

June 23, 1983

SECY-83-250

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For:

CARDEN AND ADDING ADDINGS ADD

The Commission

James A. Fitzgerald

Assistant General Counsel

From:

Subject:

Discussion:

The subject meetings considered the advisability and, if so, the nature of show cause order stopping safety related construction and imposing a plan for management_and quality assurance review at Zimmer.

SUNSHINE ACT REVIEW OF CLOSED COMMISSION

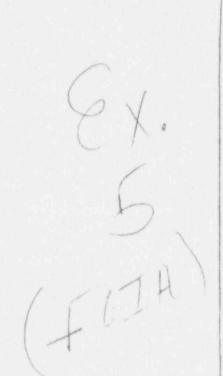
MEETING TRANSCRIPTS (ATTACHED) OF OCTOBER 28, NOVEMBER 8 AND 12 (ZIMMER

SHOW CAUSE ORDER DISCUSSIONS)

Contact: (M. Nordlinger x41493

¹The first meeting also briefly considered an OI status report on its Zimmer investigation.

9404010157 930608 PDR FDIA GILIN5K92-436 PDR Information in this record was deteined in accordance with the Fijedow of Information Act, exemptions $3_{1} = 4 + 6FSA + 54$ FOIA - 92 - 436



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Accordingly, we recommend that

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James A. Fitzgerald Assistant General Counsel

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Attachment: October 28, 1982 Meeting Transcript November 8, 1982 Meeting Transcript November 12, 1982 Meeting Transcript

SECY NOTE: In the absence of instructions to the contrary, SECY will notify OGC on Friday, July 8, 1983 that the Commission, by negative consent, assents to the action proposed in this paper.

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NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION RIGINA COMMISSION MEETING Sectar. In the Matter of: CLOSED MEETING - EXEMPTION NO. 5. STATUS OF ZIMMER INVESTIGATION (PORTION) (WITH HANPOUT) with the standing has PAGES: 1 - 68 October 28, 1982 and an international and an and the second and the second and the state Washington, D. C. yettin Gjulk: (PP: 43-49) ALDERSON ____ REPORTING 400 Virginia Ave., S.W. Washington, D. C. 20024 Telephone: (202) 554-2345

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PROCEEDINGS

2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I wonder if we could 3 begin.

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At this portion of the meeting which is
5 closed, and I presume you have checked them out, Sam?
6 MR. CHILK: Yes.

7 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: We will first have Jim 8 Fitzgerald present specific details on the ongoing 9 investigations and possible enforcement actions, if he 10 has any, and then have recommendations from the staff on 11 where they think we should be going on the Zimmer plant.

Jim, do you want to get started?
MR. FITZGERALD: Yes, sir. I intend to brief.
14 you on the scope and methodology of the Office of
15 Investigations' efforts with regard to Zimmer to date.

At the end of June and early July as we were for getting formed we became aware of the large number of allegations that were hitting Region III with regard to the Zimmer plant.

Accordingly, at the time we went operational 21 on the 19th of July we treated Zimmer different than we 22 did the rest of the docket that we were assuming 23 responsibility for. What we did was to determine to 24 handle it out of Bedport rather than out of our field 25 office in Chicago.

1 On the 19th of July I appointed Ted Gilbert, a 2 senior investigator under me here at headquarters to 3 handle the investigation, to head up our effort and to 4 supervise the additional investigative resources that we 5 would be assigning to it.

6 To date and building up over time we have 7 committed, including Mr. Gilbert, a total of five 8 investigators to this effort, a verteran NRC 9 investigator, John Sinclair, two recent hires that came 10 on at various dates in September and an individual, Mr. 11 Murphy, out of our Atlanta office who is transferring to 12 headquarters.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: So you have five in all? 14 MR. FITZGERALD: So we have five in all, but 15 we haven't had five in all all along. We have been 16 building up. I might point out that that resource 17 commitment on our part makes this effort larger than 18 three of our regional offices. It is causing a 19 perturbation to the operation of the organization.

At the beginning Mr. Gilbert and the 1 investigator who was working with him and since the 2 beginning have been studying the allegations, what we 3 inherited from the region along with what has been 4 coming in, and I am going to ask Ted to explain our 5 approach and basic strategy for dealing with a large

1 mass of allegations. We will also indicate the field 2 work that we have done to date which is of course 3 ongoing indeed and people are in the field today. 4 Ted.

5 MR. GILBERT: I will very quickly walk through 6 our approach to the investigation. Our first 7 involvement was on the 20th of July when John Sinclair. 8 another OI investigator and myself conducted some 9 preliminary inquiries in Region III to determine the 10 current status of the Zimmer investigation. We 11 determined that the region had instituted a tracking 12 system wherein all allegations regarding Zimmer had in 13 fact been inputed into a computer.

14 After discussions with several Region III 15 personnel and reviewing the computer printout, it was 16 evident that there were indeed a large variety of 17 allegations which were continuing to be received by 18 Region III.

19 COMMISSIONER BOBERTS: Is that it?
20 MR. KEPPLER: That is some of it, but we have
21 got all our outstanding items on Zimmer on these things.
22 MR. GILBERT: Yes.
23 COMMISSIONER BOBERTS: That is the computer
24 printout for the allegations?
25 MR. KEPPLER: No, for all outstanding issues

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1 Zimmer.

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2	COMMISSIONER	AHEARNE: 1	But tha	it is	all	Zimmer?
3	MR. KEPPLER:	All Zinner	r.			

MR. GILBERT: In examining the allegations it swas evident that there were many significant issues which warranted prompt investigative action, and we were also aware that there we considerable public media and Congressional interest regarding many of these allegations.

10 Therefore, on the 4th of August the Office of 11 Investigations did assume investigative responsibility 12 for all allegations of an investigative nature. This 13 activity is currently being directed, controlled and 14 conducted through OI headquarters under the Division of 15 Field Operations.

16 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: When you say of an 17 investigative nature, do you mean involving wrong-doing 18 by persons or alleged wrong-doing?

19 MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir. What I am saying is 20 that some of the allegations or alleged wrong-doings 21 were probably of an inspection havere rather than an 22 investigative nature. We are not involved in the 23 technical issue. We are more involved in the alleged 24 wrong-doings.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: So if the allegation is

1 that certain welds aren't done properly, then that would 2 be a regional ---

MR. GILBEBT: --- inspection, yes.
COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And if the allegation
5 is that they falsified the record for the weld, that
6 would be your office?
7 MR. GILBERT: That is correct.

8 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I suspect they don't fall 9 into clear-cut categorizations.

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Nothing does.

11 MR. GILBERT: Our first objective was of 12 course to organize an approach to the investigation. Of 13 necessity our plan has been structured on Region III's 14 computer printout since this represented essentially all 15 information which was made available to us at the time 16 we assumed investigative responsibility. To date 17 approximately 550 allegations have been inputed.

18 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Is that up to date with 19 the August 20th file?

20 MR. KEPPLER: The 550 was the total number 21 that have been generated to date. I think we have about 22 250 active ones?

23 MR. GILBERT: Yes. I will get into that.
 24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Did that include the
 25 August 20th submission of the petition that you have

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1 asked CGLE to respond to?

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2	2 MR. SCHWEIBINZ:	No, it did not.
3	3 COMMISSIONER AHE	CARNE: It did not?
4	4 MR. SCHWEIBINZ:	That is correct, it did not.
5	5 MR. FITZGERALD:	And others that probably have
6	6 come in in recent time.	
7	7 MR. KEPPLER: Sc	ome of the August 20 were old
8	8 items and some were new.	
9	9 COMMISSIONER AHE	CARNE: But whatever was new in
10	10 the August 20th were not i	ncluded in that list?
11	11 MR. KEPPLER: Th	hat is apparently what he said.
12	12 MR. SCHWEIBINZ:	Yes.
13	13 MR. GILBERT: TH	is represents all allegations
14	14 which have been received s	since approximately 1979.
15	15 COMMISSIONER AND	EARNE: No. See, that is why
16	16 we established it did not	representation all allegations.
17	17 MR. GILBERT: UI	until the last input which
18	18 was?	
19	19 MR. SCHWEIBINZ:	That list, the computer list
20	20 only represents up to late	a July. Everything received
21	21 after late July is not on	that computer list right now.
22	22 CHAIRMAN PALLADI	INO: So the 550 are those that
23	23 came through toward the en	nd of July?
24	24 MR. FITZGEBALD:	Correct.
25	25 MR. GILBERT: Ye	es, sir, not to include

ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC. 400 VIRGINIA AVE S.W. WASHINGTON D.C. 20024 (202) 554-2345 1 anything received subsequently to that apparently. A 2 number of these are technical items which have been or 3 will be covered by the i spection staff in Region III, 4 and of course there are many others which will receive 5 resolution through the Office of Investigations.

6 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: How did you plan to 7 pick up the allegtions post end of July?

8 MR. GILBERT: Mr. Schweibinz is still 9 analyzing the various documentation which has been 10 received and he will make inputs based upon his 11 evaluation.

12 MR. FITZGERALD: Ted, I would also point out 13 that we have an ongoing information exchange with the 14 regional people, Mr. Kepler and Mr. Hunter, and that 15 when we receive allegations or information we have been 16 transmitting it to them and vice versa.

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Are you saying, Jim, 18 that when you receive an allegation it goes to Region 19 III and you wouldn't treat it as an allegation to be 20 investigated until it showed up on the computer printout?

21 MR. FITZGERALD: No. We are simply saying 22 that we use the computer printout as a vehicle for 23 getting a handle on the spectrum of potential work that 24 was out there. It is our understanding that the region 25 is continuing to use that computer program or whatever

1 to maintain some control over the allegations.

