## ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

## ANNUAL RADIOACTIVE EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT January 1, 1995 - December 31, 1995

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D Attachment I - Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, Revision 17

Attachment II - Corrected Pages

### I. INTRODUCTION

This Annual Radioactive Effluent Release Report (ARERR) for the period of January 1 through December 31, 1995 is submitted in accordance with Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM), Section 5.6.3 of Grand Gulf Nuclear Station (GGNS) License No. NPF-29. The monitoring of radioactive effluents is referenced in ODCM Appendix A, Sections 6.11 and 6.12.

Airborne discharges at GGNS are considered ground-level releases. All liquid and airborne discharges to the environment were analyzed in accordance with ODCM requirements. All effluent releases were within the concentration and total release limits specified by the ODCM.

Projected offsite doses were within the dose limits specified by the ODCM.

The summation of all gaseous releases during the reporting period is given in Table 1A, while elevated releases and ground-level releases are given in Tables 1B and 1C, respectively. Table 1D describes the radioactive gaseous sampling and analysis program implemented at GGNS.

The summation of all liquid releases during the reporting period is given in Table 2A, while continuous and batch mode releases are given in Table 2B. Table 2C describes the radioactive liquid waste sampling and analysis program implemented at GGNS.

Solid radioactive waste and irradiated fuel shipments during the reporting period are summarized in Table 3.

### I. INTRODUCTION (CONT'D)

The annual summary of meteorological data (joint frequency distribution) will be maintained on site in a file that shall be provided to the NRC upon request. The option to maintain meteorological data on site is in accordance with ODCM Administrative Controls Section 5.6.3.

This report contains a copy of Revision 17 to the GGNS ODCM, issued during the reporting period. Revision 17 implemented the Improved Technical Specifications adopted by GGNS in March 1995 and incorporated updated meteorological parameters.

This report also contains corrected pages from the previous ARERR. The corrections had no effect on the accuracy of reported data.

### II. DETAILED INFORMATION

- A. Regulatory Limits
  - 1. 10CFR 20 Limits
    - a. <u>Fission and Activation Gases</u> The release rate limit at any time for noble gases to areas at or beyond the site boundary shall be such that:

 $D_{th}$  = average total body dose rate in the current year (mrem/yr)

=  $X/Q \Sigma K_i Q'_i \le 500 \text{ mrem/yr}$ 

D<sub>e</sub> = average skin dose rate in the current year (mrem/yr)

=  $X/Q \Sigma (L_i + 1.1 M_i) Q_i \le 3000 \text{ mrem/yr}$ 

where the terms are defined in the GGNS ODCM.

b. <u>Radioiodines and Particulates</u> - The release rate limit for the sampling period for all radioiodines, tritium and radioactive materials in particulate form with half-lives greater than 8 days shall be such that:

 $D_0 = average organ dose rate in current year (mrem/yr)$ 

=  $\Sigma_i W P_i \overline{Q'_i} \le 1500 \text{ mrem/yr}$ 

where the terms are defined in the GGNS ODCM.

c. <u>Liquid Effluents</u> - The concentration of radioactive materials released in liquid effluents to unrestricted areas from the site shall not exceed at any time ten times the values specified in 10CFR20, Appendix B, Table 2, Column 2. The concentration of dissolved or entrained noble gases, released in liquid effluents to unrestricted areas from all reactors at the site, shall be limited to 2 x 10<sup>-4</sup> microcuries/ml total activity.

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- 2. 10CFR50, Appendix I Limits
  - <u>Fission and Activation Gases</u> The dose from noble gases in gaseous effluents to areas at or beyond the site boundary shall be such that:

 $D_{\gamma}$  = air dose due to gamma emissions from noble gases

= 
$$3.17 \times 10^{-8} \Sigma_i M_i X/Q' Q_i \le 5 \text{ mrad/qtr}$$

 $\leq 10 \text{ mrad/yr}$ 

 $D_{B}$  = air dose due to beta emissions from noble gas

$$= 3.17 \times 10^{-8} \Sigma_i N_i X/Q' Q_i \le 10 \text{ mrad/qtr}$$

 $\leq 20 \text{ mrad/yr}$ 

where the terms are defined in the GGNS ODCM.

b. <u>Radioiodines and Particulates</u> - The dose to an individual from tritium, I-131, I-133 and radioactive material in particulate form with half-lives greater than 8 days in gaseous effluents shall be such that:

D<sub>p</sub> = dose to an individual from tritium, I-131, I-133 and

radionuclides in particulate form with half-lives greater than 8 days (mrem)

=  $3.17 \times 10^{-8} \Sigma R_i W' Q_i \le 7.5 \text{ mrem/qtr Any Organ}$ 

≤ 15 mrem/yr Any Organ

where the terms are defined in the GGNS ODCM.

