

POINT BEACH NUCLEAR PLANT
UNITS 1 AND 2

OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

WISCONSIN ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY

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OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

1.0	<u>OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL ADMINISTRATION</u>	1
1.1	Purpose	1
1.2	General Responsibilities	1
1.3	Manual Revisions	2
2.0	<u>RADIATION MONITORING SYSTEM AND RELEASE ACCOUNTING</u>	2
3.0	<u>METHODOLOGY FOR DETERMINING ALARM SET POINTS</u>	7
3.1	Introduction	7
3.2	Objective	7
3.3	Alert Set Point Guidelines	7
3.4	Alarm or Trip Set Point Guidelines	7
3.5	Monitor Calibration and Calibration Constant Determination	8
3.6	Determination of the Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration (EMEC) for Liquid Releases	9
3.7	Determination of Liquid Effluent Monitor Alarm Set Points	11
3.8	Determination of EMEC for Atmospheric Releases	15
3.9	Determination of Gaseous Effluent Monitor Alarm Set Points	15
4.0	<u>DEMONSTRATING COMPLIANCE WITH 10 CFR 50, APPENDIX I</u>	19
4.1	Introduction	19
4.2	Dose Limits	19
4.3	Release Limits	20
4.4	EPA Regulations	21



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE OF CONTENTS, cont.

	<u>Page</u>
5.0 <u>CALCULATION AND COMPARISON OF EFFLUENT RELEASES TO RELEASE LIMITS</u>	21
5.1 Appendix I Dose Calculations	21
5.1.1 Liquid Release Mode	21
5.1.2 Atmospheric Release Mode: Radioiodine, Tritium, and Particulates	51
5.1.3 Atmospheric Release Mode: Noble Gases	80
6.0 <u>RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM</u>	82
7.0 <u>RADIOLOGICAL IMPACT EVALUATIONS OF SEWAGE TREATMENT SLUDGE DISPOSAL</u>	82
7.1 Basis	82
7.2 Procedure	83
7.3 Administrative Requirements	84
<u>Appendix A</u>	86
A1.0 Derivation of Liquid Release Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration	87
A1.1 Source Term	87
A1.2 Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration	87
<u>Appendix B</u>	92
B1.0 Derivation of Atmospheric Release Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration	93
B1.1 Source Term	93
B1.2 Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration	93



TABLE OF CONTENTS, cont.

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Appendix C</u>	98
C1.0 Calculation of Total Dose Factors Using Regulatory Guide 1.109 Methodology	99
C1.1 Liquid Release Dose Factors	99
C1.1.1 Aquatic Foods	99
C1.1.2 Irrigated Foods (Meat from Watered Cattle)	101
C1.1.3 Irrigated Foods (Milk from Watered Cattle)	103
C1.1.4 Potable Water	105
C1.1.5 Shoreline Deposits	107
C1.2 Atmospheric Release Dose Factors: Non-Gaseous	109
C1.2.1 Inhalation of Nuclides in Air	109
C1.2.2 Annual Organ Dose from External Irradiation From Nuclides Deposited on the Ground	110
C1.2.3 Annual Organ Dose from Atmospherically Released Nuclides in Milk	112
C1.2.4 Annual Organ Dose from Atmospherically Released Nuclides in Meat	115
C1.2.5 Annual Organ Dose from Atmospherically Released Nuclides in Produce	118
C1.2.6 Annual Organ Dose from Atmospherically Released Nuclides in Leafy Vegetables	121
C1.3 Atmospheric Release Dose Factors: Noble Gases	124
C1.3.1 Annual Gamma and Beta Dose from All Noble Gas Releases	124
C1.3.2 Annual Skin Dose from All Noble Gas Releases	125



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE OF CONTENTS, cont.

	<u>Page</u>
C1.3.3 Annual Total Body Dose from All Noble Gas Releases	126
Appendix D	128
D1.0 Liquid Effluent Dilution Factor Calculations	129
D1.1 Methodology	129
D1.2 Dilution Factor Twelve Miles Downstream: Two Rivers Water Intake	132
Appendix E NRC Submittal: Radiological Impact Evaluation of Sewage Treatment Sludge	E-1
Appendix F Modification #1 to NRC Submittal	F-1
Appendix G Modification #2 to NRC Submittal	G-1



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

	<u>Page</u>
 <u>SECTION 2.0</u>	
Table 2-1 Radioactive Liquid Waste Effluent Monitors	3
Table 2-2 Radioactive Gaseous Waste Effluent Monitors	4
Figure 2-1 Radioactive Liquid Waste Effluent Monitors	4
Figure 2-2 Radioactive Gaseous Waste Effluent Monitors	6
 <u>SECTION 3.0</u>	
Table 3.7-1 Summary of Liquid Dilution and Effluent Pathway Flow Rates	12
Table 3.7-2 Liquid Pathway Monitor Calculated Default Set Points	14
Table 3.9-1 Summary of Gaseous Effluent Pathway Discharge Flow Rates	16
Table 3.9-2 Atmospheric Pathway Monitor Default RMS Set Points	18
 <u>SECTION 5.0</u>	
Table 5.1-1 Liquid Effluent Dose Factors	23
Table 5.1-2 Airborne Effluent Dose Factors	52
Table 5.1-3 Activity to Dose Conversion Factors for Noble Gases	81
 <u>APPENDIX A</u>	
Table A-1 Curies Released in Liquids	89
Table A-2 Fractional MEC in Liquid Effluent	90
 <u>APPENDIX B</u>	
Table B-1 Curies in Atmospheric Effluent	94
Table B-2 Fractional MEC for Atmospheric Effluent	96
 <u>APPENDIX D</u>	
Table D-1 Surface Dilution Factors, Liquid Effluent in a Large Lake	130
Figure D-1 Dilution Factor at Surface	131



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

1.0 OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL ADMINISTRATION

1.1 Purpose

The PBNP Offsite Dose Calculation Manual contains the current methodology and parameters for the calculation of offsite doses due to radioactive gaseous and liquid effluents. This manual describes a methodology for demonstrating compliance with 10 CFR 50, Appendix I dose limits. Compliance with Appendix I is demonstrated by periodic calculation of offsite doses based on actual plant releases and comparison to Appendix I dose limits.

The manual also details the methodology for the determination of gaseous and liquid effluent monitor alarm set points. The PBNP Radiation Monitoring System (RMS) effluent monitor alarm set points are established to ensure that controlled releases of liquid and gaseous radioactive effluents are maintained as low as is reasonably achievable and to ensure releases result in concentrations to unrestricted areas within limits specified in 10 CFR 20.

The manual also details the methodology for evaluating the radiological impact of sewage treatment sludge disposal. This methodology addresses the commitments made to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission in our application dated October 8, 1987 (NRC-87-104) and accepted by the USNRC in a letter dated January 13, 1988. This application was submitted in accordance with the provisions of 10 CFR 20.302(a). A copy of the submittal and subsequent modifications is contained in Appendices E and F. Dose limits are established in the application to ensure the health and safety of the maximally exposed member of the general public and the inadvertent intruder. 10 CFR 50, Appendix I dose limits do not apply to sewage treatment sludge disposal.

1.2 General Responsibilities

The primary responsibility for the implementation of the PBNP offsite dose calculation program and for any actions required by the program resides with the Manager and the staff of the Nuclear Industry and Regulatory Services Section (IRSS). IRSS will provide the technical, regulatory, licensing, and administrative support necessary to fulfill the requirements of this manual. The calculation of offsite doses and analysis of data are IRSS responsibilities.

The Manager, PBNP is responsible for assuring that Radiation Monitoring System alarm set points are established and maintained in accordance with the methodologies outlined in this manual. The Manager, PBNP is also responsible for assuring the performance of periodic release summaries for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with PBNP effluent release limits.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

1.3 Manual Revisions

This manual describes the current scope of the PBNP offsite dose calculation program. The program and the manual are maintained by IRSS. Program items or procedures may be periodically updated or changed, either to reflect new parameters or to improve program effectiveness. This manual may be revised at the discretion of IRSS with the concurrence of the PBNP Manager's Supervisory Staff (MSS).

2.0 RADIATION MONITORING SYSTEM AND RELEASE ACCOUNTING

A computerized Radiation Monitoring System (RMS) is installed at Point Beach Nuclear Plant (PBNP). The RMS includes area, process, and effluent monitors. A description of those monitors used for liquid and gaseous effluents is presented in Tables 2-1 and 2-2. The liquid and gaseous waste processing flow paths, equipment, and monitoring systems are depicted in Figures 2-1 and 2-2. Calibration of the RMS detectors is accomplished in accordance with procedures contained in the PBNP Health Physics Calibration Manual. The set point methodology is described in Section 3 of this manual.

The RMS is designed to detect and measure liquid and gaseous releases from the plant effluent pathways. The RMS will initiate isolation and control functions on certain effluent streams identified in Tables 2-1 and 2-2. Complete monitoring and accounting of nuclides released in liquid and gaseous effluents is accomplished with the RMS together with the characterization of nuclide distributions by laboratory analysis of grab samples. Sampling frequencies and analysis requirements are described in Tables 15.7.6-1 and 15.7.6-2 of the PBNP Technical Specifications. The various aspects of grab sampling and release accountability are described in the PBNP Release Accountability Manual.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE 2-1

RADIOACTIVE LIQUID WASTE EFFLUENT MONITORS

CHANNEL NUMBER	NAME	CONTROL FUNCTION	DETECTOR TYPE
1 (2) RE-216	Containment Fan Coolers Liquid Monitors	None	Scintillation
RE-218	Waste Disposal System Liquid Monitor	Shuts waste liquid overboard	Scintillation
1 (2) RE-219	Steam Generator Blowdown Liquid Monitors	Shuts steam generator blowdown isolation valves, blowdown tank outlet valves and steam generator sample valves	Scintillation
RE-220	Spent Fuel Pool Liquid Monitor	None	Scintillation
RE-223	Waste Distillate Overboard Liquid Monitor	Shuts waste distillate overboard isolation valve	Scintillation
1 (2) RE-229	Service Water Discharge Monitors	None	Scintillation
RE-230	Retention Pond Discharge Liquid Monitor	None	Scintillation
1 (2) RE-222	Steam Generator Blowdown Tank Outlet Monitor	Shuts steam generator blowdown isolation valves and blowdown tank outlet valves	GM Tube



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE 2-2

RADIOACTIVE GASEOUS WASTE EFFLUENT MONITORS

CHANNEL NUMBER	NAME	CONTROL FUNCTION	DETECTOR TYPE
1 (2) RE-212	Containment Noble Gas Monitor	Actuates containment ventilation isolation	Scintillation
RE-214	Auxiliary Building Exhaust Ventilation Noble Gas Monitor	Shuts gas release valve and shifts auxiliary building exhaust through carbon filters	Scintillation
1 (2) RE-215	Condenser Air Ejector Noble Gas Monitors	None	Scintillation
RE-225	Combined Air Ejector Low-Range Noble Gas Monitor	None	Scintillation
RE-221	Drumming Area Vent Noble Gas Monitor	None	Scintillation
RE-224	Gas Stripper Building Exhaust Noble Gas Monitor	None	Scintillation
1 (2) RE-305	Unit 1 and 2 Purge Exhaust Noble Gas Monitors (Channel 5 on SPING Units No. 21 and No. 22)	Containment ventilation isolation	Scintillation
RE-315	Auxiliary Building Exhaust Ventilation Noble Gas Monitor (Channel 5 on SPING Unit No. 23)	None	Scintillation
RE-325	Drumming Area Ventilation Noble Gas Monitor (Channel 5 on SPING Unit No. 24)	None	Scintillation



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

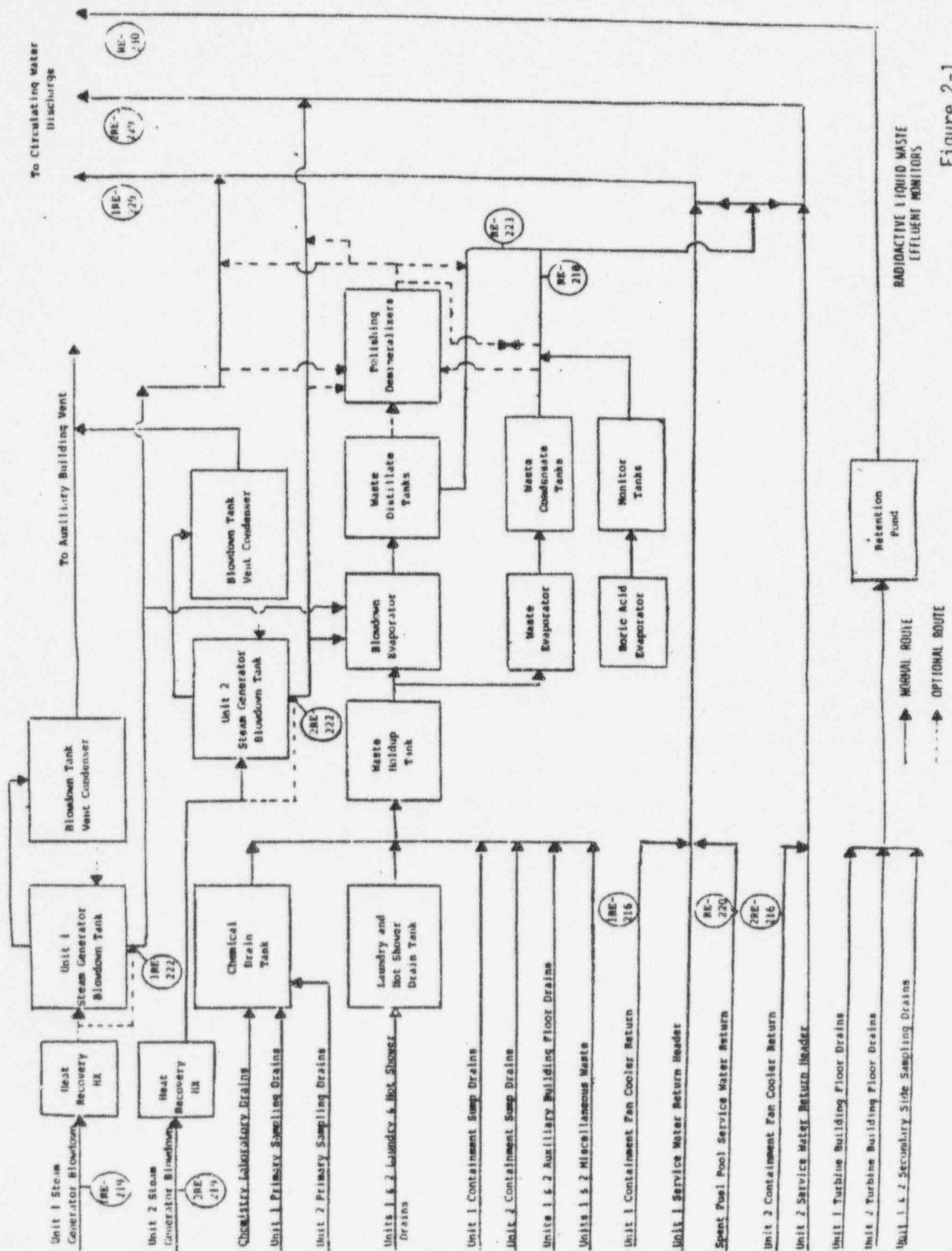


Figure 2-1



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

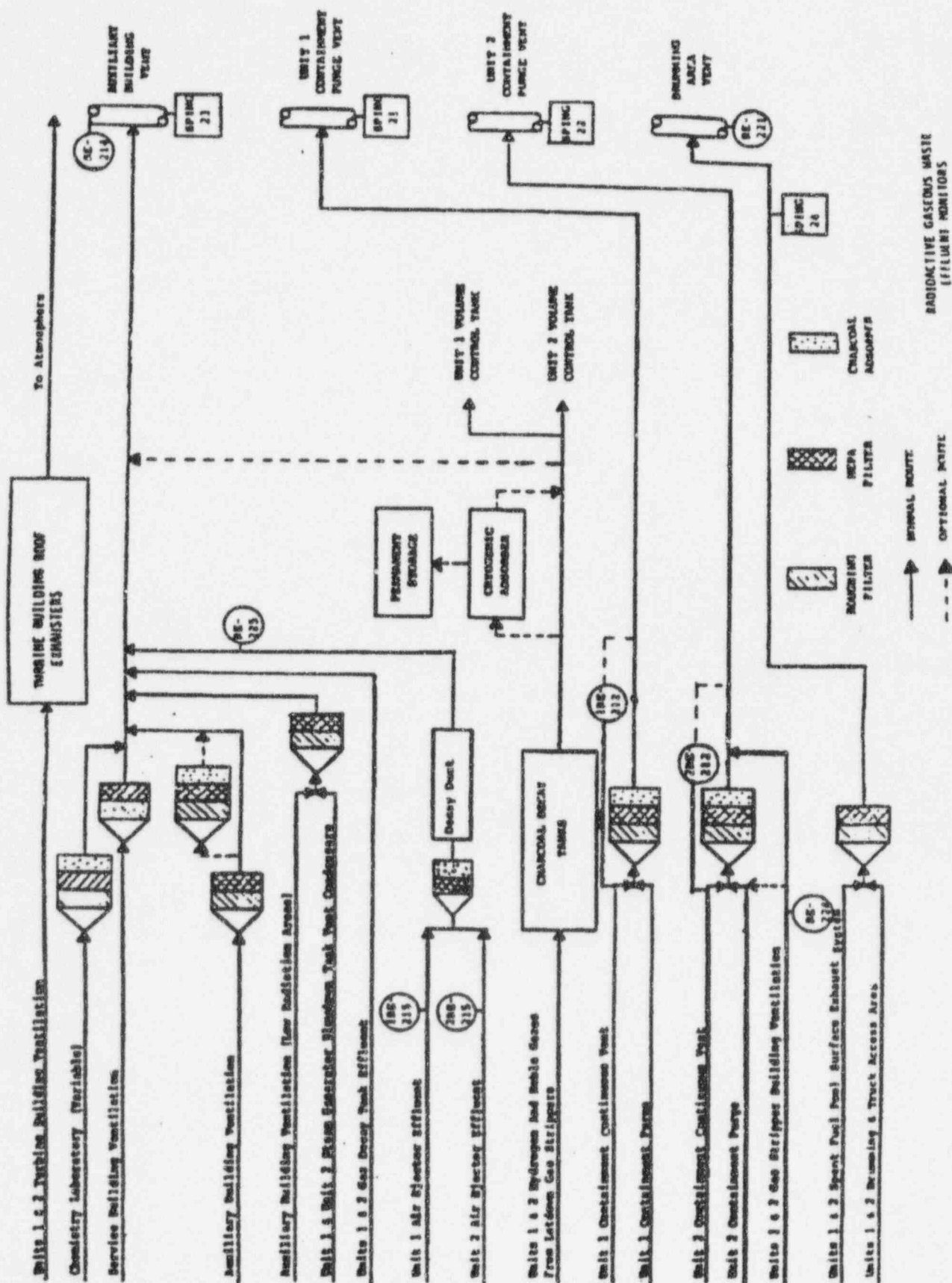


Figure 2-2



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

3.0 METHODOLOGY FOR DETERMINING ALARM SET POINTS

3.1 Introduction

The selection and maintenance of alert and alarm set points for each effluent monitor of the PBNP radiation monitoring system will be accomplished within the guidelines of this section. The computerized PBNP radiation monitoring system permits each effluent radiation monitor to be programmed to alarm at two distinct set points. The alert set point, typically twice the steady-state reading, is intended to delineate a changing plant condition which may warrant corrective action. The high alarm or trip set point either will actuate a control function as applicable or will require corrective action to be initiated.

3.2 Objective

The effluent monitor set points are established to ensure that controlled releases of liquid and gaseous radioactive effluents are maintained as low as is reasonably achievable, to ensure releases result in concentrations to unrestricted areas within limits specified in 10 CFR 20, and to ensure that the dose limits of 10 CFR 50, Appendix I are not exceeded.

3.3 Alert Set Point Guidelines

The alert set point of each effluent monitor generally will be set to alarm at two times the established steady-state reading. The alert set point is normally set at concentrations well below the alarm set point value and is never to be set in excess of the alarm set point. In the course of plant operations, certain situations may require a deviation from the two times steady-state guideline. The intent of the alert set point is to warn of changing plant conditions which may warrant an evaluation of the cause of the increased radiation. If the increased reading is actually due to an increased radiation inventory within the system being monitored, as opposed to an increased background radiation field in the vicinity of the detector, an evaluation should be made to determine the impact of the release. The alert set point may be adjusted with the approval of the Duty Shift Superintendent. Alert set point adjustments are to be made in accordance with the PBNP RMS Alarm Set Point and Response Book.

3.4 Alarm or Trip Set Point Guidelines

In accordance with the requirements of Technical Specifications 15.7.5.A.2 and 15.7.5.C.2, the alarm or trip set point for effluent monitors shall be established to annunciate at radiation levels which would result in an unrestricted area concentration equal to or less than the applicable maximum effluent concentration (MEC) specified in 10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Table 2 for a single radionuclide. However, for a mixture of radionuclides, the set point shall be



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

established so that the summation of fractions, as defined in Appendix B of 10 CFR 20, is less than or equal to one (1). The appropriate detailed response to an effluent alarm is described in the PBNP RMS Alarm Set Point and Response Book.

3.5 Monitor Calibration and Calibration Constant Determination

Calibration of the RMS effluent detectors is accomplished in accordance with procedures contained in the PBNP Health Physics Calibration Manual. Noble gas effluent monitors apply the calibration constant to standardize all gaseous releases to the 1985-1991 average isotopic noble gas distribution. The calibration constants are based on the calculated monitor response to the beta energy distribution in the 1985-1991 average isotopic noble gas distribution.

Noble gas effluent monitor calibration constants are derived from the following formulae:

$$\text{Cal. Constant} = \frac{1}{\text{Sensitivity}}$$

and

$$\text{Sensitivity} = \frac{\text{Monitor Response}}{\Sigma (\mu\text{Ci/cc}_i)}$$

where:

Monitor response = the calculated counts per minute registered by monitor exposed to the 1985-1991 average noble gas isotopic distribution

$\Sigma(\mu\text{Ci/cc}_i)$ = total concentration of isotopes in the 1985-1991 average noble gas isotopic distribution

The liquid effluent monitors apply the derived calibration constant to standardize all liquid releases to the total concentration in the release path. The calibration constants are based on the monitor response to the 1985-1991 average liquid isotopic distribution. Each liquid monitor channel displays the effluent concentration in terms of a total release concentration.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Liquid effluent monitor calibration constants are derived from the following formulae:

$$\text{Cal. Constant} = \frac{1}{\text{Sensitivity}}$$

and

$$\text{Sensitivity} = \frac{\text{Monitor Response}}{\sum (\mu\text{Ci/cc}_i)}$$

where:

Monitor Response = the counts per minute registered by monitor exposed to calibration source

$\sum(\mu\text{Ci/cc}_i)$ = total concentration on radionuclides in the 1985-1991 average liquid effluent isotopic distribution

The QAD computer program may be utilized to predict or determine monitor calibration constants. Application of the QAD program may be appropriate for determining monitor response for accident source terms or other instances when the use of a calibration source is impracticable. The methodology for determination of calibration constants using the QAD program is maintained by the staff of the IRSS.

3.6 Determination of the Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration (EMEC) for Liquid Releases

In order to fulfill the requirements of 10 CFR 20, the RMS set point must be a value which will alarm when a liquid effluent would contain enough radionuclides to cause the effluent concentration limit of 10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Table 2, Column 2 for a single radionuclide to be exceeded, or for a mixture of radionuclides, the summation of fractions (SOF), as defined in Appendix B, to exceed one (1). Dividing the average isotopic concentrations for the years 1985-1991 by the SOF scales the total of individual concentrations up to the value where the SOF equals one. This total concentration is called the effective maximum effluent concentration (EMEC) and its calculation is described below. (For a complete discussion of the EMEC derivation, see Appendix A.)



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

The SOF is calculated using the formula found in the revised 10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Note 4:

$$\text{SOF} = \sum C_i / \text{MEC}_i$$

where:

C_i = concentration of radionuclide "i" ($\mu\text{Ci/ml}$) in effluent (annual discharge/total volume of discharge)

MEC_i = maximum effluent concentration for unrestricted areas from Appendix B, Table 2, Column 2 of the revised 10 CFR 20.

The SOF for radionuclides in liquid effluent for the years 1985 through 1991 were averaged and applied to the average of the isotopic concentrations for the same years. Na-24 and H-3 were not used in the calculations (see Appendix A for details).

Next, the "effective MEC" or EMEC is calculated using the formula:

$$\text{EMEC} = \sum C_i / \sum (C_i / \text{MEC}_i) \text{ or } \sum C_i * 1/\text{SOF}$$

where the variables are the same as defined above.

The average EMEC, based on 1985-1991 data is $4.29\text{E-}06 \mu\text{Ci/cc}$. This is the maximum non H-3 radionuclide mixture concentration that could be released in liquid effluent without the SOF exceeding one (1).

However, the 10 CFR 20, Appendix B criterion is that the SOF for all radionuclides, including H-3 which cannot be measured by the liquid effluent NaI RMS monitors, be less than or equal to one (1). Therefore, the above equation modified by a factor of 0.70 (see Appendix A) to account for H-3 becomes

$$\text{EMEC} = 0.70 \sum C_i / \sum (C_i / \text{MEC}_i) \text{ or } \sum C_i * 0.70/\text{SOF}.$$

The EMEC becomes

$$\text{EMEC} = 0.70 * 4.29\text{E-}06 = 3.00\text{E-}06 \mu\text{Ci/cc}.$$

Only three radionuclides identified in PBNP liquid effluent have a lower MEC (10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Table 2). They are I-131 ($1\text{E-}06$), Cs-134 ($9\text{E-}07$), and Cs-137 ($1\text{E-}06$).