2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But, see, this is 3 fairly specific because we do have a large petition in 4 front of us, as does Mr. Kepler, and that has a whole 5 series of allegations in it, and since we have to 6 respond, I am trying to understand how does that set of 7 allegations or those that are pertinent get into OI and 8 I am still puzzled. I am not getting the picture.

9 MR. GILBERT: If the region received the
10 petition? Is that what you are referring to.
11 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: If the region received
12 one and the Commission received one.

13 KR. GILBERT: The region has been providing a
14 copy of whatever documentation they receive to us even
15 though they may not have made their computer entries.
16 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But I thought you just

17 finished telling us that you were using as your list of 18 allegations what is on the computer printout.

19 MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir. I am saying initially 20 when we first started setting up this, this was the sum 21 total.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Have you added to that? MR. GILBERT: We have indeed. We are aware of the more recent information.

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COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Have you added then to

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1 the list you are working with, to that August 20th 2 petition? MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir. I was just trying to 3 4 explain how we have organized the background. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am sorry. I will 5 6 wait until you finish. MR. GILBERT: All right. 7 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But 550 was your initial R 9 backlog? MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir, that is what we had 10 11 initially back on the 19th of July. MR. KEPPLER: That wasn't a backlog. 12 13 (Laughter.) MR. GILBERT: No, not really. 14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Excuse me. That was the 15 16 total population backlog. Go ahead. I am going to keep 17 my mouth closed. MB. GILBERT: Very briefly, the allegations 18 19 came from a variety of sources to include current and 20 former employees of Zimmer, primarily QA and QC 21 personnel, the GAP intervenor groups, a private 22 investigator, NRC inspectors and Members of Congress, 23 and the majority of the allegations have been documented 24 in letters, in memorandums, in written statements, as 25 results of interviews, investigative field notes and

1 previous inspections and investigations.

As far as reports of investigations, all allegations which have been incorporated in 81-13, the previous Region III investigation, I understand have been included in the computer printout, and all documentation pertaining to the allegations is being forwarded to OI for further analysis and incorporation 8 in our investigative efforts.

9 COBMISSIONER GILINSKY: Let's see, my 10 attention wandered for a moment. How many of these fall 11 into your bailiwick?

12 MR. GILBERT: Approximately 245 we determined 13 are in fact open investigative items which we can look 14 into.

15 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: And how many people do 16 you have working on this?

17 MR. GILBERT: We have a total of five.
 18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Five?

19 NR. GILBERT: Yes, sir. Understand that a 20 number of the allegations, while there are 245, there 21 are a lot of duplications and I will explain how we have 22 tried to categorize them so we can hopefully get it into 23 a more workable ---

24 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: The 245, does that 25 include the new GAP allegations?

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ME. GILBERT: It does not include the new GAP
 2 allegations, no, sir.

3 MR. GILBERT: The region will continue to make
4 computer entries as additional allegations are received.

5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And analyzed. 6 MR. GILBERT: And analyzed, and we will 7 reanalyze.

8 What I did upon receiving the computer 9 printout was to divide the allegations into two basic 10 groups, either closed alleagations, and by that I mean 11 items which have been previously addressed and resolved 12 through inspection or investigation, or items which are 13 not conducive to inspection or investigation. In other 14 words, they either weren't within our purview, but they 15 were generalizations which lacked specificity, they were 16 personal opinions or they simply had no apparent 17 significance.

18 The other broad category of course is open 19 allegations which would either be inspection items or 20 investigation items. Of the investigation items we have 21 approximately 245.

22 We have further segregated these 245 23 allegations into nine categories. These categories are 24 falsification and/or alteration of records and other 25 document deficiencies, and I do have a copy of these

1 nine which I will provide to you gentlemen, harassment 2 and intimidation of quality control inspectors, 3 unqualified personnel, the misuse of nonconformance 4 reports, material false statements by CG&E officials, 5 upgrading of material from non-essential to essential 6 status, quality assurance programmatic deficiencies, 7 vendor program deficiencies and electrical cable and 8 cable tray deficiencies.

By this division of the allegations into
10 distinct major areas of concern, we intend to simplify
11 out investigative procedures and reduce the length and
12 complexity of our individual reports of investigation.
13 What we will do is treat each of the nine categories
14 separately and ask we prepare several interim pending
15 reports of investigation, we will only focus on one of
16 those nine categories in each of the investigative
17 reports.

18 Now there may be a number of pending reports 19 pertaining to one category, for instance, the 20 harassment/intimidation issue. We could conceivably 21 have seven or eight or nine separate reports until we 22 are able to satisfactorily resolve and close out that 23 issue. Again, we will address the falsification of 24 records issue under a separate series of reports. 25 As we receive this backup documentation from 1 the region, we will determine which of the investigative 2 categories it addresses and assign it to the 3 investigator who has been assigned responsibility for 4 that aspect of the investigation. So whereas some of 5 the documentation has not been inputting as we receive 6 it by the region, we are still able to provide it to our 7 team of investigators to commence investigating it even 8 though it is not necessarily identified here again. 9 This is purely a tracking system primarily for Region 10 III's purpose.

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You have broken into 12 the nine categories. How are you now fitting in the 13 allegations in this August 20th petition into those 14 categories?

15 MR. GILBERT: Well, again, upon analyzing the 16 information, it might indeed pertain to alteration or 17 falsification of records.

18 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I guess what I am 19 asking is are you in the process of analyzing that 20 petition?

21 MR. GILBERT: We have received it. Quite 22 honestly, I don't know which one you are talking about, 23 Commissioner.

24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: There is an August 20th 25 petition of GAP ---

MR. GILBERT: Oh, the petition itself, yes, we have analyzed it and I have indeed printed copies of it and it has been provided to the investigators.

4 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But have you categorized 5 it by these nine categories?

6 MR. GILBERT: Yes. In other words, I could 7 see nothing in the petition which did not address a 8 category which we had established.

9 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: So you or one of these 10 other people have gone through the petition and broken 11 out the allegations?

12 MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And there then is a 14 finite list of allegations which you believe map into 15 the petition? It is a somewhat loaded question.

16 (Laughter.)

17 MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir. I am trying to
 18 anticipate your next guestion.

19 (Laughter.)

20 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The next question 21 obviously is to provide it and whether Region III agrees 22 that that is the set, because, you see, Region III has 23 directed, based upon at wast one of the petitions, the 24 licensee to answer the allegations. So if you have 25 already developed a list of what the allegations are, it

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1 would seem appropriate for Region III to take a look at 2 that and see if they agree and then consider perhaps if 3 they should provide that list to the licensee because 4 then this is the list of allegations they must respond 5 to.

6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Commissioner, I am 7 taking as a separate issue the Region III's action as 8 far as providing the licensee a copy of the petition and 9 requesting the response from him.

10 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But the licensee has 11 been asked to respond to the allegations, and if you 12 have then defined what the allegations are, it would 13 seem very useful.

14 Jim, wouldn't it?

15 MR. FITZGERALD: Have you annotated the 16 petition for those that appear to be investigatable or 17 investigative interest?

18 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: No, he has put them 19 into the bins. So he must have broken them out. 20 MR. GILBERT: What I have done in reading the 21 petition, I have seen which of these nine categories the 22 petition pertains to. If there were three or four 23 different categories, each of those files, if you will, 24 has a copy of the petition.

25 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Can I ask a question.

1 I am going to have to leave soon after 5. To what 2 extent is this relevant to Jim's recommendations about 3 what to do?

MR. KEPPLER: It is not.

5 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Could we handle it at 6 another time?

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, I don't mind 8 shifting to Jim, but since they are here I would like to 9 continue afterwards.

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Sure, that is fine 11 with me, but I would like to be present for ---

12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But I gather on this 13 point Jim is really acting independently from what you 14 have been doing.

15 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But Jim agrees that 16 getting a list, if they have gone through and listed the 17 allegations, it would be useful.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Sure.

19 MR. KEPPLER: Yes.

20 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I am not sure 21 you want to mix up your investigation.

22 COEMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am not mixing it with 23 the investigation.

24 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I don't want to get 25 into this at all, to tell you the 'ruth. 17

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2 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I would rather get to 3 what Jim has and I am sorry I even mentioned that.

(Laughter.)

5 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I didn't appreciate that 6 this wasn't going to be related. Maybe since 7 Commissioner Gilinsky has to leave and I gather Jim 8 Kepler is going to have to leave ---

9 MR. DIRCKS: I think it is related in a 10 sense. I think what we wanted to show is that not only 11 is the QCP generated new information and new needs to 12 guestion and to have rework, but the investigation is 13 accumulating more issues than we are digesting at this 14 point.

15 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: It is going from a 16 vicious circle to a descending spiral.

17 (Laughter.)

18 MR. KEPPLER: That is the real point.

19 MR. DIRCKS: I think that is the point we want 20 to make, that neither we nor the licensee now can draw 21 bounds around this problem.

22 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: All right, can you then 23 guickly summarize and say, Jim, that you have not 24 reached any conclusions but that you are just getting 25 started? 1 MR. FITZGERALD: That is correct. We are 2 conducting field interviews with people, but they can be 3 categorized at this stage as more allegors, and we are 4 at the point where we have got to move beyond that to 5 proving out some of these things or proving them 6 negatively.

7 MR. KEPPLER: And they are coming in faster 8 than you can deal with them.

MR. FITZGERALD: That is right.

MR. KEPPLER: That is the real issue.

11 MR. DIRCKS: And there are allegations against 12 the QCP and there are allegations concerning harassment 13 of the personnel who are carrying out the QCQ.

14 MR. FITZGERALD: I would not say they are 15 coming in faster than we can deal with them. At some 16 point we are going to have to stop or curtail the input 17 and work the investigation, but it is a growth industry.

18 (Laughter.)

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19 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Are you concentrating on 20 any of the specific areas out of the nine?