<u>Liquid Effluents</u> - The dose from radioactive materials in liquid effluents shall be such that:

 $D_{Tau} = \sum_{i} \left[A_{iTau} \begin{array}{c}m\\ \Sigma\\i \end{array} \Delta t_{i} C_{ii} F_{i}\right] \leq 1.5 \text{ mrem/qtr Total Body}$ 

 $\leq$  5 mrem/qtr Any Organ

≤ 3 mrem/yr Total Body

≤ 10 mrem/yr Any Organ

where the terms are defined in the GGNS ODCM.

### 3. 40CFR190 Limits

Doses are calculated for Fission and Activation Gases; Radioiodines and Particulates; and Liquid Effluents according to equations contained in Sections 2.(a), (b), and (c) respectively, with the exception that the limits applied are:

<25 mrem/yr, Total Body or any Organ except Thyroid

≤75 mrem/yr, Thyroid

 $\leq$ 10 mrad  $\gamma$ /qtr or  $\leq$ 20 mrad  $\gamma$ /yr, Fission and Activation Gases

 $\leq$ 20 mrad  $\beta$ /qtr or  $\leq$ 40 mrad  $\beta$ /yr, Fission and Activation Gases

<15 mrem/qtr or <30 mrem/yr, any Organ, Iodine and Particulates

≤3 mrem/qtr or ≤6 mrem/yr, Total Body, Liquid Effluents

≤10 mrem/qtr or ≤20 mrem/yr, any Organ, Liquid Effluents

- B. Effluent Concentrations
  - 1. Airborne

The Effluent Concentration Limit (ECL) of radioactive materials in gaseous effluents is limited by the dose rate restrictions given in Section II.A.1.a. In this case, the ECLs are actually determined by the dose factors in Table 2.1-1 of the GGNS ODCM.

2. Liquid

The Effluent Concentration Limit (ECL) of radioactive materials in liquid effluents is limited by ten times the values in 10CFR20, Appendix B, Table 2, Column 2. The ECL chosen is the most conservative value of either the soluble or insoluble ECL for each radioisotope.

C. Average Energy

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Not applicable for GGNS ODCM Appendix A.

#### D. Measurements and Approximations of Total Activity

The following discussion details the methods used to measure and approximate total activity for the following:

1. Fission and Activation Gases	3. Particulates
2. Radioiodines	4. Liquid Effluents

Tables 1D and 2C give sampling frequencies and minimum detectable sensitivity requirements for the analysis of gaseous and liquid effluent streams, respectively.

Values in the attached tables given as zero do not necessarily imply that the radionuclides were not present. A zero indicates that the radionuclide was not present at levels greater than the sensitivity requirements shown in Tables 1D and 2C. For some radionuclides, lower detection limits than required may be readily achievable; when a radionuclide is measured below its stated detection limits, it is reported.

### 1. For Fission and Activation Gases

The following noble gases are considered in evaluating gaseous airborne discharges:

Ar-41	Xe-131m
Kr-85m	Xe-133
Kr-85	Xe-133m
Kr-87	Xe-135m
Kr-88	Xe-135
Kr-89	Xe-138

Periodic grab samples from Station effluent streams are analyzed by a computerized pulse height analyzer system utilizing high-resolution germanium detectors. (See Table 1D for sampling and analytical requirements.) Isotopic values thus obtained are used for dose release rate calculations due to effluent releases as given in Section II.A.1. of this report. Only those radionuclides that are detected are used in this computation. During the period between grab samples, the amount of radioactivity released is based on the effluent monitor readings. Monitors are assigned a calibration factor based upon the last isotopic analysis, using the following relationship:

$$C_i = U_i + m$$

where

C<sub>i</sub> = isotopic calibration factor for isotope i

 $U_i$  = concentration of isotope i in the grab sample in  $\mu$ Ci/ml.

m = net monitor reading associated with the effluent stream (determined at the time of grab sampling).

These calibration factors, along with the hourly effluent monitor values and flow rates, are entered into the laboratory computer where the release rates for individual radionuclides are calculated and stored. If no activity is detected in the grab sample, the calibration factor defaults to a historical mixture of Kr-88, Xe-133, Xe-135m, Xe-135, and Xe-138.

2. For Particulates and Radioiodines

The radioiodines and radioactive materials in particulate form to be considered are:

Zn-65	I-133
Cr-51	Cs-134
Mn-54	Cs-136
Fe-59	Cs-137
Co-58	Ba-140
Co-60	Ce-141
Sr-89	Ce-144
Sr-90	Zr-95
Sb-124	I-131
Other radior	nuclides with half
lives greater	than 8 days.