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Note that the use of the 0.7 modifying factor sets the SOF for non-tritium radionuclides to 0.7 and allows an SOF of 0.3 for H-3. A SOF of 0.3 limits the discharge concentration of H-3 to 0.3 MEC or $3\text{E-}04 \mu\text{Ci/cc}$. The factor of 0.3 may be changed as needed for releases for which the isotopic mixture and concentrations are known as long as the total SOF ≤ 1 .

3.7 Determination of Liquid Effluent Monitor Alarm Set Point

The alarm set point for each liquid monitor is based upon the 1985-1991 average radionuclide concentration in the effluent discharged to the unrestricted area. The radionuclide concentration in the release is calculated assuming a minimum circulating water flow rate of 206,000 gpm and the maximum flow rate of the individual liquid effluent waste stream. The isotopic distribution of the waste stream is obtained from the historical PBNP release data for the seven years mentioned above. Set points are determined such that the sum of all radionuclides in the mixture, when released into the circulating water system, will be maintained at or below the unrestricted area EMEC.

Set points are calculated using the formula

$$\text{SP} = \text{EMEC} * \frac{\text{Circ water flow rate (gpm)}}{\text{Waste Discharge Flow Rate (gpm)}}$$

where

SP = RMS alarm set point in $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$

EMEC = effective maximum effluent concentration

Circ water flow rate = total flow from Unit 1 + Unit 2

Waste discharge flow rate = flow rate for effluent line on which the monitor is located

Maximum waste discharge flow rates and monitors associated with each liquid effluent pathway are described in Table 3.7-1.

Default alarm set points normally are established based upon the maximum waste discharge flow rate and the minimum circulation water flow rate. The liquid release monitor default set points are listed in Table 3.7-2. Alarm set points may be adjusted for batch releases, when actual flow rates are known. Alarm set point adjustments which are higher than default values, are to be made in accordance with the provisions and methodologies of this section and requires approval of the MSS. Lower alarm set point values maybe used without MSS approval if the default values lie outside the upper range of the monitor or if compliance with applicable limits will not be compromised.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE 3.7-1

SUMMARY OF LIQUID DILUTION AND EFFLUENT PATHWAY FLOW RATES

LIQUID EFFLUENT PATHWAY	DISCHARGE FLOW RATE (GPM)	PATHWAY MONITOR
RECIRCULATION WATER		
1 pump, either unit	206,000	None
2 pumps, either unit	350,000	
1 pump, each unit	392,000	
1 pump, one unit & 2 pumps, other unit	530,000	
2 pumps, each unit	680,000	
SERVICE WATER RETURN (normal cooldown per pump)		1 (2) RE-229
2 pumps @ 7500 gpm	15,900	
3 pumps @ 6300 gpm	18,900	
4 pumps @ 5100 gpm	20,400	
5 pumps @ 4300 gpm	21,500	
6 pumps @ 3700 gpm	22,200	
STEAM GENERATOR BLOWDOWN		1 (2) RE-219 & 1 (2) RE-222
Max flow	200	
RETENTION POND		RE-230
Max Flow Rate (2 pumps)	360	
(sliding gate open)	1670	



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE 3.7-1, cont.

SUMMARY OF LIQUID DILUTION AND EFFLUENT PATHWAY FLOW RATES

LIQUID EFFLUENT PATHWAY	DISCHARGE FLOW RATE (GPM)	PATHWAY MONITOR
SPENT FUEL POOL		RE-220
Max Flow Rate	700	
WASTE DISTILLATE & CONDENSATE TANK DISCHARGE		RE-218 & RE-223
Max Flow Rate	100	
CONTAINMENT FAN COOLER RETURN		1 (2) RE-216
Max Flow Rate per Containment	4000	



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE 3.7-2

LIQUID PATHWAY MONITOR

CALCULATED DEFAULT SET POINTS

<u>MONITOR</u>	<u>FLOWRATE (gpm)</u>	<u>SET POINT ($\mu\text{Ci/cc}$)</u>
1 (2) RE-229	6 @ 3700 ¹	2.78E-05
1 (2) RE-219 & 1 (2) RE-222	200	3.09E-3
RE-230	1670	3.70E-04
RE-220	700	8.83E-04
RE-218 & RE-223	100	6.18E-03
1 (2) RE-216	4000	1.55E-04

¹ six service water pumps at normal cooldown flow rates



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

3.8 Determination of EMEC for Atmospheric Releases

The maximum concentration of the mixture of radionuclides that is allowable at the site boundary is called the effective maximum effluent concentration (EMEC). The EMEC for an effluent mixture is defined by the equation

$$EMEC = \sum C_i / \sum (C_i / MEC_i)$$

where

C_i = concentration of radionuclide "i"

MEC_i = maximum effluent concentration for radionuclide i from 10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Table 2

$\sum (C_i / MEC_i)$ = summation of fractions (SOF), as discussed in Section 3.6, applied to atmospheric releases

The EMEC is calculated from the reference radionuclide mixture. This mixture is obtained from the 1985 - 1991 average annual atmospheric releases and the corresponding concentrations determined from the highest annual average χ/Q . (Details of the EMEC calculation are found in Appendix B.)

The calculated EMEC, corrected for H-3, of 1.92E-08 $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ was obtained to be used in the set point calculations.

3.9 Determination of Gaseous Effluent Monitor Alarm Set points

The alarm set point for each monitor is based upon maintaining the concentration of the reference radionuclide mixture at or below the EMEC. The set point is calculated using the formula

$$SP = 2.12E+03 * EMEC / (\chi/Q * FR)$$

where

SP = set point in $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$

2.12E+03 = conversion factor for ft^3/min to m^3/sec

EMEC = 1.92E-08 $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$

χ/Q = highest site boundary annual average 1.5E-06 sec/m^3

FR = the flow rate in ft^3/min of the effluent pathway being monitored.

Combining the above numerical values yields

$$SP(\mu\text{Ci/cc}) = 2.71E+01 / FR$$

Gaseous effluent pathway discharge flow rates and monitors associated with each pathway are summarized in Table 3.9-1.



TABLE 3.9-1

SUMMARY OF GASEOUS EFFLUENT PATHWAY DISCHARGE FLOW RATES

<u>GASEOUS EFFLUENT PATHWAY</u>	DISCHARGE FLOW RATE	<u>MONITOR(S) IN EFFLUENT PATHWAY</u>
	<u>CFM</u>	
a. Auxiliary Building Vent	66,400	RE-214 & SPING 23
b. Combined Air Ejector	20	RE-225
c. Unit Air Ejector	10	1 (2) RE-215
d. Containment Purge Vent		
1) 1 fan operating	12,500	1 (2) RE-212 &
2) 2 fans operating	25,000	SPINGS 21 & 22
e. Gas Stripper Building	13,000	RE-224
f. Drumming Area Vent	43,100	RE-221 & SPING 24



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Alarm set points are to be normally established based upon maximum waste discharge flow rates and the highest annual average χ/Q value at the site boundary. The alarm set points may be adjusted for release periods if actual flow rates are reduced to less than maximum values or actual χ/Q values are calculated. Alarm set point adjustments to higher values are to be made in accordance with the provisions and methodologies of this section and require MSS approval. Default set point values obtained using the flow rates in Table 3.9-1 are presented in Table 3.9-2. An additional reduction factor of 1/4 has been applied to the four release point monitors so that the maximum allowable site boundary concentrations will not be exceeded in the event simultaneous releases from these points occur. Lower set point values may be used for any of the monitors without MSS approval if the default value is outside the upper range of the monitor or if compliance with applicable release limits will not be compromised. The set point values for the SPINGs will be the same as the corresponding release point monitor; RE-214 (SPING 23), 1(2)RE-212 (SPINGS 21 and 22) or RE-221 (SPING 24).



TABLE 3.9-2

ATMOSPHERIC PATHWAY MONITOR

DEFAULT RMS SET POINTS

<u>MONITOR</u>	<u>FLOW RATE</u> <u>(ft³/min)</u>	<u>SET POINT</u> <u>(μCi/cc)</u>
RE-214	66,400	1.02E-04
RE-225	20	1.36E+00
1RE-215	10	2.71E+00
2RE-215	10	2.71E+00
1RE-212	25,000 ¹	2.73E-04
2RE-212	38,000 ²	1.78E-04
RE-224	13,000	2.09E-03
RE-221	43,000	1.58E-04

¹ 2 fans (with 1 fan the flow rate is 12,500 cubic feet/minute)

² 2 fans + 13,000 cfm from the gas stripper building



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

4.0 DEMONSTRATING COMPLIANCE WITH 10 CFR 50, APPENDIX I

4.1 Introduction

Maintaining effluents within the dose objectives of Appendix I is demonstrated at PBNP by periodic calculations. Compliance with Appendix I limits is demonstrated by periodically calculating doses to the maximum exposed individual using the methodology set forth in Regulatory Guide 1.109, Rev. 1, October 1977 and in other recognized sources such as ICRP publications.

In order to aid in the dose calculations, the formulae in Reg Guide 1.109 were rearranged to calculate the dose per curie released (mrem/Ci) to the environment. For each pathway given in Reg Guide 1.109, a radionuclide's mrem/Ci values for the whole body and the organs were calculated for each of the two release modes, liquid and atmospheric. All of the pathway doses for a radionuclide via the release mode under consideration were summed to obtain the radionuclide's total mrem/Ci released. These values, called total dose factors (TDFs), are listed in Tables 5.1.1 and 5.1.2. The application of TDFs are given in Section 5; the calculations used to obtain them, in Appendix C.

4.2 Dose Limits

To define the limits and conditions for the controlled release of radioactive materials in liquid and gaseous effluents to the environment, to ensure that these releases are as low as is reasonably achievable in conformance with 10 CFR Parts 50.34a and 50.36a, to ensure that these releases result in concentrations of radioactive materials in liquid and gaseous effluents released to unrestricted areas that are within the limits specified in 10 CFR 20, and to ensure that the releases of radioactive material above background to unrestricted areas are as low as is reasonably achievable, the following design release limits as defined in Appendix I to 10 CFR 50 apply:

- A. The annual total quantity of all radioactive material above background that may be released from each light-water-cooled nuclear power reactor to unrestricted areas should not result in an annual dose or dose commitment from liquid effluents for any individual in an unrestricted area from all pathways of exposure in excess of 3 millirems to the total body or 10 millirems to any organ.
- B. The annual total quantity of all radioactive material above background that may be released from each light-water-cooled nuclear power reactor to the atmosphere should not result in an annual air dose from gaseous effluents at any location near ground level which could be occupied by individuals in unrestricted areas in excess of 10 millirads for gamma radiation or 20 millirems for beta radiation, or that this quantity should not result in an



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

annual external dose from gaseous effluents to any individual in unrestricted areas in excess of 5 millirems to the total body or 15 millirems to the skin.

- C. The annual total quantity of all radioactive iodine and radioactive material in particulate form above background that may be released from each light-water-cooled nuclear power reactor in effluents to the atmosphere should not result in an annual dose or dose commitment from such radioactive iodine and radioactive material in particulate form for any individual in an unrestricted area from all pathways of exposure in excess of 15 millirems to any organ.

4.3 Release Limits

Based on the Appendix I dose limits, Point Beach, being a two (2) unit nuclear plant, may release into the environment the quantities of radionuclides above background that fulfill the criteria listed below.

- A. Pursuant to Section 4.2.A, the doses from radionuclides in the unrestricted area in liquids shall not exceed
1. Six (6) millirem to the whole body, or
 2. Twenty (20) millirem to any organ.
- B. Pursuant to Section 4.2.B, the doses from gaseous radionuclides in the unrestricted area shall not exceed
1. Twenty (20) millirads to the air from gamma radiation,
 2. Forty (40) millirads to the air from beta radiation,
 3. Ten (10) millirem to the whole body, or
 4. Thirty (30) millirem to the skin.
- C. Pursuant to Section 4.2.C, the dose from radioiodine and radioactive material in particulate form released to the atmosphere in the unrestricted area shall not exceed thirty (30) millirem to any organ.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

4.4 EPA Regulations

Compliance with the provisions of Appendix I to 10 CFR 50 is adequate demonstration of conformance to the standards set forth in 40 CFR 190 regarding the dose commitment to individuals from the uranium fuel cycle. For 40 CFR 190 compliance, quarterly dose calculations shall include exposures from effluent pathways and direct radiation contributions from the reactor units and from any outside storage tanks.

The above calculations do not include contributions from the Kewaunee Nuclear Power Plant (KNPP) which is some four miles north of PBNP. Under normal operations using the PBNP annual average χ/Q and assuming that the KNPP source term is identical to either PBNP unit, the greatest KNPP dose contribution occurs at the north sector PBNP boundary. However, the total KNPP-PBNP dose at that point is less than the dose in the highest sector (south boundary) from PBNP alone. The KNPP contribution in this sector adds only 1 percent to 8 percent to the total dose depending upon the release mode. Even in the highly unlikely event that PBNP and KNPP operated for an entire year at twice the Appendix I levels, the small percentage contribution from KNPP would be insufficient to yield doses exceeding 40 CFR 190 limits.

5.0 CALCULATION AND COMPARISON OF EFFLUENT RELEASES TO RELEASE LIMITS

Technical Specifications 15.7.5.B.3 and 15.7.5.D.3 require that an effluent release summary or dose calculation be performed quarterly. This section describes the methodology for the calculation of doses for comparison to the corresponding dose limits. For Appendix I compliance, the organ and whole body doses shall be calculated for the maximum exposed individual in each age group using the appropriate total dose factors in mrem/Ci released which were obtained using Regulatory Guide 1.109 and other documented methodologies.

5.1 Appendix I Dose Calculations

5.1.1 Liquid Release Mode

The dose calculations for demonstration of compliance with the 10 CFR 50, Appendix I dose limits will be accomplished by the Radiological Engineering Group of IPSS. These calculations will be done monthly, within fifteen (15) days of receipt of the final effluent curie values from the PBNP Chemistry Section. The doses from each radionuclide will be calculated for each age group and for each organ, including the whole body, and summed over all the identified radionuclides released. The total dose is compared to the corresponding liquid release mode Appendix I dose limit for the organ in question. Noble gases released in liquids are added to the atmospherically released noble gases for Appendix I dose compliance calculations.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

The doses are calculated using the following formula:

$$API = \sum Dose_{aomi} = \sum (TDF_{aomi} \times C_i) \leq K_{om} \text{ mrem}$$

where

API = the Appendix I dose for compliance evaluation in mrem

$Dose_{aomi}$ = the dose to the specific age group (a) and organ (o) via release mode (m) from radionuclide (i)

TDF_{aomi} = total dose factor for the specific age group (a) and organ (o) via release mode (m) from radionuclide (i) from Table 5.1-1 in mrem/Ci

C_i = curies of radionuclide (i) released

K_{om} = the Appendix I dose limit for organ (o) and release mode (m) for which the calculation is being made.

The methodology and the values used to obtain the TDF_{aomi} values are given in Appendix C.

It is recognized that some of the release quantities may not be available at the end of the month because the samples from these release paths are sent to a vendor for analysis. Usually, the only radionuclides affected by these delays are Sr-89 and Sr-90. Because the quantities of these two radionuclides are but a small fraction of the total release, the absence of their dose contributions from the initial monthly dose calculation will not significantly affect the total dose obtained from the remaining radionuclides. The dose for the month will be updated upon the receipt of the vendor isotopic results and upon the receipt of any corrections to previous release quantities.

Instead of using the precalculated total dose factors, the Appendix I dose calculation may be modified to reflect the actual liquid discharge volume during the release period using the methodology in Appendix C.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1

Liquid Effluent Dose Factor

Summation of dose per curie released factor calculations over the pathways: potable water, aquatic food, shoreline deposit, irrigated foods (milk), and irrigated foods (meat).

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
H-3							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	4.57E-06	4.57E-06	4.57E-06	4.57E-06	4.57E-06	4.57E-06
Teen	0.00E+00	4.11E-06	4.11E-06	4.11E-06	4.11E-06	4.11E-06	4.11E-06
Child	0.00E+00	6.76E-06	6.76E-06	6.76E-06	6.76E-06	6.76E-06	6.76E-06
Infant	0.00E+00	7.80E-06	7.80E-06	7.80E-06	7.80E-06	7.80E-06	7.80E-06

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
F-18							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.15E-07	9.12E-89	1.28E-08	0.00E+00	5.14E-89	0.00E+00	3.40E-09
Teen	1.21E-07	7.59E-89	1.35E-08	0.00E+00	4.35E-89	0.00E+00	1.09E-08
Child	1.51E-07	1.08E-88	1.50E-08	0.00E+00	5.74E-89	0.00E+00	4.08E-08
Infant	2.05E-12	0.00E+00	1.75E-13	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.83E-13

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Na-22							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	4.71E-03	4.71E-03	4.82E-03	4.71E-03	4.71E-03	4.71E-03	4.71E-03
Teen	5.48E-03	5.48E-03	6.07E-03	5.48E-03	5.48E-03	5.48E-03	5.48E-03
Child	8.32E-03	8.32E-03	8.45E-03	8.32E-03	8.32E-03	8.32E-03	8.32E-03
Infant	7.21E-03	7.21E-03	7.21E-03	7.21E-03	7.21E-03	7.21E-03	7.21E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Na-24							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.85E-04	1.85E-04	1.85E-04	1.85E-04	1.85E-04	1.85E-04	1.85E-04
Teen	1.98E-04	1.98E-04	1.98E-04	1.98E-04	1.98E-04	1.98E-04	1.98E-04
Child	2.40E-04	2.40E-04	2.40E-04	2.40E-04	2.40E-04	2.40E-04	2.40E-04
Infant	8.06E-05	8.06E-05	8.06E-05	8.06E-05	8.06E-05	8.06E-05	8.06E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Sc-46							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.70E-07	3.31E-07	8.92E-06	0.00E+00	3.09E-07	0.00E+00	1.61E-03
Teen	1.52E-07	2.97E-07	4.94E-05	0.00E+00	2.84E-07	0.00E+00	1.01E-03
Child	3.54E-07	4.85E-07	1.05E-05	0.00E+00	4.29E-07	0.00E+00	7.09E-04
Infant	3.42E-07	4.94E-07	1.54E-07	0.00E+00	3.25E-07	0.00E+00	3.22E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Mn-54							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	3.28E-03	6.34E-04	0.00E+00	9.75E-04	0.00E+00	1.00E-02
Teen	0.00E+00	3.22E-03	6.86E-04	0.00E+00	9.59E-04	0.00E+00	6.60E-03
Child	0.00E+00	2.60E-03	7.04E-04	0.00E+00	7.30E-04	0.00E+00	2.19E-03
Infant	0.00E+00	1.92E-04	4.34E-05	0.00E+00	4.25E-05	0.00E+00	7.04E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Cr-51							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E-06	5.84E-07	2.15E-07	1.30E-06	2.46E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.17E-06	5.60E-07	2.21E-07	1.44E-06	1.70E-04
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.19E-06	6.44E-07	1.76E-07	1.18E-06	6.15E-05
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.72E-07	1.12E-07	2.45E-08	2.18E-07	5.01E-06

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Mn-56							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	3.18E-06	5.65E-07	0.00E+00	4.04E-06	0.00E+00	1.02E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	3.33E-06	5.94E-07	0.00E+00	4.22E-06	0.00E+00	2.19E-04
Child	0.00E+00	3.04E-06	6.86E-07	0.00E+00	3.67E-06	0.00E+00	4.40E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	1.97E-11	3.39E-12	0.00E+00	1.69E-11	0.00E+00	1.79E-09

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Fe-55							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.98E-04	4.13E-04	9.63E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.31E-04	2.37E-04
Teen	6.11E-04	4.33E-04	1.01E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.75E-04	1.88E-04
Child	9.35E-04	4.96E-04	1.54E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.80E-04	9.19E-05
Infant	1.55E-04	1.00E-04	2.68E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.91E-05	1.28E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Fe-59							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	9.12E-04	2.14E-03	8.23E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.99E-04	7.14E-03
Teen	9.22E-04	2.15E-03	8.40E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.79E-04	5.09E-03
Child	1.29E-03	2.09E-03	1.04E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.07E-04	2.18E-03
Infant	3.34E-04	5.84E-04	2.30E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.73E-04	2.79E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Co-57							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	2.02E-05	3.57E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.13E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	2.06E-05	4.62E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.83E-04
Child	0.00E+00	2.31E-05	4.93E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.89E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	1.24E-05	2.02E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.24E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Co-58							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	8.49E-05	1.93E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.72E-03
Teen	0.00E+00	8.30E-05	2.04E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.14E-03
Child	0.00E+00	8.32E-05	2.57E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.85E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	3.84E-05	9.58E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.57E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Co-60							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	2.48E-04	6.82E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.66E-03
Teen	0.00E+00	2.44E-04	1.30E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.17E-03
Child	0.00E+00	2.49E-04	8.92E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.38E-03
Infant	0.00E+00	1.17E-04	2.77E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.79E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ni-63							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.03E-02	2.10E-03	1.02E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.38E-04
Teen	3.13E-02	2.21E-03	1.06E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.52E-04
Child	5.00E-02	2.67E-03	1.70E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.80E-04
Infant	1.27E-02	7.85E-04	4.41E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.91E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ni-65							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.39E-06	4.40E-07	2.01E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-05
Teen	3.66E-06	4.68E-07	2.13E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.54E-05
Child	4.68E-06	4.41E-07	2.57E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.40E-05
Infant	1.74E-10	1.97E-11	8.95E-12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.50E-09



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Cu-64							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	4.02E-06	1.89E-06	0.00E+00	1.01E-05	0.00E+00	3.43E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	4.31E-06	2.04E-06	0.00E+00	1.09E-05	0.00E+00	3.34E-04
Child	0.00E+00	4.30E-06	2.60E-06	0.00E+00	1.04E-05	0.00E+00	2.02E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	1.41E-06	6.52E-07	0.00E+00	2.38E-06	0.00E+00	2.89E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Zn-65							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.73E-02	5.50E-02	2.49E-02	0.00E+00	3.68E-02	0.00E+00	3.46E-02
Teen	1.58E-02	5.50E-02	2.57E-02	0.00E+00	3.52E-02	0.00E+00	2.33E-02
Child	1.68E-02	4.47E-02	2.78E-02	0.00E+00	2.82E-02	0.00E+00	7.85E-03
Infant	1.32E-03	4.51E-03	2.08E-03	0.00E+00	2.19E-03	0.00E+00	3.81E-03

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Zn-69							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.97E-05	3.76E-05	2.62E-06	0.00E+00	2.44E-05	0.00E+00	5.65E-06
Teen	2.14E-05	4.08E-05	2.86E-06	0.00E+00	2.67E-05	0.00E+00	7.52E-05
Child	2.77E-05	4.00E-05	3.70E-06	0.00E+00	2.43E-05	0.00E+00	2.52E-03
Infant	5.98E-07	1.08E-06	8.01E-08	0.00E+00	4.47E-07	0.00E+00	8.78E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Zn-69m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.25E-04	7.79E-04	7.12E-05	0.00E+00	4.72E-04	0.00E+00	4.76E-02
Teen	3.50E-04	8.25E-04	7.57E-05	0.00E+00	5.01E-04	0.00E+00	4.53E-02
Child	4.49E-04	7.65E-04	9.04E-05	0.00E+00	4.44E-04	0.00E+00	2.49E-02
Infant	9.61E-06	1.96E-05	1.79E-06	0.00E+00	7.94E-06	0.00E+00	2.72E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Br-82							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.39E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.59E-03
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.47E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.71E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.43E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Br-83							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.06E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.30E-06
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.85E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.27E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.93E-11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Br-84							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.12E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.44E-10
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.43E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.33E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.20E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Br-85							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.24E-82	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.60E-82	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.94E-82	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.35E-309	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Rb-86							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	7.36E-02	3.43E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.45E-02
Teen	0.00E+00	7.98E-02	3.75E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.18E-02
Child	0.00E+00	7.93E-02	4.88E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.10E-03
Infant	0.00E+00	9.07E-03	4.48E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.32E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Rb-88							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	1.41E-16	7.46E-17	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.94E-27
Teen	0.00E+00	1.51E-16	8.04E-17	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.29E-23
Child	0.00E+00	1.45E-16	1.01E-16	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.12E-18
Infant	0.00E+00	5.68E-54	3.12E-54	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.54E-54

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Rb-89							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	1.28E-18	8.99E-19	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.42E-32
Teen	0.00E+00	1.34E-18	9.45E-19	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.05E-27
Child	0.00E+00	1.23E-18	1.09E-18	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.07E-20
Infant	0.00E+00	1.15E-61	7.93E-62	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.92E-62

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Sr-89							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.26E-02	0.00E+00	6.48E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.62E-03
Teen	2.43E-02	0.00E+00	6.95E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.89E-03
Child	4.27E-02	0.00E+00	1.22E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.65E-03
Infant	2.58E-02	0.00E+00	7.40E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.30E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Sr-90							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.63E-01	0.00E+00	1.38E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.63E-02
Teen	4.64E-01	0.00E+00	1.15E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.30E-02
Child	5.59E-01	0.00E+00	1.42E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.53E-03
Infant	1.95E-01	0.00E+00	4.97E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.44E-03