21 MR. FITZGERALD: The two areas that we are 22 concentrating on are harassment and intimidation of QC 23 inspectors and falsification of records is the way we 24 have prioritized our effort. That is one of the reasons 25 why we broke it down that way.

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1 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, I think that maybe 2 gives us enough to go to ---

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes, but I don't wart 4 to him to disappear because I want to get back to this. 5 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: We will come back to you. 6 MR. FITZGERALD: I won't disappear.

7 (Laughter.)

8 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What I was going to 9 suggest was, unless you have some burning that you think 10 ought to be made at this point in the meeting, I was 11 going to suggest we go to the recommendations on actions 12 that the Commission ought to be taking.

13 I will turn it back to Jim Keppler while we 14 have a full Commission and while we have Jim Keppler and 15 we will come back to you.

16 Jin.

17 MR. KEPPLER: Well, I think it has become 18 apparent to us over the last several weeks and I think 19 to you people today that this project is heavily bogged 20 down right now and it is going to take a lot of 21 resources both in terms of numbers and talent to get 22 better control of this project.

I mentioned earlier that it is our view that the guality confirmation program has been effective in the number and nature of the 1 problems have added to the overall complexity of the job.

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2 Furthermore, the qualify confirmation program 3 is really showing us that the plant has not been built 4 in conformance with the application of the construction 5 permit.

6 CONMISSIONER ROBERTS: Is that at all in 7 contradition with what Harold Denton said earlier? 8 MR. KEPPLER: No, I think he said the same 9 thing.

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think Harold Denton 11 is assuming in reviewing ----

12 MR. KEPPLER: That they assumed the plant 13 would be built that way and we are telling you it isn't.

14 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: I am not attacking you. 15 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, are you saying 16 that the plant isn't or at this stage you don't see how 17 you can possibly know whether it is or not?

18 MR. KEPPLER: We know that it is not built in 19 accordance with specifications or the construction 20 permit at this stage. We have several examples we can 21 give.

22 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, and the 23 pedigrees and the QA are all part of the application. 24 MR. KEPPLER: You are either going to come 25 into a program of doing rework or you are going to have

1 to justify it from an engineering point of view. One of 2 the two is going to have to be done. If the rework it 3 as they have started to do in a number of cases today to 4 bring it into specification, that is one approach. If 5 they try to justify it from an engineering approach. 6 then it will have to come before the NRC and the NRC 7 will have to pass judgment on it.

8 Efforts to control the quality confirmation 9 program to deal with the identified problems and control 10 ongoing work have really become very disorganized. They 11 start some work, they stop some work and they move in 12 this direction and that direction and it is proving to 13 be more than the licensee can handle. I think the 14 recent personnel cut-back at the site is a recognition 15 of this.

16 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Don't some of those 17 same phrases apply to the NRC?

18 MR. KEPPLER: They do. We have started out 19 and we have added to staff and we are having all we can 20 do to keep up with it and we are not doing very well.

21 MR. DIRCKS: Of course, the difference is it 22 is their project and their investment.

23 COMEISSIONER AHEARNE: I understand.
 24 MR. DIRCKS: They are trying to build that
 25 thing.

1 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes, and we are trying 2 to regulate it.

3 MR. DIRCKS: And we are trying to follow in a 4 sense what they are trying to do.

5 MR. KEPPLER: But the disorganization of it 6 and the lack of an orderly approach right now is making 7 it all the more difficult to follow and judge. I really 8 think that the cut-back of the 500 people is indicative 9 that the utility sees it as in a predicament. People 10 are standing around down there.

If I think the lack of an orderly approach being 12 taken by the licensee places greater demand on our 13 resources, that is the point you made, and makes it 14 increasingly more difficult for us to verify that the -15 plant meets the criteria of the construction permit 16 application.

17 I have said in the past that I support the 18 need for a third-party verification effort regarding 19 construction.

20 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: You also said that you 21 really don't know what that means.

22 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Wowli you let him 23 finish.

24 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That is my statement.
25 (Laughter.)

1 MR. KEPPLER: I don't think that is what I 2 said, no. I said I did not develop the details of the 3 program, but I thought I conveyed to you at least 4 conceptually what I had in mind.

5 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, let's hear the 6 proposal and not argue about it. Maybe I won't like it 7 either.

8 (Laughter.)

9 MR. KEPPLER: I think that I have argued all 10 along that I felt the optimum ---

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The principle I think 12 is fine. It is the details that I am concerned about.

13 MR. KEPPLER: --- that I felt that the 14 optimum timing toward this thing should be toward the 15 end, and I still believe that that argument has a lot of 16 merit.

17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What should be at the end? 18 MR. KEPPLER: That I have felt that the 19 third-party review should be toward the end of the QCP. 20 That has been the position I have taken all along. But 21 I think if you look at the point that the project is in 22 right now, that I think there is a need to bring in 23 additional resources to more effectively manage the 24 construction program jown there, the activities in 25 progress.

1 The findings that we have developed from the 2 QCP to date, which are many, and the need to provide us 3 with greater confidence that CG&E's ongoing QA 4 activities are effective have convinced me that we 5 should move ahead with a number of actions, including 6 third-party verification.

7 We have developed a proposed course of action 8 and met yesterday with Mr. Dircks and other senior staff 9 officials and we have got a lot of work to do to develop 10 the specific approach as to how we are going to do this, 11 but we would like to inform the Commission of the steps 12 which we propose to take at Zimmer.

13 (At this point in the proceedings Mr. Kepler
14 passed out a document to those present at the
15 Commissioners' table.)

16 MR. KEPPLER: What we believe should be done 17 is to start out initially and halt all ongoing 18 construction work and to stop any rework that is going 19 on from the quality confirmation program.

20 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And the legal basis for 21 that?

22 MR. KEPPLER: Let me develop the whole thing, 23 if I could, and then come back to it.

24 MR. DIRCKS: We have reviewed the legal basis 25 and we can supply that.

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(Laughter.)

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2	MR. KEPPLER: What we feel needs to be done is
3	to bring in a construction management team into the job,
4	somebody like a Sachtel or a Stone and Webster, some big
5	organization that can get their arms around
6	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Jim, about 15 minutes
7	ago I asked you what you had in mind by a third party
8	and you said you didn't have that detail worked out.
9	Now either you have just in the last 15 minutes did it
10	or you gave me a misleading answer.
11	MR. KEPPLER: I think you asked the guestion
12	in terms of what I was stating at that time.
13	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I asked you what did
14	you have in mini.
15	MR. KEPPLER: At the time I made the
16	statements.
17	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You are interpreting
18	that as to what you had in mind when you made the
19	statements?
20	MR. KEPPLER: Yes.
21	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I understood it
22	that way, too.
23	MR. DIRCKS: I think we all did. I think we
24	all unferstood it that way.
25	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That is why I was trying

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1 to encourage you to wait for the recommendations to 2 explore the specifics on this point. MR. KEPPLER: I am sorry if I misled you, but 3 4 I took your guestion to be ---COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: All right. 5 6 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Why don't you go 7 through it. MR. KEPPLER: I feel they need help and the 8 9 job is not progressing in terms of determining ----10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Let me ask a legal 11 question. Why does this need to be in closed session or 12 why is it proper to do this in closed session? CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Why don't we wait until 13 14 we hear it all. 15 (Laughter.) COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: All right. 16 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: If we are wrong in 17 18 having ---COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is why I was 19 20 asking the guestions earlier ----CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: If we are wrong in having 21 22 closed the meeting, we can go through the transcript and 23 make this available to the parties. Why don't we go on because I think time is 24 25 going to run out on us.

MR. KEPPLER: We think that this group would come in and take a look at the total project, both in terms of the quality confirmation program work and the remaining work to be done, and put this into some kind of an orderly progress which would work toward didentification of all the problems, presenting a report that the NRC could look at and then moving ahead with the proposed fix for the problems and bringing it into a more orderly approach.

At the same time, I would look to have a third not party brought in and it could be by the same organization to review the quality confirmation program work to date, both the organization of it and the deconduct of it, that would focus on how well has the program been carried out and do we have the confidence that I think we have in the program.

17 I would also have that group stay on and 18 overview Cincinnati Gan and Electric's guality assurance 19 activities at least u if a point in time that we can 20 say yes, we have a high degree of confidence in it or we 21 don't.

22 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: When you say to manage, 23 are you saying to replace Cincinnati Gas and Electric? 24 MR. KEPPLER: I would have them reporting in 25 at the very top of the organization, probably to the