3. For Continuous Releases

Continuous sampling is performed on the continuous release points (i.e., Offgas/Radwaste Building Vent, Containment Purge, Fuel Handling Area Vent, Turbine Building Vent). Particulate material is collected by filtration. Radioiodines are collected by adsorption onto a charcoal filter. Periodically these filters are removed and analyzed on the pulse height analyzer to identify and quantify radioactive materials collected on the filters. Particulate filters are then analyzed for gross alpha and Strontium-89 and -90 as required. Gross alpha determinations are made using 2 pi gas flow proportional counter. Strontium-89 and -90 values are obtained by chemical separation and subsequent analysis using liquid scintillation techniques. Tritium

concentrations are determined using distillation and liquid scintillation techniques. During major operational occurrences, the frequency of sampling is increased to satisfy the requirements of footnote "c" of Table 1D, "Radioactive Gaseous Waste Sampling and Analysis," (GGNS ODCM Appendix A, Table 4.11.2.1.2-1 [6.11.4-1]. Currently, Strontium analysis is performed by a qualified contract laboratory.

Appendix A of Regulatory Guide 1.21 states "In estimating releases for periods when analyses were not performed, the average of the two adjacent data points spanning this period should be used."

In addition to releases from routine gaseous release points, three additional planned releases occurred. Two were from the Turbine Building smoke exhaust hatches: to remove paint fumes - (June), and during repair to the hatch latching mechanism - (September). The third was from the exhaust of a temporary laundry facility which operated during Refueling Outage 7 (April-June). Each of the planned releases was evaluated as a ground level release and documented. None had a significant effect on the total release from the site.

4. For Batch Releases: Gases

The processing of batch type releases (from Containment Purge) is analogous to that for continuous releases.

5. For Batch Releases: Liquid Effluents

The radionuclides listed below are considered when evaluating liquid effluents:

H-3	Mo-99
Co-58	Tc-99m
Co-60	I-131
Fe-55	I-132
Fe-59	I-133
Zn-65	I-135
Mn-54	Cs-134
Cr-51	Cs-137
Sr-89	Ba-140
Sr-90	La-140
NB-95	Ce-141
Zr-95	Ce-144

Representative pre-release grab samples are obtained and analyzed as required by Table 2C. Isotopic analyses are performed using the computerized pulse height analysis system previously described. Aliquots of each pre-released sample, proportional to the waste volume released, are composited in accordance with the requirements of Table 2C. Strontium-89, 90 and Iron-55 values are obtained by chemical separation and counting the

separated strontium and iron using liquid scintillation techniques. Gross alpha determinations are made using 2-pi gas flow proportional counter. Tritium is determined using distillation and liquid scintillation techniques. Dissolved gases are determined employing grab sampling techniques and then counting on the pulse height analyzer system. Currently, Iron and Strontium analyses are performed by a qualified contract laboratory.

### E. Batch Releases

1. Liquid Batch Releases

	lst	2nd	3rd	Ain	1995
	Qtr	Qtr	Qtr	Qtr	TOTAL
a. Number of releases	60	63	59	43	225
Time Period (in minutes)					
b. Total for all batches	16900	18330	17780	13173	
c. Max time for a batch	320	330	330	410	
d. Avg time for a batch	282	291	301	306	
e. Min time for a batch	1	130	250	210	
0	1				

2. Gaseous

No batch releases were made during the report period.

### F. Unplanned Releases

1. Liquid

No unplanned liquid releases occurred during the report period.

2. Gaseous

Five unplanned gaseous releases occurred via the Turbine Building smoke exhaust hatches in 1995. On two occasions (May and July), high winds forced hatches open. Three additional releases occurred (one in March, two in August) due to unknown cause(s). In September, a weakened hatch latch was repaired. No additional releases have occurred since September. Each of the unplanned releases was evaluated as a ground level release and documented. None had a significant effect on the total release from the site.

### G. Estimate of Total Error

1. Liquid

The maximum errors are collectively estimated to be

	Fission & Activation Products	n Tritium Entrained		Gross Alpha	
Sampling	26%	26%	26%	26%	
Measurement	68%	65%	61%	92%	
TOTAL	73%	70%	66%	95%	

Sampling errors include uncertainty associated with mixing, representative sampling and discharge volume. Measurement errors include uncertainty associated with instrument calibration and the preparation and counting of low-activity samples. Counting errors are based on measurements of blank samples and, for germanium detectors, the least-readily-detectable radioisotope. Calibration errors are calculated by summing the errors associated with the calibration of a particular instrument with a radioactive source.

Total error is calculated by taking the square root of the sum of the squares of the individual errors.

2. Gaseous

The maximum errors (not including sample line loss) are collectively estimated to be

	Fission & Activation Products	iodine	Particulate	Alpha	Gross Tritium
Sampling	32%	23%	22%	22%	23%
Measurement	61%	67%	65%	101%	62%
TOTAL	69%	71%	69%	103%	66%

Sampling errors include uncertainty associated with sample flow, vent flow and monitor calibration.

