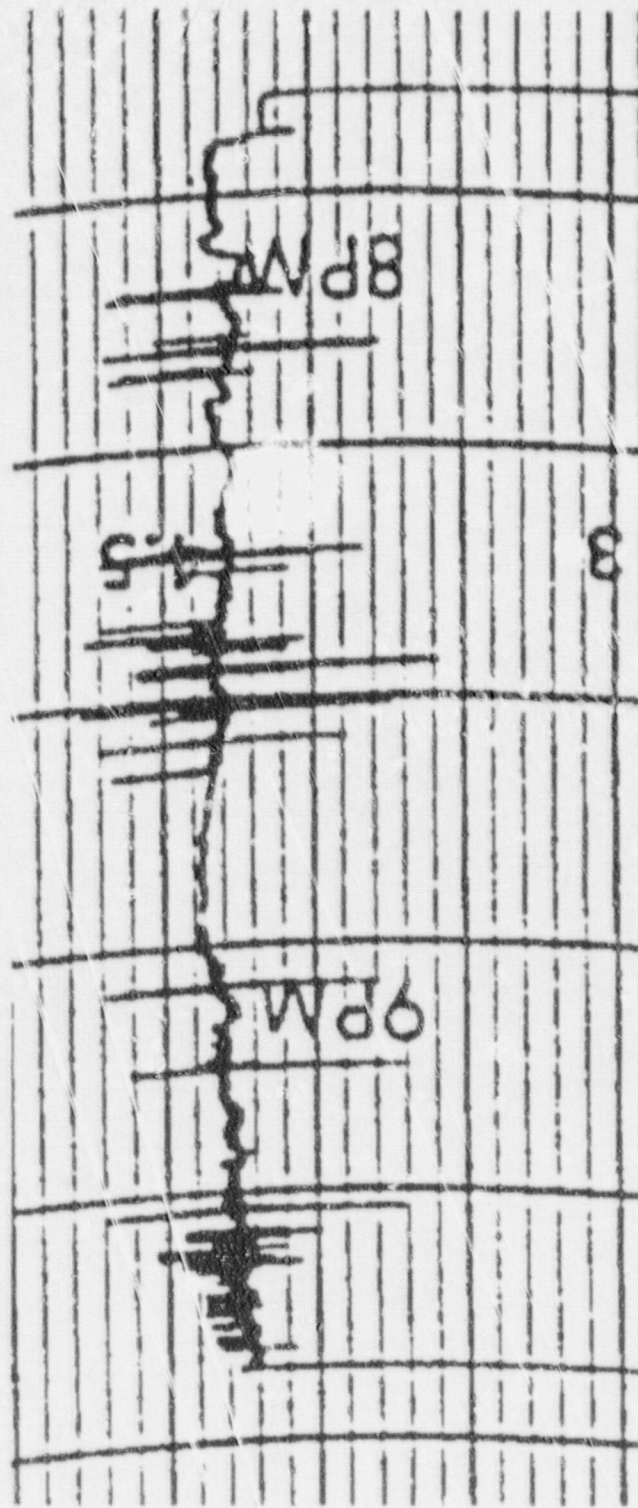
Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System