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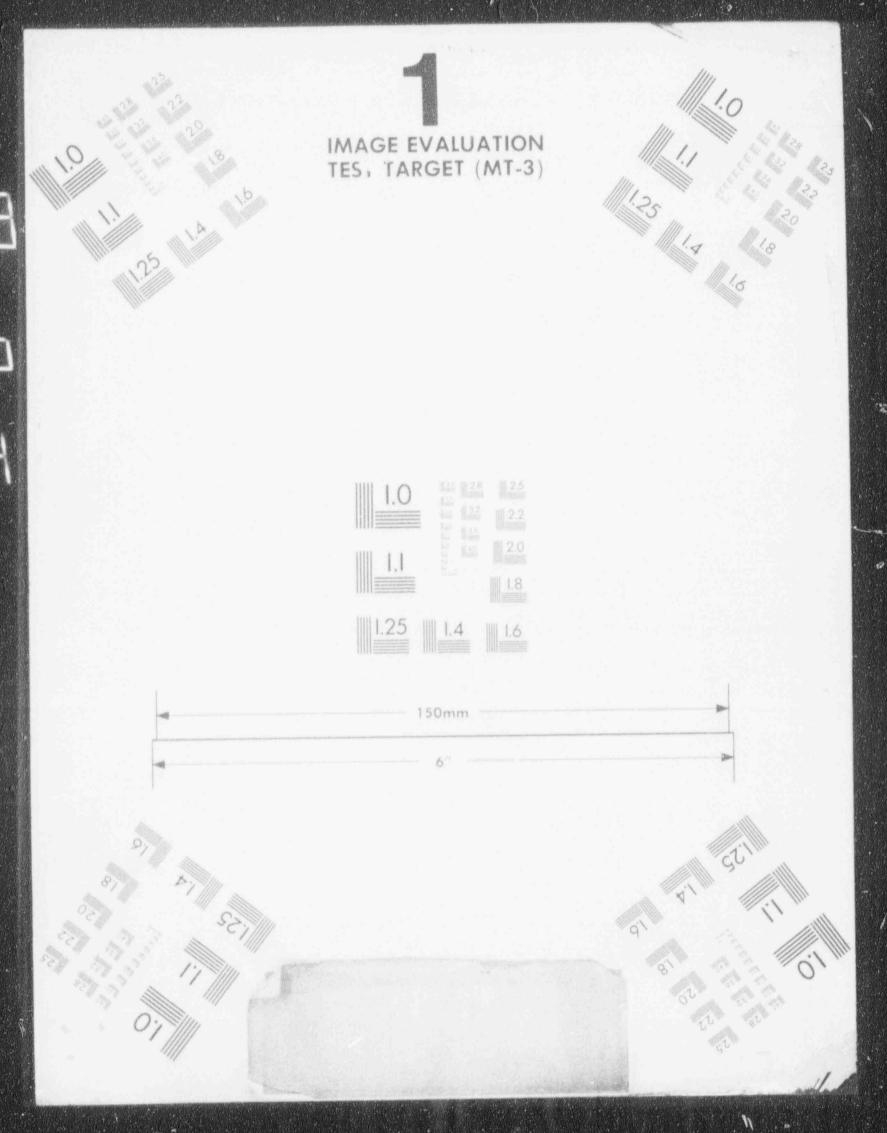
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2	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: So they wouldn't be	
3	replacing Cincinnati Gas and Electric?	
4	MR. KEPPLER: They would not be replacing them	
5	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I would suggest the	
6	chairman.	
7	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The chairman of what?	
8	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Of the board.	
9	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Of the board.	
10	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: You use the words	
11	"third-party" so many ways that I am not sure whether	
12	these are all the same third-parties.	
13	MR. KEPPLER: They could be different.	
14	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But they are not all	
15	third parties. You first say require a third-party to	
16	manage the total project. This is where you talk about	
17	the project management team.	
18	MR. KEPPLER: Yes.	
19	CHAIFMAN PALLADINO: So it is an outside party	
20	that would be brought in.	
21	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, it is a new	
22	constructor	
23	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: A new manager.	
24	MR. KEPPLER: Yes, a new manager.	
25	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Right now you have	

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1 Kaiser doing the construction, right?

MB. KEPPLER, Yes.

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3 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You had Sargent & Lundy 4 as the A&E.

MR. KEPPLER: Right.

6 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You had Cincinnati Gas 7 and Electric as the project manager, right?

8 MR. KEPPLER: Yes, they are basically the 9 project manager.

10 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Now when you say bring 11 in Bechtel, do you mean to have them do the 12 construction, do you mean to have them redo the A&E or 13 do you mean that you will move out the Cincinnati Gas 14 and Electric people and move Bechtel in, or do you mean 15 put Bechtel over the existing Cincinnati Gas and 16 Electric/Kaiser/Sargent & Lundy?

17 MR. KEPPLER: I would put Bechtel --18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You don't mean Bechtel.
19 MR. KEPPLER: I would put an independent
20 organization in to manage the completion of that job,

21 and they would take whatever action with Kaiser or 22 Sargent & Lundy that they wish to to take.

23 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You are saying then 24 that you would not automatically say Kaiser is out as 25 the constructor?

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MR. KEPPLER: No.

2 COMMISSIONER AHEABNE: So the only people who 3 would be out would be the CG&E project team? Is that 4 what you mean?

5 BR. KEPPLER: That is right, and they could be 6 integrated into the program as this third porty saw fit.

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, let's see if I 8 can understand this. You have an organization structure 9 and I thought what you were saying is you would require 10 Cincinnati Gas and Electric to remove itself from that 11 project management and replace it by a new project 12 manager who would have the responsibility of deciding 13 whether or not the existing constructor could stay there 14 and review the entire project and I guess would have the 15 responsibility of then reaching a conclusion of whether 16 the constructor ought to be replaced, whether additional 17 AEE work needed to be done and whether or not the CGEE 18 managers should have any role; is that correct?

19 MR. KEPPLER: Let me state it a different 20 way. The project is in a lot of trouble. They need 21 some help to get the work ---

22 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: We are all in a lot of 23 trouble and I am trying to understand the details of 24 what you are asking for. I recognize that for public 25 credibility it looks great ---

MR. KEPPLER: I am not talking public
 2 credibilty.

3 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But the details are 4 important.

5 MR. DIRCKS: I think you are really jumping 6 into this thing in the wrong way. We are trying to 7 share with the Commission some thoughts.

6 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I believe we are trying 9 to understand them and I had started the questioning. 10 We have the concept of someboly claing in as an 11 independent group to manage the total project. Now let 12 me pretend I understand you for a few moments. Then we 13 have another group to come in and review the QCP and 14 overview the CGCE QA program. Do you envision that they 15 can be different groups?

16

ER. KEPPLER: They could.

17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: They could. They you 18 have all work to restart after project management team 19 is in and the third party is functioning and then you 20 are going to require a third-party review of design and 21 construction of one or more systems and that probably 22 could be a different one again.

23 MR. KEPPLER: Yes.

24 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: So my questira is are you 25 really getting a project management team when you are 1 getting three more outside individual groups?

2 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, it sounds to me 3 like they are saying they want a solid team to manage 4 the whole project in which we have confidence in, that 5 is No. 1, and they want the thing checked by someone 6 else.

7 MR. DIRCKS: And it is not a new concept. 8 South Texas went this route and seemed to get itself 9 st.aightened out.

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: And Diablo Canyon is 11 doing this.

12 MR. DIRCKS: Diablo Canyon, yes.

13 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But the one third party 14 did all of those in the others.

15 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: No.

16 CHAIRBAN PALLADINO: No?

17 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: For example, in the 18 Diablo Canyon you have got Bechtel playing this 19 managerial role and you have got Teledyne as a third 20 party and various other groups like Stone and Webster 21 and so on involved with Teledyne.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: So the project management 23 team would come in and be right under the CGEE president 24 and over everybody plse.

25 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I must say I would say

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1 reporting to the board.

2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, at a high level. 3 NR. KEPPLER: But I view the project 4 management team aspect of this as the most important 5 thing right now. That is the real key to it, and the 6 others I believe are important to provide added 7 confidence to us. The job is going to continue at the 8 rate it has been going, which is nowhere, if they don't 9 get a first-rate project management team in there. 34

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: So you bring the project 11 management team in and they would guide the activities 12 of Sargent & Lundy and Kaiser, would they, or just 13 Kaiser?

14 MR. KEPPLER: Yes, or if they wanted to15 replace them, they could replace them.

16 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I guess this is not 17 really a third party. It is a replacement. You are 18 really saying you want new managers. Once they have 19 come in they are then the management; isn't that correct? 20 BR. KEPPLER: Yes.

21 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That is different than a 22 third party.

MR. KEPPLER: I used the words "third party"
 24 only in the sense that it means somebody new.
 25 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: We have tended to use

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1 third party in the checking context.

2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is right, but this 3 is not a ---

4 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: We are talking about a 5 new management team and a third party to check out the 6 project.

7 MR. DIRCKS: This is along the lines of the
 8 South Texas.

9 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: All right. In the first 10 one I write "new" instead of "third."

11 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Bight.

12 MR. DIRCKS: That was causing confusion, the 13 term "thiri party." We are talking about a project 14 management team.

15 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Where do you bring in the 16 group that is going to look at the QCP and overview 17 CGEE'S QA program?

18 COMMISSIONER AMEABNE: If you do bring in a 19 true new management team, and using the South Texas 20 analogy, I guess I am a little doubtful that you would 21 want to restrict them to accept the QCP, because recall 22 that in South Texas what has been happening is that it 23 is a whole review of the project, including the 24 construction and, in fact, the constructor ended up 25 leaving as a result of that. So I don't think you want

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1 to say you want a new management team, and then, 2 however, you must accept an existing program. That is 3 not at all obvious.

4 MR. KEPPLER: I don't think the program has 5 been hard and fast.

6 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: But you see you are 7 saying require a third party to review the QCP. That at 8 least by implication is that that part of it, the QCP is 9 an acceptable program. If you are asking for someone to 10 com in and take responsive management of the project. I 11 think one of the things they are going to have to do is 12 to review and ask is that a program that is sound.

13 MR. DIRCKS: I think you are right. I think 14 the basic premise is to get some new management in 15 there. I think what Jim may be saying is if they want 16 to continue with the QCP, then this is at least what you 17 would want to see come out of that new management team 18 in there.

19 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I would think what your 20 concept is is a new mangement ream, but at the end of 21 that process you are saying that you want a third-party 22 audit or review or whatever you want to call it. But as 23 far as what the management team is going to do, I don't 24 think you can say, unless you want to be the management 25 team.

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1 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, actually I think 2 all we can say is ---

3 MR. DIRCKS: I think you are right, John, that 4 the main concept is not the third party but the project 5 manager. It goes back to things we talked about 6 earlier. We just don't seem to be able to see the 7 management out there even identifying the scope of the 8 problem.