Measurement errors include uncertainty associated with instrument calibration and preparation and counting of low-activity samples. Measurement and total errors are calculated by the same methods used for liquid effluents.

3. Solid Radioactive Waste

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See Table 3 for error terms.

H. Solid Radioactive Waste Shipments

See Table 3 for shipment information.

I. Meteorological Data

The annual summary (joint frequency distribution) will be maintained on site in a file that shall be provided to the NRC upon request.

J. Radioactive Effluent Monitoring Instrumentation Operability

No reportable instances of inoperability occurred during the report period.

K. Annual Sewage Disposal Summary

There was no sewage disposal in 1995.

### III. RADIATION DOSE SUMMARY

Indicated below is the annual summary of offsite doses attributable to GGNS during 1994. Inspection of the values indicate that GGNS releases were within the 10CFR50, Appendix I design objectives.

Since there are no other fuel cycle facilities within 8 km of GGNS, 40CFR190 limits have also been met during this period.

All parameters listed were calculated in accordance with the GGNS ODCM.

A. Water-Related Exposure Pathways

The values calculated in this section utilize the information provided in Tables 2A and 2B of this report and the calculational methodology of the ODCM.

### Liquid Effluents

Total body dose and critical organ doses are computed for the maximum exposed individual. The maximum dose contribution from liquid effluents is considered to occur in the adult age group via consumption of fish.

### III. RADIATION DOSE SUMMARY (CONT'D)

	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	TOTAL
Whole Body	8.92E-03	1.82E-02	1.24E-02	9.26E-03	4.89E-02
Bone	8.55E-03	8.06E-03	7.95E-03	5.33E-03	2.99E-02
Liver	1.86E-02	3.57E-02	2.19E-02	1.76E-02	9.38E-02
Thyroid	2.66E-03	2.30E-03	1.70E-03	2.91E-03	9.57E-03
Kidney	5.22E-03	9.15E-03	5.45E-03	5.63E-03	2.54E-02
Lung	5.97E-03	5.43E-03	4.53E-03	5.00E-03	2.09E-02
GI-LLI	6.11E-02	1.66E-01	9.33E-02	6.59E-02	3.85E-01

#### 1995 Liquid Effluent Dose (mrem)

B. Airborne-Related Exposure Pathways

The values presented in this section utilize information provided in Tables 1A and 1C of this report and the calculational methodology of the ODCM. Dose and dose rates are computed for locations at the site boundary or at unrestricted areas beyond the site boundary. Because members of the public may, on occasion, be found within the site boundary, locations within the site boundary were considered when selecting locations for dose calculations.

Consideration of site boundary locations as well as unrestricted areas within and beyond the site boundary provides assurance that offsite doses will not be substantially underestimated while attempting to provide an accurate dose calculation.

The most limiting location for a member of the public is used for the dose calculations.

### Particulate, Radioiodine and Tritium

Organ dose rate from exposure to radioiodines, tritium and particulates are computed for an individual located at the site boundary.

Organ dose from exposure to radioiodines, tritium and particulates are computed for an individual located in the southwest sector at a distance of 0.89 miles. This location corresponds to a residence beyond the site boundary. Pathways considered for use in the organ dose calculations are inhalation, ground plane, grass/cow/meat and vegetation. There is no grass/cow/milk pathway within five miles of GGNS. Dose factors for the age group receiving the maximum dose are used in the calculation of organ dose and dose rate.

### III. RADIATION DOSE SUMMARY (CONT'D)

#### Noble Gases

Gamma and beta air dose and individual total body and skin dose rates from exposure to a semi-infinite cloud of noble gas are computed for a location in the southwest sector at a distance of 0.85 miles. This location corresponds to the highest annual average atmospheric dispersion for a location at the site boundary.

The total body and skin dose rates reported are the quarterly average of the maximum instantaneous dose rates determined daily during the reporting period and would represent the maximum possible dose received by members of the public.

### **Direct** Radiation

Direct radiation dose is calculated by subtracting average doses measured by thermoluminescent dosimeter (TLD) badges located at control locations from average doses measured by TLD badges located near the site boundary.