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Sr-91							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.27E-04	0.00E+00	5.14E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.05E-04
Teen	1.38E-04	0.00E+00	5.51E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.24E-04
Child	1.83E-04	0.00E+00	6.91E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.04E-04
Infant	1.59E-05	0.00E+00	5.76E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.88E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Sr-92							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.21E-06	0.00E+00	2.26E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.03E-04
Teen	5.64E-06	0.00E+00	2.42E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.44E-04
Child	7.20E-06	0.00E+00	2.89E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.36E-04
Infant	9.41E-10	0.00E+00	3.50E-11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E-08



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Y-90							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	4.85E-07	0.00E+00	1.30E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.15E-03
Teen	5.16E-07	0.00E+00	1.40E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.26E-03
Child	8.67E-07	0.00E+00	2.32E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.47E-03
Infant	4.80E-07	0.00E+00	1.29E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.63E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Y-91							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	9.20E-06	0.00E+00	2.53E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.06E-03
Teen	9.68E-06	0.00E+00	2.97E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.97E-03
Child	1.74E-05	0.00E+00	4.74E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.32E-03
Infant	1.03E-05	0.00E+00	2.73E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.35E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Y-91m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.71E-13	0.00E+00	5.10E-14	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.02E-13
Teen	1.85E-13	0.00E+00	2.55E-13	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.72E-12
Child	2.36E-13	0.00E+00	6.04E-14	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.62E-10
Infant	2.62E-26	0.00E+00	8.92E-28	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.72E-23



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Y-92							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.51E-09	0.00E+00	2.88E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.15E-05
Teen	3.83E-09	0.00E+00	1.15E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.05E-04
Child	4.92E-09	0.00E+00	3.57E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.42E-04
Infant	5.88E-12	0.00E+00	1.65E-13	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-07

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Y-93							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.32E-08	0.00E+00	2.33E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.69E-03
Teen	5.77E-08	0.00E+00	6.38E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.76E-03
Child	7.75E-08	0.00E+00	3.13E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.16E-03
Infant	8.33E-09	0.00E+00	2.27E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.58E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Zr-95							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.23E-06	3.94E-07	1.79E-06	0.00E+00	6.19E-07	0.00E+00	1.25E-03
Teen	1.11E-06	3.52E-07	8.74E-06	0.00E+00	5.17E-07	0.00E+00	8.11E-04
Child	2.48E-06	5.45E-07	2.26E-06	0.00E+00	7.80E-07	0.00E+00	5.69E-04
Infant	1.87E-06	4.56E-07	3.23E-07	0.00E+00	4.91E-07	0.00E+00	2.27E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-i, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Zr-97							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.07E-08	2.16E-09	1.23E-08	0.00E+00	3.27E-09	0.00E+00	6.70E-04
Teen	1.11E-08	2.19E-09	6.42E-08	0.00E+00	3.33E-09	0.00E+00	5.94E-04
Child	2.21E-08	3.19E-09	1.51E-08	0.00E+00	4.58E-09	0.00E+00	4.83E-04
Infant	1.92E-08	3.29E-09	1.50E-09	0.00E+00	3.32E-09	0.00E+00	2.10E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Nb-95							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.23E-04	1.79E-04	9.73E-05	0.00E+00	1.77E-04	0.00E+00	1.09E+00
Teen	3.25E-04	1.80E-04	1.04E-04	0.00E+00	1.75E-04	0.00E+00	7.70E-01
Child	3.84E-04	1.49E-04	1.08E-04	0.00E+00	1.40E-04	0.00E+00	2.76E-01
Infant	5.36E-07	2.21E-07	1.28E-07	0.00E+00	1.58E-07	0.00E+00	1.86E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Nb-97							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.69E-09	6.81E-10	2.51E-10	0.00E+00	7.95E-10	0.00E+00	2.51E-06
Teen	2.90E-09	7.20E-10	2.73E-10	0.00E+00	8.41E-10	0.00E+00	1.72E-05
Child	3.68E-09	6.65E-10	3.12E-10	0.00E+00	7.38E-10	0.00E+00	2.05E-04
Infant	5.81E-21	1.24E-10	4.47E-22	0.00E+00	9.68E-22	0.00E+00	3.91E-16



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Mo-99							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	0.00E+00	1.49E-04	2.84E-05	0.00E+00	3.38E-04	0.00E+00	3.46E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	1.76E-04	3.36E-05	0.00E+00	4.03E-04	0.00E+00	3.15E-04
Child	0.00E+00	2.79E-04	6.91E-05	0.00E+00	5.96E-04	0.00E+00	2.31E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	4.38E-04	8.54E-05	0.00E+00	6.54E-04	0.00E+00	1.44E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Tc-99m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.68E-09	4.74E-09	6.07E-08	0.00E+00	7.20E-08	2.32E-09	2.81E-06
Teen	1.74E-09	4.86E-09	6.46E-08	0.00E+00	7.24E-08	2.70E-09	3.19E-06
Child	2.19E-09	4.29E-09	7.15E-08	0.00E+00	6.24E-08	2.18E-09	2.44E-06
Infant	3.78E-10	7.79E-10	1.00E-08	0.00E+00	8.38E-09	4.07E-10	2.26E-07

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Tc-101							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.60E-24	5.19E-24	5.10E-23	0.00E+00	9.34E-23	2.65E-24	1.56E-35
Teen	3.89E-24	5.53E-24	5.49E-23	0.00E+00	1.00E-22	3.37E-24	9.45E-31
Child	4.98E-24	5.22E-24	6.63E-23	0.00E+00	8.90E-23	2.76E-24	1.66E-23
Infant	9.73E-69	1.23E-68	1.21E-67	0.00E+00	1.46E-67	6.69E-69	2.08E-66



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ru-103							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.47E-05	0.00E+00	1.56E-05	0.00E+00	1.32E-04	0.00E+00	4.05E-03
Teen	2.96E-05	0.00E+00	1.64E-05	0.00E+00	1.04E-04	0.00E+00	2.47E-03
Child	5.53E-05	0.00E+00	2.20E-05	0.00E+00	1.39E-04	0.00E+00	1.43E-03
Infant	1.33E-05	0.00E+00	4.43E-06	0.00E+00	2.76E-05	0.00E+00	1.61E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ru-105							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	4.13E-08	0.00E+00	1.75E-08	0.00E+00	5.34E-07	0.00E+00	2.53E-05
Teen	4.45E-08	0.00E+00	2.42E-08	0.00E+00	5.62E-07	0.00E+00	3.59E-05
Child	5.71E-08	0.00E+00	2.22E-08	0.00E+00	5.02E-07	0.00E+00	3.73E-05
Infant	6.98E-10	0.00E+00	2.35E-10	0.00E+00	5.13E-09	0.00E+00	2.78E-07

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ru-106							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	6.71E-04	0.00E+00	8.76E-05	0.00E+00	1.30E-03	0.00E+00	4.34E-02
Teen	5.86E-04	0.00E+00	8.85E-05	0.00E+00	1.13E-03	0.00E+00	2.81E-02
Child	1.13E-03	0.00E+00	1.44E-04	0.00E+00	1.53E-03	0.00E+00	1.76E-02
Infant	2.23E-04	0.00E+00	2.78E-05	0.00E+00	2.63E-04	0.00E+00	1.69E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Rh-105							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.35E-06	2.45E-06	1.62E-06	0.00E+00	1.04E-05	0.00E+00	3.90E-04
Teen	4.10E-06	2.96E-06	1.97E-06	0.00E+00	1.26E-05	0.00E+00	3.77E-04
Child	8.43E-06	4.52E-06	3.88E-06	0.00E+00	1.80E-05	0.00E+00	2.80E-04
Infant	1.08E-05	7.05E-06	4.74E-06	0.00E+00	1.96E-05	0.00E+00	1.75E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ag-110m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.06E-05	2.83E-05	3.83E-05	0.00E+00	5.56E-05	0.00E+00	1.15E-02
Teen	3.74E-05	3.54E-05	1.41E-04	0.00E+00	6.75E-05	0.00E+00	9.94E-03
Child	6.78E-05	4.58E-05	6.17E-05	0.00E+00	8.53E-05	0.00E+00	5.45E-03
Infant	8.87E-05	6.47E-05	4.28E-05	0.00E+00	9.26E-05	0.00E+00	3.36E-03

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Sb-124							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.42E-04	1.02E-05	2.21E-04	1.32E-06	0.00E+00	4.22E-04	1.54E-02
Teen	5.66E-04	1.04E-05	2.53E-04	1.28E-06	0.00E+00	4.94E-04	1.14E-02
Child	7.89E-04	1.02E-05	2.83E-04	1.74E-06	0.00E+00	4.38E-04	4.94E-03
Infant	1.95E-04	2.86E-06	6.03E-05	5.17E-07	0.00E+00	1.22E-04	6.00E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Sb-125							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.49E-04	3.90E-06	1.07E-04	3.55E-07	0.00E+00	2.69E-04	3.85E-03
Teen	3.65E-04	3.99E-06	2.19E-04	3.49E-07	0.00E+00	3.21E-04	2.84E-03
Child	5.14E-04	3.96E-06	1.35E-04	4.76E-07	0.00E+00	2.86E-04	1.23E-03
Infant	1.14E-04	1.11E-06	2.35E-05	1.43E-07	0.00E+00	7.17E-05	1.52E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-125m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.30E-04	1.20E-04	4.43E-05	9.93E-05	1.34E-03	0.00E+00	1.32E-03
Teen	3.36E-04	1.21E-04	4.53E-05	9.39E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.92E-04
Child	5.74E-04	1.56E-04	7.67E-05	1.61E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.54E-04
Infant	2.47E-04	8.27E-05	3.35E-05	8.33E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.18E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-127							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.15E-05	1.13E-05	6.83E-06	2.34E-05	1.28E-04	0.00E+00	2.49E-03
Teen	3.45E-05	1.22E-05	7.43E-06	2.38E-05	1.40E-04	0.00E+00	2.67E-03
Child	4.45E-05	1.20E-05	9.54E-06	3.08E-05	1.27E-04	0.00E+00	1.74E-03
Infant	3.10E-07	1.04E-07	6.67E-08	2.52E-07	7.56E-07	0.00E+00	6.51E-06



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-127m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	8.63E-04	3.08E-04	1.05E-04	2.21E-04	3.51E-03	0.00E+00	2.89E-03
Teen	8.74E-04	3.10E-04	1.04E-04	2.08E-04	3.54E-03	0.00E+00	2.18E-03
Child	1.50E-03	4.05E-04	1.79E-04	3.60E-04	4.29E-03	0.00E+00	1.22E-03
Infant	6.28E-04	2.08E-04	7.61E-05	1.82E-04	1.55E-03	0.00E+00	2.54E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-129							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.68E-08	6.32E-09	4.10E-09	1.29E-08	7.07E-08	0.00E+00	1.27E-08
Teen	1.83E-08	6.82E-09	4.45E-09	1.31E-08	7.68E-08	0.00E+00	1.00E-07
Child	2.36E-08	6.58E-09	5.60E-09	1.68E-08	6.90E-08	0.00E+00	1.47E-06
Infant	1.08E-18	3.73E-19	2.53E-19	9.07E-19	2.69E-18	0.00E+00	8.65E-17

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-129m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.35E-03	5.04E-04	2.14E-04	4.64E-04	5.63E-03	0.00E+00	6.80E-03
Teen	1.37E-03	5.10E-04	2.18E-04	4.43E-04	5.75E-03	0.00E+00	5.16E-03
Child	2.34E-03	6.54E-04	3.64E-04	7.55E-04	6.88E-03	0.00E+00	2.86E-03
Infant	1.04E-03	3.58E-04	1.61E-04	4.01E-04	2.61E-03	0.00E+00	6.23E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-131m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.04E-04	5.08E-05	4.24E-05	8.05E-05	5.15E-04	0.00E+00	5.05E-03
Teen	1.11E-04	5.34E-05	4.49E-05	8.03E-05	5.56E-04	0.00E+00	4.28E-03
Child	1.63E-04	5.63E-05	6.00E-05	1.16E-04	5.45E-04	0.00E+00	2.28E-03
Infant	5.46E-05	2.70E-05	1.81E-05	4.45E-05	1.51E-04	0.00E+00	3.70E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-131							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.97E-15	1.24E-15	9.40E-16	2.44E-15	1.30E-14	0.00E+00	4.21E-16
Teen	3.21E-15	1.32E-15	1.01E-15	2.47E-15	1.40E-14	0.00E+00	2.63E-16
Child	4.12E-15	1.25E-15	1.23E-15	3.15E-15	1.24E-14	0.00E+00	2.16E-14
Infant	4.22E-41	1.56E-41	1.18E-41	3.77E-41	1.08E-40	0.00E+00	1.71E-39

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Te-132							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.96E-04	1.26E-04	1.19E-04	1.40E-04	1.22E-03	0.00E+00	5.98E-03
Teen	2.05E-04	1.30E-04	1.22E-04	1.37E-04	1.24E-03	0.00E+00	4.11E-03
Child	3.15E-04	1.39E-04	1.69E-04	2.03E-04	1.29E-03	0.00E+00	1.40E-03
Infant	1.48E-04	7.32E-05	6.83E-05	1.08E-04	4.58E-04	0.00E+00	2.71E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
I-131							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.09E-04	2.99E-04	1.71E-04	9.78E-02	5.12E-04	0.00E+00	7.88E-05
Teen	2.41E-04	3.37E-04	1.81E-04	9.83E-02	5.80E-04	0.00E+00	6.66E-05
Child	4.90E-04	4.93E-04	2.80E-04	1.63E-01	8.09E-04	0.00E+00	4.39E-05
Infant	5.71E-04	6.73E-04	2.96E-04	2.21E-01	7.86E-04	0.00E+00	2.40E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
I-132							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.43E-07	3.81E-07	1.34E-07	1.33E-05	6.07E-07	0.00E+00	7.16E-08
Teen	1.49E-07	3.90E-07	1.41E-07	1.32E-05	6.15E-07	0.00E+00	1.70E-07
Child	1.85E-07	3.39E-07	1.56E-07	1.57E-05	5.19E-07	0.00E+00	3.99E-07
Infant	1.64E-11	3.32E-11	1.18E-11	1.56E-09	3.71E-11	0.00E+00	2.69E-11

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
I-133							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.33E-05	5.80E-05	1.77E-05	8.52E-03	1.01E-04	0.00E+00	5.21E-05
Teen	3.74E-05	6.34E-05	1.94E-05	8.85E-03	1.11E-04	0.00E+00	4.80E-05
Child	6.27E-05	7.75E-05	2.94E-05	1.44E-02	1.29E-04	0.00E+00	3.13E-05
Infant	4.77E-05	6.95E-05	2.04E-05	1.26E-02	8.17E-05	0.00E+00	1.18E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
I-134							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.09E-10	5.69E-10	2.04E-10	9.85E-09	9.04E-10	0.00E+00	4.96E-13
Teen	2.20E-10	5.82E-10	2.10E-10	9.70E-09	9.18E-10	0.00E+00	7.67E-12
Child	2.72E-10	5.05E-10	2.33E-10	1.16E-08	7.72E-10	0.00E+00	3.35E-10
Infant	5.37E-22	1.10E-21	3.91E-22	2.56E-20	1.23E-21	0.00E+00	1.14E-21

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
I-135							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.37E-06	8.83E-06	3.26E-06	5.82E-04	1.42E-05	0.00E+00	9.97E-06
Teen	3.55E-06	9.14E-06	3.41E-06	5.88E-04	1.44E-05	0.00E+00	1.01E-05
Child	4.54E-06	8.17E-06	3.87E-06	7.24E-04	1.25E-05	0.00E+00	6.23E-06
Infant	4.48E-07	8.92E-07	3.25E-07	7.99E-05	9.94E-07	0.00E+00	3.23E-07

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Cs-134							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.19E-01	5.21E-01	4.26E-01	0.00E+00	1.69E-01	5.60E-02	9.12E-03
Teen	2.25E-01	5.30E-01	2.46E-01	0.00E+00	1.68E-01	6.43E-02	6.59E-03
Child	2.76E-01	4.52E-01	9.55E-02	0.00E+00	1.40E-01	5.03E-02	2.44E-03
Infant	1.07E-02	2.00E-02	2.02E-03	0.00E+00	5.16E-03	2.11E-03	5.44E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Cs-134m							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	4.21E-06	8.85E-06	4.52E-06	0.00E+00	4.80E-06	7.56E-07	3.12E-06
Teen	4.42E-06	9.16E-06	4.71E-06	0.00E+00	5.10E-06	8.95E-07	6.0E-06
Child	5.48E-06	8.11E-06	5.29E-06	0.00E+00	4.28E-06	7.07E-07	1.03E-05
Infant	5.19E-11	8.64E-11	4.37E-11	0.00E+00	3.33E-11	7.67E-12	6.84E-11

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Cs-136							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.23E-02	8.81E-02	6.34E-02	0.00E+00	4.90E-02	6.72E-03	1.00E-02
Teen	2.25E-02	8.85E-02	5.95E-02	0.00E+00	4.82E-02	7.59E-03	7.12E-03
Child	2.69E-02	7.40E-02	4.79E-02	0.00E+00	3.94E-02	5.87E-03	2.60E-03
Infant	1.18E-03	3.47E-03	1.29E-03	0.00E+00	1.38E-03	2.83E-04	5.27E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Cs-137							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.81E-01	3.84E-01	2.52E-01	0.00E+00	1.30E-01	4.33E-02	7.43E-03
Teen	3.02E-01	4.01E-01	1.40E-01	0.00E+00	1.36E-01	5.30E-02	5.71E-03
Child	3.85E-01	3.69E-01	5.45E-02	0.00E+00	1.20E-01	4.33E-02	2.31E-03
Infant	1.49E-02	1.74E-02	1.24E-03	0.00E+00	4.68E-03	1.89E-03	5.45E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Cs-138							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.57E-11	7.04E-11	3.49E-11	0.00E+00	5.18E-11	5.11E-12	3.00E-16
Teen	3.82E-11	7.34E-11	3.67E-11	0.00E+00	5.42E-11	6.30E-12	3.33E-14
Child	4.84E-11	6.73E-11	4.27E-11	0.00E+00	4.73E-11	5.10E-12	3.10E-11
Infant	1.63E-32	2.65E-32	1.28E-32	0.00E+00	1.32E-32	2.06E-33	4.23E-32

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ba-139							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.67E-09	1.19E-12	4.93E-11	0.00E+00	1.12E-12	6.77E-13	2.97E-09
Teen	1.83E-09	1.29E-12	5.50E-11	0.00E+00	1.21E-12	8.87E-13	1.63E-08
Child	2.35E-09	1.25E-12	6.84E-11	0.00E+00	1.09E-12	7.37E-13	1.36E-07
Infant	3.30E-16	2.19E-19	9.55E-18	0.00E+00	1.31E-19	1.33E-19	2.09E-14

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ba-140							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.34E-04	6.71E-07	3.51E-05	0.00E+00	2.28E-07	3.84E-07	1.10E-03
Teen	5.41E-04	6.63E-07	3.56E-05	0.00E+00	2.25E-07	4.46E-07	8.35E-04
Child	1.32E-03	1.16E-06	7.72E-05	0.00E+00	3.76E-07	6.89E-07	6.69E-04
Infant	1.52E-03	1.52E-06	7.84E-05	0.00E+00	3.61E-07	9.34E-07	3.74E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ba-141							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	4.57E-19	3.45E-22	1.63E-20	0.00E+00	3.21E-22	1.96E-22	2.15E-28
Teen	4.96E-19	3.70E-22	2.14E-20	0.00E+00	3.44E-22	2.53E-22	1.06E-24
Child	6.37E-19	3.57E-22	2.18E-20	0.00E+00	3.09E-22	2.10E-21	3.63E-19
Infant	1.58E-53	1.08E-56	4.99E-55	0.00E+00	6.52E-57	6.60E-57	1.93E-52

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
La-140							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.66E-08	1.84E-08	1.03E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.35E-03
Teen	3.68E-08	1.81E-08	5.51E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.04E-03
Child	8.21E-08	2.87E-08	1.24E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.00E-04
Infant	8.56E-08	3.38E-08	8.69E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.97E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
La-142							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.92E-11	1.33E-11	4.94E-11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.71E-08
Teen	3.12E-11	1.38E-11	2.61E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.21E-07
Child	3.93E-11	1.25E-11	5.77E-11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.48E-06
Infant	7.74E-18	2.84E-18	6.81E-19	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.83E-13



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ce-141							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.05E-07	1.39E-07	2.42E-07	0.00E+00	6.45E-08	0.00E+00	5.31E-04
Teen	2.06E-07	1.37E-07	4.88E-07	0.00E+00	6.47E-08	0.00E+00	3.93E-04
Child	5.80E-07	2.89E-07	1.42E-07	0.00E+00	1.27E-07	0.00E+00	3.61E-04
Infant	7.11E-07	4.34E-07	5.11E-08	0.00E+00	1.34E-07	0.00E+00	2.24E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ce-143							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.47E-08	1.09E-05	1.78E-08	0.00E+00	4.78E-09	0.00E+00	4.06E-04
Teen	1.49E-08	1.08E-05	9.40E-08	0.00E+00	4.86E-09	0.00E+00	3.26E-04
Child	4.01E-08	2.17E-05	2.25E-08	0.00E+00	9.12E-09	0.00E+00	3.18E-04
Infant	5.10E-08	3.38E-05	3.86E-09	0.00E+00	9.85E-09	0.00E+00	1.97E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Ce-144							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.12E-05	4.67E-06	1.04E-06	0.00E+00	2.77E-06	0.00E+00	3.78E-03
Teen	1.12E-05	4.65E-06	3.03E-06	0.00E+00	2.78E-06	0.00E+00	2.82E-03
Child	3.17E-05	9.92E-06	2.20E-06	0.00E+00	5.50E-06	0.00E+00	2.59E-03
Infant	2.80E-05	1.15E-05	1.57E-06	0.00E+00	4.63E-06	0.00E+00	1.61E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Pr-143							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.69E-07	2.28E-07	2.82E-08	0.00E+00	1.32E-07	0.00E+00	2.49E-03
Teen	6.00E-07	2.40E-07	2.99E-08	0.00E+00	1.39E-07	0.00E+00	1.97E-03
Child	1.07E-06	3.21E-07	5.31E-08	0.00E+00	1.74E-07	0.00E+00	1.15E-03
Infant	6.81E-07	2.55E-07	3.38E-08	0.00E+00	9.47E-08	0.00E+00	3.60E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Pr-144							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.76E-22	1.56E-22	2.24E-23	0.00E+00	8.80E-23	0.00E+00	5.41E-29
Teen	4.09E-22	1.67E-22	3.91E-23	0.00E+00	9.61E-23	0.00E+00	4.51E-25
Child	5.29E-22	1.64E-22	3.05E-23	0.00E+00	8.66E-23	0.00E+00	3.52E-19
Infant	1.72E-59	6.66E-60	8.67E-61	0.00E+00	2.41E-60	0.00E+00	3.10E-55

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Nd-147							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.82E-07	4.42E-07	1.13E-07	0.00E+00	2.58E-07	0.00E+00	2.12E-03
Teen	4.23E-07	4.60E-07	5.09E-07	0.00E+00	2.70E-07	0.00E+00	1.66E-03
Child	7.45E-07	6.03E-07	1.47E-07	0.00E+00	3.31E-07	0.00E+00	9.55E-04
Infant	4.53E-07	4.65E-07	2.85E-08	0.00E+00	1.79E-07	0.00E+00	2.95E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Eu-152							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.31E-05	2.99E-04	1.63E-04	0.00E+00	1.85E-05	0.00E+00	1.72E-03
Teen	1.21E-05	2.92E-06	9.00E-04	0.00E+00	1.35E-05	0.00E+00	1.07E-03
Child	1.84E-05	3.34E-06	1.91E-04	0.00E+00	1.41E-05	0.00E+00	5.49E-04
Infant	6.27E-06	1.67E-06	1.40E-06	0.00E+00	4.67E-06	0.00E+00	1.48E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
W-187							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	1.52E-04	1.27E-04	4.45E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.17E-02
Teen	1.65E-04	1.34E-04	4.71E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.63E-02
Child	2.09E-04	1.24E-04	5.57E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.74E-02
Infant	2.25E-06	1.57E-06	5.41E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.21E-05

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Np-239							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.15E-08	3.09E-09	2.30E-08	0.00E+00	9.65E-09	0.00E+00	6.34E-04
Teen	3.42E-08	3.22E-09	1.21E-07	0.00E+00	1.01E-08	0.00E+00	5.19E-04
Child	6.77E-08	4.86E-09	2.83E-08	0.00E+00	1.41E-08	0.00E+00	3.60E-04
Infant	5.72E-08	5.12E-09	2.89E-09	0.00E+00	1.02E-08	0.00E+00	1.48E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-1, cont.