9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: But the action we 10 would be taking would be saying that we do not have 11 confidence in the management that is there. We cannot 12 force anyone to hire a new management. They can abandon 13 the whole project if they want to. So the step we would 14 be taking is saying if you want this thing to go 15 anywhere you are going to have to have new management 16 because we do not agree with the ---

17 MR. DIRCKS: Now you are coming to the second 18 parts of this proposal. Jim, this is meeting with CG&E 19 and we think they are about to lean in this direction 20 anyway and we want to put it to them.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: As I understood what 22 Jim was saying is almost everybody you would be meeting 23 with are part of the people that have to leave.

24 MR. DIRCKS: Well, I don't think we going to 25 withstand the firing of ---

1 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is an old way of 2 leaning. I am not saying firing. It is a small utility 3 though and it is not that obvious where you are going 4 to ---

5 MR. DIRCKS: Well, I think you have got to 6 start off with the chief executive officer. Now you may 7 have problems and I think he has gone through a learning 8 experience as we all have.

9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Is the president or 10 the chairman the chief executive officer?

11 MR. DIRCKS: The president.

12 MR. KEPPLER: The president.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Do you have the legal 14 authority to acquire a new management team?

15 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: I would like to hear 16 this.

17 MR. CUNNINGHAD: Let me address this since it 18 keeps coming up. Our ultimate authority here is Section 19 186 of the Act which says we can revoke the CP for any 20 condition which would have warranted denial in the 21 beginning. Clearly, if we knew they were going to build 22 it in a manner which was not in accord with the CP we 23 wouldn't have granted it.

24 Suspension is a lesser authority. If we were 25 to order suspension, we would do it by way of a

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1 show-cause order which would say if we don't have any 2 confidence that the QA is adequate, we don't see how you 3 can ever get an OL unless you bring in a third-party 4 auditor. Show us cause why you shouldn't be shut down 5 until you io that and they may have an alternative. 6 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But, Guy, we are 7 talking here about a new management team and not an 8 auditor.

9 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, all right, the new 10 management.

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think what you are 12 saying is really we don't have a requirement that we 13 would refer to and therefore you need a new management 14 team. It is rather our conclusion is that we don't see 15 you can get your license unless you do this.

16 BR. CUNNINGHAM: Unless you do this, and they 17 can show cause why they can do something else. That 18 opportunity is open to them under the order. We 19 wouldn't directly require the new management team.

20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: How would you say it 21 again? You said you would show cause as to why they 22 shouldn't get a new management team?

23 KR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. We are saying 24 in our opinion that is the only way you are going to get 25 an OL. Show cause why you shouldn't be required to do 1 that and may come back and say we have got a better 2 alternative.

3 MR. BICKWIT: Are you saying show cause why 4 you should be allowed to proceed with your construction?

5 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I mean really you are 6 saying show cause why you should not suspend your 7 construction permit.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: Right.

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9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: One of the ways they 10 could show cause is to come in with a new proposal for 11 management.

12 BR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right.

13 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: With various other14 associated proposals for reviews.

15 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Is that the only thing 16 you can ask them to show cause on, why you shouldn't 17 suspend it?

18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You could ask all 19 sorts of questions.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: No, I am looking at Len. MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, I think that is basically it, to show cause. Our authority is to suspend the license if we are not satisfied with what is 24 going on there.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: In this case the permit

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1 because they ion't have it.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. 2 MR. DeYOUNG: But the hope is that if we can 3 4 talk to the utility at a high enough level and get them 5 to recognize the problem they have, I think they are 6 about ready to recognize it and that they will develop a 7 corrective program. They are not dumb and if you can 8 get their attention ---' (Laughter.) 9 MR. DeYOUNG: --- they are going to get a 10 11 corrective program. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: They are pretty dumb 12 13 to have gotten this far. (Laughter.) 14 MR. MEPPLER: I agree, but I think the 15 16 approach really, if you are ever going to solve it at 17 this utility at all, is to go to them with the problem 18 and convince them that this is the proper course of 19 action to take. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, let's see, are 20 21 you talking about issuing show-cause orders? MR. KEPPLER: What I would talk about doing 22 23 would be to convince them that this is the course of 24 action to take and then confirm it, to issue a 25 confirmatory order.

1 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I guess what you would 2 be saying though in doing that is that you are convinced 3 that unless they change their management, then the 4 Commission will support an order halting construction, 5 and if they do make the management change, then the 6 Commission will give them time to have that management 7 take over. But aren't you also, however, they have to 8 halt construction now either way?

9 MR. KEPPLER: I am saying that they ought to 10 halt construction.

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Either way.

12 MR. KEPPLER: No, the latter way, unless we 13 can make an order immediately effective.

14 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But, Jim, your thread 15 is you are going to halt construction.

18 MR. KEPPLER: That is right.

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But you also want them, 18 if they put in a new management team, to halt 19 construction and let that management team take over, 20 don't you?

21 MR. KEPPLER: Yes.

22 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: So you want them to 23 halt construction no matter what they do.

24 MR. DIRCKS: But the halting of construction 25 is almost academic right now.

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CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: It is almost what? 1. MR. DIRCKS: Academic ---2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, there are about 3 4 1,500 people that are on ---MR. DIRCKS: It is not that much more the new 5 6 construction. They are letting people off anyway. I 7 think it is the rework problem that you want to get to. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Halting construction, do 8 9 they have to take care of all their 2,000 people? MR. KEPPLER: No, it would probably be down to 10 11 about a thousand. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What would those thousand 12 13 do? MR. KEPPLER: The quality confirmation program 14 15 would continue presumably if the management team wanted 16 it to. 17 COEMISSIONER AHEARNE: So you would have to 18 stop that though until you got this management. MR. KEPPLER: I guess that is true. 19 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Let's use South Texas 20 21 as an example. I recall what happened. When they 22 decided to change the project management, they 23 essentially did have to freeze everything for about a 24 Year. MR. DENTON: Could I get my word in on this 25

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1 stop construction idea? Maybe this would be an 2 appropriate time to respond to the question you asked 3 originally.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Go ahead.

5 MR. DENTON: The plant is essentially built 6 and hasn't changed much in the past several years if it 7 is looked at from a large perspective. It has been 8 there. The guestions that have been raised are are they 9 able to document that this plant complies with the 10 commitments made in the application? It was recognized 11 a while back that documentation was missing in several 12 areas.

I think the further this quality program goes to be increasing in findings of actual noncompliance turning up and not just that the documentation was missing, but when they looking into rome things they found that it really was not done the way that we thought it was.

19 Also, I think we had observed in dealing with 20 the management, at least Mr. Borgmann who we deal with, 21 that the management is rather ineffective. They just 22 sort of sit back and wait for the NRC to say do 23 something and they go do that minimum and they didn't 24 seem very imaginative in tackling the problem. 25 When I heard from Jim and his staff yesterday

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1 about the amount of rework that is going on and their 2 tendency to rework on the stop, I became concerned that 3 we may end up with a jerrybuilt plant. I am concerned 4 that the lack of structure and order in this process 5 might force them when they can't decide how to analyze a 6 problem to put in another brace here or reweld this or 7 cut this out and in fact someone mentioned that possibly 8 you would have to cut out all the primary system welds 9 and replace them in order to make the confirmation.

10 Well, I think there you are beginning to 11 really impact safety if in fact the plant is not built 12 the way that we had envisioned it to be and if there are 13 twice as many primary system welds in this plant as 14 there would be in normal plant.

15 So I am in favor of a process that would not 16 haver any further rework until these 7 or 12 categories 17 of activity that are being reconfirmed are thoroughly 18 completed and a proposal made back to the staff on what 19 they found and what they propose to do to rework it and 20 have us be in the chain of approval that, okay, this is 21 an acceptable way to to go rework the primary system or 22 go to rework the cable tray problem.

23 It seems to me that right now it is all this 24 milling around and that they have lost control between 25 the design and the review and the rework. So I think we

1 really do need a structured process so that we can make 2 a positive finding when this plant is completed and I 3 think we need to look just a little bit ahead of what 4 confidence are we going to have in this organization 5 when the time comes for it to operate if in fact we are 6 having the kind of problems we are having today about 7 the quality of the plant that has been constructed. 8 So I think it is certainly time, to use a term 9 from education, for a cognitive dissidence sort of 10 approach to this utility. Something needs to be done to 11 get out of this if they expect to have a plant they can 12 operate.

Now whether exactly I support Jim's type of A approach, and it needs work to flesh out, but we Scertainly need to make some change there and I would Suggest that we not let them continue to rework without Without In us getting into the process to be sure they are not at B least degrading safety while they are reworking it.

19 CHAIREAN PALLADINO: He is stopping all work 20 and not only rework. Is that consisting with yours?

21 MR. DENTON: I was stopping rework on the 22 basis that Jim seemed generally satisfied ---

23 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: But if the reason you 24 need rework is because the work is bad, why wouldn't you 25 also stop whatever work is remaining?

MR. DENTON: I would stop any rework or work.
 2'Let's say no further changes in the plant.

3 MR. KEPPLER: I think the Catalytic problem 4 tells you there are problems with ongoing work.

5 MR. DENTON: I would have no further ongoing 6 work of either kind, remaining work or rework, and then 7 any further work that they do, whether it is just 8 uncompleted work or whether it is as a result of a 9 guality confirmation program, until we become satisfied 10 that they have identified the problem and the 11 post-corrective action is responsible and we approve 12 that.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: This may be too harsh, 14 but my sense is that the problem is so large that we 15 really aren't able to look at every piece of it and say, 16 yes, you can go here and you can't go ahead there and 17 this is what you ought to do and this other is what you 18 ought not to do.

19 You description, Harold, I think I agree with 20 most of what you say, but I thought you could then reach 21 a conclusion that they don't have to make any management 22 change. All they have to do is stop everything and then 23 start coming in with proposals and we review those 24 proposals and when we agree with this one or we agree 25 with that one then they can go ahead.