### 1995 Airborne Effluent Dose (mrem)

	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	TOTAL
Iodine, Tritium & Particulates	1.12E-2	8.04E-3	1.96E-2	2.23E-2	6.13E-2
Fission and Activation Gases (Total Body dose, mrem/yr)	9.34E-3	1.30E-1	2.70E-1	2.75E-2	
(Skin dose, mrem/yr)	1.78E-2	2.12E-1	5.75E-1	5.26E-2	
Gamma Air dose*	2.38E-3	8.74E-3	1.01E-2	5.34E-3	2.66E-2
Beta Air dose*	2.58E-3	6.34E-3	1.28E-2	5.79E-3	2.75E-2
Direct Radiation *Measurement units are mra	0.4 d	0	1	0.6	2.0

### IV. OFFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL/ RADIOACTIVE WASTE TREATMENT SYSTEM CHANGES

### A. Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)

Revision 17 was issued in March 1995 implementing changes resulting from Improved Technical Specifications and incorporating updated meteorological parameters (dispersion and deposition) used in calculation of gaseous effluent doses and noble gas monitor setpoints. [See Attachment I]

B. Radioactive Waste Treatment Systems

No major changes were made during the report period.

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# TABLE 1AEFFLUENT AND DISPOSAL ANNUAL REPORT 1995GASEOUS EFFLUENTS - SUMMATION OF ALL RELEASES

**JANUARY - JUNE 1995** 

1	Unit	Quarter	Quarter   H	Est Total
Grand Gulf Nuclear Station UNIT 1		1	2	Error %
A. Fission & Activation Gases		*********		
1. Total release	Ci	8.78E+00	9.88E+00	6.90E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	1.12E+00	1.26E+00	
3. % of Technical specification limit	*	4.76E-02	1.75E-01	
	*******			
B. Iodines				
1. Total iodine-131	Ci	2.31E-07	3.78E-05	7.10E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	2.93E-08	4.81E-06	
3. % of Technical specification limit	&	4.78E-05	8.79E-03	
C. Particulates				
1. Particulates with half lives>8 days	Ci	1.86E-05	5.89E-05	6.90E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	2.37E-06	7.49E-06	
3. % of Technical specification limit	8	1.75E-03	2.00E-03	
4. Gross alpha radioactivity	Ci	1.59E-08	1.51E-08	
			********	
D. Tritium				
1. Total release	Ci	1.16E+01	5.12E+00	6.60E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	1.48E+00	6.51E-01	
3. % of Technical specification limit	8	1.49E-01	9.64E-02	
E. Tritium, radioiodines and particulates				
1. % of Technical specification limit	2	1.51E-01	1.07E-01	

# TABLE 1A EFFLUENT AND DISPOSAL ANNUAL REPORT 1995 GASEOUS EFFLUENTS - SUMMATION OF ALL RELEASES JULY - DECEMBER 1995

1	Unit	Quarter	Quarter	Est Total
Grand Gulf Nuclear Station UNIT 1		3	4	Error %
A. Fission & Activation Gases				
1. Total release	Ci	2.80E+01	1.18E+01	6.90E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	3.56E+00	1.50E+00	
3. % of Technical specification limit	8	2.03E-01	1.07E-01	
B. Iodines				
1. Total iodine-131	Ci	7.72E-05	0.00E+00	7.10E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	9.82E-06	0.00E+00	
3. % of Technical specification limit	\$	1.86E-02	0.00E+00	
C. Particulates				
1. Particulates with half-lives>8 days	Ci	1.72E-06	0.00E+00	6.90E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	2.19E-07	0.00E+00	
3. % of Technical specification limit	\$	1.51E-05	0.00E+00	
4. Gross alpha radioactivity	Ci	1.89E-08	2.60E-08	
D. Tritium				
1. Total release	Ci	1.28E+01	1.58E+01	6.60E+01
2. Average release rate for period	uCi/sec	1.63E+00	2.01E+00	
3. % of Technical specification limit	8	2.43E-01	2.97E-01	Ī
E. Tritium, radioiodines and particulates				
1. % of Technical specification limit	8	2.61E-01	2.97E-01	Ĩ

## TABLE 1B ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

GASEOUS EFFLUENTS - ELEVATED RELEASES (Not Applicable - GGNS releases are considered ground level)

## TABLE 1C ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

## EFFLUENT AND DISPOSAL ANNUAL REPORT 1995 GASEOUS EFFLUENTS - GROUND-LEVEL RELEASE JANUARY - JUNE 1995

		CONTINUO	US MODE	BATCH	MODE
Nuclides Released	Unit	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
					*********
		1	2	1	2
1. Fission gases					
XE-133	Ci	4.11E+00	3.64E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
KR - 88	Ci	1.75E-01	1.93E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
XE-135	Ci	3.93E+00	3.49E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
XE-138	Ci	1.05E-01	9.43E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
XE-135M	Ci	4.63E-01	5.19E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
KR-87	Ci	0.00E+00	1.53E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
AR-41	Ci	0.00E+00	9.34E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1					
Total for period	Ci	8.78E+00	9.88E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
2. Iodines					
I-131	Ci	2.31E-07	3.78E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-132	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-133	Ci	0.00E+00	5.99E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-134	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-135	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total for period	Ci	2.31E-07	9.78E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
2. Deutimulation					
3. Particulates					
H-3	Ci	1.16E+01	5.12E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Sr-89	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Sr 90	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.002+00
MDN - 54	Ci	2.27E-06	1.20E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CO-60	Ci	1.27E-05	1.78E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CO-58	Ci	0.00E+00	1.67E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CR-51	Ci	3.69E-06	2.74E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
이야기 같은 것이 같이 같이 같이 같이 같이 같이 같이 않는 것이 같이 많이 많이 많이 많이 많이 했다.					
					0.00 <b>0</b> .001
Total for period	Ci	1.16E+01	5.12E+00	0,00E+00	0.008+001