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
U-235							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	3.05E-02	0.00E+00	1.89E-03	0.00E+00	7.13E-03	0.00E+00	2.98E-03
Teen	3.17E-02	0.00E+00	2.13E-03	0.00E+00	7.43E-03	0.00E+00	2.30E-03
Child	6.92E-02	0.00E+00	4.23E-03	0.00E+00	1.14E-02	0.00E+00	1.63E-03
Infant	4.42E-02	0.00E+00	3.37E-03	0.00E+00	9.40E-03	0.00E+00	7.67E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
U-238							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	2.92E-02	0.00E+00	1.73E-03	0.00E+00	6.67E-03	0.00E+00	2.10E-03
Teen	3.03E-02	0.00E+00	1.81E-03	0.00E+00	6.96E-03	0.00E+00	1.62E-03
Child	6.62E-02	0.00E+00	3.93E-03	0.00E+00	1.06E-02	0.00E+00	1.15E-03
Infant	4.23E-02	0.00E+00	3.15E-03	0.00E+00	8.78E-03	0.00E+00	5.41E-04

Dose factor - liquid release pathway (mrem/Ci released)							
Am-241							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI
Adult	5.25E-02	1.85E-02	3.47E-03	0.00E+00	2.61E-02	0.00E+00	4.75E-03
Teen	4.10E-02	1.56E-02	2.77E-03	0.00E+00	2.05E-02	0.00E+00	3.74E-03
Child	4.10E-02	1.83E-02	2.93E-03	0.00E+00	1.79E-02	0.00E+00	2.19E-03
Infant	1.42E-02	6.68E-03	1.01E-03	0.00E+00	6.10E-03	0.00E+00	7.17E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

5.1.2 Atmospheric Release Mode: Radioiodine, Tritium, and Particulates

The dose calculations for demonstration of compliance with the 10 CFR 50, Appendix I dose limits for radioiodines, tritium, and particulate radionuclides released to the atmosphere will be done in the manner similar to the liquid release dose calculations described in Section 5.1.1. The total dose is compared to the corresponding atmospheric release mode Appendix I dose limit for the organ in question.

The doses are calculated using the following formula:

$$API = \sum \text{Dose}_{aomi} = \sum (\text{TDF}_{aomi} \times C_i) \leq K_{om} \text{ mrem}$$

Where

API = the Appendix I dose for compliance evaluations in mrem

Dose_{aomi} = the dose to the specific age group (a) and organ (o) via release mode (m) from radionuclide (i)

TDF_{aomi} = total dose factor for the specific age group (a) and organ (o) via release mode (m) from radionuclide (i) from Table 5.1-2 in mrem/Ci

C_i = curies of radionuclide (i) released

K_{om} = the Appendix I dose limit for organ (o) and release mode (m) for which the calculation is being made.

The methodology and the values used to obtain the TDF_{aomi} values are given in Appendix C.

It is recognized that some of the release quantities may not be available at the end of the month because the samples from these release paths are sent to a vendor for analysis. Usually, the only radionuclides affected by these delays are Sr-89 and Sr-90. Because the quantities of these two radionuclides are but a small fraction of the total release, the absence of their dose contributions from the initial monthly dose calculation will not significantly affect the total dose obtained from the remaining radionuclides. The dose for the month will be updated upon the receipt of the vendor isotopic results and upon the receipt of any corrections to previous release quantities.

Instead of using the precalculated total dose factors, the Appendix I dose calculation may be modified to reflect the actual χ/Q during the release period using the methodology of Appendix C.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2

Airborne Effluent Dose Factor

Summations of dose per curie released were made for calculations over the pathways: ingestion of produce, leafy vegetables, milk, meat; inhalation of airborne radionuclides, and direct exposure to deposited radioactivity.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
H-3								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	9.78E-05	9.78E-05	9.78E-05	9.78E-05	9.78E-05	9.78E-05	0.00E+00
Teen	0.00E+00	1.03E-04	1.03E-04	1.03E-04	1.03E-04	1.03E-04	1.03E-04	0.00E+00
Child	0.00E+00	1.32E-04	1.32E-04	1.32E-04	1.32E-04	1.32E-04	1.32E-04	0.00E+00
Infant	0.00E+00	2.03E-05	2.03E-05	2.03E-05	2.03E-05	2.03E-05	2.03E-05	0.00E+00

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
F-18								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.12E-04	0.00E+00	9.61E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.19E-06	2.23E-03
Teen	1.55E-04	0.00E+00	9.65E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.23E-06	2.23E-03
Child	2.06E-04	0.00E+00	9.69E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.70E-05	2.23E-03
Infant	1.63E-04	0.00E+00	9.62E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.53E-05	2.23E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Na-22								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.83E+00	4.83E+00	2.89E+01	4.83E+00	4.83E+00	4.83E+00	4.83E+00	3.79E+01
Teen	7.41E+00	7.41E+00	3.15E+01	7.41E+00	7.41E+00	7.41E+00	7.41E+00	3.79E+01
Child	1.50E+01	1.50E+01	3.90E+01	1.50E+01	1.50E+01	1.50E+01	1.50E+01	3.79E+01
Infant	1.81E+01	1.81E+01	4.21E+01	1.81E+01	1.81E+01	1.81E+01	1.81E+01	3.79E+01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Na-24								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	9.48E-04	9.48E-04	1.77E-02	9.48E-04	9.48E-04	9.48E-04	9.48E-04	7.64E-02
Teen	1.36E-03	1.36E-03	1.81E-02	1.36E-03	1.36E-03	1.36E-03	1.36E-03	7.64E-02
Child	2.37E-03	2.37E-03	1.91E-02	2.37E-03	2.37E-03	2.37E-03	2.37E-03	7.64E-02
Infant	3.14E-03	3.14E-03	1.99E-02	3.14E-03	3.14E-03	3.14E-03	3.14E-03	7.64E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Sc-46								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.33E-02	2.59E-02	2.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.42E-02	0.00E+00	2.40E+00	2.69E+00
Teen	1.75E-02	3.41E-02	2.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.26E-02	0.00E+00	2.09E+00	2.69E+00
Child	2.23E-02	3.05E-02	2.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.70E-02	0.00E+00	1.32E+00	2.69E+00
Infant	1.56E-02	2.25E-02	2.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.48E-02	0.00E+00	1.35E-03	2.69E+00

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Mn-54								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	2.32E-01	1.99E+00	0.00E+00	6.89E-02	4.15E-02	7.08E-01	2.28E+00
Teen	0.00E+00	3.34E-01	2.01E+00	0.00E+00	9.95E-02	5.89E-02	6.83E-01	2.28E+00
Child	0.00E+00	4.86E-01	2.07E+00	0.00E+00	1.36E-01	4.68E-02	4.08E-01	2.28E+00
Infant	0.00E+00	2.03E-02	1.95E+00	0.00E+00	4.47E-03	2.97E-02	7.38E-03	2.28E+00



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Cr-51								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.59E-03	2.68E-05	9.86E-06	4.83E-04	1.07E-02	7.73E-03
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.60E-03	3.39E-05	1.34E-05	7.03E-04	9.66E-03	7.73E-03
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.66E-03	6.30E-05	1.72E-05	6.14E-04	5.81E-03	7.73E-03
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.58E-03	2.42E-05	5.31E-06	4.25E-04	1.02E-03	7.73E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Mn-56								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	4.81E-08	1.27E-03	0.00E+00	5.31E-08	2.80E-04	6.01E-04	1.50E-03
Teen	0.00E+00	6.05E-08	1.27E-03	0.00E+00	6.61E-08	4.51E-04	1.70E-03	1.50E-03
Child	0.00E+00	6.26E-08	1.27E-03	0.00E+00	6.58E-08	3.90E-04	3.66E-03	1.50E-03
Infant	0.00E+00	4.57E-08	1.27E-03	0.00E+00	3.27E-08	3.72E-04	2.13E-03	1.50E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Fe-55								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.20E-01	2.21E-01	5.15E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.25E-01	1.27E-01	0.00E+00
Teen	3.80E-01	2.70E-01	6.29E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.74E-01	1.17E-01	0.00E+00
Child	8.65E-01	4.59E-01	1.42E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.62E-01	8.49E-02	0.00E+00
Infant	7.36E-02	4.75E-02	1.27E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.56E-02	6.02E-03	0.00E+00



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Fe-59								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	2.01E-01	4.73E-01	5.65E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.62E-01	1.58E+00	4.50E-01
Teen	2.25E-01	5.24E-01	5.86E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.10E-01	1.24E+00	4.50E-01
Child	4.62E-01	7.48E-01	7.56E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.54E-01	7.80E-01	4.50E-01
Infant	6.14E-02	1.07E-01	4.26E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.16E-02	5.16E-02	4.50E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Co-57								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	1.17E-02	4.93E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.10E-02	2.97E-01	6.13E-01
Teen	0.00E+00	1.59E-02	5.00E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.74E-02	2.97E-01	6.13E-01
Child	0.00E+00	2.57E-02	5.26E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.50E-02	2.11E-01	6.13E-01
Infant	0.00E+00	4.38E-03	4.81E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.13E-02	1.50E-02	6.13E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Co-58								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	3.14E-02	6.02E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.75E-02	6.38E-01	6.23E-01
Teen	0.00E+00	4.00E-02	6.24E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.99E-02	5.53E-01	6.23E-01
Child	0.00E+00	5.73E-02	7.07E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.28E-02	3.35E-01	6.23E-01
Infant	0.00E+00	9.90E-03	5.57E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.31E-02	2.49E-02	6.23E-01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Co-60								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	1.68E-01	3.06E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.77E-01	3.16E+00	3.56E+01
Teen	0.00E+00	2.23E-01	3.07E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.59E-01	2.90E+00	3.56E+01
Child	0.00E+00	3.28E-01	3.12E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.10E-01	1.82E+00	3.56E+01
Infant	0.00E+00	5.86E-02	3.04E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.34E-01	1.40E-01	3.56E+01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ni-63								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	2.39E+01	1.65E+00	8.00E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.29E-03	3.45E-01	0.00E+00
Teen	2.93E+01	2.07E+00	9.92E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.11E-03	3.29E-01	0.00E+00
Child	6.73E+01	3.60E+00	2.29E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.16E-03	2.43E-01	0.00E+00
Infant	2.11E+01	1.30E+00	7.32E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.19E-03	6.49E-02	0.00E+00

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ni-65								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	8.95E-08	1.19E-08	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.66E-04	3.66E-04	4.85E-04
Teen	1.06E-07	1.39E-08	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E-04	1.09E-03	4.85E-04
Child	1.64E-07	1.58E-08	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.43E-04	2.49E-03	4.85E-04
Infant	7.17E-08	8.51E-09	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.41E-04	1.49E-03	4.85E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Cu-64								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	1.12E-05	8.57E-04	0.00E+00	2.82E-05	2.01E-04	2.40E-03	9.65E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	1.40E-05	8.58E-04	0.00E+00	3.54E-05	3.30E-04	2.90E-03	9.65E-04
Child	0.00E+00	2.19E-05	8.65E-04	0.00E+00	5.28E-05	2.84E-04	2.11E-03	9.65E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	3.42E-05	8.68E-04	0.00E+00	5.79E-05	2.76E-04	1.15E-03	9.65E-04

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Zn-65								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.21E+00	3.85E+00	2.79E+00	0.00E+00	2.57E+00	2.56E-02	2.42E+00	1.21E+00
Teen	1.63E+00	5.67E+00	3.69E+00	0.00E+00	3.63E+00	3.68E-02	2.40E+00	1.21E+00
Child	3.12E+00	8.31E+00	6.22E+00	0.00E+00	5.24E+00	2.95E-02	1.46E+00	1.21E+00
Infant	2.95E+00	1.01E+01	5.71E+00	0.00E+00	4.91E+00	1.92E-02	8.54E+00	1.21E+00

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Zn-69								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.01E-06	5.76E-06	4.01E-07	0.00E+00	3.74E-06	2.73E-05	1.35E-06	0.00E+00
Teen	4.64E-06	8.83E-06	6.18E-07	0.00E+00	5.77E-06	4.70E-05	2.47E-05	0.00E+00
Child	1.08E-05	1.56E-05	1.45E-06	0.00E+00	9.49E-06	4.22E-05	1.29E-03	0.00E+00
Infant	1.93E-05	3.48E-05	2.59E-06	0.00E+00	1.45E-05	4.36E-05	3.23E-03	0.00E+00



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Zn-69m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.99E-05	1.20E-04	3.07E-03	0.00E+00	7.26E-05	5.65E-04	1.13E-02	5.74E-03
Teen	7.60E-05	1.79E-04	3.07E-03	0.00E+00	1.09E-04	9.30E-04	1.49E-02	5.74E-03
Child	1.76E-04	3.00E-04	3.09E-03	0.00E+00	1.74E-04	8.08E-04	1.27E-02	5.74E-03
Infant	3.11E-04	6.35E-04	3.12E-03	0.00E+00	2.57E-04	7.93E-04	1.00E-02	5.74E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Br-82								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.44E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.47E-03	6.41E-02
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.89E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.41E-02
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.04E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.41E-02
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.32E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.41E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Br-83								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.65E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.89E-06	2.84E-03
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.96E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.84E-03
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.34E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.84E-03
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.07E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.84E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Br-84								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.59E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.11E-09	2.49E-01
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.60E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.49E-01
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.49E-01
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.66E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.49E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Br-85								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.95E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.06E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E-04
Child	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.02E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.21E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E-04

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Rb-86								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	8.21E-01	3.95E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.61E-01	1.44E-02
Teen	0.00E+00	1.23E+00	5.92E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.82E-01	1.44E-02
Child	0.00E+00	2.18E+00	1.35E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.40E-01	1.44E-02
Infant	0.00E+00	4.17E+00	2.07E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.07E-01	1.44E-02



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Rb-88								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	1.15E-05	5.22E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.92E-17	5.31E-05
Teen	0.00E+00	1.62E-05	5.45E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.66E-13	5.31E-05
Child	0.00E+00	1.67E-05	5.73E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.12E-07	5.31E-05
Infant	0.00E+00	1.65E-05	5.50E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E-05	5.31E-05

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Rb-89								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	7.60E-06	1.78E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.75E-19	2.07E-04
Teen	0.00E+00	1.04E-05	1.80E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.00E-14	2.07E-04
Child	0.00E+00	1.02E-05	1.81E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.61E-08	2.07E-04
Infant	0.00E+00	9.51E-06	1.79E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.02E-06	2.07E-04

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Sr-89								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	7.63E+00	0.00E+00	2.19E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.15E-02	1.23E+00	3.53E-05
Teen	1.16E+01	0.00E+00	3.34E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.17E-02	1.40E+00	3.53E-05
Child	2.77E+01	0.00E+00	7.90E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.40E-02	1.08E+00	3.53E-05
Infant	3.66E+00	0.00E+00	1.05E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.02E-02	7.69E-02	3.53E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Sr-90								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	5.10E+02	0.00E+00	1.25E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.85E-01	1.47E+01	0.00E+00
Teen	6.33E+02	0.00E+00	1.56E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.89E-01	1.77E+01	0.00E+00
Child	1.05E+03	0.00E+00	2.65E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.38E-01	1.41E+01	0.00E+00
Infant	7.33E+01	0.00E+00	1.84E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.34E-01	9.04E-01	0.00E+00

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Sr-91								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	2.29E-04	0.00E+00	3.03E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.08E-03	6.76E-03	3.53E-03
Teen	2.20E-04	0.00E+00	3.03E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.80E-03	8.68E-03	3.53E-03
Child	4.09E-04	0.00E+00	3.03E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.58E-03	6.06E-03	3.53E-03
Infant	5.29E-05	0.00E+00	3.02E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.56E-03	2.24E-03	3.53E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Sr-92								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	5.04E-07	0.00E+00	1.65E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.89E-04	1.28E-03	3.15E-03
Teen	5.66E-07	0.00E+00	1.65E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.14E-04	3.54E-03	3.15E-03
Child	9.08E-07	0.00E+00	1.65E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.12E-04	7.20E-03	3.15E-03
Infant	3.12E-07	0.00E+00	1.65E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.06E-04	4.15E-03	3.15E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Y-90								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	7.17E-05	0.00E+00	8.23E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.03E-03	1.19E-01	7.45E-06
Teen	9.77E-05	0.00E+00	8.93E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.69E-03	9.20E-02	7.45E-06
Child	1.39E-04	0.00E+00	1.00E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.76E-03	5.63E-02	7.45E-06
Infant	9.77E-05	0.00E+00	8.93E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.98E-03	3.26E-03	7.45E-06

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Y-91								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.78E-02	0.00E+00	1.98E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.06E-02	2.26E+00	1.70E-03
Teen	2.55E-02	0.00E+00	2.19E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.71E-02	2.44E+00	1.70E-03
Child	4.10E-02	0.00E+00	2.60E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.79E-02	1.86E+00	1.70E-03
Infant	1.75E-02	0.00E+00	1.97E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.27E-02	3.72E-03	1.70E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Y-91m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.58E-06	0.00E+00	2.31E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.70E-05	1.05E-05	4.33E-04
Teen	6.15E-06	0.00E+00	2.31E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.49E-05	2.91E-04	4.33E-04
Child	1.50E-05	0.00E+00	2.31E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.34E-05	2.94E-02	4.33E-04
Infant	1.21E-08	0.00E+00	2.31E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.27E-05	6.98E-05	4.33E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Y-92								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.35E-05	0.00E+00	4.38E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.65E-04	5.83E-01	2.90E-02
Teen	5.80E-05	0.00E+00	4.39E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.95E-04	1.58E+00	2.90E-02
Child	1.42E-04	0.00E+00	4.41E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.09E-04	4.09E+00	2.90E-02
Infant	4.86E-07	0.00E+00	4.37E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.27E-04	3.76E-03	2.90E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Y-93								
Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin	
Adult	1.08E-04	0.00E+00	4.43E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.44E-03	3.35E+00	6.58E-02
Teen	1.86E-04	0.00E+00	4.45E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.47E-03	5.59E+00	6.58E-02
Child	4.53E-04	0.00E+00	4.52E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.21E-03	6.69E+00	6.58E-02
Infant	4.45E-06	0.00E+00	4.40E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.27E-03	4.95E-03	6.58E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Zr-95								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.79E-03	1.54E-03	3.45E-01	0.00E+00	2.42E-03	5.25E-02	1.64E+00	3.98E-01
Teen	6.16E-03	1.94E-03	3.45E-01	0.00E+00	2.85E-03	7.98E-02	1.35E+00	3.98E-01
Child	9.47E-03	2.08E-03	3.45E-01	0.00E+00	2.97E-03	6.62E-02	8.81E-01	3.98E-01
Infant	3.43E-03	8.27E-04	3.44E-01	0.00E+00	9.23E-04	5.19E-02	9.12E-04	3.98E-01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Zr-97								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.12E-06	6.31E-07	4.16E-03	0.00E+00	9.56E-07	2.34E-03	3.09E-02	4.84E-03
Teen	4.31E-06	8.52E-07	4.16E-03	0.00E+00	1.29E-06	3.85E-03	3.09E-02	4.84E-03
Child	5.98E-06	8.66E-07	4.16E-03	0.00E+00	1.24E-06	3.36E-03	1.95E-02	4.84E-03
Infant	4.45E-06	7.60E-07	4.16E-03	0.00E+00	7.69E-07	3.27E-03	4.16E-03	4.84E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Nb-95								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.39E-03	7.75E-04	1.92E-01	0.00E+00	7.67E-04	1.50E-02	3.30E+00	2.26E-01
Teen	1.39E-03	7.72E-04	1.92E-01	0.00E+00	7.48E-04	2.23E-02	1.99E+00	2.26E-01
Child	2.22E-03	8.65E-04	1.93E-01	0.00E+00	8.13E-04	1.32E-02	1.10E+00	2.26E-01
Infant	6.08E-04	2.49E-04	1.92E-01	0.00E+00	1.82E-04	1.42E-02	4.99E-02	2.26E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Nb-97								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	2.05E-06	5.17E-07	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	6.03E-07	7.12E-05	1.91E-03	3.20E-03
Teen	3.50E-06	8.68E-07	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	1.02E-06	1.17E-04	2.07E-02	3.20E-03
Child	8.49E-06	1.53E-06	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	1.70E-06	1.01E-04	4.73E-01	3.20E-03
Infant	1.01E-08	2.16E-09	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	1.69E-09	9.84E-05	7.98E-04	3.20E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Mo-99								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	0.00E+00	9.10E-03	7.34E-03	0.00E+00	2.06E-02	2.71E-03	2.85E-02	6.50E-03
Teen	0.00E+00	1.24E-02	7.97E-03	0.00E+00	2.84E-02	4.56E-03	3.02E-02	6.50E-03
Child	0.00E+00	2.06E-02	1.07E-02	0.00E+00	4.41E-02	4.02E-03	2.08E-02	6.50E-03
Infant	0.00E+00	3.82E-02	1.31E-02	0.00E+00	5.70E-02	4.00E-03	1.40E-02	6.50E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Tc-99m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	2.92E-09	8.24E-09	2.59E-04	0.00E+00	1.25E-07	2.27E-05	1.28E-04	2.96E-04
Teen	3.11E-09	8.68E-09	2.59E-04	0.00E+00	1.29E-07	3.42E-05	1.87E-04	2.96E-04
Child	5.95E-09	1.17E-08	2.59E-04	0.00E+00	1.69E-07	2.82E-05	1.49E-04	2.96E-04
Infant	5.14E-09	1.06E-08	2.59E-04	0.00E+00	1.14E-07	2.41E-05	6.33E-05	2.96E-04

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Tc-101								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.16E-05	1.67E-05	2.08E-04	0.00E+00	3.01E-04	2.04E-05	5.06E-17	5.80E-04
Teen	1.99E-05	2.83E-05	3.23E-04	0.00E+00	5.12E-04	3.71E-05	4.87E-12	5.80E-04
Child	4.89E-05	5.12E-05	6.93E-04	0.00E+00	8.72E-04	4.44E-05	1.63E-04	5.80E-04
Infant	1.93E-12	2.44E-12	4.44E-05	0.00E+00	2.90E-11	1.73E-05	2.50E-05	5.80E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ru-103								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.36E-02	0.00E+00	1.71E-01	0.00E+00	1.66E-01	1.50E-02	5.08E+00	1.77E-01
Teen	3.76E-02	0.00E+00	1.68E-01	0.00E+00	1.33E-01	2.32E-02	3.14E+00	1.77E-01
Child	7.01E-02	0.00E+00	1.79E-01	0.00E+00	1.77E-01	1.97E-02	1.81E+00	1.77E-01
Infant	6.20E-05	0.00E+00	1.52E-01	0.00E+00	1.30E-04	1.64E-02	5.05E-04	1.77E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ru-105								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	6.19E-04	0.00E+00	2.07E-03	0.00E+00	7.99E-03	3.25E-04	3.80E-01	1.02E-02
Teen	1.06E-03	0.00E+00	2.23E-03	0.00E+00	1.34E-02	5.39E-04	8.59E-01	1.02E-02
Child	2.59E-03	0.00E+00	2.76E-03	0.00E+00	2.28E-02	4.72E-04	1.69E+00	1.02E-02
Infant	3.63E-08	0.00E+00	1.82E-03	0.00E+00	2.67E-08	4.65E-04	1.44E-03	1.02E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ru-106								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.65E+00	0.00E+00	8.01E-01	0.00E+00	3.18E+00	2.78E-01	1.06E+02	7.11E-01
Teen	1.49E+00	0.00E+00	7.81E-01	0.00E+00	2.88E+00	4.77E-01	7.16E+01	7.11E-01
Child	2.93E+00	0.00E+00	9.58E-01	0.00E+00	3.96E+00	4.25E-01	4.55E+01	7.11E-01
Infant	2.67E-03	0.00E+00	5.93E-01	0.00E+00	3.28E-03	3.43E-01	5.60E-03	7.11E-01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Rh-105								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.81E-02	3.52E-02	2.47E-02	0.00E+00	1.50E-01	5.72E-04	5.61E+00	7.74E-03
Teen	8.33E-02	6.02E-02	4.10E-02	0.00E+00	2.56E-01	9.71E-04	7.66E+00	7.74E-03
Child	2.04E-01	1.10E-01	9.53E-02	0.00E+00	4.37E-01	8.59E-04	6.80E+00	7.74E-03
Infant	7.15E-04	4.68E-04	1.83E-03	0.00E+00	1.30E-03	8.64E-04	1.22E-02	7.74E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ag-110m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.10E-02	3.80E-02	4.85E+00	0.00E+00	7.47E-02	1.37E-01	1.54E+01	5.63E+00
Teen	6.28E-02	5.94E-02	4.86E+00	0.00E+00	1.13E-01	2.00E-01	1.66E+01	5.63E+00
Child	1.34E-01	9.04E-02	4.90E+00	0.00E+00	1.68E-01	1.62E-01	1.07E+01	5.63E+00
Infant	1.93E-01	1.41E-01	4.92E+00	0.00E+00	2.02E-01	1.09E-01	7.31E+00	5.63E+00

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Sb-124								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.44E-01	2.73E-03	1.36E+00	3.50E-04	0.00E+00	1.85E-01	4.09E+00	4.02E+00
Teen	2.22E-01	4.09E-03	1.39E+00	5.03E-04	0.00E+00	3.07E-01	4.46E+00	4.02E+00
Child	5.11E-01	6.63E-03	1.48E+00	1.13E-03	0.00E+00	3.79E-01	3.19E+00	4.02E+00
Infant	6.72E-02	9.90E-04	1.32E+00	1.78E-04	0.00E+00	1.20E-01	2.06E-01	4.02E+00



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Sb-125								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.07E-01	1.20E-03	5.38E+00	1.09E-04	0.00E+00	1.33E-01	1.17E+00	9.11E+00
Teen	1.61E-01	1.76E-03	5.39E+00	1.54E-04	0.00E+00	2.21E-01	1.24E+00	9.11E+00
Child	3.69E-01	2.84E-03	5.43E+00	3.42E-04	0.00E+00	2.73E-01	8.75E-01	9.11E+00
Infant	8.33E-02	8.05E-04	5.37E+00	1.04E-04	0.00E+00	9.99E-02	1.09E-01	9.11E+00