MR. DENTON: Well, I think without a

2 management change we may never find any proposals to be 3 adequate based on the way they are going. I think Jim 4 is right that ---

5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: My since is that our 6 whole process is really based upon an audit with the 7 basic assumption that when you do that audit that most 8 of the things are going to turn out right.

MR. DENTON: That is right.

10 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: And here is a situation 11 where we have done the audit and most of the things have 12 turned out wrong, and I don't think our process is 13 really geared to be able to handle that.

14 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: There are serious 15 guestions about the management, that is true.

16 MR. DENTON: It is based on the utility in 17 general being able to have a degree of confidence in 18 what they are doing and our audit then is a way of 19 assuring that it is continued there. It has broken here 20 and they need to restore our confidence that they know 21 what they are doing.

C W/h: Ex Sine Sunshine

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Wh: Ex.5 Sunschine 49 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: My own feeling is I 21 22 would prefer to go with an order because what we are 23 saying is we do not have confidence in that management 24 and some change has got to be made. We would rather 25 that they did it on their own, but I am uncomfortable ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC.

1 with that process.

MR. K2PPLER: Could I make an argument to the contrary just for your consideration. I think if you don't do it the way I suggest, you might as well take that utility and chuck it because I don't think you will ever get him into a part of the process to deal with this plant.

8 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But, Jim, if you give 9 him a show-cause order he can come back with exactly the 10 type of approach that you are suggesting, and if it is 11 reasonable then it might be something that we would 12 accept.

13 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You would basically
14 have to carry five votes in your hip pocket and you
15 would cut some deal.

16COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Or three at least.17COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is right.

18 (Laughter.)

19 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: And you would come 20 back. I think it is better. If we really believe that 21 the management is not capable of running that project, 22 if we don't think it ought to continue under the present 23 management, then we ought to act. Now they will have 24 every opportunity then. In many ways they will be in a 25 stronger position to get the resources that they need or

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1 get whatever they need from their board to go forward 2 and get another group in.

I mean, it seems to me the time for discussion 4 is after we have issued an order. Then we can discuss 5 what would make the situation right again.

6 MR. DeYOUNG: But on Diablo, you know, we 7 never had to put out the order.

8 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What is that?

9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: This is a lot worse 10 than Diablo.

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Dick, I am not sure in 12 retrospect you would want to use Diablo as a ---

13 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But we took some other 14 comparably strong step that got their attention. We 15 suspended their license.

16 MR. DIRCKS: We talked about it yesterday and 17 we said the order or try to get the company to move. If 18 the company had any sense right now they would have 19 moved in this direction but they haven't.

20 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Well, but part of the 21 problem is that almost everybody who would have had to 22 make that decision would have to be saying I am part of 23 the problem and I ought to step aside.

24 MR. DIRCKS: I think they gradually have taken 25 various steps and that they have edged up this way. 1 From their perspective getting an order from us I think 2 is easier than making a jecision in this regard.

3 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Oh, but they are going 4 to have to make a decision, Bill, if they get an order.

5 MR. DIRCKS: Oh, yes, but I am still saying 6 the burden then falls on this agency and not on them.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: No ---

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8 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Why do you say that? 9 MR. DIRCKS: We are the one who will now be 10 stopping the project and laying off the 2,000 employees.

11 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, we will be 12 taking the heat. But, listen, that is what we have got 13 to decide. If we think those guys are okay, then let 14 them go. If they are not okay, and we don't believe 15 that the project can forward under this management, we 16 have to say so.

17 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Jim, let me ask you 18 something that picks up on what Harold said earlier. Do 19 you think that this management could manage the project 20 if new construction work were stopped and if rework were 21 stopped until after the quality confirmation program was 22 completed; that is, go through next June, do the quality 23 confirmation program only, identify the problems only 24 and no rework at the same time and no new construction 25 work at the same time, or do you think it is simply that

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1 even that alternative approach they can't do because of 2 the deficiencies in the project management?

3 MR. KEPPLER: I think they need a lot of 4 help. That is where I am coming out. And I think the 5 thing is just growing and they can't get their arms 6 around it, they don't know how to deal with it and I 7 think it is going to continue forever this way if 8 something action isn't taken.

9 COMMISSIONER AFEARNE: I think our whole 10 regulatory process is really based on making 11 modifications on the margin and we can't get our hands 12 around this as it is either. What I think you are 13 saying is that given the existing management you can't 14 carry out your responsibility.

MR. KEPPLER: We have lost control, yes.
MR. DIRCKS: Because you can't manage a
project. You have got to rely on them to manage that
project.

19 MR. KEPPLER: That is right, and we are 20 finding ourselves steering the activities down there far 21 too often.

22 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I would go for a 23 show-cause order.

24 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What do we lose by giving 25 a show-cause order?

1 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I think what 2 Bill is saying is that the onus is then very clearly on 3 us, that we are the ones who stopped the project and so 4 on. 54

5 MR. DIRCKS: And if you say that these plants 6 can only be operated safely if you have a group there 7 that wants to operate them safey and wants to build them 8 correctly. The difference in South Texas is the company 9 turned around and realized they had a problem and 10 brought in a firm and they stopped work and they got 11 that thing turned around.

12 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: But we didn't go and 13 suggest that they do that.

14 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Yes, and they did that 15 for a lot less cause, you might say.

16 MR. DIRCKS: For a lot less cause, right. 17 This has been a slower moving and slower thinking 18 entity. Again, we are the ones who are sort of pushing 19 them into accepting good management. It would better to 20 give them, I don't know, one last chance and let them ---

21 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You are pushing them 22 either way. As Tom said, you are blackmailing them into 23 doing this, but ---

24 MR. DIRCKS: There is a fee seen in this thing 25 that you have got to consider, too.

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1 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Right, there is a 2 slight difference in appearance, both in terms of 3 appearance for them and in appearance of who is to blame 4 for shutting down a project and that is not an 5 insignificant matter. But it seems to me that having 6 come to the conclusion that we have come to, that you 7 have come to, we really don't have any alternative but 8 to issue show-cause orders. I also think that is a much 9 cleaner way of handling the situation and I think in 10 many ways it will keep the relationship between you and 11 them on a much better basis.

12 They will have an opportunity to argue and 13 they have got all sorts of legal rights and properly so. 14 MR. DeYOUNG: But that is part of the risk in 15 staffing.

16 MR. CUNNINGHAM: There is one of the 17 considerations that ought to be factored in, and that is 18 the hearing rights question. If we write an order that 19 they can consent to and do consent to, there will be no 20 hearing. If we write an order without having talked to 21 them or negotiated first, it may or may not be one that 22 is acceptable to them or there may be some alternative 23 that is acceptable to both of us.

24 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: But they will come 25 back with a counter proposal.

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MR. CUNNINGHAM: And that may very well get us 2 into a hearing situation.

3 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Yes, but they will 4 come back. After all, that is what show cause means. 5 You come back and you show cause and now we can then 6 modify our view. We don't have to stick with our 7 initial view.

8 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: And if we think things 9 are getting out of hand we can always stop their work. 10 NR. KEPPLER: You say if you invite a hearing 11 though.

12 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: If they come back and 13 say the reason it shouldn't be stopped is because we are 14 putting in a new management team, then you lift your 15 show cause order.

16 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right, but there may 17 be hearing rights. I will have to look into that 18 guestion further.

MR. KEPPLER: You mean on the part of others. MR. CUNNINGHAM: On the part of others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON THE PART of Others, on the AR. CUNNINGHAM: ON T

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MR. CUNNINGHAM: Not if we issue an order and
 2 it is consented to. That is it.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Let's see, I suppose 4 the Commission can deal with them the way it dealt with 5 them before.

6 (Laughter.)

7 MR. CUNNINGHAM: My only point is that the
 8 possibility of a hearing is another consideration.
 9 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Who has the right to a
 10 hearing? I thought it was only the licensee.

11 BR. CUNNINGHAM: The licensee always has a 12 right to a hearing.

13 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: But others may also 14 have a right.

15 MR. CUNNINGHAM: If we do something other than 16 what we had originally proposed in the order, it is 17 highly possible.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: When you do something, 19 what?

20 BR. CUNNINGHAM: Other than what we had 21 proposed in the order.

22 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, what did we pro_se 23 in the order?

24 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Oh, he is saying if we 25 compromise with the licensee and end up accepting 1 something less than we required ---

2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But, as Guy says, it 3 depends on how the order is worded.

4 BR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right, and we have a 5 lot of flexibility in drafting the order. The South 6 Texas order had a lot of alternatives and said evaluate 7 them. You know, we can write an order.

8 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think it is a much 9 cleaner way of doing things and also I think it is 10 cleaner for the licensee, too. They know what they face 11 and if they want to take legal action of one kind or 12 another, they can do so.

13 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, could you write us 14 an order, Guy, that we could look at that sets this out 15 so that we give curselves some flexibility without the 16 requirement for a hearing?

17 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Certainly. No one has tried
 18 to do that yet, but we can certainly do it.

19 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I gather that was not 20 one of the options they planned on presenting to us.

21 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is right.

22 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But I felt also that the 23 cleaner way is to have a show-cause order, and I gather 24 you do, Tom ---

25 MR. CHILK: Well, yes, but ---

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1 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But I would like to leave 2 them some room.

3 COMMISSIONER ROPERTS: I am not prepared to 4 make a decision of this nature after talking about it 5 for 45 minutes.

6 CHAIRMAN PALLADING: Excuse me. I was 7 proposing you write something that we can consider.

8 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That we can certainly do.

9 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That is what I was 10 proposing.

11 COMMISSIONER BOBERTS: Well, as far as I am 12 concerned, if we are going to take some step, I 13 certainly think it is the proper thing to issue the 14 show-cause order and then you argue about what is in it, 15 but this business of negotiating with them with a 16 threat, I think that is not proper.

17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I was trying to get the 18 order written so that if they come back and say well, 19 look we are going to bring in a new management team and 20 whatever ---

21 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: We don't have to 22 propose their choices.