EGB Block Diagram



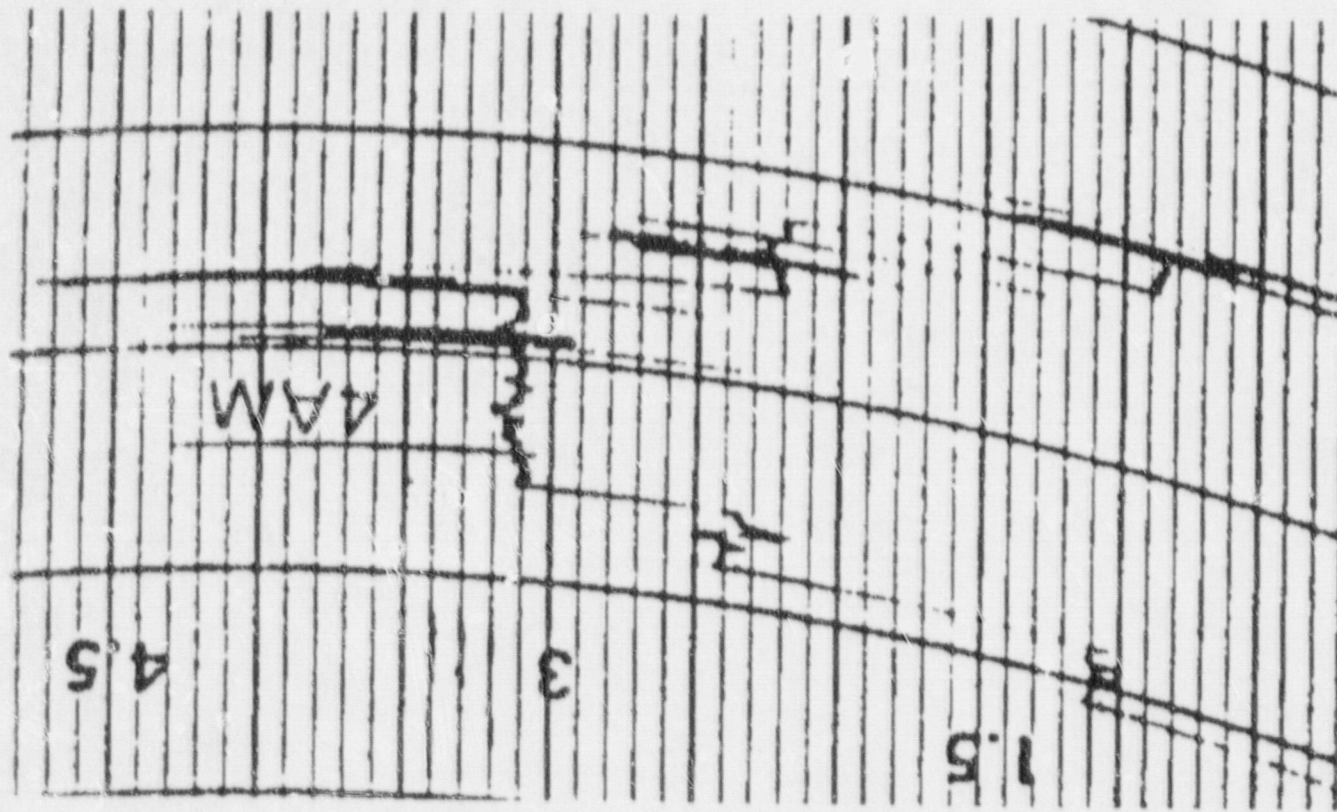
Event #1

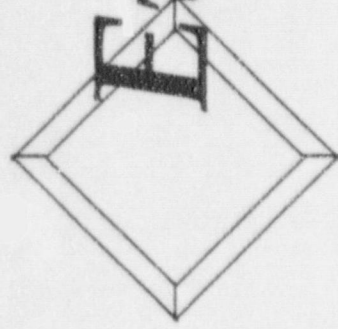
EGA Failure 11-11-97



Event #2

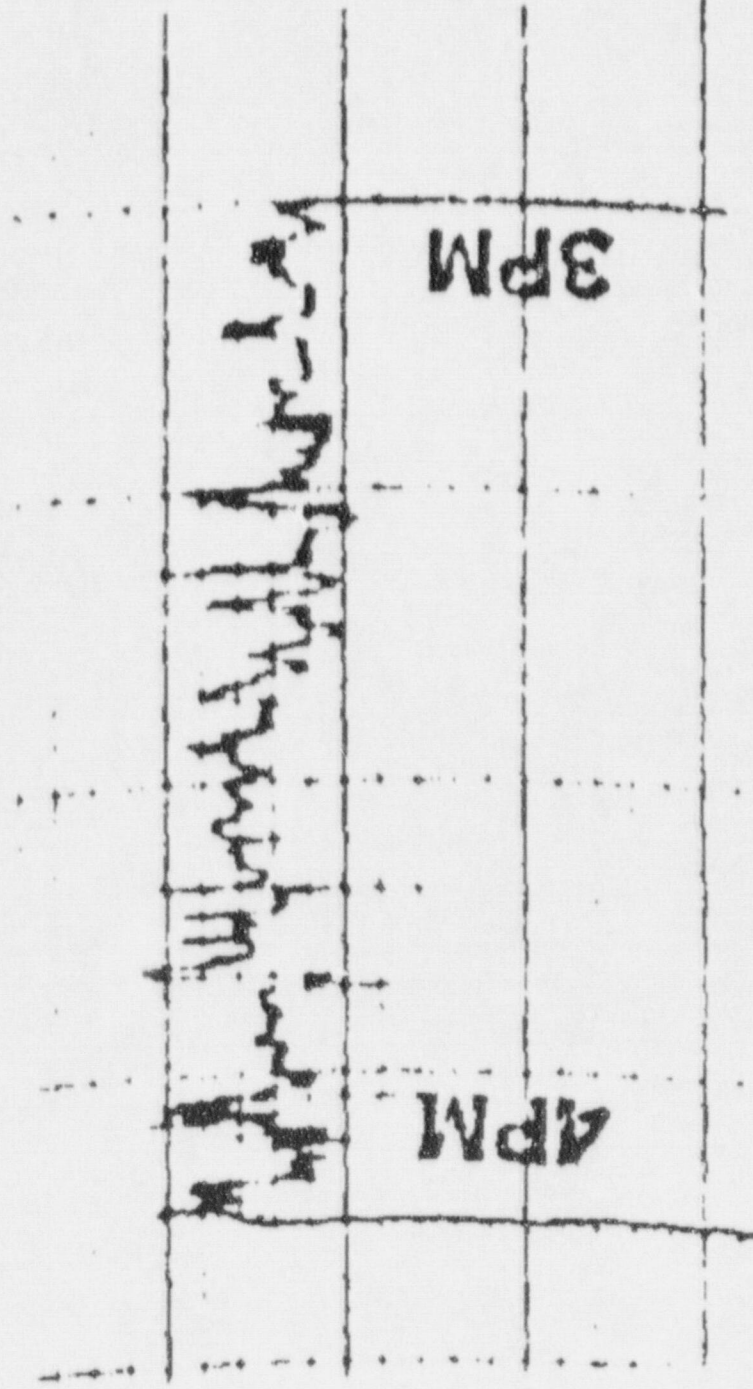
Droop Relay Failure 11-21-97





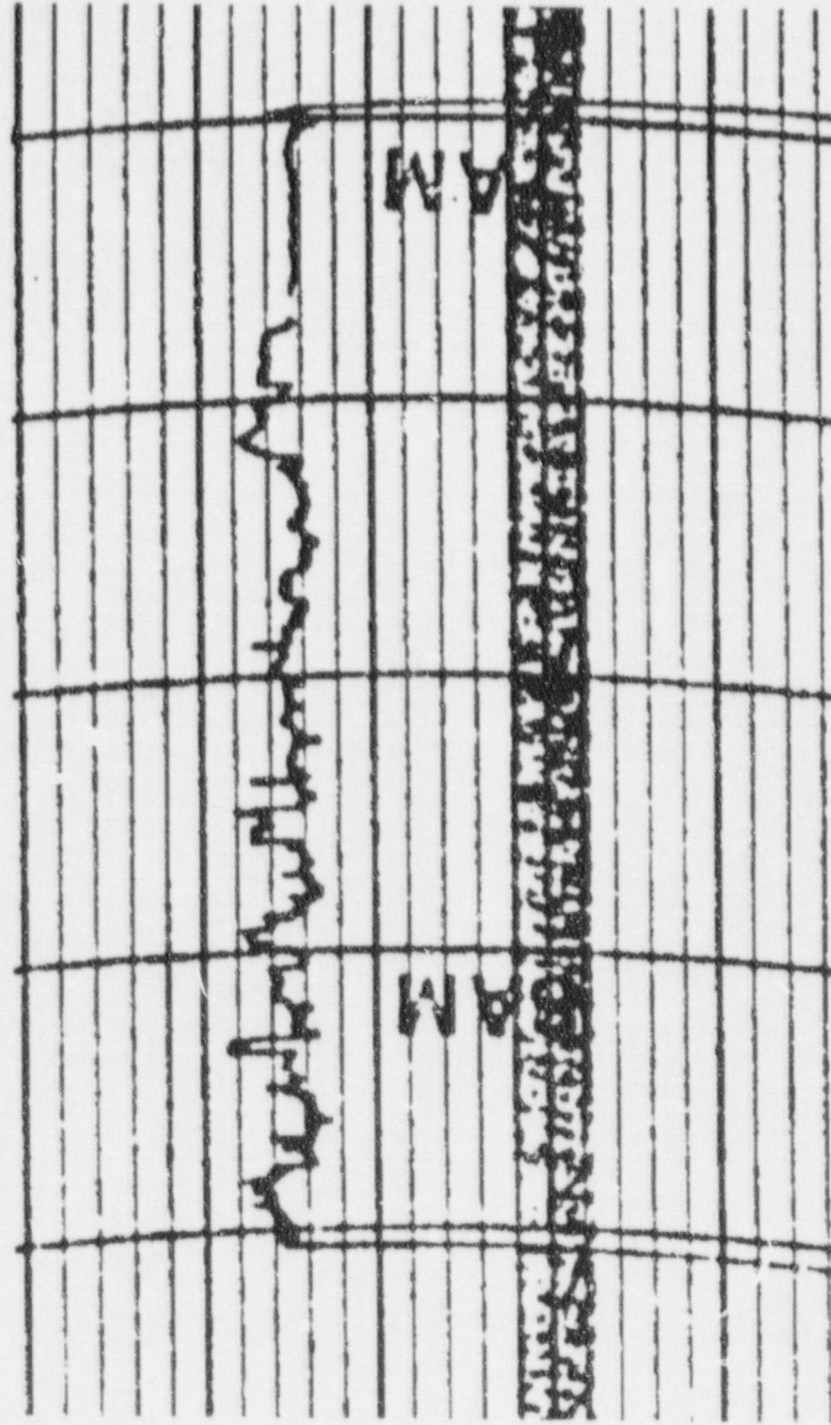
Event #3

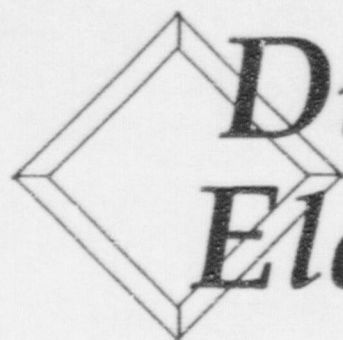
EGA Failure 12-2-97



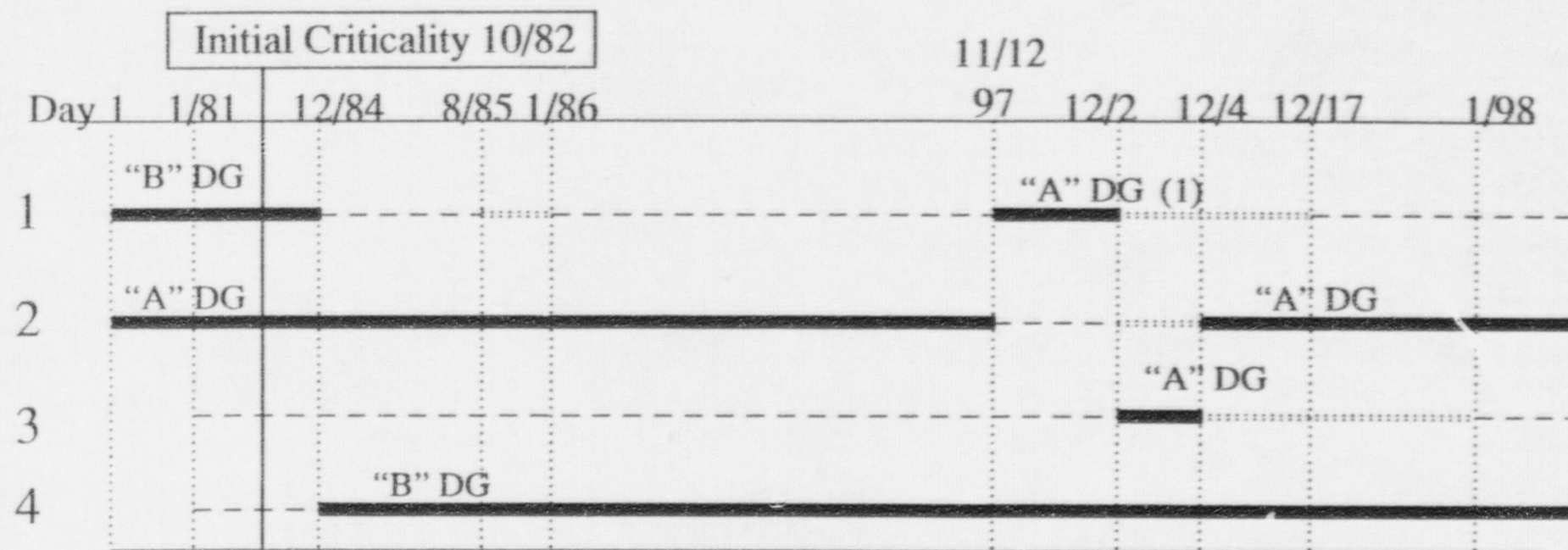
Event #4

EGB Failure 12-28-97





Diesel Generator History Electrical Governor (EGA)