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-125m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.87E-01	1.40E-01	6.67E-02	1.16E-01	1.57E+00	9.30E-03	1.55E+00	3.96E-02
Teen	5.11E-01	1.84E-01	8.32E-02	1.43E-01	0.00E+00	1.59E-02	1.51E+00	3.96E-02
Child	1.17E+00	3.16E-01	1.70E-01	3.27E-01	0.00E+00	1.42E-02	1.13E+00	3.96E-02
Infant	5.10E-02	1.71E-02	2.18E-02	1.72E-02	0.00E+00	1.33E-02	2.46E-02	3.96E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-127								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.47E-06	1.61E-06	5.15E-06	3.31E-06	1.82E-05	1.93E-04	2.05E-03	4.60E-06
Teen	4.34E-06	1.55E-06	5.12E-06	3.00E-06	1.76E-05	3.32E-04	2.73E-03	4.60E-06
Child	8.13E-06	2.20E-06	5.93E-06	5.63E-06	2.31E-05	2.98E-04	1.98E-03	4.60E-06
Infant	1.25E-06	4.25E-07	4.45E-06	1.02E-06	3.03E-06	3.07E-04	7.48E-04	4.60E-06



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-127m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.19E+00	4.26E-01	1.54E-01	3.05E-01	4.84E+00	2.85E-02	4.00E+00	6.16E-02
Teen	1.48E+00	5.26E-01	1.85E-01	3.52E-01	6.01E+00	4.91E-02	3.70E+00	6.16E-02
Child	3.32E+00	8.94E-01	4.03E-01	7.94E-01	9.47E+00	4.39E-02	2.69E+00	6.16E-02
Infant	1.96E-01	6.50E-02	3.26E-02	5.66E-02	4.82E-01	3.89E-02	7.96E-02	6.16E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-129								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.48E-09	7.10E-10	3.68E-05	1.16E-09	5.56E-09	5.74E-05	4.65E-06	4.36E-05
Teen	2.11E-09	1.00E-09	3.68E-05	1.54E-09	7.88E-09	9.78E-05	4.79E-05	4.36E-05
Child	2.90E-09	1.04E-09	3.68E-05	2.12E-09	7.62E-09	8.71E-05	7.56E-04	4.36E-05
Infant	2.34E-09	1.03E-09	3.68E-05	2.00E-09	5.19E-09	8.89E-05	7.81E-04	4.36E-05

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-129m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.39E+00	5.19E-01	2.35E-01	4.78E-01	5.80E+00	3.44E-02	7.01E+00	9.07E-01
Teen	1.94E+00	7.20E-01	3.22E-01	6.26E-01	8.12E+00	5.86E-02	7.30E+00	9.07E-01
Child	4.53E+00	1.26E+00	7.18E-01	1.46E+00	1.33E+01	5.23E-02	5.53E+00	9.07E-01
Infant	1.39E-01	4.77E-02	3.66E-02	5.34E-02	3.48E-01	4.98E-02	8.46E-02	9.07E-01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-131								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.47E-03	6.14E-04	5.56E-04	1.21E-03	6.43E-03	4.13E-05	2.09E-04	1.63E-03
Teen	2.52E-03	1.04E-03	8.80E-04	1.94E-03	1.10E-02	6.93E-05	2.07E-04	1.63E-03
Child	6.19E-03	1.89E-03	1.93E-03	4.73E-03	1.87E-02	6.09E-05	3.25E-02	1.63E-03
Infant	5.15E-10	2.44E-10	9.27E-05	4.69E-10	1.18E-09	6.11E-05	2.44E-04	1.63E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-131m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.30E-01	6.34E-02	7.45E-02	1.00E-01	6.43E-01	4.32E-03	6.32E+00	3.77E-02
Teen	2.21E-01	1.06E-01	1.10E-01	1.60E-01	1.11E+00	7.05E-03	8.53E+00	3.77E-02
Child	5.38E-01	1.86E-01	2.20E-01	3.83E-01	1.80E+00	6.10E-03	7.56E+00	3.77E-02
Infant	6.34E-04	2.56E-04	2.18E-02	5.18E-04	1.76E-03	5.90E-03	7.81E-03	3.77E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Te-132								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.92E-01	1.24E-01	1.27E-01	1.37E-01	1.20E+00	8.55E-03	5.89E+00	1.32E-02
Teen	3.19E-01	2.02E-01	2.00E-01	2.13E-01	1.94E+00	1.33E-02	6.42E+00	1.32E-02
Child	7.61E-01	3.37E-01	4.17E-01	4.91E-01	3.13E+00	1.12E-02	3.39E+00	1.32E-02
Infant	3.94E-03	1.95E-03	1.17E-02	2.88E-03	1.22E-02	1.01E-02	8.50E-03	1.32E-02



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
I-131								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	7.16E-02	1.02E-01	8.29E-02	3.36E+01	1.76E-01	0.00E+00	2.69E-02	2.93E-02
Teen	6.57E-02	9.19E-02	7.35E-02	2.68E+01	1.58E-01	0.00E+00	1.81E-02	2.93E-02
Child	1.44E-01	1.45E-01	1.07E-01	4.80E+01	2.38E-01	0.00E+00	1.29E-02	2.93E-02
Infant	2.04E-01	2.40E-01	1.30E-01	7.89E+01	2.80E-01	0.00E+00	8.56E-03	2.93E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
I-132								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.44E-05	9.67E-05	1.78E-03	3.40E-03	1.54E-04	0.00E+00	1.21E-05	2.06E-03
Teen	4.73E-05	1.30E-04	1.80E-03	4.49E-03	2.05E-04	0.00E+00	3.78E-05	2.06E-03
Child	6.28E-05	1.21E-04	1.80E-03	5.74E-03	1.86E-04	0.00E+00	9.50E-05	2.06E-03
Infant	5.03E-05	1.05E-04	1.79E-03	5.03E-03	1.17E-04	0.00E+00	5.65E-05	2.06E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
I-133								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.46E-03	2.53E-03	4.21E-03	3.71E-01	4.41E-03	0.00E+00	2.14E-03	4.19E-03
Teen	1.49E-03	2.52E-03	4.21E-03	3.53E-01	4.42E-03	0.00E+00	1.75E-03	4.19E-03
Child	2.87E-03	3.55E-03	4.78E-03	6.61E-01	5.91E-03	0.00E+00	1.35E-03	4.19E-03
Infant	3.16E-03	4.59E-03	4.79E-03	8.37E-01	5.40E-03	0.00E+00	7.45E-04	4.19E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
I-134								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.91E-05	5.13E-05	6.45E-04	8.85E-04	8.17E-05	0.00E+00	2.99E-08	7.45E-04
Teen	2.63E-05	6.88E-05	6.52E-04	1.17E-03	1.09E-04	0.00E+00	6.05E-07	7.45E-04
Child	3.48E-05	6.41E-05	6.57E-04	1.50E-03	9.79E-05	0.00E+00	2.83E-05	7.45E-04
Infant	2.73E-05	5.57E-05	6.47E-04	1.32E-03	6.19E-05	0.00E+00	3.83E-05	7.45E-04

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
I-135								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	9.31E-05	2.43E-04	3.64E-03	1.56E-02	3.87E-04	0.00E+00	1.96E-04	4.14E-03
Teen	1.22E-04	3.12E-04	3.66E-03	2.05E-02	4.92E-04	0.00E+00	2.41E-04	4.14E-03
Child	1.69E-04	3.00E-04	3.69E-03	2.72E-02	4.61E-04	0.00E+00	1.63E-04	4.14E-03
Infant	1.23E-04	2.43E-04	3.64E-03	2.22E-02	2.70E-04	0.00E+00	6.06E-05	4.14E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Cs-134								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	6.68E+00	1.59E+01	2.26E+01	0.00E+00	5.15E+00	1.71E+00	2.78E-01	1.12E+01
Teen	1.06E+01	2.49E+01	2.12E+01	0.00E+00	7.90E+00	3.02E+00	3.09E-01	1.12E+01
Child	2.39E+01	3.93E+01	1.79E+01	0.00E+00	1.22E+01	4.37E+00	2.12E-01	1.12E+01
Infant	1.96E+01	3.66E+01	1.33E+01	0.00E+00	9.42E+00	3.86E+00	9.94E-02	1.12E+01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Cs-134m								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	8.36E-04	1.76E-03	9.41E-04	0.00E+00	9.54E-04	1.50E-04	6.19E-04	6.90E-05
Teen	1.40E-03	2.89E-03	1.53E-03	0.00E+00	1.61E-03	2.83E-04	1.92E-03	6.90E-05
Child	3.30E-03	4.89E-03	3.24E-03	0.00E+00	2.58E-03	4.27E-04	6.18E-03	6.90E-05
Infant	5.48E-06	8.72E-06	4.70E-05	0.00E+00	3.53E-06	8.31E-07	4.82E-06	6.90E-05

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Cs-136								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.31E-01	1.31E+00	1.28E+00	0.00E+00	7.27E-01	9.97E-02	1.48E-01	4.73E-01
Teen	5.12E-01	2.02E+00	1.70E+00	0.00E+00	1.10E+00	1.73E-01	1.62E-01	4.73E-01
Child	1.14E+00	3.14E+00	2.38E+00	0.00E+00	1.67E+00	2.49E-01	1.10E-01	4.73E-01
Infant	3.54E-01	1.04E+00	7.33E-01	0.00E+00	4.15E-01	8.48E-02	1.58E-02	4.73E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Cs-137								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	9.52E+00	1.30E+01	2.30E+01	0.00E+00	4.42E+00	1.47E+00	2.52E-01	1.69E+01
Teen	1.57E+01	2.09E+01	2.18E+01	0.00E+00	7.12E+00	2.77E+00	2.97E-01	1.69E+01
Child	3.73E+01	3.57E+01	1.97E+01	0.00E+00	1.16E+01	4.18E+00	2.23E-01	1.69E+01
Infant	2.99E+01	3.49E+01	1.70E+01	0.00E+00	9.38E+00	3.80E+00	1.09E-01	1.69E+01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Cs-138								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	2.17E-03	4.28E-03	2.70E-03	0.00E+00	3.14E-03	3.10E-04	1.82E-08	4.39E-03
Teen	3.69E-03	7.08E-03	4.13E-03	0.00E+00	5.23E-03	6.08E-04	3.21E-06	4.39E-03
Child	8.93E-03	1.24E-02	8.46E-03	0.00E+00	8.73E-03	9.40E-04	5.71E-03	4.39E-03
Infant	1.50E-05	2.32E-05	5.97E-04	0.00E+00	1.22E-05	1.94E-06	2.60E-05	4.39E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ba-139								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.78E-03	2.69E-06	1.38E-04	0.00E+00	2.52E-06	4.62E-05	6.71E-03	6.76E-03
Teen	6.56E-03	4.61E-06	2.18E-04	0.00E+00	4.35E-06	8.00E-05	5.86E-02	6.76E-03
Child	1.61E-02	8.60E-06	4.95E-04	0.00E+00	7.51E-06	7.37E-05	9.31E-01	6.76E-03
Infant	1.76E-08	1.17E-11	2.75E-05	0.00E+00	7.04E-12	7.07E-05	6.06E-04	6.76E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ba-140								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.09E-01	1.37E-04	3.60E-02	0.00E+00	4.67E-05	3.78E-02	2.29E-01	3.29E-02
Teen	1.19E-01	1.46E-04	3.65E-02	0.00E+00	4.94E-05	6.04E-02	1.88E-01	3.29E-02
Child	2.39E-01	2.10E-04	4.28E-02	0.00E+00	6.83E-05	5.18E-02	1.23E-01	3.29E-02
Infant	4.46E-02	4.46E-05	3.11E-02	0.00E+00	1.06E-05	4.74E-02	1.17E-02	3.29E-02



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ba-141								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.83E-03	1.39E-06	2.01E-04	0.00E+00	1.29E-06	2.38E-05	8.66E-13	1.55E-03
Teen	3.16E-03	2.36E-06	2.45E-04	0.00E+00	2.19E-06	4.07E-05	6.75E-09	1.55E-03
Child	7.79E-03	4.36E-06	3.92E-04	0.00E+00	3.77E-06	6.03E-05	4.44E-03	1.55E-03
Infant	1.86E-09	1.28E-12	1.39E-04	0.00E+00	7.72E-13	3.53E-05	5.64E-05	1.55E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
La-140								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.17E-05	5.91E-06	2.70E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.04E-03	6.96E-02	3.06E-02
Teen	1.57E-05	7.71E-06	2.70E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.36E-03	5.51E-02	3.06E-02
Child	2.18E-05	7.60E-06	2.70E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.42E-03	3.26E-02	3.06E-02
Infant	1.56E-05	6.17E-06	2.70E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.98E-03	5.27E-03	3.06E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
La-142								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.98E-06	2.27E-06	1.97E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.52E-05	1.65E-02	9.71E-03
Teen	8.44E-06	3.75E-06	1.97E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.21E-04	1.14E-01	9.71E-03
Child	2.04E-05	6.50E-06	1.97E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.03E-04	1.29E+00	9.71E-03
Infant	1.22E-08	4.48E-09	1.97E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.77E-05	7.07E-04	9.71E-03



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ce-141								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	7.38E-04	5.01E-04	1.93E-02	0.00E+00	2.32E-04	1.07E-02	3.84E-01	2.16E-02
Teen	1.05E-03	7.02E-04	1.93E-02	0.00E+00	3.29E-04	1.82E-02	4.02E-01	2.16E-02
Child	1.65E-03	8.20E-04	1.93E-02	0.00E+00	3.59E-04	1.61E-02	3.02E-01	2.16E-02
Infant	8.32E-04	5.00E-04	1.92E-02	0.00E+00	1.58E-04	1.53E-02	3.79E-03	2.16E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ce-143								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	6.71E-05	4.80E-02	4.80E-03	0.00E+00	2.18E-05	9.48E-04	1.80E+00	6.60E-02
Teen	1.15E-04	8.10E-02	4.81E-03	0.00E+00	3.74E-05	1.55E-03	2.44E+00	6.60E-02
Child	2.77E-04	1.48E-01	4.82E-03	0.00E+00	6.31E-05	1.37E-03	2.17E+00	6.60E-02
Infant	3.55E-06	5.06E-05	4.80E-03	0.00E+00	6.85E-07	1.38E-03	8.73E-04	6.60E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Ce-144								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.26E-01	5.24E-02	1.04E-01	0.00E+00	3.10E-02	2.31E-01	8.05E+00	1.13E-01
Teen	1.83E-01	7.56E-02	1.07E-01	0.00E+00	4.51E-02	3.96E-01	9.46E+00	1.13E-01
Child	2.91E-01	9.10E-02	1.13E-01	0.00E+00	5.04E-02	3.55E-01	7.37E+00	1.13E-01
Infant	9.58E-02	3.64E-02	1.03E-01	0.00E+00	1.61E-02	2.92E-01	6.97E-02	1.13E-01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Pr-143								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	5.11E-04	2.05E-04	2.53E-05	0.00E+00	1.18E-04	3.34E-03	1.75E+00	3.77E-01
Teen	8.14E-04	3.25E-04	4.05E-05	0.00E+00	1.89E-04	5.74E-03	2.16E+00	3.77E-01
Child	1.82E-03	5.46E-04	9.02E-05	0.00E+00	2.96E-04	5.15E-03	1.73E+00	3.77E-01
Infant	1.67E-04	6.23E-05	8.32E-06	0.00E+00	2.35E-05	5.14E-03	5.83E-04	3.77E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Pr-144								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	8.93E-10	3.70E-10	2.58E-06	0.00E+00	2.09E-10	3.01E-05	6.39E-16	2.96E-06
Teen	1.27E-09	5.22E-10	2.58E-06	0.00E+00	2.99E-10	5.20E-05	6.98E-12	2.96E-06
Child	1.77E-09	5.48E-10	2.58E-06	0.00E+00	2.90E-10	4.64E-05	5.84E-06	2.96E-06
Infant	1.42E-09	5.48E-10	2.58E-06	0.00E+00	1.99E-10	4.78E-05	1.27E-04	2.96E-06

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Nd-147								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	8.95E-05	1.03E-04	2.00E-02	0.00E+00	6.04E-05	2.62E-03	1.51E-01	2.00E-01
Teen	1.22E-04	1.33E-04	2.00E-02	0.00E+00	7.80E-05	4.42E-03	1.15E-01	2.00E-01
Child	1.85E-04	1.49E-04	2.00E-02	0.00E+00	8.22E-05	3.90E-03	7.33E-02	2.00E-01
Infant	9.45E-05	9.69E-05	2.00E-02	0.00E+00	3.75E-05	3.83E-03	4.73E-04	2.00E-01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Eu-152								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.32E-02	2.45E-01	3.62E+01	0.00E+00	4.67E-02	3.26E-02	1.38E+00	6.86E+01
Teen	4.20E-02	1.02E-02	3.62E+01	0.00E+00	4.73E-02	4.76E-02	1.23E+00	6.86E+01
Child	6.02E-02	1.10E-02	3.62E+01	0.00E+00	4.64E-02	3.96E-02	8.25E-01	6.86E+01
Infant	1.30E-02	2.95E-03	3.62E+01	0.00E+00	9.90E-03	2.46E-02	5.31E-04	6.86E+01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
W-187								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.08E-03	3.41E-03	7.22E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.45E-04	1.12E+00	2.79E-02
Teen	6.98E-03	5.69E-03	8.03E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.63E-04	1.54E+00	2.79E-02
Child	1.69E-02	1.00E-02	1.05E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.88E-04	1.41E+00	2.79E-02
Infant	1.13E-05	7.88E-06	6.04E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.71E-04	8.79E-04	2.79E-02

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
U-235								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	4.06E+01	0.00E+00	1.04E+01	0.00E+00	9.47E+00	4.66E+00	3.87E+00	1.06E+01
Teen	6.45E+01	0.00E+00	1.19E+01	0.00E+00	1.51E+01	8.03E+00	4.59E+00	1.06E+01
Child	1.54E+02	0.00E+00	1.73E+01	0.00E+00	2.53E+01	7.17E+00	3.58E+00	1.06E+01
Infant	1.17E+01	0.00E+00	8.84E+00	0.00E+00	2.49E+00	5.46E+00	1.90E-01	1.06E+01



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-2, cont.

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
U-238								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	3.88E+01	0.00E+00	2.33E+00	0.00E+00	8.86E+00	4.36E+00	2.72E+00	2.47E-01
Teen	6.17E+01	0.00E+00	3.70E+00	0.00E+00	1.41E+01	7.50E+00	3.23E+00	2.47E-01
Child	1.48E+02	0.00E+00	8.79E+00	0.00E+00	2.37E+01	6.73E+00	2.53E+00	2.47E-01
Infant	1.12E+01	0.00E+00	8.63E-01	0.00E+00	2.33E+00	5.09E+00	1.34E-01	2.47E-01

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Np-239								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	5.00E-05	4.92E-06	5.54E-03	0.00E+00	1.53E-05	4.47E-04	9.55E-01	9.52E-03
Teen	8.79E-05	8.29E-06	5.55E-03	0.00E+00	2.60E-05	7.71E-04	1.27E+00	9.52E-03
Child	2.11E-04	1.52E-05	5.55E-03	0.00E+00	4.39E-05	6.91E-04	1.10E+00	9.52E-03
Infant	4.42E-06	3.95E-07	5.54E-03	0.00E+00	7.88E-07	7.07E-04	3.14E-04	9.52E-03

Dose factor - airborne release pathway (mrem/Ci released)								
Am-241								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lungs	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	1.34E+02	4.76E+01	1.03E+01	0.00E+00	6.70E+01	5.76E+00	3.48E+00	2.94E+00
Teen	1.46E+02	5.59E+01	1.11E+01	0.00E+00	7.31E+01	9.99E+00	4.12E+00	2.94E+00
Child	1.37E+02	6.14E+01	1.11E+01	0.00E+00	5.98E+01	8.88E+00	3.22E+00	2.94E+00
Infant	3.07E+01	1.41E+01	3.56E+00	0.00E+00	1.32E+01	6.76E+00	2.58E-03	2.94E+00



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

5.1.3 Atmospheric Release Mode: Noble Gases

The dose calculations for demonstration of compliance with the 10 CFR 50, Appendix I dose limits for noble gases released to the atmosphere will be done in the manner similar to the liquid release dose calculations described in Section 5.1.1. The total doses to the air, skin, and whole body resulting from the release of noble gases is compared to the corresponding Appendix limits. Noble gases released in liquids are to be added to the atmospherically released noble gases for Appendix I dose compliance calculations.

The doses are calculated using the following formula:

$$API = \sum Dose_{ti} = \sum (TDF_{ti} \times C_i) \leq K_t \text{ mrem}$$

where

API = the Appendix I dose for compliance evaluation in mrem

$Dose_{ti}$ = the dose to the applicable target (t) from radionuclide (i)

TDF_{ti} = total dose factor from Table 5.1-3 in mrem/Ci for the specific target (t) from radionuclide (i) based on the maximum annual average χ/Q at the site boundary

C_i = curies of radionuclide (i) released

K_t = the noble gas Appendix I dose limit for target (t)

The methodology used to obtain the TDF values are given in Appendix C.

Instead of using the precalculated total dose factors, the Appendix I dose calculation may be modified to reflect actual χ/Q values during the release using the methodology of Appendix C.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Table 5.1-3

Activity to Dose Conversion Factors for Noble Gases (Highest Annual Average χ/Q)				
Nuclide	Beta Air (mrad/Ci)	Gamma Air (mrad/Ci)	Skin (mrem/Ci)	Whole Body (mrem/Ci)
AR-41	1.56E-04	4.42E-04	2.94E-04	4.72E-04
KR-83M	1.37E-05	9.18E-07	2.52E-09	7.13E-07
KR-85M	9.37E-05	5.85E-05	3.89E-05	1.15E-04
KR-85	9.27E-05	8.18E-07	5.36E-07	6.44E-05
KR-87	4.90E-04	2.93E-04	1.97E-04	6.91E-04
KR-88	1.39E-04	7.23E-04	4.89E-04	6.74E-04
KR-89	5.04E-04	8.23E-04	5.53E-04	1.12E-03
KR-90	3.72E-04	7.75E-04	5.19E-04	9.49E-04
XE-131M	5.28E-05	7.42E-06	3.05E-06	2.84E-05
XE-133M	7.04E-05	1.55E-05	8.35E-06	5.93E-05
XE-133	4.99E-05	1.68E-05	9.79E-06	2.76E-05
XE-135M	3.51E-05	1.60E-04	1.04E-04	1.58E-04
XE-135	1.17E-04	9.13E-05	6.02E-05	1.59E-04
XE-137	6.04E-04	7.18E-05	4.73E-05	6.36E-04
XE-138	2.26E-04	4.38E-04	2.94E-04	5.37E-04



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

6.0 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM

Requirements for the PBNP environmental monitoring program are detailed in Technical Specification 15.7.7. A complete description of the PBNP radiological environmental monitoring program, including procedures and responsibilities, is contained in the PBNP Environmental Manual. The latter is hereby incorporated into the Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM) by reference.

7.0 RADIOLOGICAL IMPACT EVALUATION OF SEWAGE TREATMENT SLUDGE DISPOSAL

The methodology for determining the radiological impact of sewage treatment sludge disposal is presented in this section. The radiological impact evaluation must be performed for each sewage treatment sludge disposal prior to land application.

7.1 Basis

Wisconsin Electric's commitment with the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission in a letter dated October 8, 1987 (VPNPD-87-430, NRC-87-104) requires Wisconsin Electric to measure the concentrations of radionuclides in the sewage treatment sludge and compare them to concentration limits prior to disposal. In addition, the appropriate exposure pathways will be evaluated prior to each application of sludge to insure that the dose to the maximally exposed member of the general public is maintained less than 1 mrem/year and the dose to the inadvertent intruder is maintained less than 5 mrem/year.

The exposure pathways evaluated for the maximally exposed individual are the following:

1. External whole body exposure due to a ground plane source of radionuclides.
2. Milk ingestion pathway from cows fed alfalfa grown on plot.
3. Meat ingestion pathway from cows fed alfalfa grown on plot.
4. Vegetable ingestion pathway from vegetables grown on plot.
5. Inhalation of radioactivity resuspended in air above plot.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

6. Pathways associated with a release to Lake Michigan. These pathways are ingestion of potable water at the Two Rivers, Wisconsin municipal water supply, ingestion of fish from edge of initial mixing zone of radionuclide release, ingestion of fresh and stored vegetables irrigated with water from Lake Michigan, ingestion of milk and meat from cows utilizing Lake Michigan as drinking water source, swimming and boating activities at the edge of the initial mixing zone, and shoreline deposits.

The exposure pathways evaluated for the inadvertent intruder are the same as items 1, 4, 5, and 6 identified above for the maximally exposed individual.

7.2 Procedure

The following steps are to be performed by the Responsible Engineer - IRSS for each sewage treatment sludge disposal:

- 7.2.1 Obtain from PBNP - Chemistry the radionuclide concentrations in each representative sewage treatment sludge sample. The minimum number of representative samples required is three from each sludge storage tank. The average of all statistically valid concentration determinations will be utilized in determining the sludge storage tank concentration values.
- 7.2.2 Verify that the concentration of each radionuclide meets the concentration and activity limit criteria. The methodology for determining compliance with the concentration and activity limit criteria are contained in Appendix E.
- 7.2.3 Verify that the proposed disposal of the sewage treatment sludge will maintain doses within the applicable limits. This calculation will include radionuclides disposed of in previous sludge applications. The activity from these prior disposals will be corrected for radiological decay prior to performing dose calculations for the meat, milk, and vegetable ingestion pathways, the inhalation of resuspended radionuclides, and all pathways associated with a potential release to Lake Michigan. The residual radioactivity will be corrected, if applicable, for the mixing of radionuclides in the soil prior to performing external exposure calculations.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

Wisconsin Electric utilizes QAD, a nationally recognized computer code, to perform shielding and dose rate analyses. QAD will be used to calculate the dose rate due to standing on a plot of land utilized for sludge disposal in which the radionuclides from prior disposals have been incorporated into the plot by plowing. This calculated dose rate will be used to assess the radiological consequences from prior disposals with the consequences of proposed future disposals. The total radiological dose consequence of the past and the proposed disposal will be compared to the applicable limits to insure the dose is maintained at or below the limits.