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## TABLE 1C ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

### EFFLUENT AND DISPOSAL ANNUAL REPORT 1995 GASEOUS EFFLUENTS - GROUND-LEVEL RELEASE JULY - DECEMBER 1995

		CONTINUO	US MODE	BATCH N	MODE
Nuclides Released	Unit	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
		3	4	3	4
1. Fission gases					
XE-133	Ci	1.44E+01	5.54E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
KR-88	Ci	2.25E-01	2.34E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
XE-135	Ci	1.19E+01	5.24E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
XE-138	Ci	1.35E-01	1.40E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
XE-135M	Ci	8.71E-01	6.18E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
KR-85M	Ci	2.77E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
XE-133M	Ci	3.48E-01	0.00E+00  	0.00E+00	0.00E+00  
Total for period	Ci	2.80E+01	1.18E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
2. Iodines					
I-131	Ci	7.72E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-132	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-133	Ci	1.64E-04		0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-134	Ci	0.00E+00		0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-135	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00  	0.00E+00
Total for period	Ci	2.41E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
		*********			
3. Particulates					
H-3	Ci	1.28E+01	1.58E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Sr-89	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Sr-90	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MIN-54	Ci	1.09E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CO-60	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
CR-51	Ci	6.34E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total for period	Ci	1.28E+01	1.58E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

## TABLE 1D ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

## RADIOACTIVE GASEOUS WASTE SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

Gaseous Release Type	Sampling Frequency	Minimum Analysis Frequency	Type of Activity Analysis	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD) Required (µCi/ml) <sup>a</sup>
A. (1) Radwaste Building Ventilation Exhaust	31 Days Grab Sample (f)	31 Days	Principal Gamma Emitters (b,e)	1x10 <sup>-4</sup>
			H-3	1x10 <sup>-6</sup>
(2) Fuel Handling Area Ventilation Exhaust	Continuous (d) (f)	7 Days (c) Charcoal Sample	I-131	1x10 <sup>-12</sup>
			1-133	1 x 10 <sup>-10</sup>
(3) Containment Ventilation Exhaust	Continuous (d) (f)	7 Days (c) Particulate Sample	Principal Gamma Emitters (e) (I-131, Others)	1x10 <sup>-11</sup>
(4) Turbine Building Ventilation Exhaust	Continuous (d) (f)	31 Days Composite Particulate Sample	Gross Alpha	1x10 <sup>-11</sup>
	Continuous (d) (f)	92 Days Composite Particulate Sample	Sr-89, Sr-90	1x10 <sup>-11</sup>
	Continuous (f)	Noble Gas Monitor	Noble Gases Gross Beta or Gamma	1x10 <sup>-6</sup>
<ul> <li>B. (1) Offgas Post Treatment Exhaust, whenever there is flow</li> <li>(2) Standby Gas Treatment A Exhaust, whenever there is flow</li> <li>(3) Standby Gas Treatment B Exhaust, whenever there is flow</li> </ul>	31 Days Grab Sample (f)	31 Days	Principal Gamma Emitters(e)	1x10 <sup>-4</sup>

NOTE: Footnotes indicated are listed in GGNS ODCM, Appendix A, Table 6.11.4-1.

## TABLE 2A ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

### LIQUID EFFLUENTS - SUMMATION OF ALL RELEASES JANUARY - JUNE 1995

	Unit	A Designed and the second s	Quarter  1 2	and the second se
A. Fission & activation products				
<pre>1 Total release (not including H3, gases,alpha)</pre>	Ci	7.94E-02	1.20E-01	7.30E+01
2. Average diluted concentration				
during period 3. Percent of applicable limit	the second se	1.70E-07	the second se	
5. Percent of applicable limit		1 1.240-01	2.405-01	
B. Tritium				
1. Total release   2. Average diluted concentration	Ci	3.75E+01	2.65E+01	7.00E+01
during period	uCi/ml	8.05E-05	4.40E-05	
3. Percent of applicable limit		8.05E-01		
C. Disfulved and entrained gases				
<ol> <li>Total release</li> <li>Average diluted concentration</li> </ol>	Ci	3.28E-05	1.31E-04	6.60E+01
during period	uCi/ml	7.04E-11	2.18E-10	
3. Percent of applicable limit	8	1.01E-03	3.11E-03	
D. Gross alpha radioactivity				
1. Total release	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.50E+01
E. Volume of waste (prior to dilution)	liters	5.83E+06	6.30E+06	5.00E+00