23 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: No, but I want to know 24 what the options are to keep ourselves flexible so we 25 don't have to necessarily get into a hearing. That is

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1 what I was looking for.

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2	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I am going to have to
3	run because I have to give a talk, but one thing I would
4	suggest is that this be done fairly guickly because it
5	is just better that whatever we do we do as soon as
6	possible so that we can reflect on it.
7	MR. FOUCHARD: That was to be my point.
8	(Laughter.)
9	MR. FOUCHARD: Before anybody leaves, I assume
10	that nobody has any comment on this meeting because
11	everybody's phone, including mine, is going to ring.
12	Agreed?
13	(Laughter.)
14	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What is it that we don't
15	make any comment about? We don't have anything yet.
16	MR. FOUCHARD: Good, fine.
17	MR. BICKWIT: Excuse me. Under the
18	Commission's concept would the order stop construction
19	immediately?
20	MR. CUNNINGHAM: I would propose in the paper
21	we send with the proposed order we address both
22	immediate effectiveness and hearing and let the
23	Commission know the options and constraints.
24	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I didn't understand what
25	you said.

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MR. CUNNINGHAM: That we would discuss in the 1 . 2 paper accompanying this draft order the question of 3 immediate effectivness, whether it could and whether it 4 should be immediately effective and also the question of 5 hearing rights. MR. DeYOUNG: A shutdown order. 6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Right. 7 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Can't you tell them to 8 9 halt construction and still let them show cause? MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is the guestion of 10 11 immediate effectiveness. Yes. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, you can put that 12 13 in as an option. MR. CUNNINGHAE: That is my proposal. 14 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: When do you think you 15 16 could do it, tomorrow? (Laughter.) 17 MR. CUNNINGHAM: I think we could have it 18 19 Honday. Tomorrow is pressing it. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes, this is a very 20 21 serious step. MR. CUNNINGHAM: In fact, Monday is pushing it 22 23 and we would like until Wednesday. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, we haven't 24 25 decided what to do. I am talking about getting a

1 document before us.

2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes, but the quality of 3 that document ---

4 MR. CUNNINGHAM: It is going to be a very 5 important document and I would like to do it well and 6 have it right even if we look at it in draft form.

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And if you can't do it 8 well, let have it at least right.

9 (Laughter.)

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, basically I gather 11 that is going to tell them to get with it or otherwise 12 they aren't going to have a license and presumably we 13 are going to tell them to stop work.

(At this point in the proceedings, at 5:30
 p.m., Commission Gilinsky left the Commissioners' table.)
 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I still have a couple
 of questions of Jim.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I know. Do we have any 19 more on the recommendation?

20 MR. DIRCKS: No, we ran out of recommendations.
 21 (Laughter.)

22 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Thank you.

23 Okay, you have a few questions?

24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes. Jim, I wanted to 25 get back to Fritz on how the allegations are going to be

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1 handled. Ny questions really are that there are a whole 2 host of allegations at present and I wanted to 3 understand how these new ones were going to be 4 incorporated into your approach.

5 You had mentioned that you had culled out some 6 245 from the previous and then were sorting them into 7 the nine bins.

MR. FITZGERALD: Yes, sir.

8

9 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: My impression I was 10 getting was that you or your people were going through 11 these new sets and doing the same thing, that is 12 identifying specific allegations which were then going 13 to be added so at some stage you would say, no, it is 14 not 245, but it is 319.

15 MR. GILBERT: I don't mean to overemphasize 16 the number of total allegations which have been 17 received. We are more interested in the issues, the 18 areas which have been identified as potential problem 19 areas.

20 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Are you saying that you 21 will be looking then rather than specific allegations 22 more at general areas?

23 BR. GILBERT: Well, I think they go hand in 24 hand. We have got the general problem area and specific 25 allegations which have been made regarding that.

1 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, but you see at 2 some point the NRC is going to have to respond, whether 3 it is to GAP or to the Congress that here are a set of 4 allegations.

MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir.

5

6 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: And now how do we 7 respond to them. So someone is going to have to have 8 gone through that and figured out -- it is not that 9 easy. It is a fairly in many ways a turgescent 10 document. So someone is going to have to figure out 11 what are the allegations.

MR. GILBERT: Which is exactly why this is computer printout is of some importance to us because it identify those.

15 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Right. It identifies 16 the previous ones. It doesn't touch these.

17 MR. GILBERT: It has not yet, sir, only 18 because that information has not been included in the 19 printout.

20 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Are you relying on the 21 region to do that or are you going to do it?

22 MR. GILBERT: I am relying on the region to 23 make the computer entries, if you will, but we are not 24 waiting for the computer entries to be made to 25 investigate the allegations.

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1 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But is the region then 2 going through those petitions and culling them out into 3 forms and specific allegations?

MR. SCHWEIBINZ: Pardon?

5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: See, we have just been 6 told from OI they are going to rely on the region to go 7 through the GAP petitions and cull out specific 8 allegations. Is the region doing that?

MR. SCHWEIBINZ: The region is not presently
 10 doing that. The region will do it.

11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But I thought he was 12 doing that.

13 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: No. You see, he said 14 he is going to rely on the region to do that and the 15 region is saying they are not doing it.

16 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But I thought he earlier 17 said that they were taking these petitions and going 18 through and identifying the allegations and categorizing 19 them and saying this one goes into No. 3 and this one 20 goes into 9 and this one goes in 4 and 7.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Rather than beating 22 around this issue, I think, Jim, could you make sure 23 that someone goes through these petitions and does 24 indicate specific allegations and gets them into the 25 computer list? At the moment nobody is doing that.

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MR. FITZGERALD: I am sure that we can do that.
 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Because otherwise we
 3 are going to run into major trouble.

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4 MR. GILBERT: Yes, sir. I appreciate your 5 concern and I agree that we do have to make sure that 6 they are covered because at some point we are going to 7 be questioned about the resolution.

8 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And there may even be 9 some significant ---

10 MR. GILBERT: In this particular petition a 11 number of the allegations which have been made are 12 repetitious of previous allegations which have in fact 13 been identified.

14 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Absolutely, I agree 15 with that.

16 MR. GILBERT: And a number of them are 17 inspection items.

18 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I agree with that, 19 too. It is just that someone has to go through and very 20 specifically list the sets of allegations. That was my 21 concern.

22 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Do you have any more 23 guestions?

24 (No response.)

25 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Jim?

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MR. FITZGERALD: Just a closing comment. Our 2 approach, having ione this, is to move out on a couple 3 of the areas that I indicated focusing particularly on 4 allegations of recent origin, not what happened in 1979 5 and 1980, but what has happened, the intimidation, what 6 is happening in 1982 or is alleged to have happened.

7 It may be that after we have gotten down the 8 road further, depending on the type of case that is 9 developing, that we may be delivering to the region a 10 product that may be useful to them in taking certain 11 actions and it may not be necessary to investigate every 12 last allegation. That is our hope, and that is why we 13 are focusing on the recent stuff.

14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But you are working 15 closely enough together so that if you uncover anything 16 that has safety implications that that gets called to 17 the region.

18 MR. FITZGERALD: That is correct. We have a 19 lot of interaction with them and in fact because of the 20 magnitude of the interaction we are going to actually 21 regularize it by at the same time each week an agenda 22 type information exchange because we have been doing it 23 as we get it, both parties rather informally up to now 24 and we are going to try to really regularize it. 25 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay, any more comments?

1	MR. FITZGERALD: No, sir.
2	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Any more guestions?
з	(No response.)
4	CHAIRMAN PALLADINOs Okay, thank you all and
	we will stand adjourned.
6	(Whereupon, at 5:40 p.m., the closed meeting
7	adjourned.)
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ZIMMER -- PLANNED INITIATIVES

- 1. HALT CONSTRUCTION
- 2. REQUIRE THIRD PARTY TO MANAGE THE TOTAL PROJECT
- 3. REQUIRE THIRD PARTY TO REVIEW QCP AND OVERVIEW CG&E QA PROGRAM
- 4. ALLOW WORK TO RESTART AFTER PROJECT MANAGEMENT TEAM IS OPERATIONAL AND THIRD PARTY IS FUNCTIONING TO REVIEW CG&E QA PROGRAM
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D.