The methodology for calculating the radiological impact of the sewage treatment sludge disposal is contained in Appendix E.

- 7.2.4 Inform PBNP - Chemistry that the sewage treatment sludge disposal may proceed after verifying that the sewage treatment sludge meets the concentration, activity, and dose limits.
- 7.2.5 Forward all calculations to PBNP - Chemistry to be included with the sewage treatment sludge disposal record.

7.3 Administrative Requirements

- 7.3.1 Complete records of each disposal shall be kept as follows:
 - a. Radionuclide concentration of the sludge.
 - b. Total volume of sludge disposed.
 - c. The identity of the plot used for the disposal.
 - d. Dose calculation results.
 - e. Results of annual chemical composition determination.
- 7.3.2 Modifications to the October 8, 1987, NRC submittal
 - a. Modification 1 - Appendix F

Section 3.2 of Attachment II of the submittal states that physical and chemical properties of the sludge would be determined prior the each land application. Pursuant to a change in the PBNP WPDES Permit, non-radiological properties are now determined annually instead of per application. The frequency for radiological characterization did not change.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

b. Modification 2 - Appendix G

In Section 3.3 of Attachment II of the submittal letter, the annual disposal rate was "...limited to 4,000 gallons/acre, provided WDNR chemical composition, NRC dose guidelines and activity limits are maintained...." Modification 2 removes the 4,000 gallon limit and makes the application unlimited provided the WDNR and NRC constraints are met.



APPENDIX A

DERIVATION OF LIQUID RELEASE PATHWAY EFFECTIVE MAXIMUM EFFLUENT CONCENTRATION



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

A1.0 DERIVATION OF LIQUID RELEASE EFFECTIVE MAXIMUM EFFLUENT CONCENTRATION

A1.1 Source Term

The effective maximum effluent concentration is calculated from the annual releases via liquids for the years 1985 - 1991 (Table A-1). Although Na-24 was discharged in 1985, it was excluded from the isotopic mixture because it is not a radionuclide which would be normally found in PBNP effluent. Na-24 appears in the effluent because it was used for tests run on the steam system. Tritium also was omitted from the initial calculation because its production is largely independent from the appearance of the fission products in the effluent.

A1.2 Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration

The effective maximum effluent concentration (EMEC) was calculated using the formula given in Section 3.6

$$\text{EMEC} = \sum C_i / \sum (C_i / \text{MEC}_i) \text{ or } \sum C_i * 1/\text{SOF}$$

where:

$$\text{SOF} = \sum C_i / \text{MEC}_i \text{ is the summation of fractions for the annual effluent isotopic release}$$

$$C_i = \text{concentration of radionuclide "i" } (\mu\text{Ci/ml}) \text{ in effluent (annual discharge/total volume of discharge)}$$

$$\text{MEC}_i = \text{maximum effluent concentration for unrestricted areas from Appendix B, Table 2, Column 2 of the revised 10 CFR 20.}$$

The SOF for radionuclides in liquid effluent for the years 1985 through 1991 were calculated with and without H-3 and used to calculate the EMEC for the same years (Table B-2). The average EMEC without H-3 is $4.29\text{E-}06 \mu\text{Ci/cc}$. This is the maximum concentration of non H-3 radionuclides in a mixture that could be released in liquid effluent without the SOF exceeding one (1).

However, the 10 CFR 20 Appendix B criterion is that the SOF for all radionuclides, including H-3 which can not be measured by the liquid effluent NaI RMS monitors, be less than or equal to one (1). Therefore, the above equation, modified by a factor of 0.70 to account for H-3, becomes

$$\text{EMEC} = 0.70 \sum C_i / \sum (C_i / \text{MEC}_i) \text{ or } \sum C_i * 0.70/\text{SOF}.$$



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

The EMEC becomes

$$\text{EMEC} = 0.70 * 4.29\text{E-}06 = 3.00\text{E-}06 \mu\text{Ci/cc.}$$

Only three radionuclides identified in PBNP liquid effluent have a lower MEC (10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Table 2). They are I-131 (1E-06), Cs-134 (9E-07), and Cs-137 (1E-06).

By restricting the non-tritium radionuclides to 70% of their calculated EMEC, the H-3 concentration can be discharged at 30% of its MEC or 3.00E-04 $\mu\text{Ci/cc}$ without exceeding the SOF criterion of 10 CFR 20, Appendix B for the total liquid effluent isotopic mixture.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE A-1
CURIES RELEASED IN LIQUIDS

LIQUID RELEASES								
NUCLIDE	MEC uCi/cc	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
H-3	1.00E-03	8.05E+02	8.11E+02	7.09E+02	3.57E+02	5.59E+02	8.72E+02	7.87E+02
I-131	1.00E-06	1.02E-01	3.74E-02	1.04E-02	1.40E-03	1.77E-03	1.53E-04	1.83E-03
I-132	1.00E-04	6.15E-02	7.25E-02	5.82E-02	1.03E-03	8.15E-04	4.45E-05	9.41E-03
I-133	7.00E-06	1.27E-01	1.49E-01	1.04E-01	1.21E-02	8.11E-03	3.01E-03	1.01E-02
I-134	4.00E-04	3.18E-02	4.39E-02	3.97E-02	2.29E-04	6.83E-04		
I-135	3.00E-05	1.04E-01	1.34E-01	1.23E-01	4.48E-04	8.21E-04		
AG-110M	6.00E-06	2.55E-05	2.84E-04	3.09E-03	9.85E-04	4.70E-04	1.71E-04	4.06E-04
BA-133	2.00E-05							
BA-139	2.00E-04			8.63E-06	2.47E-04			
BA-140	8.00E-06	6.90E-06		4.45E-05	6.13E-05			
CD-109	6.00E-06		6.33E-05	1.31E-04				
CE-139	7.00E-05							
CE-141	3.00E-05	1.31E-03		7.50E-04				
CE-144	3.00E-06		1.37E-03	2.08E-03	4.76E-04	1.59E-04	9.47E-06	9.64E-06
CO-56	6.00E-06							
CO-57	6.00E-05	2.52E-03	1.33E-04	3.21E-04	5.07E-05	6.90E-07	4.08E-06	
CO-58	2.00E-05	4.05E-01	9.02E-03	3.36E-02	6.81E-03	3.12E-03	3.25E-04	2.93E-03
CO-60	3.00E-06	2.88E-01	2.85E-02	6.34E-02	2.04E-02	1.54E-02	1.41E-03	5.53E-03
CR-51	5.00E-04	2.71E-02	3.16E-04	1.58E-02	5.31E-05	4.44E-04	8.71E-05	
CS-134	9.00E-07	4.76E-02	6.92E-03	1.18E-03	4.96E-04			1.49E-03
CS-134M	2.00E-03				3.59E-04	5.97E-06		4.67E-04
CS-136	6.00E-06							
CS-137	1.00E-06	9.60E-02	2.11E-02	7.54E-03	8.63E-03	2.80E-03	1.94E-03	8.93E-03
CS-138	4.00E-04	1.11E-03	5.48E-03	3.24E-03				
F-18	7.00E-04		1.00E-02	1.67E-02	7.56E-04	1.66E-03	2.26E-03	4.06E-04
FE-59	1.00E-05			2.76E-04				
LA-140	9.00E-06							
MN-54	3.00E-05	7.46E-03	1.18E-03	4.68E-03	1.54E-04	2.68E-04	3.10E-05	1.96E-04
MO-99	2.00E-05				3.70E-05			
NB-95	3.00E-05	6.28E-03	6.65E-04	3.21E-03	1.61E-04	2.33E-06	8.68E-05	
NB-97	3.00E-04	1.35E-03	5.22E-04	6.16E-05	1.06E-05	3.90E-06	8.80E-06	5.30E-06
RB-88	4.00E-04	8.46E-05	1.11E-02	3.33E-03				
RB-89	9.00E-04		7.98E-04	2.34E-04				
RU-103	3.00E-05	3.59E-03	1.68E-06	8.41E-04	5.86E-05			
RU-106	3.00E-06	8.07E-04	2.88E-03	7.33E-03	1.04E-04			
SB-124	7.00E-06	3.86E-02	2.96E-04	1.42E-04	2.34E-04			
SB-125	3.00E-05	1.12E-02	1.20E-03	1.95E-03	1.00E-03	2.12E-02	1.28E-05	1.08E-02
SN-113	3.00E-05	1.07E-03	4.20E-05	5.13E-04	3.21E-04			3.07E-06
SR-89	8.00E-06	2.27E-04	3.46E-05	3.89E-03	2.68E-03	8.69E-06		
SR-90	5.00E-07	1.29E-03	2.28E-04	2.80E-04	3.50E-04	2.55E-04		
TC-99M	1.00E-03	1.75E-05	3.75E-06		3.30E-05			
TC-101	2.00E-03			1.10E-05				
TE-131	8.00E-05				7.98E-05			
TE-132	9.00E-06	5.83E-07	6.94E-05	2.74E-05	7.19E-06			1.74E-04
W-187	3.00E-05				3.41E-05			
Y-91M	2.00E-03							
ZN-65	5.00E-06			5.15E-05				
ZR-95	2.00E-05	7.95E-05	2.61E-04	2.45E-03		1.58E-05		
ZR-97	9.00E-06	1.49E-06	3.09E-06		1.74E-05			
TOTAL CI		8.06E+02	8.12E+02	7.10E+02	3.57E+02	5.59E+02	8.72E+02	7.87E+02
TOTAL W/O H-3		1.37E+00	5.39E-01	5.12E-01	5.99E-02	5.65E-02	9.57E-03	5.42E-02



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE A-2
FRACTIONAL MEC IN LIQUID EFFLUENT

NUCLIDE	MEC uCi/cc	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
H-3	1.00E-03	1.27E-03	1.25E-03	1.04E-03	5.17E-04	8.36E-04	1.26E-03	1.22E-03
I-131	1.00E-06	1.61E-04	5.75E-05	1.52E-05	2.03E-06	2.65E-06	2.21E-07	2.84E-06
I-132	1.00E-04	9.70E-07	1.12E-06	8.53E-07	1.49E-08	1.22E-08	6.43E-10	1.46E-07
I-133	7.00E-06	2.86E-05	3.27E-05	2.18E-05	2.51E-06	1.73E-06	6.21E-07	2.24E-06
I-134	4.00E-04	1.25E-07	1.69E-07	1.46E-07	8.30E-10			2.65E-09
I-135	3.00E-05	5.47E-06	6.87E-06	6.01E-06	2.16E-08			4.24E-08
AG-110M	6.00E-06	6.70E-09	7.28E-08	7.55E-07	2.38E-07	1.17E-07	4.12E-08	1.05E-07
BA-133	2.00E-05							
BA-139	2.00E-04			6.33E-11	1.79E-09			
BA-140	8.00E-06	1.36E-09	0.00E+00	8.16E-09	1.11E-08			
CD-109	6.00E-06		1.62E-08		3.16E-08			
CE-139	7.00E-05							
CE-141	3.00E-05	6.89E-08		3.67E-08				
CE-144	3.00E-06		7.03E-07	1.02E-06	2.30E-07	7.92E-08	4.56E-09	4.98E-09
CO-56	6.00E-06							
CO-57	6.00E-05	6.62E-08	3.41E-09	7.84E-09	1.22E-09	1.72E-11	9.83E-11	
CO-58	2.00E-05	3.19E-05	6.94E-07	2.46E-06	4.93E-07	2.33E-07	2.35E-08	2.27E-07
CO-60	3.00E-06	1.51E-04	1.46E-05	3.10E-05	9.86E-06	7.67E-06	6.79E-07	2.86E-06
CR-51	5.00E-04	8.55E-08	9.72E-10	4.63E-08	1.54E-10	1.33E-09	2.52E-10	
CS-134	9.00E-07	8.34E-05	1.18E-05	1.92E-06	7.99E-07			2.57E-06
CS-134M	2.00E-03				2.60E-10	4.46E-12		3.62E-10
CS-136	6.00E-06							
CS-137	1.00E-06	1.51E-04	3.25E-05	1.11E-05	1.25E-05	4.19E-06	2.80E-06	1.38E-05
CS-138	4.00E-04	4.38E-09	2.11E-08	1.19E-08				
F-18	7.00E-04		2.20E-08	3.50E-08	1.57E-09	3.54E-09	4.67E-09	8.99E-10
FE-59	1.00E-05			4.05E-08				
LA-140	9.00E-06							
MN-54	3.00E-05	3.92E-07	6.05E-08	2.29E-07	7.44E-09	1.34E-08	1.49E-09	1.01E-08
MO-99	2.00E-05				2.68E-09			
NB-95	3.00E-05	3.30E-07	3.41E-08	1.57E-07	7.78E-09	1.16E-10	4.18E-09	
NB-97	3.00E-04	7.10E-09	2.68E-09	3.01E-10	5.12E-11	1.94E-11	4.24E-11	2.74E-11
RB-88	4.00E-04	3.34E-10	4.27E-08	1.22E-08				
RB-89	9.00E-04		1.36E-09	3.81E-10				
RU-103	3.00E-05	1.89E-07	8.62E-11	4.11E-08	2.83E-09			
RU-106	3.00E-06	4.24E-07	1.48E-06	3.58E-06	5.02E-08			
SB-124	7.00E-06	8.70E-06	6.51E-08	2.97E-08	4.84E-08			
SB-125	3.00E-05	5.89E-07	6.15E-08	9.53E-08	4.83E-08	1.06E-06	6.17E-10	5.58E-07
SN-113	3.00E-05	5.63E-08	2.15E-09	2.51E-08	1.55E-08			1.59E-10
SR-89	8.00E-06	4.48E-08	6.65E-09	7.13E-07	4.86E-07	1.62E-09		
SR-90	5.00E-07	4.07E-06	7.02E-07	8.21E-07	1.01E-06	7.62E-07		
TC-99M	1.00E-03	2.76E-11	5.77E-12		4.78E-11			
TC-101	2.00E-03			8.06E-12				
TE-131	8.00E-05				1.45E-09			
TE-132	9.00E-06	1.02E-10	1.19E-08	4.46E-09	1.16E-09			3.00E-08
W-187	3.00E-05				1.65E-09			
Y-91M	2.00E-03							
ZN-65	5.00E-06			1.51E-08				
ZR-95	2.00E-05	6.27E-09	2.01E-08	1.80E-07			1.14E-09	
ZR-97	9.00E-06	2.61E-10	5.28E-10		2.80E-09			



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE A-2, (cont.)
FRACTIONAL MEC IN LIQUID EFFLUENT

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
ANNUAL VOL(CC's)	6.34E+14	6.50E+14	6.82E+14	6.90E+14	6.69E+14	6.92E+14	6.45E+14
TOT FRACTION	1.90E-03	1.41E-03	1.14E-03	5.48E-04	8.54E-04	1.26E-03	1.25E-03
FRACT W/O H-3	6.29E-04	1.61E-04	9.83E-05	3.04E-05	1.85E-05	4.41E-06	2.55E-05
TOTAL CI	8.06E+02	8.12E+02	7.10E+02	3.57E+02	5.59E+02	8.72E+02	7.87E+02
TOTAL W/O H-3	1.37E+00	5.39E-01	5.12E-01	5.99E-02	5.65E-02	9.57E-03	5.42E-02
TOT CONC(uCi/CC)	1.27E-06	1.25E-06	1.04E-06	5.17E-07	8.36E-07	1.26E-06	1.22E-06
TCON W/O H-3	2.16E-09	8.30E-10	7.51E-10	8.69E-11	8.44E-11	1.38E-11	8.40E-11
EMEC	6.70E-04	8.86E-04	9.14E-04	9.45E-04	9.78E-04	9.97E-04	9.80E-04
EMEC W/O H-3	3.43E-06	5.14E-06	7.64E-06	2.85E-06	4.56E-06	3.14E-06	3.30E-06



APPENDIX B

DERIVATION OF ATMOSPHERIC RELEASE MODE EFFECTIVE MAXIMUM EFFLUENT CONCENTRATION



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

B1.0 DERIVATION OF ATMOSPHERIC RELEASE EFFECTIVE MAXIMUM EFFLUENT CONCENTRATION

B1.1 Source Term

The effective maximum effluent concentration (EMEC) for atmospheric effluents is calculated from the annual releases for the years 1985 - 1991 (Table B-1). Unlike liquid releases, tritium was not omitted from the EMEC calculation. Instead, the EMEC was calculated with H-3 and then modified by the fraction of non-tritium radionuclides in the effluent.

B1.2 Effective Maximum Effluent Concentration

The maximum concentration of a radionuclide mixture that is allowable at the site boundary is called the effective maximum effluent concentration (EMEC). The EMEC for an effluent mixture is defined by the equation

$$\text{EMEC} = \sum C_i / \sum (C_i / \text{MEC}_i)$$

where

C_i = concentration of radionuclide "i"

MEC_i = maximum effluent concentration for radionuclide "i" from 10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Table 2, Column 1

$\sum (C_i / \text{MEC}_i)$ = summation of fractions (SOF), as discussed in Section 3.6, applied to atmospheric releases

The EMEC is calculated from the reference radionuclide mixture which is the radionuclides released during the years 1985 - 1991. The average annual site boundary concentration for each year was calculated using the highest annual average χ/Q of $1.56\text{E-}06 \text{ sec/m}^3$. Then the total EMEC was calculated for each year (Table C-2). The average total EMEC is $8.04\text{E-}08 \pm 1.31\text{E-}08 \text{ } \mu\text{Ci/cc}$ with a range of $5.84\text{E-}08$ to $9.50\text{E-}08 \text{ } \mu\text{Ci/cc}$. Next, the annual EMEC was modified for the presence of H-3, which is not detected by the atmospheric RMS, by multiplying each EMEC by the ratio of the non H-3 concentration to the total concentration. The annual H-3 corrected EMECs were averaged to obtain a value of $1.92\text{E-}08 \pm 1.23\text{E-}08 \text{ } \mu\text{Ci/cc}$ with a range of $5.02\text{E-}09$ to $3.70\text{E-}08 \text{ } \mu\text{Ci/cc}$.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE B-1
CURIES IN ATMOSPHERIC EFFLUENT

NUCLIDE	MEC uCi/ml	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
H-3	1.00E-07	6.71E+01	1.20E+02	1.18E+02	1.26E+02	1.42E+02	1.28E+02	1.13E+02
AR-41	1.00E-08	1.27E+00	6.81E-01	2.17E+00	1.96E+00	1.57E+00	1.11E+00	1.07E+00
KR-85M	1.00E-07	1.84E+01	6.77E-01	1.18E+00	7.31E-01	2.24E-01	1.85E-01	1.03E-01
KR-85	7.00E-07	1.67E+01	1.32E+00	7.11E-01	9.84E-01	3.58E-01	1.78E-01	2.74E-01
KR-87	2.00E-08	4.78E+00	1.01E+00	2.37E+00	1.48E+00	4.94E-01	4.05E-01	2.31E-01
KR-88	9.00E-09	5.73E+00	1.30E+00	2.72E+00	1.69E+00	5.64E-01	4.49E-01	2.56E-01
XE-131M	2.00E-06	8.54E-02						
XE-133M	6.00E-07	3.30E-01	1.38E-01	2.12E-01	3.35E-01	4.94E-03	2.06E-02	3.97E-02
XE-133	5.00E-07	3.45E+01	1.53E+01	2.06E+01	6.04E+01	7.54E+00	1.96E+00	1.60E+01
XE-135M	4.00E-08	5.76E+00	1.27E+00	3.68E+00	2.54E+00	7.37E-01	6.49E-01	3.44E-01
XE-135	7.00E-08	1.19E+01	3.21E+00	5.64E+00	3.53E+00	1.08E+00	1.09E+00	6.03E-01
XE-138	2.00E-08	1.65E+01	2.91E+00	8.87E+00	7.19E+00	2.45E+00	1.99E+00	1.06E+00
AG-110M	1.00E-10				2.31E-07			
BA-133	9.00E-10							
BA-139	4.00E-08							1.17E-07
BA-140	2.00E-09			3.41E-07				
CD-109	2.00E-10	8.92E-06	1.26E-06	2.28E-04				
CE-139	9.00E-10							
CE-141	8.00E-10	8.48E-09						
CE-144	2.00E-11		2.04E-06			3.92E-07		3.94E-09
CO-57	9.00E-10	2.10E-07		2.52E-11	1.13E-08		1.23E-06	4.80E-07
CO-58	1.00E-09	1.57E-04	1.33E-05	1.01E-04	3.59E-05	1.69E-04	2.74E-05	3.85E-06
CO-60	5.00E-11	7.94E-05	1.11E-04	1.18E-05	3.64E-04	1.63E-04	3.56E-06	1.06E-04
CR-51	3.00E-08					5.28E-04		7.58E-09
CS-134	2.00E-10	1.18E-03	9.49E-04	5.86E-05	7.27E-05			1.10E-03
CS-136	9.00E-10							
CS-137	2.00E-10	4.02E-03	2.94E-04	3.08E-04	6.74E-04	2.10E-03	1.91E-04	1.90E-03
CS-138	8.00E-08	9.64E-07	1.92E-06	1.85E-03	1.26E-07	3.44E-06		1.92E-02
F-18	1.00E-07		1.08E-05	2.52E-04	3.87E-05	3.31E-04	1.10E-05	6.60E-04
FE-59	7.00E-10							4.87E-09
MN-54	1.00E-09	1.99E-06	1.70E-06		4.86E-05			
MO-99	2.00E-09			7.27E-09	2.71E-08			
NA-24	7.00E-09	1.39E-04		4.32E-04	4.29E-04			
NB-95	2.00E-09	2.52E-06	7.70E-07	5.97E-07	6.25E-08		9.56E-10	
NB-97	1.00E-07				1.60E-08			1.65E-09
RB-88	9.00E-08	4.63E-05	3.46E-05	1.03E-02	4.00E-06	1.81E-05		1.62E-01
RB-89	2.00E-07					4.30E-09		
RU-103	9.00E-10	1.91E-08	1.89E-05					
SB-125	7.00E-10	1.25E-07		3.68E-06	9.39E-08			
SN-113	8.00E-10	2.16E-08			4.80E-10			
SR-89	2.00E-10	4.87E-08	1.54E-06	7.70E-07	3.71E-06			
SR-90	6.00E-12			1.68E-10	4.30E-06			
SR-91	5.00E-09							
TC-99M	3.00E-07			6.43E-08	2.20E-07	9.24E-07		
TC-101	5.00E-07							
TE-132	9.00E-10				3.07E-06	7.33E-08		2.34E-06
Y-88	3.00E-10			1.28E-10				
ZN-65	4.00E-10				9.27E-06			
ZR-95	4.00E-10	1.31E-06			3.56E-09		7.43E-10	
ZR-97	2.00E-09	2.97E-10						



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE B-1, (cont.)
CURIES IN ATMOSPHERIC EFFLUENT

NUCLIDE	MEC uCi/ml	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
I-131	2.00E-10	3.44E-03	1.11E-03	3.08E-03	5.43E-04	3.18E-04	7.85E-05	3.46E-04
I-132	2.00E-08	3.75E-03	1.79E-03	2.42E-03	4.78E-04	4.20E-05	1.09E-05	2.95E-05
I-133	1.00E-09	1.37E-03	6.80E-04	3.04E-03	1.53E-03	1.19E-03	1.13E-04	1.13E-04
I-134	6.00E-08	1.33E-05		9.32E-04				
I-135	6.00E-09	5.79E-04	1.09E-04	2.19E-03	9.18E-05	1.26E-05	3.15E-08	1.58E-05