F. Volume of dilution water used | liters | 4.60E+08 | 5.96E+08 | 5.00E+00 |

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## TABLE 2A ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

## LIQUID EFFLUENTS - SUMMATION OF ALL RELEASES JULY - DECEMBER 1995

	Unit	Quarter   3	Quarter   4	and the second
A. Fission & activation products				
1. Total release (not including H3,			1	
gases,alpha) 2. Average diluted concentration	Ci	9.52E-02	5.79E-02	7.30E+01
during period	uCi/ml	1.72E-07	1.72E-07	
3. Percent of applicable limit	ş	2.47E-01	2.05E-01	
B. Tritium				
1. Total release 2. Average diluted concentration	Ci	2.83E+01	3.88E+01	7.00E+01
during period	uCi/ml	5.12E-05	1.15E-04	
3. Percent of applicable limit	8	5.12E-01	1.15E+00	
C. Dissolved and entrained gases				
1. Total release 2. Average diluted concentration	Ci	4.61E-05	1.03E-05	6.60E+01
during period	uCi/ml	8.33E-11	3.04E-11	
3. Percent of applicable limit	8	1.22E-03	4.35E-04	
D. Gross alpha radioactivity				
1. Total release	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.50E+01
E. Volume of waste (prior to dilution)	liters	6.07E+06	4.52E+06	5.C0E+00
F. Volume of dilution water used	liters	5.47E+08	3.33E+08	5.00E+00

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## TABLE 2B ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

## LIQUID EFFLUENTS - CONTINUOUS AND BATCH MODES JANUARY - JUNE 1995

			CONTINUC	US MODE	BATCH	MODE	
Nuclio	des Released	Unit	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	
		l s rei	1 1	2	1	2	
	strontium-89	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	strontium-90	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	cesium-134	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	cesium-137	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	iodine-131	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	cobalt-58	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.17E-03	5.00E-03	
	cobalt-60	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.83E-02	5.84E-02	
	iron-59	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.54E-05	4.54E-04	
	zinc-65	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	manganese-54	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.51E-03	1.82E-02	
	chromium-51	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.21E-02	4.89E-03	
	zirconium-niobium-95	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	molybdenum-99	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	technetium-99m	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.98E-06	6.70E-06	
	barium-lanthanum-140	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	cerium-141	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	Sb-125	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.49E-04	
	Cu-64	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.95E-05	4.94E-04	
	As-76	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.96E-05	2.35E-04	
	Mn - 56	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.26E-05	
	Ag-110m	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.12E-05	6.08E-05	
	Na-24	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.49E-05	3.40E-05	
	Sb-124	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.38E-05	
	Fe-55	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.11E-02	3.20E-02	
Total	for period (above)	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.94E-02	1.20E-01	
	xenon-133	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.87E-06	2.61E-05	
	xenon-135	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.39E-05	1.05E-04	
	Xe-133m	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	

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# TABLE 2BENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC.GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

### LIQUID EFFLUENTS - CONTINUOUS AND BATCH MODES JULY - DECEMBER 1995

			CONTINUC	TIS MODE	BATCH	MODE
Nuclie	des Celeased	Unit	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
		0	3	4	3	4
	strontium-89	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	strontium-90	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
	cesium-134	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	cesium-137	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.49E-05	0.00E+00
	iodine-131	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	cobalt-58	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.66E-03	8.29E-04
	cobalt-60	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.84E-02	1.92E-02
	iron-59	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.38E-04	3.36E-04
	zinc-65	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	manganese-54	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.82E-03	6.36E-03
	chromium-51	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.11E-03	7.32E-03
	zirconium-niobium-95	Ci	0.00E+00	C.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	molybdenum-99	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+001	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	technetium-99m	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.52E-05	2.78E-06
	barium-lanthanum-140	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	cerium-141	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	Sb-125	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.93E-06	0.00E+00
	Cu-64	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.04E-04	5.43E-05
	As-76	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.44E-05	0.00E+00
	Ag-110m	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.06E-04	2.24E-05
	Na-24	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.28E-06	0.00E+00
	Sb-124	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.35E-06	0.00E+00
	Fe-55	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.54E-02	2.38E-02
Total	for period (above)	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.52E-02	5.79E-02
	xenon-133	Ci	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.42E-05	0.00E+00
	xenon-135	Ci	0.00E+00		2.19E-05	
	Xe-133m	Ci	0.00E+00		0.00E+00	
	VE-132m	1 61	0.002400	0.000+001	01000700	0.0001001