1 = 1425251

2 = 1425252

3 = 1790987

4 = 1790988

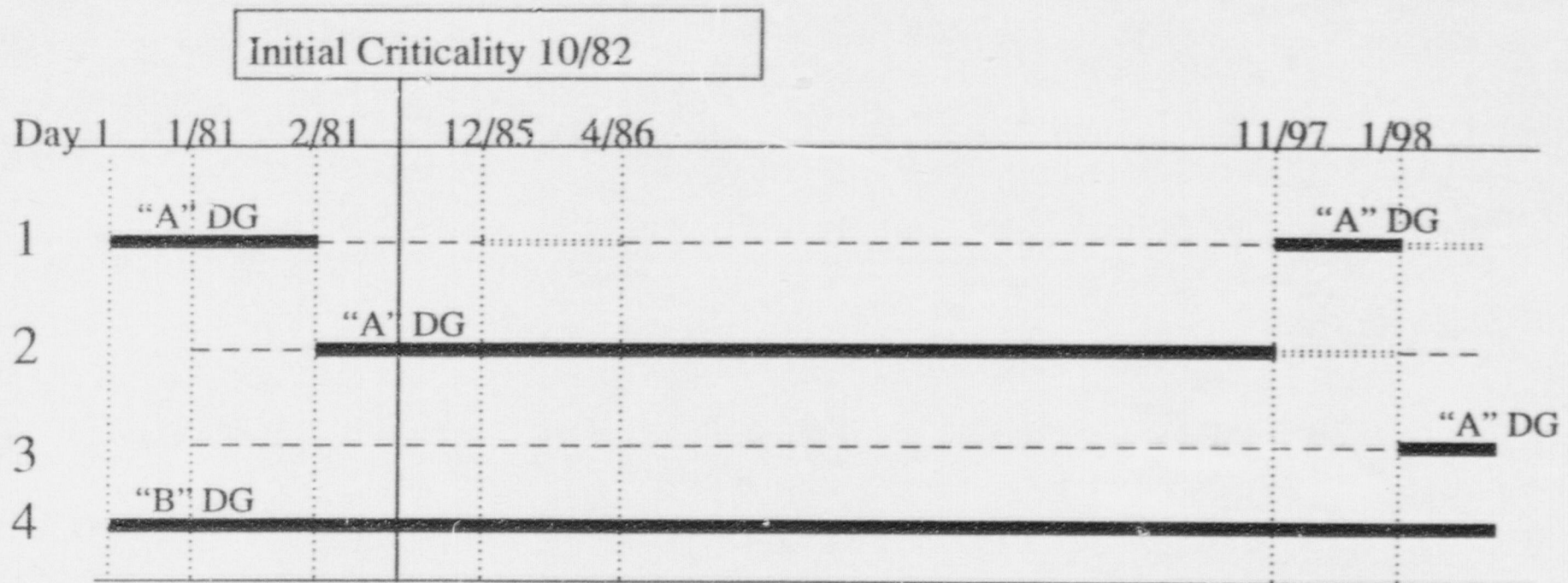
Installed

Warehouse

At Refurb

(1) - Refurb Failed Benchtest

Diesel Generator History Mechanical Governor (EG 'B')

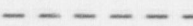


1 = 1380933

2 = 1790986

3 = 1790985

4 = 1391786

 Installed
 Warehouse
 At Refurb



Actions Completed

- ❖ **CT / PT Evaluation**
- ❖ **Evaluation of Ambient Temperature**
- ❖ **Lube Oil Consumption**
- ❖ **Outage Scope Review**
- ❖ **Viscosity and Synthetic Oil Evaluation**



Actions Completed

- ❖ **Fuel Oil Delivery System**
- ❖ **Voltage Regulator Evaluation**
- ❖ **Independent Design Engineering
Determination of Troubleshooting**
- ❖ **Design Engineering Review of
Set-up Procedures**

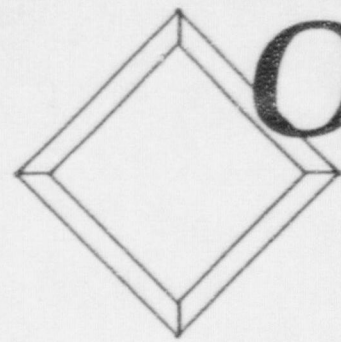


Actions Completed

- ❖ **Vendor Shop Visits**
- ❖ **OE Review By INPO**
- ❖ **State of the Art Test Equipment**
- ❖ **Bench Tests**
- ❖ **No Load Frequency Tolerance**
- ❖ **PM Scope Review for Normal and Accelerated Testing**

DG Operability Retesting

Mike Fowlkes



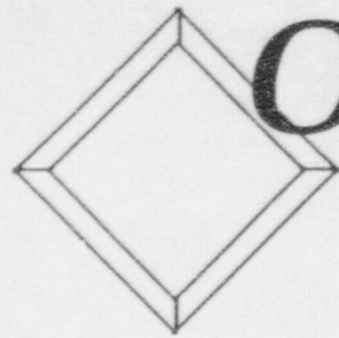
Operability Retesting **RF10**

- ❖ **Three Maintenance Runs**
- ❖ **Monthly Operability Test**
- ❖ **Twenty-Four Hour Refueling Surveillance Test**
- ❖ **Load Rejection Test**
- ❖ **Loss of Offsite Power Test**
- ❖ **Integrated Safeguards Test**



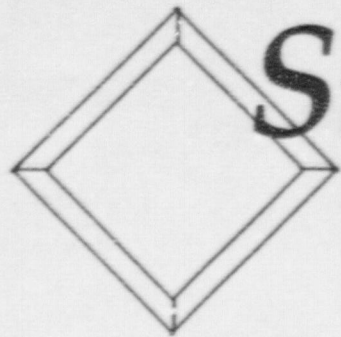
Operability Retesting For First Three Events

- ❖ **Maintenance Runs**
- ❖ **Monthly Operability Test**
- ❖ **Load Rejection Test
(Modified to Check Loading
Stability)**



Operability Retesting For Fourth Event

- ❖ **Maintenance Runs**
- ❖ **Pre-Operability Tests Per Monthly Surveillance Procedure**
- ❖ **Monthly Operability Test**
- ❖ **Load Rejection Test**
- ❖ **Loss of Offsite Power Test**
- ❖ **Semi-Annual Cold Start-Fast Load Test**



Summary of Retesting Activities

- ❖ **Maintenance Runs**
- ❖ **Monthly Surveillance Tests**
- ❖ **Other Surveillance Testing Per Technical Specifications**

Future Plans

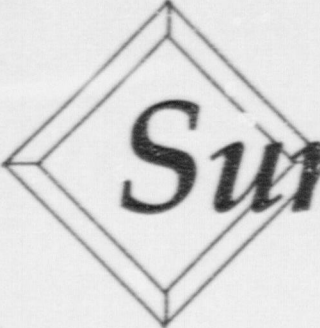
Bruce Williams

Planned Activities

- ❖ Expert Panel Independent Assessment - 1/19
- ❖ Part 21 Evaluation - 2/8
- ❖ Analog Governor Upgrade Evaluation
- ❖ Speed Control System Overhaul Evaluation
- ❖ Periodic Diagnostics
- ❖ Shelf Life Assessment

Summary

Steve Byrne



Summary

- ❖ **Questioned Similarity and Number of Events**
- ❖ **Continue to Evaluate**
 - Parts Issues
 - Vendors
 - Tech Spec Methodologies
 - Governor Upgrades
- ❖ **Established Operability**



Summary

- ❖ **MR to Establish Confidence
Over Time**
- ❖ **History Shows DGs Very
Reliable**



Participants

- ❖ Steve Byrne Plant Manager
- ❖ Bruce Williams Gen. Mgr. Engineering
- ❖ Bob Waselus Mgr. Syst. Engineering
- ❖ Mike Fowlkes Operations Mgr.
- ❖ Richard Stone System Engineer
- ❖ Dan Gatlin Engineering Analyst
- ❖ April Rice Mgr. Licensing



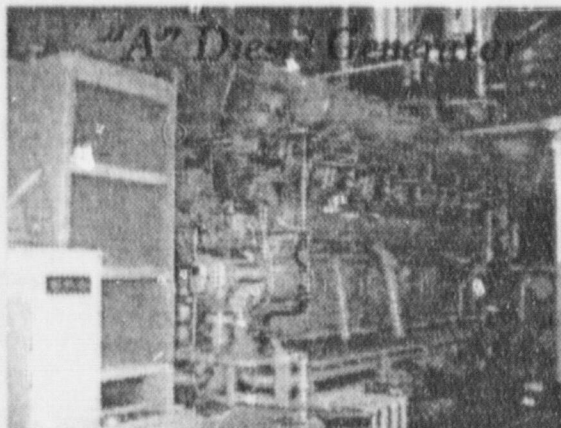
Agenda

- ❖ Introduction and Overview
- ❖ DG Monthly Operability Testing
- ❖ DG Equipment Overview
- ❖ History of DG Operation
- ❖ Actions Completed
- ❖ DG Operability Retesting
- ❖ Future Plans
- ❖ Summary



"A"