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE B-2
FRACTIONAL MEC FOR ATMOSPHERIC EFFLUENT

NUCLIDE	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
H-3	3.20E-05	5.71E-05	5.62E-05	6.00E-05	6.76E-05	6.10E-05	5.38E-05
AR-41	6.05E-06	3.24E-06	1.03E-05	9.33E-06	7.48E-06	5.29E-06	5.10E-06
KR-85M	8.76E-06	3.22E-07	5.62E-07	3.48E-07	1.07E-07	8.81E-08	4.90E-08
KR-85	1.14E-06	8.98E-08	4.84E-08	6.69E-08	2.44E-08	1.21E-08	1.86E-08
KR-87	1.14E-05	2.40E-06	5.64E-06	3.52E-06	1.18E-06	9.64E-07	5.50E-07
KR-88	3.03E-05	6.88E-06	1.44E-05	8.94E-06	2.98E-06	2.38E-06	1.35E-06
XE-131M	2.03E-09						
XE-133M	2.62E-08	1.10E-08	1.68E-08	2.66E-08	3.92E-10	1.63E-09	3.15E-09
XE-133	3.29E-06	1.46E-06	1.96E-06	5.75E-06	7.18E-07	1.87E-07	1.52E-06
XE-135M	6.86E-06	1.51E-06	4.38E-06	3.02E-06	8.77E-07	7.73E-07	4.10E-07
XE-135	8.10E-06	2.18E-06	3.84E-06	2.40E-06	7.35E-07	7.41E-07	4.10E-07
XE-138	3.93E-05	6.93E-06	2.11E-05 1.71E-05	5.83E-06	4.74E-06	2.52E-06	
AG-110M				1.10E-10			
BA-139							1.39E-13
BA-140			8.12E-12				
CD-109	2.12E-09	3.00E-10	5.43E-08				
CE-141	5.05E-13						
CE-144		4.86E-09			9.33E-10		9.38E-12
CO-57	1.11E-11		1.33E-15	5.98E-13		6.51E-11	2.54E-11
CO-58	7.48E-09	6.33E-10	4.81E-09	1.71E-09	8.05E-09	1.30E-09	1.83E-10
CO-60	7.56E-08	1.06E-07	1.12E-08	3.47E-07	1.55E-07	3.39E-09	1.01E-07
CR-51					8.38E-10		1.20E-14
CS-134	2.81E-07	2.26E-07	1.40E-08	1.73E-08			2.62E-07
CS-136							
CS-137	9.57E-07	7.00E-08	7.33E-08	1.60E-07	5.00E-07	4.55E-08	4.52E-07
CS-138	5.74E-13	1.14E-12	1.10E-09	7.50E-14	2.05E-12		1.14E-08
F-18		5.14E-12	1.20E-10	1.84E-11	1.58E-10	5.24E-12	3.14E-10
FE-59							3.31E-13
MN-54	9.48E-11	8.10E-11		2.31E-09			
MO-99			1.73E-13	6.45E-13			
NA-24	9.46E-10		2.94E-09	2.92E-09			
NB-95	6.00E-11	1.83E-11	1.42E-11	1.49E-12		2.28E-14	
NB-97				7.62E-15			7.86E-16
RB-88	2.45E-11	1.83E-11	5.45E-09	2.12E-12	9.58E-12		8.57E-08
RB-89					1.02E-15		
RU-103	1.01E-12	1.00E-09					
SB-125	8.50E-12		2.50E-10	6.39E-12			
SN-113	1.29E-12			2.86E-14			
SR-89	1.16E-11	3.67E-10	1.83E-10	8.83E-10			
SR-90			1.33E-12	3.41E-08			
SR-91							
TC-99M			1.02E-14	3.49E-14	1.47E-13		
TC-101							
TE-132				1.62E-10	3.88E-12		1.24E-10
Y-88			2.03E-14				
ZN-65				1.10E-09			
ZR-95	1.56E-10			4.24E-13		8.85E-14	
ZR-97	7.07E-15						



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE B-2, (cont.)
FRACTIONAL MEC FOR ATMOSPHERIC EFFLUENT

NUCLIDE	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
I-131	8.19E-07	2.64E-07	7.33E-07	1.29E-07	7.57E-08	1.87E-08	8.24E-08
I-132	8.93E-09	4.26E-09	5.76E-09	1.14E-09	1.00E-10	2.60E-11	7.02E-11
I-133	6.52E-08	3.24E-08	1.45E-07	7.29E-08	5.67E-08	5.38E-09	5.38E-09
I-134	1.06E-11		7.40E-10				
I-135	4.60E-09	8.65E-10	1.74E-08	7.29E-10	1.00E-10	2.50E-13	1.25E-10
TOTALFRAC	1.49E-04	8.29E-05	1.20E-04	1.11E-04	8.83E-05	7.62E-05	6.67E-05
TOTAL H3	1.17E-04	2.57E-05	6.34E-05	5.13E-05	2.07E-05	1.52E-05	1.29E-05
EFF MEC	5.84E-08	8.49E-08	6.62E-08	8.85E-08	8.46E-08	8.50E-08	9.50E-08
W/O H-3	3.70E-08	1.60E-08	1.92E-08	3.46E-08	8.10E-09	5.02E-09	1.44E-09



APPENDIX C

CALCULATION OF TOTAL DOSE FACTORS

USING

REGULATORY GUIDE 1.109, REV. 1



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.0 CALCULATION OF TOTAL DOSE FACTORS USING REGULATORY GUIDE 1.109 METHODOLOGY

C1.1 Liquid Release Dose Factors

The equations and values used to calculate the total dose to the maximum exposed individual for each of the liquid release mode pathways evaluated according to Regulatory Guide 1.109, Rev. 1, 1977 methodology is shown below. The total dose factor in mrem/Ci released is the sum of all pathway doses in mrem/Ci for the following pathways: milk, meat, fish, potable water, and shoreline deposits. The results for an organ is summed for each pathway and the total presented by age group and target organ in a matrix format for each radionuclide in Section 5, Table 5.1.1. The derivation of dilution factors used in the calculations is presented in Appendix D. The highest dose in each matrix is used as the dose tracking factor to be used for the monthly tracking of release doses. These values are found in Section 5, Table 5.2.

C1.1.1 Aquatic Foods

The dose from the eating of fresh fish caught at the edge of the initial mixing zone was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{apj} = 1100 \frac{M_p U_{ap}}{F} \sum_i Q_i B_{ip} D_{aipj} e^{-\lambda_i t_p}$$

where:

Dose_{apj} = the dose to the organ j of an individual of age group a from all of the nuclides i in pathway p, in mrem/year;

1100 = a factor to convert from Ci-sec/yr-ft³ to pCi/liter;

M_p = the mixing ratio (reciprocal of the dilution factor) at the point of harvest of aquatic food, dimensionless;

U_{ap} = a usage factor that specifies the intake rate for an individual of age group a associated with pathway p, in kg/year;

F = the flow rate of the liquid effluent, in ft³/sec;

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

B_{ip} = the equilibrium bioaccumulation factor for nuclide i in pathway p, expressed as the ratio of the concentration in biota (in pCi/kg) to the radionuclide concentration in water (in pCi/l), in liters/kg;



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

- D_{aipj} = the dose factor, specific to a given age group a, nuclide i, pathway p, and organ j, which is used to calculate the radiation dose from an intake of a nuclide, in mrem/pCi;
- λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day⁻¹;
- t_p = the average transit time required for nuclides to reach the point of exposure. For internal dose, t_p is the total time elapsed between release of the nuclides and the ingestion of the water, in days.

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{aipj}}{Q_i} = 1100 \frac{M_p U_{ap}}{F} B_{ip} D_{aipj} e^{-\lambda_i t_p}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

- M_p = 0.1136 (Point of harvest of the fresh fish is taken at a point 1000 m downstream. The plume centerline dilution factor at this location is 8.8 using RG 1.111 methodology. The dilution factor calculations are attached. The factor of 2 allowed for current reversals was not used.);
- U_{ap} = Infant - 0, Child - 6.9, Teen - 16, and Adult - 21 kg/year;
- F = 1507 ft³/sec. (677000 gpm);
- B_{ip} = Values used are taken from Table A-1 of RG 1.109;
- D_{aipj} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109;
- t_p = 0.5 days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.1.2 Irrigated Foods (Meat From Watered Cattle)

The dose from the ingestion of meat from cattle which have been given contaminated water was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{\text{apj}} = 1100 \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}} Q_{\text{Aw}}}{F} \sum_i Q_i F_{\text{iA}} D_{\text{aipj}} e^{-\lambda_i t_s}$$

where:

Dose_{apj} = the dose to the organ j of an individual of age group a from all of the nuclides i in pathway p, in mrem/year;

1100 = factor to convert from Ci-sec/yr-ft³ to pCi/liter;

M_p = the mixing ratio (reciprocal of the dilution factor) at the point of exposure, dimensionless;

U_{ap} = a usage factor that specifies the intake rate for an individual of age group a associated with pathway p, in kg/year;

Q_{Aw} = consumption rate of contaminated water by an animal, in liters/day;

F = the flow rate of the liquid effluent, in ft³/sec;

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

F_{iA} = the stable element transfer coefficient that relates the daily intake rate by an animal to the concentration in an edible portion of animal product, in pCi/liter of meat per pCi/day;

D_{aipj} = the dose factor, specific to a given age group a, nuclide i, pathway p, and organ j, which is used to calculate the radiation dose from an intake of a nuclide, in mrem/pCi;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day⁻¹;

t_s = the average time from slaughter to consumption, in days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{\text{aipj}}}{Q_i} = 1100 \cdot \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}} Q_{\text{Aw}}}{F} F_{\text{IA}} D_{\text{aipj}} e^{-\lambda_i t_s}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

- M_p = 0.1111 (Point at which water is taken from the lake is taken as plume centerline 1 mile downstream. The plume centerline dilution factor at this location is 9 using RG 1.111 methodology.);
- U_{ap} = Infant - 0, Child - 41, Teen - 65, and Adult - 110 kg/year;
- Q_{Aw} = 60 liters/day;
- F = 1507 ft³/sec. (677000 gpm);
- F_{IA} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;
- D_{aipj} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109;
- t_s = 20 days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.1.3 Irrigated Foods (Milk From Watered Cattle)

The dose from the ingestion of milk from cows which have been given contaminated water was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{\text{apj}} = 1100 \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}} Q_{\text{Aw}}}{F} \sum_i Q_i F_{iA} D_{\text{aipj}} e^{-\lambda_i t_f}$$

where:

Dose_{apj} = the dose to the organ j of an individual of age group a from all of the nuclides i in pathway p, in mrem/year;

1100 = factor to convert from Ci-sec/yr-ft³ to pCi/liter;

M_p = the mixing ratio (reciprocal of the dilution factor) at the point of exposure, dimensionless;

U_{ap} = a usage factor that specifies the intake rate for an individual of age group a associated with pathway p, in liters/year;

Q_{Aw} = consumption rate of contaminated water by an animal, in liters/day;

F = the flow rate of the liquid effluent, in ft³/sec;

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

F_{iA} = the stable element transfer coefficient that relates the daily intake rate by an animal to the concentration in an edible portion of animal product, in pCi/liter of milk per pCi/day;

D_{aipj} = the dose factor, specific to a given age group a, nuclide i, pathway p, and organ j, which is used to calculate the radiation dose from an intake of a nuclide, in mrem/pCi;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day⁻¹;

t_f = the average transport time of the activity from the feed into the milk and to the receptor, in days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{\text{aipj}}}{Q_i} = 1100 \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}} Q_{\text{Aw}}}{F} F_{\text{iA}} D_{\text{aipj}} e^{-\lambda_i t_f}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

M_p = 0.1111 (Point at which water is taken from the lake is taken as plume centerline 1 mile downstream. The plume centerline dilution factor at this location is 9 using RG 1.111 methodology. the dilution factor calculations are attached. The factor of 2 allowed for current reversals was not used. This is a conservative assumption.);

U_{ap} = Infant - 330, Child - 330, Teen - 400, and Adult - 310 liters/year;

Q_{Aw} = 60 liters/day;

F = 1507 ft³/sec. (677000 gpm);

F_{iA} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;

D_{aipj} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109;

t_f = 2 days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.1.4 Potable Water

The dose from ingestion of water was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{\text{apj}} = 1100 \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}}}{F} \sum_i Q_i D_{\text{aipj}} e^{-\lambda_i t_p}$$

where:

Dose_{apj} = the dose to the organ j of an individual of age group a from all of the nuclides i in pathway p, in mrem/year;

1100 = a factor to convert from Ci-sec/yr-ft³ to pCi/liter;

M_p = the mixing ratio (reciprocal of the dilution factor) at the point of withdrawal of drinking water, dimensionless;

U_{ap} = a usage factor that specifies the intake rate for an individual of age group a associated with pathway p, in l/year;

F = the flow rate of the liquid effluent, in ft³/sec;

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

D_{aipj} = the dose factor, specific to a given age group a, nuclide i, pathway p, and organ j, which is used to calculate the radiation dose from an intake of a nuclide, in mrem/pCi;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day⁻¹;

t_p = the average transit time required for nuclides to reach the point of exposure. For internal dose, t_p is the total time elapsed between release of the nuclides and the ingestion of the water, in days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{\text{aipj}}}{Q_i} = 1100 \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}}}{F} D_{\text{aipj}} e^{-\lambda_i t_p}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

- M_p = 0.0384 (Withdrawal point is taken as the Two Rivers municipal water intake located a distance of 12 miles downstream. The plume centerline dilution factor at this location is 26 using RG 1.111 methodology and the factor of 2 allowed for current reversals. The dilution factor calculations are attached.);
- U_{ap} = Infant - 330, Child - 510, Teen - 510, and Adult - 730 liters/year;
- F = 1507 ft³/sec. (677000 gpm);
- D_{aipj} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109
- t_p = 2 days (This was calculated using a current speed of 12.2 cm/s plus 12 hours to reflect the transport of the water through the water purification plant and distribution system.)



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.1.5 Shoreline Deposits

The dose from exposure to radioactive materials deposited on the shoreline of the lake was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{\text{apj}} = 110000 \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}} W}{F} \sum_i Q_i T_i D_{\text{aipj}} e^{-\lambda_i t_p} (1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})$$

where:

Dose_{apj} = the dose to the organ j of an individual of age group a from all of the nuclides i in pathway p, in mrem/year;

110000 = a factor to convert from Ci-sec/yr-ft³ to pCi/liter and to account for the proportionality constant used in the sediment radioactivity model;

M_p = the mixing ratio (reciprocal of the dilution factor) at the point of exposure, dimensionless;

U_{ap} = a usage factor that specifies the exposure time for an individual of age group a associated with pathway p, in hours/year;

W = shoreline width factor, dimensionless;

F = the flow rate of the liquid effluent, in ft³/sec;

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

T_i = the radioactive half life of nuclide i, in days;

D_{aipj} = the dose factor, specific to a given age group a, nuclide i, pathway p, and organ j, which is used to calculate the radiation dose from an intake of a nuclide, in mrem/pCi;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day⁻¹;

t_p = the average transit time required for nuclides to reach the point of exposure. For internal dose, t_p is the total time elapsed between release of the nuclides and the ingestion of the water, in days;

t_b = the period of time for which the sediment or soil is exposed to the contaminated water, in days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{\text{aij}}}{Q_i} = 110000 \frac{M_p U_{\text{ap}} W}{F} B_{\text{ip}} T_i D_{\text{aij}} e^{-\lambda_i t_p} (1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})$$

The values used in the equation above are:

M_p = 0.01821 (Point of exposure is taken as the Point Beach State Park beach which is located 8000 meters downstream. The plume shoreline dilution factor at this location is 54.9 using RG 1.111 methodology. The dilution factor calculations are attached. The factor of 2 allowed for current reversals was not used.);

U_{ap} = Infant - 0, Child - 14, Teen - 67, and Adult - 12 hours/year;

W = 0.3;

B_{ip} = Values used are taken from Table A-1 of RG 1.109;

F = 1507 ft³/sec. (677000 gpm);

D_{aij} = Values used are taken from Table E-6 of RG 1.109;

t_p = 0.5 day;

t_b = 5458 days.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.2 Atmospheric Release Dose Factors: Non-Gaseous

The equations and values used to calculate the total dose to the maximum exposed individual factors for non-gaseous radionuclides released to the atmosphere using Regulatory Guide 1.109, Rev. 1, 1977 is shown below. The total dose factor in mrem/Ci released is the sum of all airborne effluent doses in mrem/Ci for the following pathways: milk, meat, leafy vegetables, potable water, and shoreline deposits. A summary of totals is presented by age group and target organ in matrix format for each radionuclide in Section 5, Table 5-1. The highest dose in each matrix is used as the dose tracking factor to be used for the monthly tracking of release doses. These values are found in Section 5, Table 5-2.

C1.2.1 Inhalation of Nuclides In Air

The dose from the inhalation of nuclides in the air was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{ja} = 3.17\text{E}+04 R_a \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) \sum_i Q_i \text{DFI}_{ija}$$

where:

Dose_{ja} = the annual dose to organ j of an individual of age group a due to inhalation, in mrem/year;

$3.17\text{E}+04$ = the number of pCi/Ci divided by the number of sec/year;

R_a = the annual air intake for individuals in the age group a, in m^3/year ;

χ/Q = the annual average atmosphere dispersion factor, in sec/m^3 (The location at which the dose was calculated was the site boundary in the south sector - a distance of 1270 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

DFI_{ija} = the inhalation dose factor for radionuclide i, organ j, and age group a, mrem/pCi.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{ija}}{Q_i} = 3.17\text{E}+04 R_a \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) \text{DFI}_{ija}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

R_a = Infant - 1400, Child - 3700, Teen - 8000, and
Adult - 8000 m³/year;

χ/Q = 9.36E-07 seconds/m³ (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, annual average, site boundary.);

DFI_{ija} = Values used are taken from Tables E-7 through E-10 of RG 1.109.

C1.2.2 Annual Organ Dose From External Irradiation From Nuclides Deposited On the Ground

The organ dose from external irradiation from nuclides deposited on the ground was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_j = 1\text{E}+12 (8760) \delta_i S_F \sum_i \frac{Q_i(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{\lambda_i} \text{DFG}_{ij}$$

where:

Dose_j = the annual dose to the organ j, in mrem/year;

1E+12 = the number of pCi per Ci;

8760 = the number of hours in a year;

δ_i = the annual average relative deposition of nuclide i, considering depletion of the plume during transport, in m⁻², (The location at which the dose is calculated is the site boundary in the south sector - a distance of 1300 meters.);

S_F = the attenuation factor that accounts for the dose reduction due to shielding provided by residential structures, dimensionless;

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day^{-1} ;

t_b = the time period over which the accumulation is evaluated, in days;

DFG_{ij} = the open field ground plane dose conversion factor for organ j from nuclide i, in $\text{mrem}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{pCi}\cdot\text{hour}$.

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{ij}}{Q_i} = 1\text{E}+12 (8760) \delta_i S_F \frac{(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{\lambda_i} DFG_{ij}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

δ_i = $31\text{E}-09 \text{ m}^{-2}$ (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, annual average, site boundary.);

S_F = 1 (No structural shielding is assumed.);

t_b = 5479 days (15 years);

DFG_{ij} = Values used are taken from Table E-6 of RG 1.109.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.2.3 Annual Organ Dose From Atmospherically Released Nuclides In Milk

The organ dose from atmospherically released nuclides in milk was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{ja} = 2.7\text{E}+09 U_a Q_F \delta_i \sum_i Q_i F_{im} \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_f} \left\{ f_p f_s + e^{-90\lambda_i} (1 - f_p f_s) \right\} \\ \times \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{Y_v \lambda_{Ei}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

where:

Dose_{ja} = the annual dose to the organ j of an individual in age group a from a dietary intake of atmospherically released nuclides, in mrem/year;

$2.7\text{E}+09^*$ = the number of pCi per Ci divided by the number of days per year;

U_a = the ingestion rate of milk for individuals in age group a, in liters/year;

Q_F = the amount of feed consumed by a cow per, in kg/day;

δ_i = the annual average relative deposition of nuclide i, considering depletion of the plume during transport, in m^{-2} , (The location at which the dose is calculated is the nearest animal location in the south-southeast sector - a distance of 1300 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day^{-1} ;

t_b = the time period over which the accumulation is evaluated, in days;

DFI_{ija} = the dose conversion factor for the ingestion of nuclide i, organ j, and age group a, in mrem/pCi;

F_{im} = the average fraction of the animal's daily intake of nuclide i which appears in each liter of milk, in days/liter;

t_f = the average transport time of the activity from the feed into the milk and to the receptor, in days;



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

- f_p = the fraction of the year that the animals graze on pasture, dimensionless;
- f_s = the fraction of the daily feed that is pasture grass when the animal grazes on pasture, dimensionless;
- r = the fraction of the deposited activity retained on crops, dimensionless;
- λ_{Ei} = the effective removal rate constant for nuclide i from crops, in days^{-1} , where $\lambda_{Ei} = \lambda_i + \lambda_w$, and λ_w is the removal rate constant for physical loss by weathering;
- λ_w = 0.0504 day^{-1} ;
- t_e = the time period that crops are exposed to contamination during the growing season, in days;
- Y_v = the agricultural productivity, in $\text{kg (wet weight)/m}^2$;
- B_{iv} = the concentration factor for the uptake of nuclide i in pathway p , expressed as the ratio of the concentration in biota (in pCi/kg) to the nuclide concentration in water (in pCi/liter), in liters/kg ;
- P = the effective surface density for soil, in kg (dry soil)/m^2 .

* For iodines, this factor is changed to $1.4\text{E}+09$.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{ija}}{Q_i} = 2.7\text{E}+9 \ U_a Q_F \delta_i \sum_i F_{im} \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_r} \{f_p f_s + e^{-90\lambda_i} (1 - f_p f_s)\} \\ \times \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_{Ei} t_e})}{Y_v \lambda_{Ei}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

- U_a = Infant - 330, Child - 330, Teen - 400, and Adult - 310 liters/year;
- Q_F = 50 kg/day;
- δ_i = $18.8\text{E}-09 \text{ m}^{-2}$ (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, grazing season, site boundary.);
- F_{im} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;
- DFI_{ija} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109;
- t_r = 2 days;
- f_p = 0.5;
- f_s = 0.5;
- r = 0.25, 1.0 for iodines, and 0.20 for noble gases, tritium, and carbon-14;
- t_e = 30 days;
- Y_v = 0.7 kg/m^2 ;
- B_{iv} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;
- P = 240 kg/m^2 ;
- t_b = 5458 days (15 years).



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.2.4 Annual Organ Dose From Atmospherically Released Nuclides In Meat

The organ dose from atmospherically released nuclides in meat was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{ja} = 2.7\text{E}+9 U_a Q_F \delta_i \sum_i Q_i F_{if} \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_s} \left\{ f_p f_s + e^{-90\lambda_i} (1 - f_p f_s) \right\} \\ \times \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_{Bt_e}})}{Y_v \lambda_{Ei}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

where:

Dose_{ja} = the annual dose to the organ j of an individual in age group a from a dietary intake of atmospherically released nuclides, in mrem/year;

$2.7\text{E}+9^*$ = the number of pCi per Ci divided by the number of days per year;

U_a = the ingestion rate of milk for individuals in age group a, in liters/year;

Q_F = the amount of feed consumed by a cow per, in kg/day;

δ_i = the annual average relative deposition of nuclide i, considering depletion of the plume during transport, in m^{-2} , (The location at which the dose is calculated is the nearest animal location in the south-southeast sector - a distance of 1300 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day^{-1} ;

t_b = the time period over which the accumulation is evaluated, in days;

DFI_{ija} = the dose conversion factor for the ingestion of nuclide i, organ j, and age group a, in mrem/pCi;

F_{if} = the average fraction of the animal's daily intake of nuclide i which appears in each kilogram of flesh, in days/kg;

t_s = the average time from slaughter to consumption, in days;



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

- f_p = the fraction of the year that the animals graze on pasture, dimensionless;
- f_s = the fraction of the daily feed that is pasture grass when the animal grazes on pasture, dimensionless;
- r = the fraction of the deposited activity retained on crops, dimensionless;
- λ_{Ei} = the effective removal rate constant for nuclide i from crops, in days^{-1} , where $\lambda_{Ei} = \lambda_i + \lambda_w$, and λ_w is the removal rate constant for physical loss by weathering;
- t_e = the time period that crops are exposed to contamination during the growing season, in days;
- Y_v = the agricultural productivity, in $\text{kg (wet weight)/m}^2$;
- B_{iv} = the concentration factor for the uptake of nuclide i in pathway p , expressed as the ratio of the concentration in biota (in pCi/kg) to the nuclide concentration in water (in pCi/liter), in liters/kg ;
- P = the effective surface density for soil, in kg (dry soil)/m^2 .

* For iodines, this factor is changed to $1.4\text{E}+09$.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{ija}}{Q_i} = 2.7\text{E}+9 U_a Q_F \delta_i \sum_i F_{if} \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_s} \{f_p f_s + e^{-90\lambda_i} (1 - f_p f_s)\} \\ \times \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_{El} t_e})}{Y_v \lambda_{El}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

U_a = Infant - 0, Child - 41, Teen - 65, and Adult - 110 kg/year;

Q_F = 50 kg/day;

δ_i = $18.8\text{E}-09 \text{ m}^{-2}$ (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, grazing season, site boundary.);

F_{if} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;

DFI_{ija} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109;

t_s = 20 days;

f_p = 0.5;

f_s = 1.0;

r = 0.25, 1.0 for iodines, and 0.20 for noble gases, tritium, and carbon-14;

t_e = 30 days;

B_{iv} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;

Y_v = 0.7 kg/m^2 ;

P = 240 kg/m^2 ;

λ_w = 0.0504 day^{-1} ;

t_b = 5458 days (15 years).



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.2.5 Annual Organ Dose From Atmospherically Released Nuclides In Produce

The organ dose from atmospherically released nuclides in produce was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{ja} = 2.7\text{E}+9 \ U_a f_g \delta_i \sum_i Q_i \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_h} \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{Y_v \lambda_{Ei}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

where:

Dose_{ja} = the annual dose to the organ j of an individual in age group a from a dietary intake of atmospherically released nuclides, in mrem/year;

$2.7\text{E}+9^*$ = the number of pCi per Ci divided by the number of days per year;

U_a = the ingestion rate of produce for individuals in age group a, in kg/year;

f_g = fraction of produce ingested grown in garden of interest, dimensionless;

δ_i = the annual average relative deposition of nuclide i, considering depletion of the plume during transport, in m^{-2} , (The location at which the dose is calculated is the nearest garden location in the south-southwest sector - a distance of 1460 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day^{-1} ;

t_b = the time period over which the accumulation is evaluated, in days;

DFI_{ija} = the dose conversion factor for the ingestion of nuclide i, organ j, and age group a, in mrem/pCi;

t_h = the holdup time that represents the time interval between harvest and consumption of the food, in days;

r = the fraction of the deposited activity retained on crops, dimensionless;



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

- λ_{Ei} = the effective removal rate constant for nuclide i from crops, in days^{-1} , where $\lambda_{Ei} = \lambda_i + \lambda_w$, and λ_w is the removal rate constant for physical loss by weathering;
- t_e = the time period that crops are exposed to contamination during the growing season, in days;
- Y_v = the agricultural productivity, in $\text{kg (wet weight)/m}^2$;
- B_{iv} = the concentration factor for the uptake of nuclide i in pathway p , expressed as the ratio of the concentration in biota (in pCi/kg) to the nuclide concentration in water (in pCi/liter), in liters/kg ;
- P = the effective surface density for soil, in kg (dry soil)/m^2 .