# TABLE 2CENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC.GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

## RADIOACTIVE LIQUID WASTE SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PROGRAM

Liquid Release Type	Sampling Frequency	Minimum Analysis Frequency	Type of Activity Analysis	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD) (µCi/ml) (a) <sup>a</sup>
A. Batch Waste Release Tanks (c)	Prior to Release Each Batch	Prior to Release Each Batch	Principal Gamma Emitters (d)	5x10 <sup>-7</sup>
			I-131	1x10 <sup>-6</sup>
	Prior to Release One Batch /M	31 Days	Dissolved and Entrained Gases (Gamma Emitters)	1x10-3
	Prior to Release Each Batch	31 Days Composite (b)	H-3	1x10 <sup>-3</sup>
			Gross Alpha	1x10 <sup>-7</sup>
	Prior to Release Each Batch	92 Days Composite (b)	Sr-89, Sr-90	5x10 <sup>-8</sup>
			Fe-55	1x10 <sup>-6</sup>
B. SSW Basin (before blowdown)	Prior to Release Each Blowdown	Prior to Release Each Batch	Principal Gamma Emitters(d)	5x10 <sup>-7</sup>
			1-131	1x10 <sup>-6</sup>

NOTE: Footnotes indicated are listed in GGNS ODCM, Appendix A, Table 6.11.1-1.

### TABLE 3 ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

### SOLID RADIOACTIVE WASTE AND IRRADIATED FUEL SHIPMENTS JANUARY - DECEMBER 1995

### A. Solid Waste Shipped Offsite for Burial or Disposal

	Type of Waste	Unit	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	Estimate Total Error (%)
a.	Spent resins, filter, sludges,	m	2.34E+01	1.35E+02	6.04E+01	1.53E+01	
	oil, evaporator bottoms, etc.	*Ci	2.86E+02	8.28E+02	3.08E+02	4.00E+01	7.2E+01
b.	Dry compressible waste,	m	3.95E+00	1.99E+01	1.07E+00	8.21E+00	
	contaminated equipment, etc.	*Ci	1.28E-01	4.75E+00	7.41E-01	5.84E+01	6.9E+01
c.	Irradiated components, control rods, etc.	m³ *Ci	None	None	None	None	N/A
d.	Other	m' *Ci	None	None	None	None	N/A

\*Total curie quantity determined by measurement. Total volume used is burial container volume. All solid waste was Class "A" as defined by 10CFR Part 61.

2. Estimate of major radionuclide composition (by type of waste as identified above)

	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
	Qtr	Qtr	Qtr	Qtr
a. Fe-55	72%	75%	73%	76%
Co-60	13%	10%	13%	10%
Mn-54	8%	8%	7%	7%
Cr-51	2%	3%	2%	2%
C-14	3%	2%	3%	3%
H-3	1%	1%	1%	1%
All Others	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%
b. Fe-55	76%	72%	75%	74%
Mn-54	12%	12%	12%	13%
Co-60	8%	8%	7%	6%
Cr-51	3%	4%	4%	3%
All Others	1%	4%	2%	4%
c. N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
d. N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### TABLE 3 ENTERGY OPERATIONS, INC. GRAND GULF NUCLEAR STATION

### SOLID RADIOACTIVE WASTE AND IRRADIATED FUEL SHIPMENTS (CONT'D) JANUARY - DECEMBER 1995

### A. Solid Waste Shipped Offsite for Burial or Disposal (Cont'd)

### 3. Solid Waste Disposition

- a. Resins were dewatered in steel liners or High Integrity Containers ILSAO according to the requirements of the GGNS PCP and shipped to Barnwell, South Carolina, for burial. Some resin was shipped to Scientific Ecology Group (SEG) of Oak Ridge, Tennessee, for volume reduction. SEG shipped reduced waste to Barnwell, South Carolina. Reduced resin was solidified with Portland Cement and shipped in liners and High Integrity Containers (LSA).
- b. DAW was packaged in 20' sealand containers and shipped to Scientific Ecology Group (SEG) of Oak Ridge, Tennessee, for volume reduction. SEG shipped reduced waste to Barnwell, South Carolina. Reduced volume was used in providing information given in A.1.b.
- c. No irradiated components were shipped.
- d. No waste in this category.

Number of ShipmentsMode of TransportationDestination13TruckBarnwell, SC

B. Irradiated Fuel Shipments (Disposition)

Number of ShipmentsMode of TransportationDestinationNoneN/AN/A

### C. Annual Sewage Sludge Summary

 Average Co-60
 Average Mn-54

 Number of Shipments
 Total Gallons
 Activity (pc/d)
 Activity (pc/d)

No sewage was disposed of during 1995.

## **ATTACHMENT I**

## OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL REVISION 17