Diesel Generator Issues



Issues

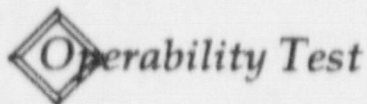
- ❖ Parts
 - Aging
 - Vendor testing of refurbished components
- ❖ Upgrade to next generation or digital?
- ❖ Objective overview
- ❖ Not each failure counted under GL 94-01
 - Possible T.S. change



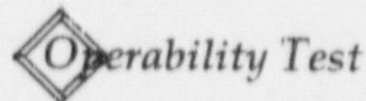
- ✦ Failures were distinctly different
 - Electrical Governor (EGA) #1
 - ID relay (not valid test failure)
 - EGA #2
 - "Mechanical" Governor (EGB)
(only oscillated unloaded)
- ✦ DG reliability still good
- ✦ No start failures
- ✦ Retesting more comprehensive than most
- ✦ Conservative decision to S/D

Monthly Operability Test Description

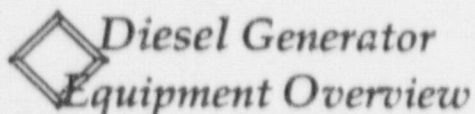
Mike Fowlkes



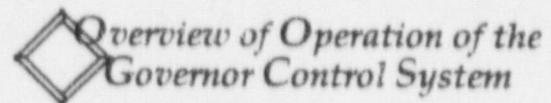
- ✦ Perform Emergency Start of EDG
- ✦ Record Time to Reach Speed, Voltage, and Frequency
- ✦ Perform Test Start of EDG
- ✦ Run at No Load for Stabilization



- ✦ Parallel to Bus and Run Loaded for One Hour
- ✦ Reduce Load To 50 kW and Open EDG Feeder Breaker to Bus
- ✦ Verify Steady State - No Load Voltage
- ✦ Stop and Align EDG for Automatic Start

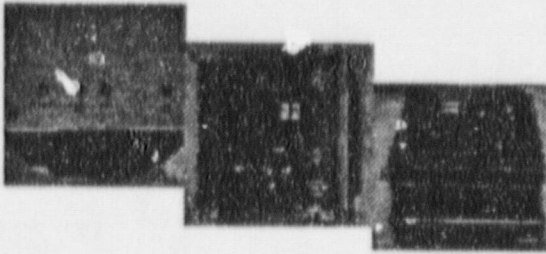


Bob Waselus

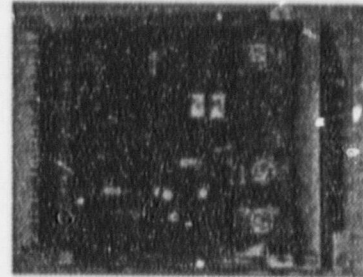


- ✦ Electrical Governor (EGA)
Operation
- ✦ "Mechanical" Governor (EGB)
Operation

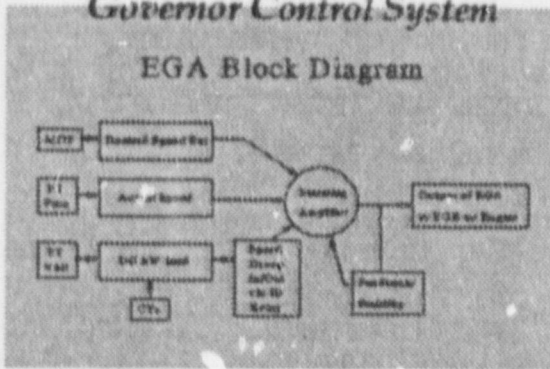
Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



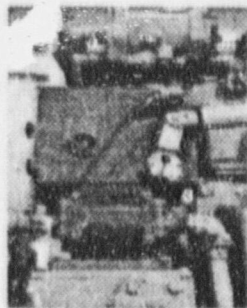
Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



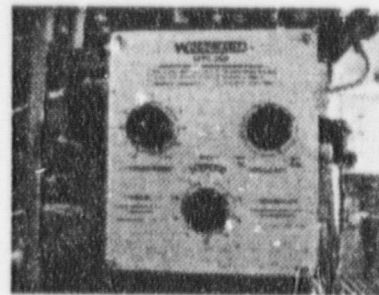
Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



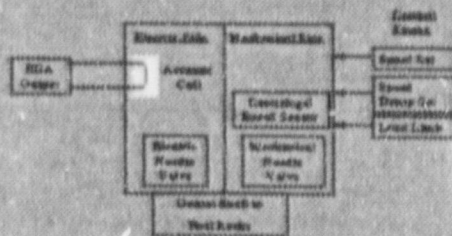
Overview of Operation of the Governor Control System



Governor Control System

EGB Block Diagram

The diagram illustrates the EGB (Electronic Governor Block) architecture. It features a central 'Governor' block, which is divided into an 'Electrical Side' and a 'Mechanical Side'. The 'Electrical Side' contains an 'Electrical Control' block, and the 'Mechanical Side' contains a 'Mechanical Control' block. The 'Governor' block is connected to an 'RGA Output' on the left. It also receives input from a 'Controlled Speed Sensor' and a 'Mechanical Speed Sensor'. The 'Governor' block outputs to a 'Control System' on the right, which includes a 'Speed Setpoint' block, a 'Speed Feedback' block, and a 'Speed Limit' block. The 'Control System' also receives input from a 'Speed Feedback' block. The 'Governor' block is connected to a 'Controlled Speed Sensor' and a 'Mechanical Speed Sensor'.



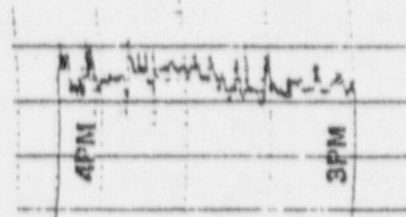
EGA Failure 11-11-97



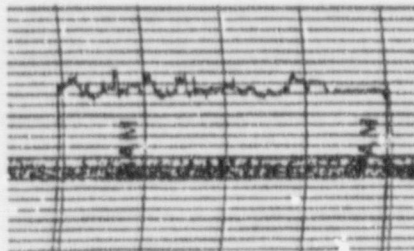
Droop Relay Failure
11-21-97



EGA Failure 12-2-97



EGB Failure 12-28-97

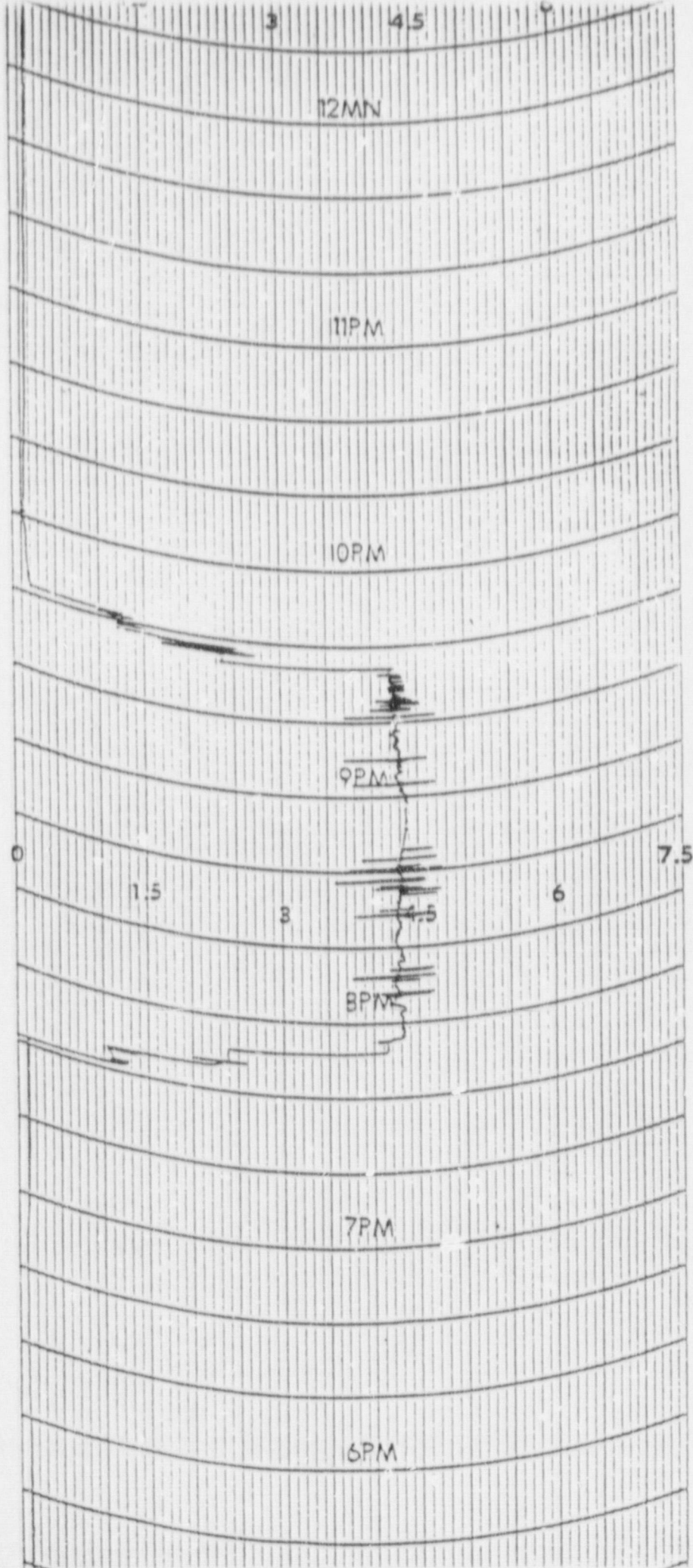


Initial Checkpoint 10/6/2						11/1/2				
Day	10/1	10/6	10/15	10/20	10/25	9"	10/2	10/6	10/12	10/18
1	"B" DO					"A" DO (1)				
2	"A" DO					"A" DO				
3						"A" DO				
4	"B" DO									