* For iodines, this factor is changed to $1.4\text{E}+09$.

OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{ija}}{Q_i} = 2.7\text{E}+9 \ U_a f_g \delta_i \sum_i \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_h} \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_{Ei} t_e})}{Y_v \lambda_{Ei}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

U_a = Infant - 0, Child - 520, Teen - 630, and Adult - 520 kg/year;

f_g = 0.76;

δ_i = $18.8\text{E}-09 \text{ m}^{-2}$ (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, growing season, site boundary.);

DFI_{ija} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109;

t_h = 60 days;

r = 0.25, 1.0 for iodines, and 0.20 for noble gases, tritium, and carbon-14;

λ_w = 0.0504 day^{-1} ;

t_e = 60 days;

Y_v = 0.7 kg/m^2 ;

B_{iv} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;

P = 240 kg/m^2 ;

t_b = 5458 days (15 years).



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.2.6 Annual Organ Dose From Atmospherically Released Nuclides In Leafy Vegetables

The organ dose from atmospherically released nuclides in leafy vegetables was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}_{ja} = 2.7\text{E}+9 \ U_a f_l \delta_i \sum_i Q_i \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_h} \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{Y_v \lambda_{Ei}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

where:

Dose_{ja} = the annual dose to the organ j of an individual in age group a from a dietary intake of atmospherically released nuclides, in mrem/year;

$2.7\text{E}+9^*$ = the number of pCi per Ci divided by the number of days per year;

U_a = the ingestion rate of produce for individuals in age group a, in kg/year;

f_l = fraction of leafy vegetables ingested grown in garden of interest, dimensionless;

δ_i = the annual average relative deposition of nuclide i, considering depletion of the plume during transport, in m^{-2} , (The location at which the dose is calculated is the nearest garden location in the south-southwest sector - a distance of 1460 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

λ_i = the radioactive decay constant of nuclide i, in day^{-1} ;

t_b = the time period over which the accumulation is evaluated, in days;

DFI_{ija} = the dose conversion factor for the ingestion of nuclide i, organ j, and age group a, in mrem/pCi;

t_h = the holdup time that represents the time interval between harvest and consumption of the food, in days;

r = the fraction of the deposited activity retained on crops, dimensionless;



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

- λ_{Ei} = the effective removal rate constant for nuclide i from crops, in days^{-1} , where $\lambda_{Ei} = \lambda_i + \lambda_w$, and λ_w is the removal rate constant for physical loss by weathering;
- t_e = the time period that crops are exposed to contamination during the growing season, in days;
- Y_v = the agricultural productivity, in $\text{kg (wet weight)/m}^2$;
- B_{iv} = the concentration factor for the uptake of nuclide i in pathway p , expressed as the ratio of the concentration in biota (in pCi/kg) to the nuclide concentration in water (in pCi/liter), in liters/kg ;
- P = the effective surface density for soil, in kg (dry soil)/m^2 .

* For iodines, this factor is changed to $1.4\text{E}+09$.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_{ija}}{Q_i} = 2.7\text{E}+9 \ U_a f_i \delta_i \sum_i \text{DFI}_{ija} e^{-\lambda_i t_h} \left\{ \frac{r(1 - e^{-\lambda_{Ei} t_e})}{Y_v \lambda_{Ei}} + \frac{B_{iv}(1 - e^{-\lambda_i t_b})}{P \lambda_i} \right\}$$

The values used in the equation above are:

- U_a = Infant - 0, Child - 26, Teen - 42, and Adult - 64 kg/year;
- f_i = 1;
- δ_i = $18.8\text{E}-09 \text{ m}^{-2}$ (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, growing season, site boundary.);
- DFI_{ija} = Values used are taken from Tables E-11 through E-14 of RG 1.109;
- t_h = 1 day;
- r = 0.25, 1.0 for iodines, and 0.20 for noble gases, tritium, and carbon-14;
- λ_w = 0.0504 day^{-1} ;
- t_e = 60 days;
- Y_v = 0.7 kg/m^2 ;
- B_{iv} = Values used are taken from Table E-1 of RG 1.109;
- P = 240 kg/m^2 ;
- t_b = 5458 days (15 years).



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.3 Atmospheric Release Dose Factors: Noble Gases

The equations and values used to calculate the total dose factors for noble gases released to the atmosphere using Regulatory Guide 1.109, Rev. 1, 1977 is shown below. The dose factor in mrem/Ci and mrad/Ci released for each radionuclide is presented in Section 5, Table 5-1.

C1.3.1 Annual Gamma and Beta Air Dose From All Noble Gas Releases

The dose from the submersion of individuals in air containing noble gases was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose}^{\gamma} \text{ or } \text{Dose}^{\beta} = 3.17\text{E}+04 \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) \sum_i Q_i (\text{DF}_i^{\gamma} \text{ or } \text{DF}_i^{\beta})$$

where:

$\text{Dose}^{\gamma} \text{ or } \text{Dose}^{\beta}$ = the annual gamma and beta air dose, in mrad/year;

$3.17\text{E}+04$ = the number of pCi/Ci divided by the number of sec/year;

χ/Q = the annual average atmosphere dispersion factor, in sec/m^3
(The location at which the dose was calculated was the site boundary in the south sector - a distance of 1270 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

$\text{DF}_i^{\gamma} \text{ or } \text{DF}_i^{\beta}$ = the gamma and beta air dose factors for a uniform semi-infinite cloud of radionuclide i, in $\text{mrad}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{pCi}\cdot\text{year}$.

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_i^{\gamma} \text{ or } \text{Dose}_i^{\beta}}{Q_i} = 3.17\text{E}+04 \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) (\text{DF}_i^{\gamma} \text{ or } \text{DF}_i^{\beta})$$

The values used in the equation above are:

χ/Q = $9.36\text{E}-07 \text{ seconds}/\text{m}^3$ (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, intermittent, annual average, site boundary.);

$\text{DF}_i^{\gamma} \text{ or } \text{DF}_i^{\beta}$ = Values used are taken from Table B-1 of RG 1.109.

OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

C1.3.2 Annual Skin Dose From All Noble Gas Releases

The skin dose from the submersion of individuals in air containing noble gases was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose} = 3.17\text{E}+04 \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) \left(1.11 S_F \sum_i Q_i DF_i^\gamma + \sum_i Q_i DFS_i \right)$$

where:

Dose = the annual skin dose due to immersion in a semi-infinite cloud, in mrem/year;

3.17E+04 = the number of pCi/Ci divided by the number of sec/year;

1.11 = the average ratio of tissue to air energy absorption coefficients;

S_F = the attenuation factor that accounts for the dose reduction due to shielding provided by residential structures, dimensionless;

χ/Q = the annual average atmosphere dispersion factor, in sec/m^3 (The location at which the dose was calculated was the site boundary in the south sector - a distance of 1270 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

DF_i^γ = the annual gamma air dose factor for a uniform semi-infinite cloud of nuclide i, in $\text{mrad}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{pCi}\cdot\text{year}$;

DFS_i = the beta skin dose factor for a semi-infinite cloud of nuclide i, which includes the attenuation by $7 \text{ mg}/\text{cm}^2$ of skin, in $\text{mrem}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{pCi}\cdot\text{year}$.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_i}{Q_i} = 3.17\text{E}+04 \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) (1.11 S_F \text{DF}_i^\gamma + \text{DFS}_i)$$

The values used in the equation above are:

S_F = 1 (No structural shielding is assumed.);

χ/Q = $9.36\text{E}-07$ seconds/ m^3 (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, annual average, site boundary.);

DF_i^γ = Values used are taken from Table B-1 of RG 1.109;

DFS_i = Values used are taken from Table B-1 of RG 1.109.

C1.3.3 Annual Total Body Dose From All Noble Gas Releases

The total body dose from the submersion of individuals in air containing noble gases was calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Dose} = 3.17\text{E}+04 S_F \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) \sum_i Q_i \text{DFB}_i$$

where:

Dose = the annual total body dose due to immersion in a semi-infinite cloud, in mrem/year;

$3.17\text{E}+04$ = the number of pCi/Ci divided by the number of sec/year;

S_F = the attenuation factor that accounts for the dose reduction due to shielding provided by residential structures, dimensionless;

χ/Q = the annual average atmosphere dispersion factor, in sec/m^3 (The location at which the dose was calculated was the site boundary in the south sector - a distance of 1270 meters.);

Q_i = the release rate of nuclide i, in Ci/year;

DFB_i = the total body dose factor for a uniform semi-infinite cloud of nuclide i, which includes the attenuation of $5 \text{ g}/\text{cm}^2$ of tissue, in $\text{mrem}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{pCi}\cdot\text{year}$.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

To calculate the dose per curie released, the equation above was rearranged and the calculation performed for each nuclide. The rearranged equation is shown below:

$$\frac{\text{Dose}_i}{Q_i} = 3.17\text{E}+04 S_F \left(\frac{\chi}{Q} \right) \text{DFB}_i$$

The values used in the equation above are:

S_F = 1 (No structural shielding is assumed.);

χ/Q = $9.36\text{E}-07$ seconds/ m^3 (This value taken from Table I.4-2 of the FSAR, release mode 1B, annual average, site boundary.);

DFB_i = Values used are taken from Table B-1 of RG 1.109.



APPENDIX D

DERIVATION OF DILUTION FACTORS

USING

REGULATORY GUIDE 1.113



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

D1.0 LIQUID EFFLUENT DILUTION FACTOR CALCULATIONS

D1.1 Methodology

The dilution factors used for calculating the doses from liquid effluent released to Lake Michigan were calculated using the methodology of Regulatory Guide 1.113, "Estimating Aquatic Dispersion of Effluents from Accidental and Routine Reactor Releases for the Purpose of Implementing Appendix I." The parameters used in the calculation and the results of the calculation are given in Table D-1. The results are presented graphically in Figure D-1.

The centerline and shoreline values were calculated using Reg Guide 1.113 formulae 17 and 18 which apply to discharges to the Great Lakes. (The formulae are not presented here. See Section 5 of the PBNP FSAR for the formulae and origin of values used.) These results are applied as calculated for fish caught near PBNP. But for other pathways, an extra factor of two (2) is applied to account for current reversals which occur in Lake Michigan as described in the Appendix I, Section 5, of the PBNP FSAR.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

TABLE D-1
SURFACE DILUTION FACTORS
LIQUID EFFLUENTS IN A LARGE LAKE

Downstream Distance (meters)	Plume Centerline	Shoreline
10	8.81	
20	8.81	
30	8.81	
40	8.81	
50	8.81	
60	8.81	
70	8.81	
80	8.81	
90	8.81	
100	8.81	
200	8.81	
300	8.81	
400	8.81	
500	8.81	
600	8.81	
700	8.81	
800	8.81	
900	8.81	
1000	8.81	122000
2000	8.86	1758
3000	9.01	401
4000	9.25	186
5000	9.53	116
6000	9.85	83.8
7000	10.2	65.9
8000	10.5	54.9
9000	10.8	47.4
10000	11.1	42.1
20000	14.0	24
30000	16.1	20.1
40000	17.7	18.7
50000	18.8	18.3
60000	19.6	18.2
70000	20.3	18.3
80000	20.9	18.6
90000	21.4	18.9
100000	21.9	19.2
200000	25.9	23.2
300000	29.2	26.9
400000	32.3	30.3
500000	35.2	33.3
600000	37.8	36.0
700000	40.2	38.6
800000	42.6	41.0
900000	44.8	43.3
1000000	46.9	45.5

NOTE:

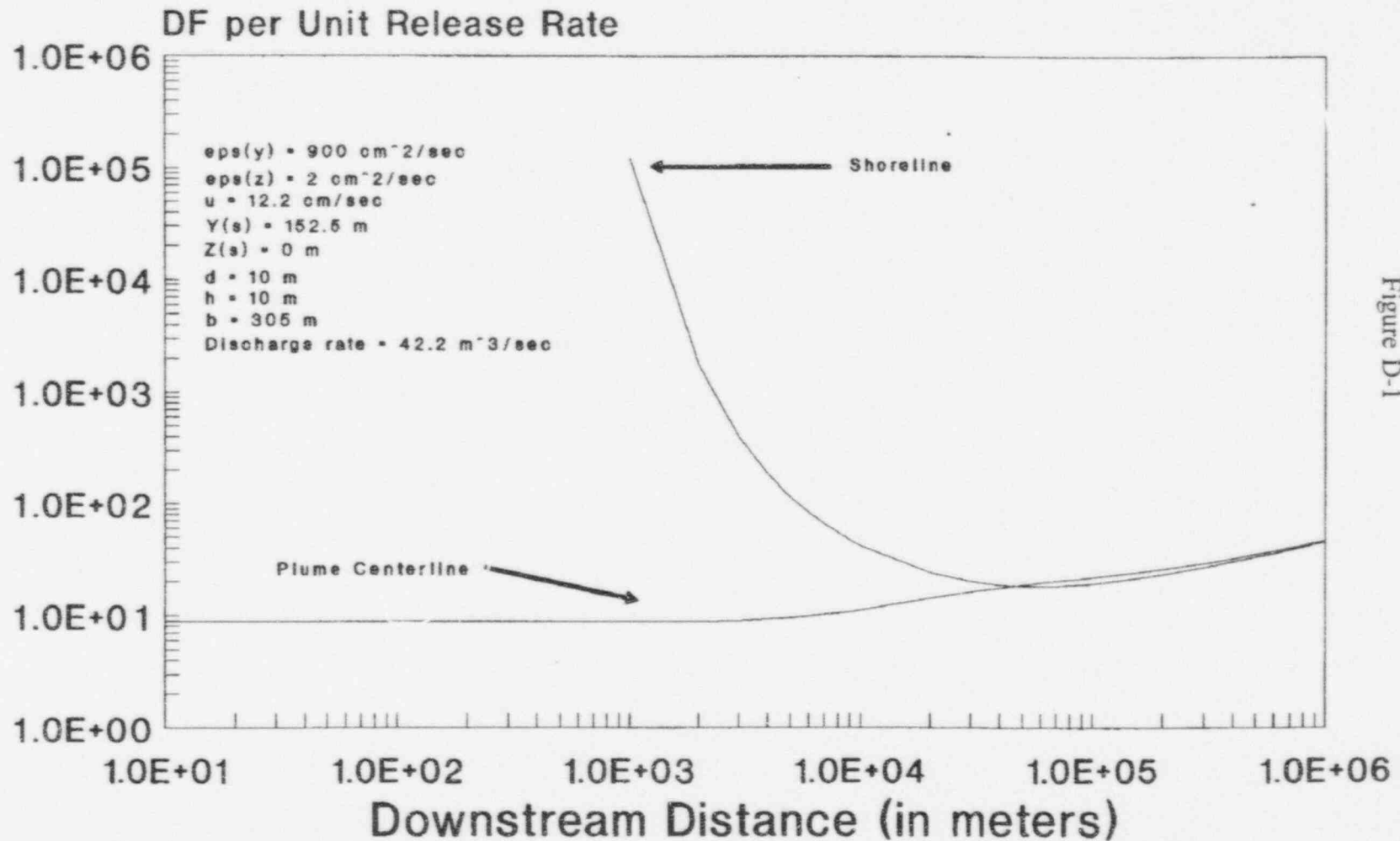
These values were calculated using the equation described in Section 5.2 of the PBNP FSAR and the following values:

e_y	=	900 cm ² /sec	z_s	=	0 meters
e_z	=	2 cm ² /sec	d	=	10 meters
u	=	12.2 cm/sec	h	=	10 meters
y_s	=	152.5 meters	b	=	305 meters

and a discharge rate of 42.2 m³/sec.

Dilution Factor at Surface Liquid Effluents in a Large Lake

Figure D-1



Area source, width 305 m and height 10 m



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

D1.2 Dilution Factor Twelve Miles Downstream: Two Rivers Water Intake

The dilution factor used at the Two Rivers water intake twelve miles downstream from PBNP included the factor of two described in Section D1.1. However, instead of using the straight centerline dilution factor shown in Table 1, the weighted average dilution factor calculated over the width of the plume was used.

This approach was used for the following reasons. First, the path that the current takes to reach the Two Rivers water intake is not straight. In order to reach Two Rivers, the water must flow southeast around Point Beach State Park, which juts into Lake Michigan, and then curves back 90 degrees towards Two Rivers. As a result of this deviation from straight line flow, any part of the plume or possibly none of the plume would impinge upon the intake structure.

Second, there is a difference in the distance offshore of the PBNP discharge and the Two Rivers water intake. The Two Rivers water intake is located 5080 feet offshore. By contrast, PBNP discharges close to the shoreline through two flumes, one directed north and one directed south, and is modeled as a source that extends 1000 feet out into the lake from the shoreline.

Based on these two considerations, it was concluded that the weighted average dilution across the width of the plume as it diverges while flowing south would constitute a better estimate of the dilution factor instead of the calculated for the centerline of an area source as is assumed for the FSAR calculation. The calculation and the values used are shown below.

The average dilution factor at 12 miles downstream was calculated in the following manner:

1. The standard deviation of the radionuclide concentration in the y direction at 12 miles downstream on the surface of the lake was calculated. This calculation used the following formula:

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times \epsilon_y \times x}{u}}$$

where

ϵ_y = lateral turbulent diffusion coefficient in cm^2/sec
 x = the downstream distance in cm
 u = current in cm/sec

Substituting the values for ϵ_y , x , and u of $900 \text{ cm}^2/\text{sec}$, 19308 m, and 12.2 cm/sec, respectively, into the equation yields



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

$$\sigma_y = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 900 \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{sec}} \times 19308 \text{ m} \times 100 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{m}}}{12.2 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}} \times 100 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{m}}}} = 168.8 \text{ meters}$$

2. At distances of 0.1σ , 0.2σ , etc., off the plume centerline, the dilution factor was calculated using the equation shown in Section 5.2 of the PBNP FSAR. The distances off the plume centerline, the calculated dilution factor, and the fraction of the area under the normal distribution curve is listed below.

Distance Off Plume Centerline

Fraction of Standard Deviation	Equivalent Distance (m)	Fraction of Total Area Under the Curve for Interval	Dilution Factor
0.1 σ	16.9	0.080	13.8
0.2 σ	33.8	0.080	14.0
0.3 σ	50.6	0.078	14.3
0.4 σ	67.5	0.075	14.7
0.5 σ	84.4	0.072	15.2
0.6 σ	101.3	0.068	15.8
0.7 σ	118.1	0.065	16.6
0.8 σ	135.0	0.060	17.6
0.9 σ	151.9	0.056	18.8
1.0 σ	168.8	0.051	20.2
1.1 σ	185.6	0.046	21.9
1.2 σ	202.5	0.042	23.9
1.3 σ	219.4	0.037	26.3
1.4 σ	236.3	0.032	29.2
1.5 σ	253.2	0.028	32.6
1.75 σ	295.4	0.053	44.7
2.0 σ	337.6	0.035	64.7
2.25 σ	379.8	0.021	98.4
2.5 σ	421.9	0.012	158.4
3.0 σ	506.3	0.010	482
Totals		1.00	



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

*

It is assumed that the standard deviation of the radionuclide concentrations across the plume can be represented by a normal distribution curve. The fraction of the total area under the curve is that fraction of the area under the curve that lies between, for example, the interval 0.1σ and 0.2σ which also includes the area of the curve in the interval -0.1σ and -0.2σ .

The average dilution factor over the width of the plume was calculated by multiplying the dilution factor at each of the locations off of the plume centerline by the fraction of the total area of the curve occupied by that interval and then summing over all the intervals. An average dilution factor of 29 was calculated.



APPENDIX E

Wisconsin Electric submittal to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, dated October 8, 1987 (VPNPD-87-430, NRC-87-104)

The submittal consists of the letter and two Attachments. Attachment II contains Appendices A - G.



APPENDIX F

Modifications to the Wisconsin Electric submittal to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission dated October 8, 1987 (VPNPD-87-430, NRC-87-104), Disposal by Land Application of Sewage Sludge Containing Minute Quantities of Radioactive Material.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

MODIFICATION #1

CHANGE TO ORIGINAL SUBMITTAL

Section 3.2, Disposal Procedure (page 3)

Section 3.3, Administrative Procedure (page 4)

The requirements for sludge characterization (the determination of the chemical and physical properties of the sludge) contained in the sections referenced above are modified to allow characterization of the sludge on an annual basis.

BASIS/EXPLANATION

The October 8, 1987 submittal to the USNRC for permission to dispose of sewage treatment sludge containing minute quantities of radioactive material requires that, "prior to disposal the waste stream will be monitored to determine the physical and chemical properties of the sludge. ..." Subsequent to the submittal and the approval by the NRC, a new Wisconsin Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (WPDES) permit was issued to the Point Beach Nuclear Plant by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources on November 30, 1988. Both the new WPDES permit and the Point Beach Nuclear Plant Sludge Management Plan specify an annual required frequency for the evaluation of the sludge characteristics.

The original requirement to perform the characterization of the chemical and physical properties of the sewage sludge prior to each disposal has proven time consuming and costly for Wisconsin Electric Lab Services. Preparation of special analytical standards are required to complete the characterization study. The preparation of these standards, sample preparation, and the actual analyses are all manpower intensive and difficult to perform on a timely basis. This has led to requiring overtime for Lab Services personnel and support from outside companies. In order to better utilize the resources of Lab Services while maintaining the requirements of the WPDES permit, the frequency of sludge characterization in the October 8, 1987 submittal to the NRC should be changed to an annual requirement.

This change in the required frequency for determination of the sludge characteristics does not change the requirement to analyze the sewage sludge for radionuclide content or perform dose evaluations prior to each disposal.



APPENDIX G

Modifications to the Wisconsin Electric submittal to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission dated October 8, 1987 (VPNPD-87-430, NRC-87-104), Disposal by Land Application of Sewage Sludge Containing Minute Quantities of Radioactive Material.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

MODIFICATION #2

CHANGE TO ORIGINAL SUBMITTAL

Section 3.3, Administrative Procedures (Page E-10)

The limitation on the annual volume of sludge disposal per acre contained in the section referenced above is modified to allow unlimited disposal provided the other requirements of this submittal are met.

BASIS/EXPLANATION

The October 8, 1987, submittal to the USNRC for permission to dispose of sewage treatment sludge containing minute quantities of radioactive material requires that "the annual disposal rate for each of the approved land spread sites will be limited to 4,000 gallons/acre, provided WDNR chemical composition, NRC dose guidelines, and concentration and activity limits are maintained within the appropriate values."

The original requirement to limit sewage sludge disposal to 4,000 gallons per acre is based on the assumption that the sewage sludge is contaminated with Co-58 at a concentration that is ten percent of the 10 CFR Part 20 Appendix B Table 2 Column 2 value. Past sewage sludge disposal experience has shown that the sludge may or may not be contaminated and, if it is, at concentrations far below ten percent of the performed prior to each sewage sludge disposal. With the removal of some of the land spread sites due to their use as a storage site for dry storage of spent fuel, this requirement is limiting our ability to dispose of the sewage sludge on the remaining approved land spread sites.

This removal of the annual volume of sewage sludge that may be disposed of per acre on approved land spread sites does not change the requirement to analyze the sewage sludge for radionuclide content or perform dose evaluations prior to each disposal.

This change was evaluated under SER 95-057, "Removal of licensee Commitment Involved With Sewage Sludge Disposal," 4/20/95.



OFFSITE DOSE CALCULATION MANUAL

MODIFICATION #2

- ° Depth to groundwater and bedrock shall be greater than 3 feet from the land surface elevation during use of any site.
- ° Sludge shall not be land spread in a floodway.
- ° Sludge shall not be land spread within 50 feet of a property line road or ditch unless the sludge is incorporated with the soil, in which case a minimum separation distance of at least 25 feet is required.
- ° The pH of the sludge-soil mixture shall be maintained at 6.5 or higher.
- ° Low areas of the approved fields, subject to seasonally high groundwater levels, are excluded from the sludge application.
- ° Crops for human consumption shall not be grown on the land for up to one year following the application of the sludge.
- ° The sludge shall be plowed, disked, injected or otherwise incorporated into the surface soil layer at appropriate intervals.

The flexibility implied in the latter provision for soil incorporation is intended to allow for crops which require more than a one year cycle. For the Point Beach disposal sites, alfalfa is a common crop which is harvested for several years after a single planting. Sludge disposal on an alfalfa plot constitutes good fertilization, but the plot cannot be plowed without destroying the crop. The alfalfa in this case aids in binding the layer of sludge on the surface of the plot. At a minimum, however, plowing (or diskking or other method of injection and mixing to a nominal depth of 6 inches) shall be done prior to planting any new crop, regardless of the crop.

3.3 Administrative Procedures

Complete records of each disposal will be maintained. These records will include the concentration of radionuclides in the sludge, the total volume of sludge disposed, the total activity, the plot on which the sludge was applied, the results of the chemical composition determinations, and all dose calculations.

The annual ^{unlimited} disposal rate for each of the approved land spread sites will be ~~limited to 4,000 gallons/acre~~, provided WDNR chemical composition, NRC dose guidelines, and concentration and activity limits are maintained within the appropriate values.

The farmer leasing the site used for the disposal will be notified of the applicable restrictions placed on the site due to the land spreading of sewage sludge.

4.0 Evaluation of Environmental Impact

4.1 Site Characteristics

4.1.1 Site Topography

The disposal sites are located in the Town of Two Creeks in the northeast corner of Manitowoc County, Wisconsin, on the