1 = 1425251	*****	Installed
2 = 1425252	*****	Warehouse
3 = 1790987	*****	At Refurb
4 = 1790988		(1) - Refurb Fuelled Berchies

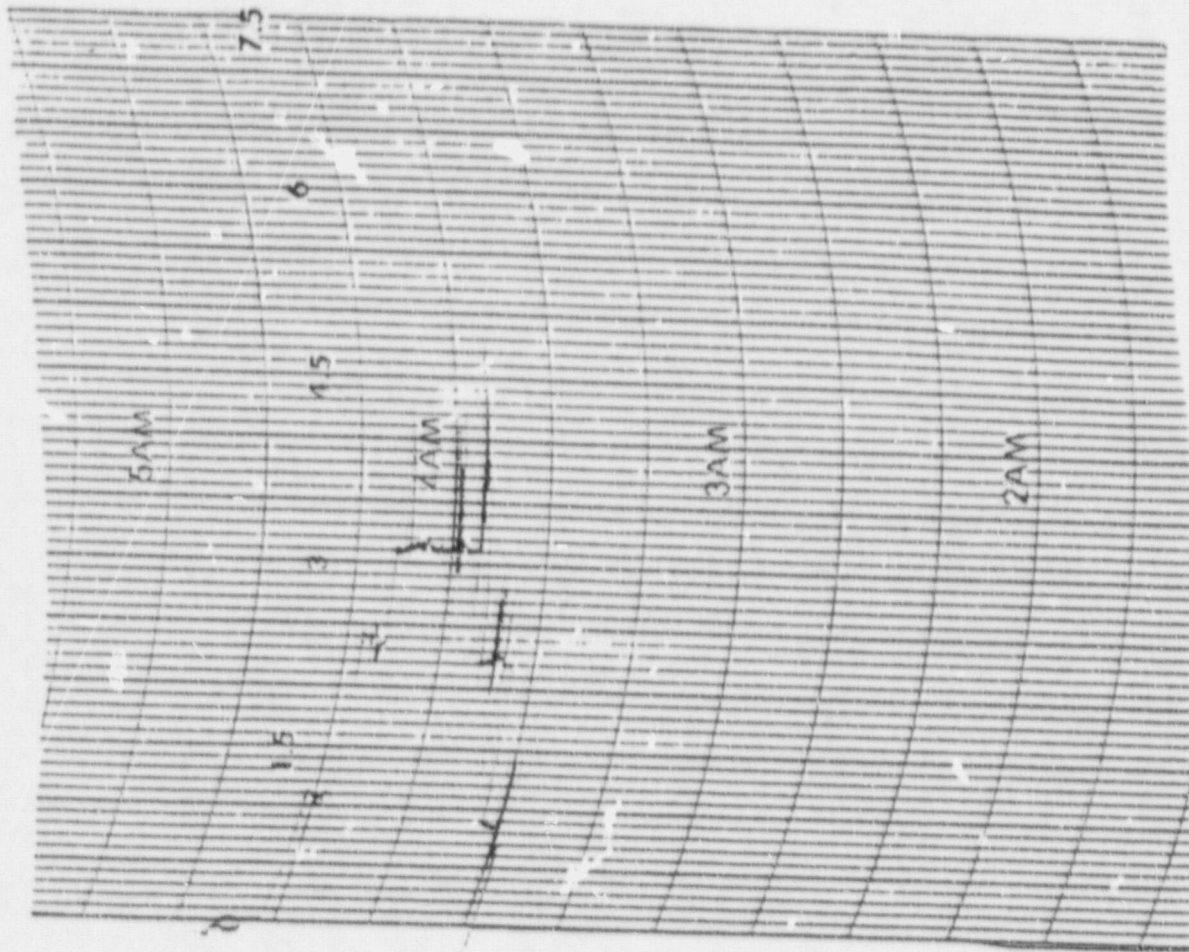
NO. 1100 -15

RECORDED IN 10 5 4



11/11/97
First Failure

EVENT 1



CHARTER GRAPHIC CONTROLS CORPORATION BUFFALO, NEW YORK

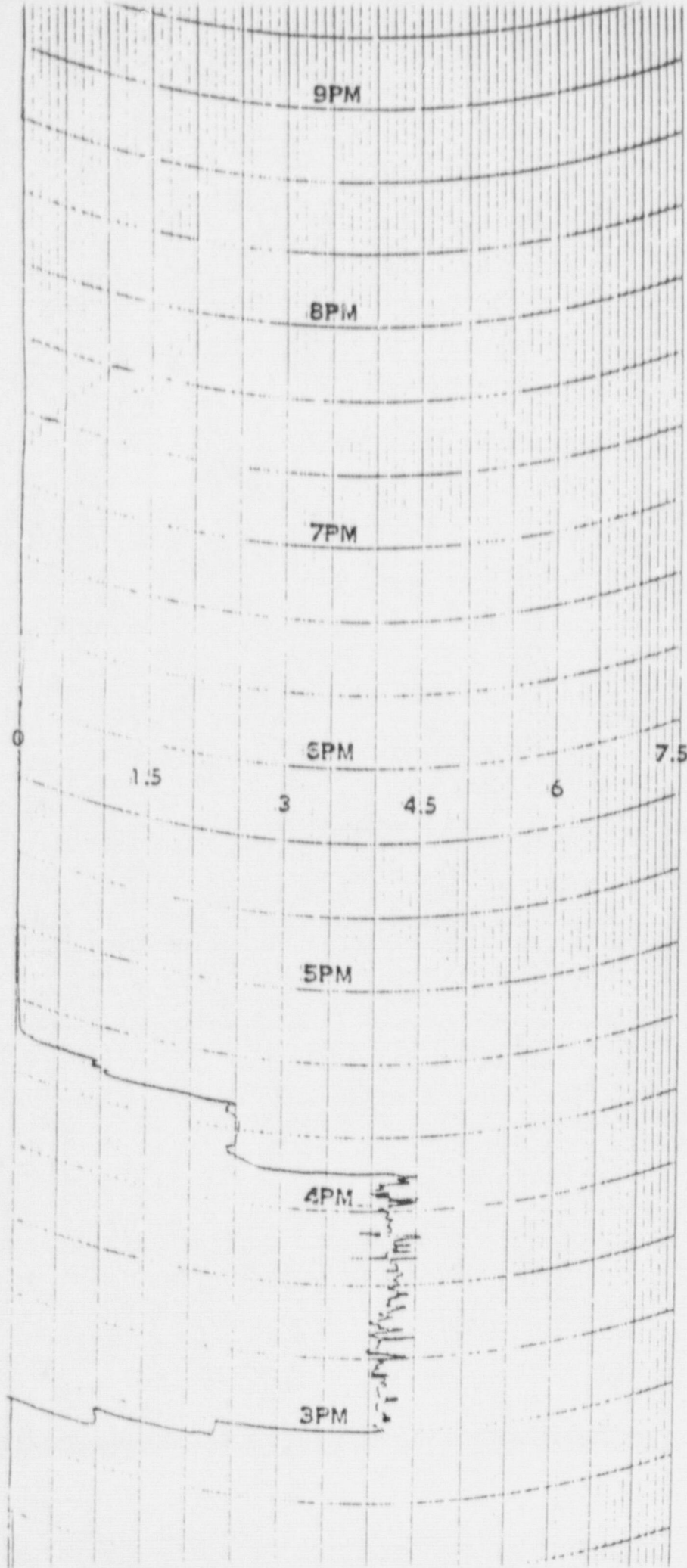
11/21/97
ID Relay Failure

EVENT # 2

RECORDING CHARTS (CONTINUED) CHART NO. 10000

NO. 10000

10000



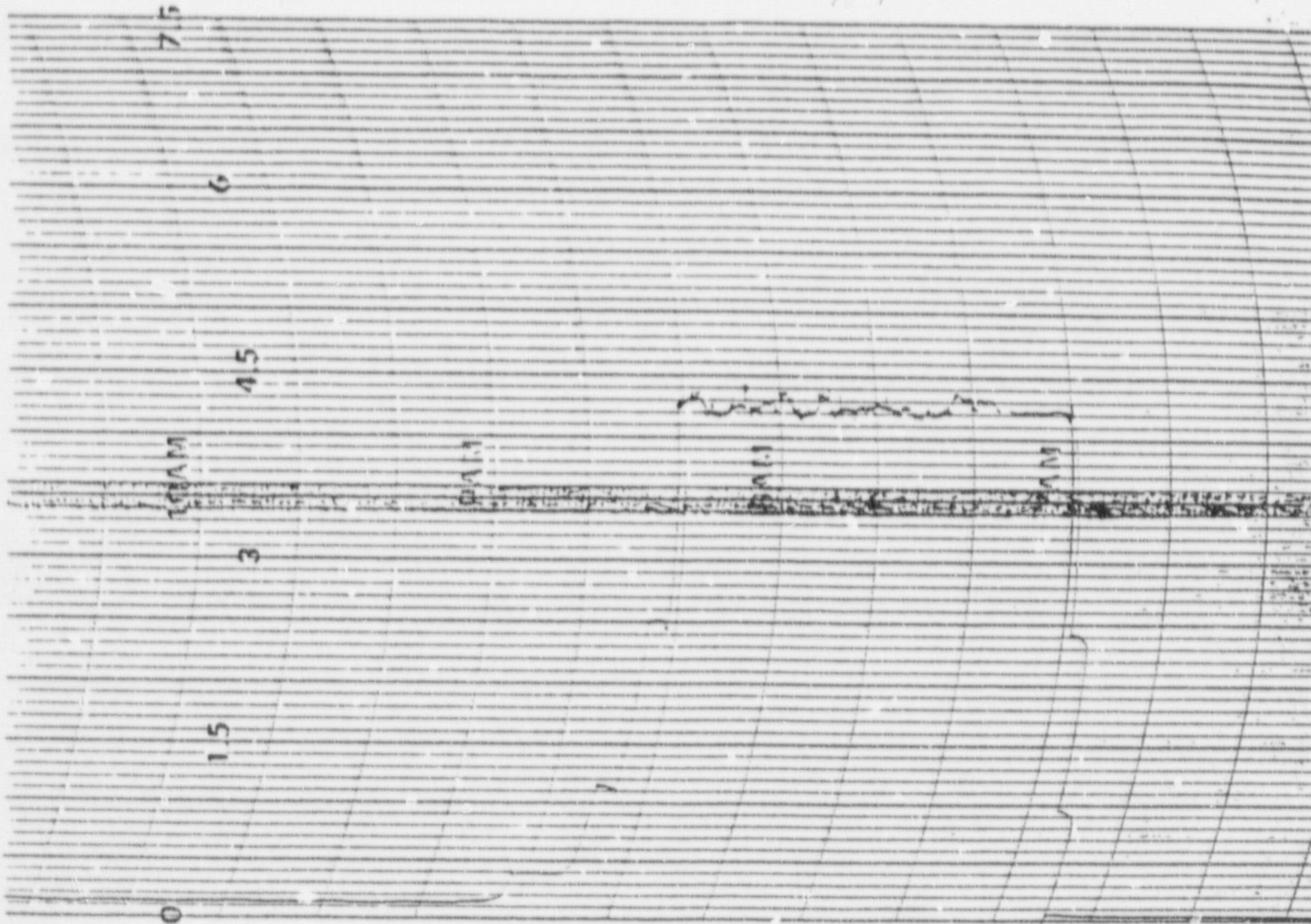
12/2/97

STP-125.002
(Failure)

SECOND
EGA FAILURE

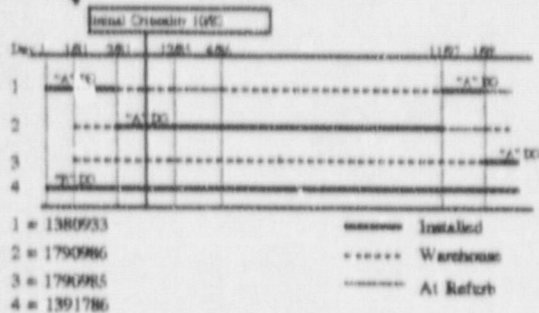
EVENT #3

← 0.5 - 1.00 12/30/97



EVENT #4
RECORDING CHARTS GRAPHIC CONTROLS CORPORATION BUFFALO, NEW YORK

Diesel Generator History Mechanical Governor (EG 'B')



Actions Completed

- ✦ CT / PT Evaluation
- ✦ Evaluation of Ambient Temperature
- ✦ Lube Oil Consumption
- ✦ Outage Scope Review
- ✦ Viscosity and Synthetic Oil Evaluation

Actions Completed

- ✦ Fuel Oil Delivery System
- ✦ Voltage Regulator Evaluation
- ✦ Independent Design Engineering Determination of Troubleshooting
- ✦ Design Engineering Review of Set-up Procedures

Actions Completed

- ✦ Vendor Shop Visits
- ✦ OE Review By INPO
- ✦ State of the Art Test Equipment
- ✦ Bench Tests
- ✦ No Load Frequency Tolerance
- ✦ PM Scope Review for Normal and Accelerated Testing

DG Operability Retesting

Mike Fowlkes

Operability Retesting RF10

- ✦ Three Maintenance Runs
- ✦ Monthly Operability Test
- ✦ Twenty-Four Hour Refueling Surveillance Test
- ✦ Load Rejection Test
- ✦ Loss of Ohsite Power Test
- ✦ Integrated Safeguards Test

Operability Retesting For First Three Events

- ♦ Maintenance Runs
- ♦ Monthly Operability Test
- ♦ Load Rejection Test
(Modified to Check Loading
Stability)

Operability Retesting For Fourth Event

- ♦ Maintenance Runs
- ♦ Pre-Operability Tests Per Monthly
Surveillance Procedure
- ♦ Monthly Operability Test
- ♦ Load Rejection Test
- ♦ Loss of Offsite Power Test
- ♦ Semi-Annual Cold Start-Fast Load Test

Summary of Retesting Activities

- ♦ Maintenance Runs
- ♦ Monthly Surveillance Tests
- ♦ Other Surveillance Testing Per
Technical Specifications

Future Plans

Bruce Williams

Planned Activities

- ♦ Expert Panel Independent
Assessment - 1/19
- ♦ Part 21 Evaluation - 2/8
- ♦ Analog Governor Upgrade Evaluation
- ♦ Speed Control System Overhaul
Evaluation
- ♦ Periodic Diagnostics
- ♦ Shelf Life Assessment

Summary

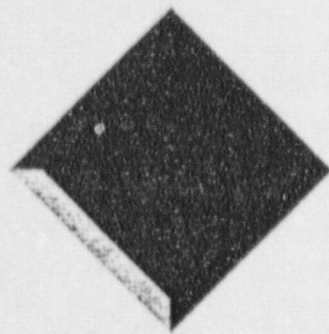
Steve Byrne

Summary

- + Questioned Similarity and Number of Events
- + Continue to Evaluate
 - Ports Issues
 - Vendors
 - Tech Spec Methodologies
 - Governor Upgrades
- + Established Cooperability

Summary

- + MR to Establish Confidence Over Time
- + History Shows DGs Very Reliable



REFUEL 10

Enclosure 3

RF - 10

SCHEDULE VS VCSNS BEST

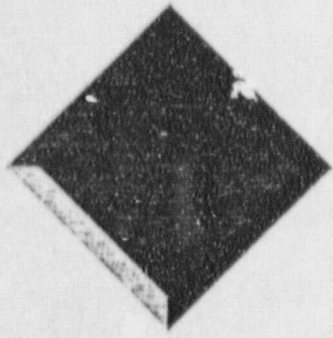
TOTAL DURATION

(BREAKER OPEN TO BREAKER CLOSURE)

SCHEDULE-35 DAYS

VCSNS BEST-39 DAYS, 17 HOURS

34 DAYS, 5HOURS



REVIEW OF RF 10 OBJECTIVES

// Outage Start

= October 4, 1997

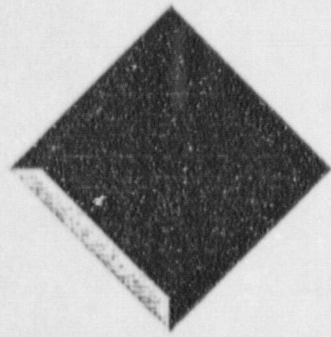
// Continue Excellence in Nuclear Safety

// Achieve Business Plan Objectives

= Dose ≤ 60 Man Rem

= Duration ≤ 35 Days

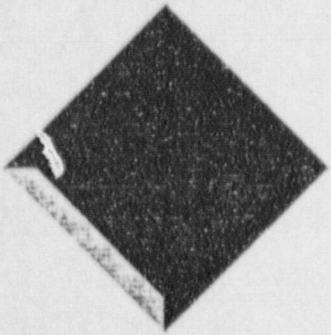
= Cost ≤ 15 Million



SAFETY

Nuclear Safety

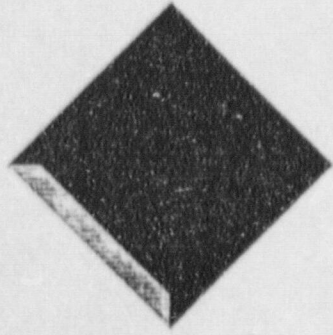
- **No Safety Significant Events**
- **Safety Over Schedule Philosophy Maintained**



SAFETY

Industrial Safety

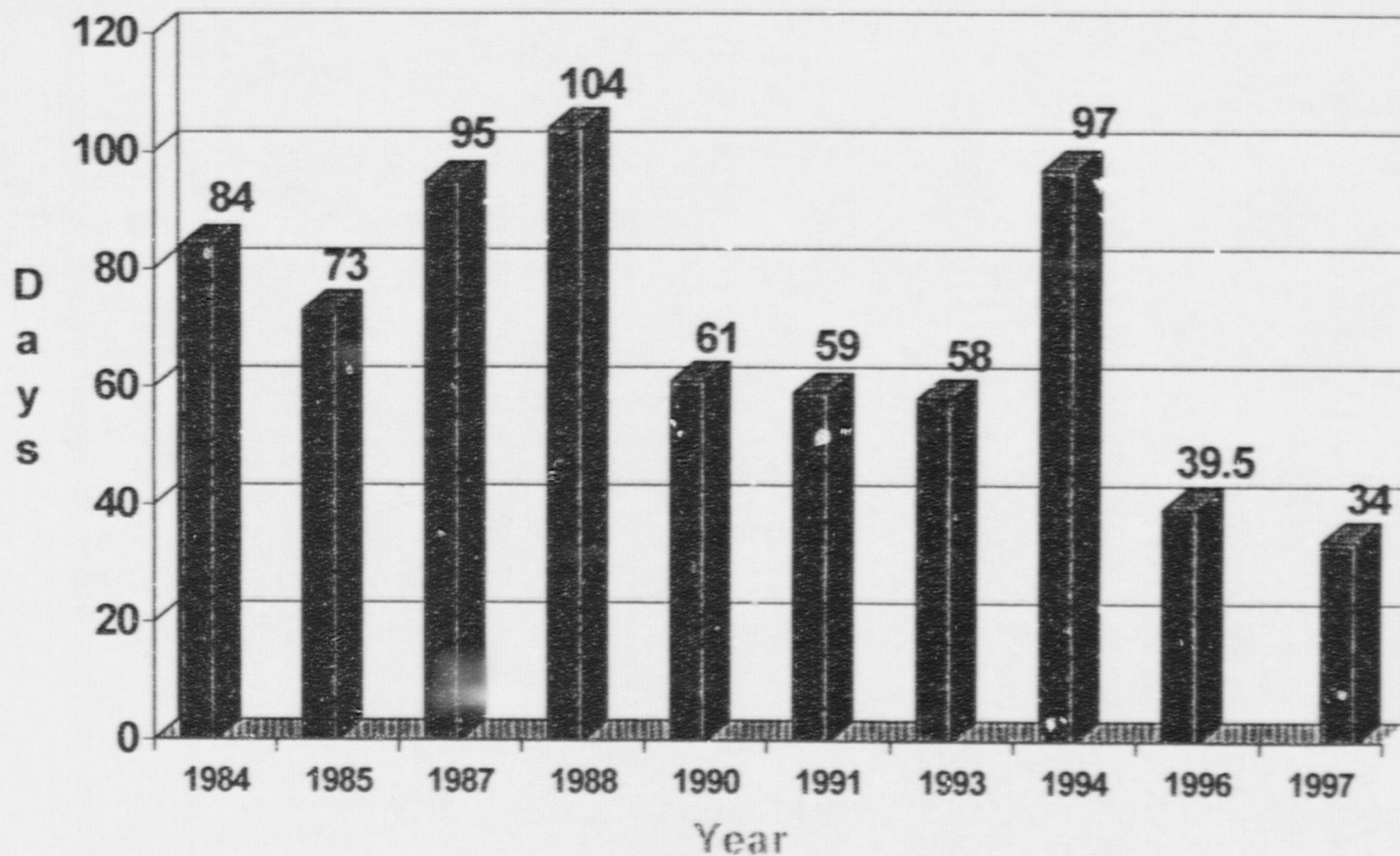
- **Increased Safety Awareness Training**
- **Two Lost time Accidents**
- **No Contractor Lost Time Accidents**



OUTAGE EXPOSURE

- ∴ **Projected To Be 95 ManRem**
- ∴ **Actual 170 ManRem**
- ∴ **Contributors**
 - **Unanticipated RCS Exposure Levels Resulting From Crud Burst**
 - **Elevated Dose Rates The Entire Outage**
 - **Emergent Snubber Testing Scope**

V.C. SUMMER OUTAGE HISTORY



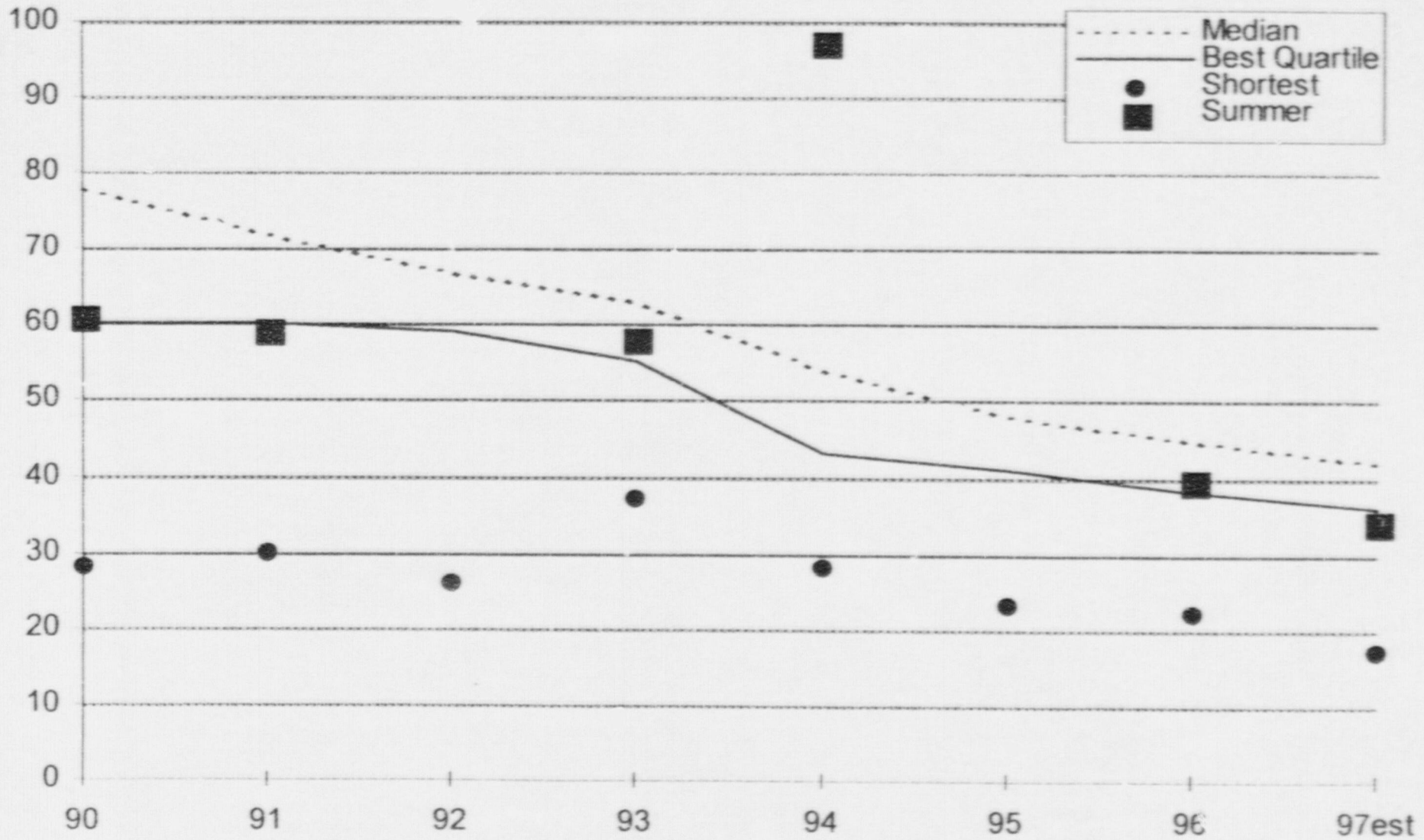
1996 TOP 11

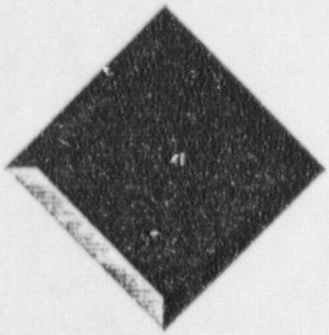
US REFUELLING OUTAGE DURATIONS

PLANT	UTILITY	VENDOR	DURATION
Peach Bottom 2	PECO	GE	21
South Texas 1	HL&P	W	22
Limerick 1	PECO	GE	25
Point Beach 1	WEPCO	W	25
Robinson	CP&L	W	27
North Anna 1	Virginia Power	W	29
Callaway	Union Electric	W	30
Browns Ferry 2	TVA	GE	31
Arnold	IES	GE	33
Brunswick 1	CP&L	GE	33
Surry 2	Virginia Power	W	33

Refueling Outage Duration

Source: TDM Analysis





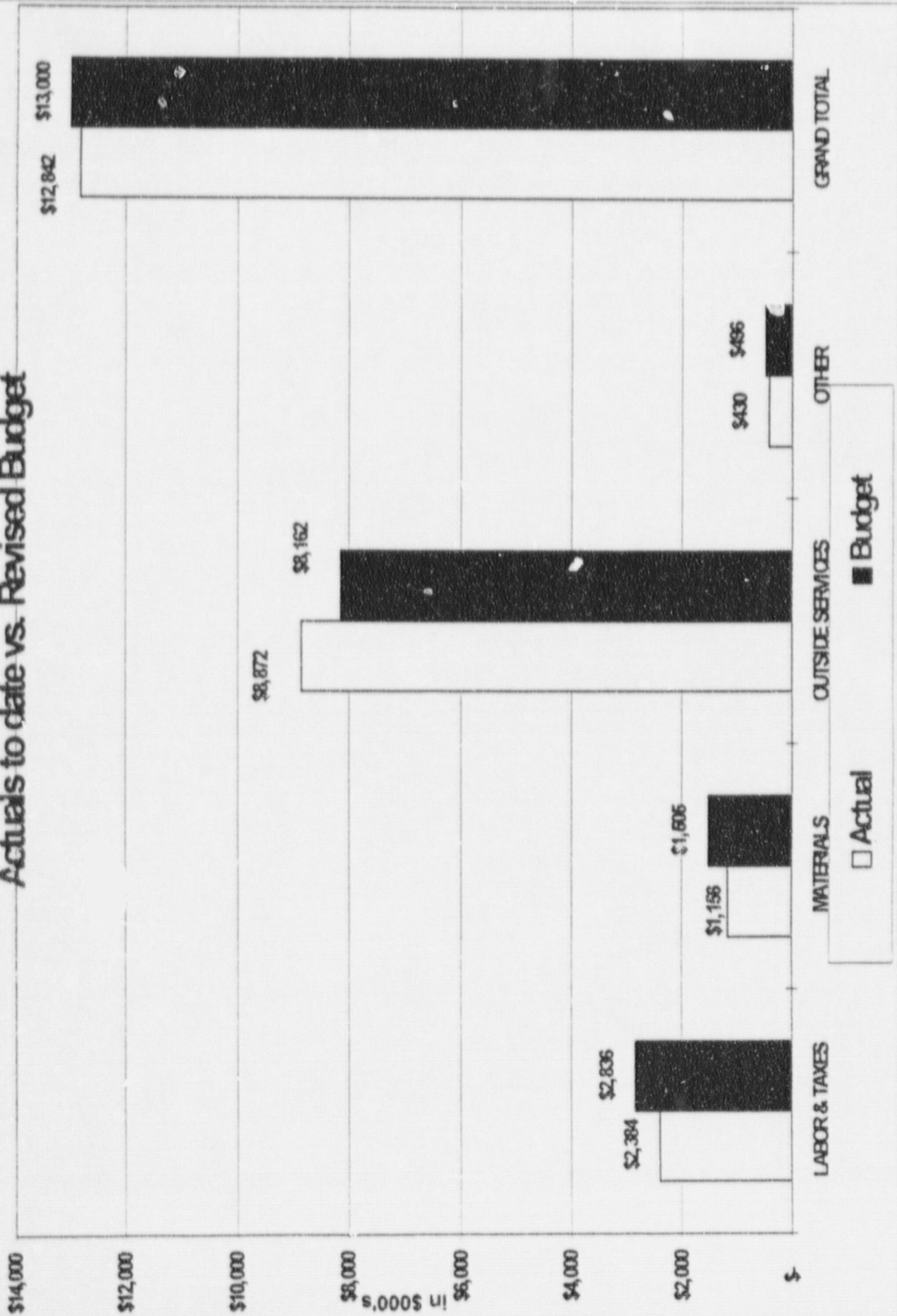
OFFRAGE COST

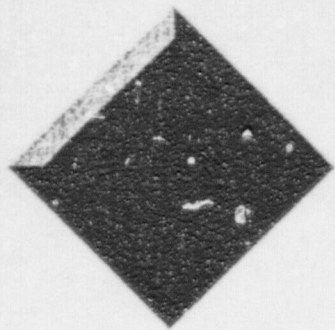
Business Plan Goal of $\leq$ 15 Million

**// RF 10 Actuals Approximately
12.8 Million**

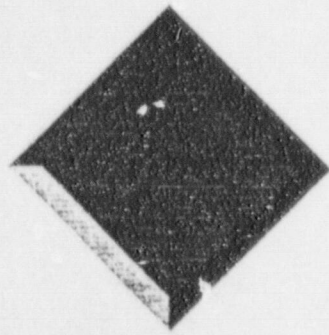
RF-10 Financial Performance

Actuals to date vs. Revised Budget





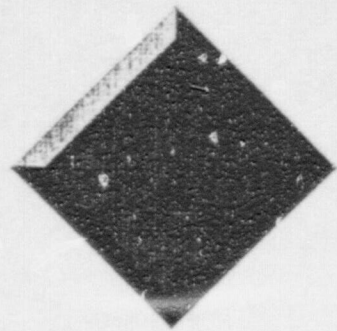
- **Snubber Removal and Inspection**
- **Inspections of 'C' Steam Generator**
- **Preventative & Corrective Maintenance**
- **Outage Improvement Modifications**
 - **CRDM Ring Duct**
 - **Fuel Handling Machine Upgrade**
 - **Thermo-Lag Elimination**



Snubbers

// **Snubber Reduction**

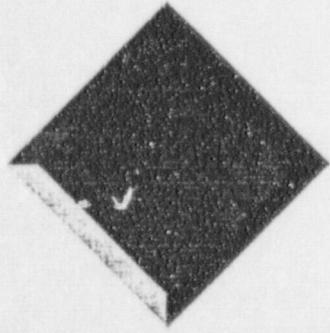
// **Tech Spec Inspection**



Snubbers (con't)

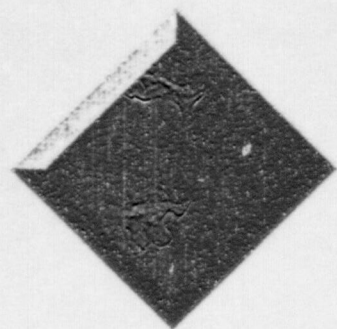
Problems Found

- Increased Drag on Snubber Reduction Components**
- Evidence of Fretting Corrosion**
- Evidence of Transients**
 - * RHR
 - * Blowdown
 - * Feedwater
 - * Pressurizer Spray



Results

- ∴ Significantly increased # of Snubbers to be tested (411)
 - 44 Were Degraded
 - 29 Failures
- ∴ Ongoing evaluation in process



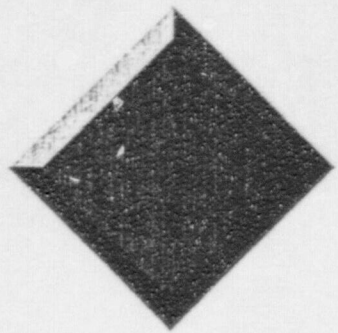
CONDENSER TUBE SHEET REPAIRS

⚡ Cleaning Methodology

- Shot Gun Blast**
- Standard Lancing**

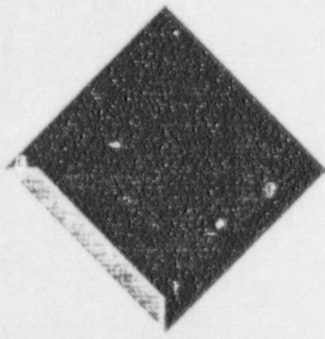
⚡ Corrective Action

- Re-roll all tubes in Water Box 1**



RF 10 ENHANCEMENTS

- ❖ **Teamwork and Communication**
- ❖ **Use of OPS Windows Managers**
- ❖ **Manageable Plant Modification Scope**
- ❖ **Pre-Outage Task Reviews**
- ❖ **Resource Sharing (SBU and SCE&G)**



SUMMARY

- Station conducted a good, safe outage
- Resolved a number of long-standing equipment/reliability issues