5. REQUIRE THIRD PARTY REVIEW OF DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF ONE OR MORE SYSTEMS

HUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

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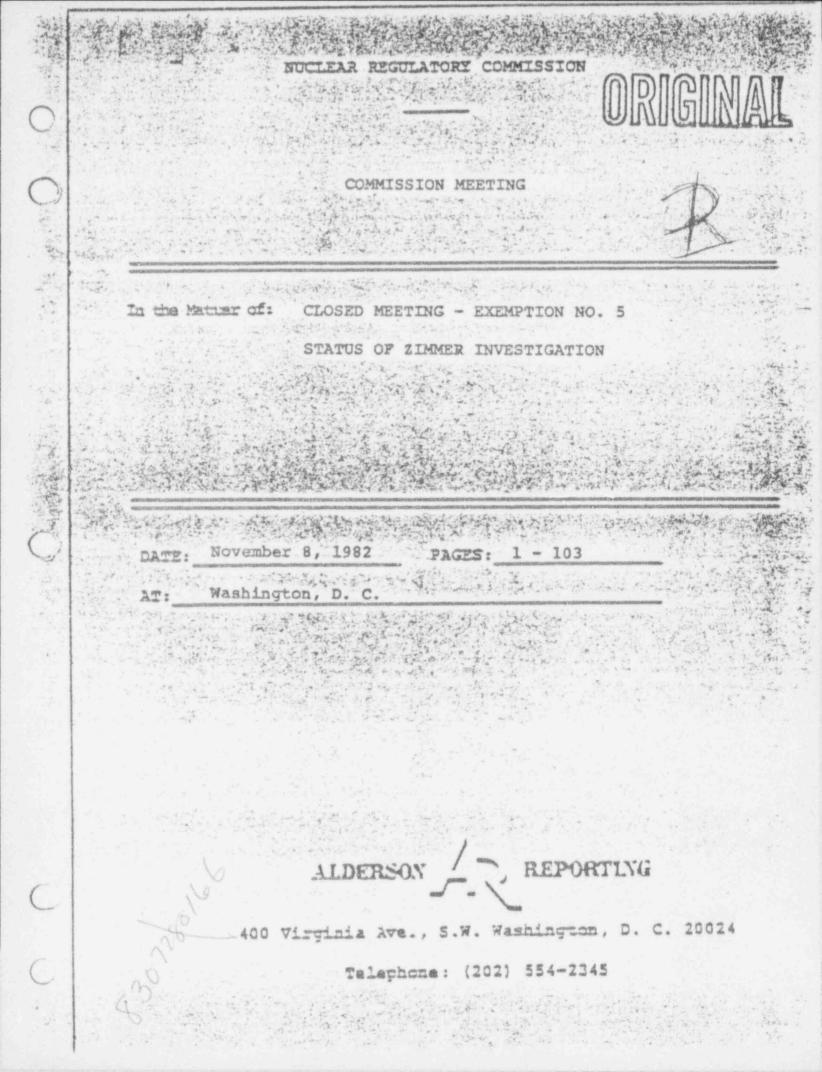
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Official Reporter (Signature)



1	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
2	NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION
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4	STATUS OF ZIMMER INVESTIGATION .
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6	CLOSED MEETING - EXEMPTION NO. 5
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8	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
0	Room 1130
9	1717 H Street, N. W. Washington, D. C.
10	Monday, November 8, 1982
11	The Commission met in closed session, pursuant
12	Ine conmission met in crosed session, pursuant
	to notice, at 2:05 p.m.
13	
	COMMISSIONERS PRESENT:
14	NUNZIO PALLADINO, Chairman of the Commission
15	VICTOR GILINSKY, Commissioner
	JOHN AHEARNE, Commissioner
16	THOMAS ROBERTS, Commissioner
	JAMES ASSELSTINE, Commissioner
17	STAFF AND PRESENTERS SEATED AT COMMISSION TABLE:
18	SINE AND PRESENTERS SEATED AT COURTSSION TABLE.
10	S. CHILK
19	M. MALSCH
	J. ZERBE
20	G. CUNNINGHAM
	D. HUNTER
21	J. KEPPLER J. SNIEZEK
22	A. DUTEREV
66	AUDIENCE SPEAKERS:
23	
	C. REAMER
24	E. CASE
	J. FOUCHARD
25	* A *

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2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Good afternoon, ladies 3 and gentlemen.

At our October 28th meeting we received a 5 briefing from the staff on the status of its activities 6 involving the Zimmer project. Subsequently in closed 7 session the Commission received the staff's 8 recommendations on proposed enforcement actions.

9 In brief, as I understand them, the staff 10 proposed to halt all on-going construction work and to 11 stop rework that grew out of the Zimmer quality 12 confirmation program. The staff also proposed to have a 13 new construction management team brought into the job to 14 review the total project and to manage it to completion.

Also recommended was a third-party review of the quality confirmation program, a third-party versight of the licensee's quality assurance activities for an indefinite period and a third-party review of design and construction of one or more plant systems.

20 The staff proposed an informal meeting with 21 the licensee to attempt to gain acquiescence in the 22 staff's approach. However, the Commission was not 23 prepared to endorse an informal approach and the staff 24 was asked to prepare a paper and draft show-cause 25 order. The staff suggested that the paper address the option of immediate effectiveness and discuss the matter
 of hearing rights. We now have the paper and draft
 order before us.

At this meeting I suggest we have the staff briefly set out what the draft order would do. Of particular interest is the matter of immediate effectiveness both from a standpoint of its legal basis and from the standpoint of how immediate effectiveness influences our ability to obtain the changes we believe are necessary in this project.

At the end of the meeting or near the end of the meeting I would like to spend a few minutes discussing what we tell the company, the Congress and the press about our proposed or improved enforcement s action, depending on what turns out, what we tell them at this time pending final release of that action.

17 Unless there are further comments by my fellow 18 Commissioners, I would propose we turn the meeting over 19 to the staff and have them proceed.

20 MR. DIRCKS: Guy Cunningham will go through 21 the elements of the order.

There is one other matter that I think we should discuss with the Commission, and that flowed out of the meeting that we had the other day, which was a public meeting. I think Cincinnati Gas and Electric had

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representatives at that meeting and they went back to
 their company and, I am sure, out of their views of
 where the Commission may be coming from, they have been
 making some plans to come up with some alternative
 proposals.

6 The one that I guess is the latest one was 7 relayed to Dick DeYoung in the past couple of days. It 8 might be good if Jim could summarize what the company 9 had relayed on to Mr. DeYoung and you could have that in 10 front of you as we go through the order, then.

11 MR. DIRCKS: Jim, do you want to review what 12 the company?

13 MR. SNIEZEK: Mr. Chairman and Commissioners, 14 Mr. DeYoung could not attend today this meeting because 15 of a pressing personal matter. However, he asked me to 16 pass on some information he is aware of that may aid you 17 in making a jecision on this matter.

He said that Mr. Dickhoner, the Chief 18 Executive Officer for CG&E, has indicated his intent to 19 take certain positive actions in light of recent 20 developments. These include interviewing several 21 nationally-recognized organizations with considerable 22 expertise in nuclear project management to perform an 23 assessment of the Zinmer project. The selection of a 24 firm is expected this week. 25

1 The assessment will include an evaluation of 2 current site management and the quality confirmation 3 program. After the evaluation is complete, a 4 comprehensive corrective action plan will be developed 5 under the selected organization's guidance. CG&E staff 6 will be augmented by their personnel to implement the 7 resultant program.

8 All rework in the quality confirmation 9 program --

10 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Say that last one again. 11 MR. SNIEZEK: CG&E staff will be augmented by 12 their personnel to implement the resultant program. 13 That is the personnel of the selected organization.

14 MR. DIRCKS: This is something similar, I 15 guess, to what has happened in several of the other 16 plants where organizations such as Bechtel have souled 17 in their personnel on top.

18 MR. SNIEZEK: And the last point was all 19 rework in the quality confirmation program has been 20 stopped until completion of the assessment.

Mr. Dickhoner also indicated a strong preference for a commitment from CG&E to certain programs with a confirmatory order rather than a direct order from the Commission. He is prepared to develop appropriate programs with Commission representatives. Mr. Dickhoner is concerned about a complete shutdown of all site safety-related work. He has no hesitation in stopping work where questions arise, but he is concerned that if all work is halted many employees will be discharged in an impacted area and it is very difficult to restart a job, once stopped. The reafts disperse to other areas and manpower must be rehired and requalified.

9 The bottom CG&E line is that they are prepared 10 to do anything within reason to resolve the Zimmer 11 situation. Mr. DeYoung received this information from 12 Mr. Dickhoner by telephone conversation last Friday.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Has Dickhoner or has 14 the licensee passed similar views on to you?

15 MR. KEPPLER: The licensee called me on 16 Monday, a week ago today, and expressed similar concerns 17 but without a program that he talked to Mr. DeYoung 18 about.

He asked to meet with me and I discouraged a 20 meeting. I told him that really the issue had been 21 taken out of my hands; it was in the hands of the 22 Commission and that I could not really advise him which 23 direction to go in because I did not know which 24 direction the decisions would be made.

25 I told him I could not tell him what happened

in the closed session, but that he was focusing on
 trying to come up with something which the Commission
 would accept and would look like it was CGEE-initiated,
 rather than Commission-initiated. He seemed to be very
 concerned about the image factor of the company.

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I told him if he, you know, if he pushed hard 6 for a meeting that I did not want to say no to meetings, 7 but I really thought it was fruitless to meet before the 8 Commission had made a decision, and he seemed to accept 9 that. He said at that time that if he had made any 10 decisions and if he decided to go ahead with certain 11 courses of action, he would contact me and let me know 12 that, and I have not heard from him since. 13

14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I would complete the 15 picture by indicating, I believe it was Wednesday but it 16 could have possibly been Thursday, Dick DeYoung, while 17 he was in Walnut Creek called me to say he had a call 18 from Mr. Dickhoner asking if he could have a private 19 meeting with me to tell me about all the good things 20 they were doing.

And Dick says well, I do not think that is going to be practical, but, he says, I will relay your request to the Chairman. Well, after thinking about it a little bit, talking to Len and my colleagues, I called bick Defoung and told him to call back and say I did not

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1 think it was appropriate at this time.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Was that then -- was it 2 3 in that callback that Dickhoner then relayed this? CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: No. Let us see. Bill, 众 5 are you here? Norm, do you remember when that call was 6 from Dick? MR. REAMER: Let me check. I am just not sure 7 8 whether it was Wednesday or Thursday. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: It was either late 9 10 Wednesday afternoon. MR. SNIEZEK: I am not sure if this was the 11 12 follow-up call when DeYoung returned that call or not, 13 but this was on Friday. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: What I was trying -- it 14 15 was a little odd that Dickhoner was relaying the details 16 to DeYoung rather than to --HP. KEPPLER: Well, I think it is partly in 17 18 fact that I really tried to turn him off from any 19 meetings until the Commission had acted. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: One point in my 20 21 deliberations was I did not want to see us cut off al. 22 communication between NRC and the licensee, but I did 23 not think the perception would be very good if I sat 24 down in a private meeting to try to receive anything 25 from them.

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And I did call Dick Keppler and told him about 1 2 the meeting. I told him I thought he ought to know 3 about it -- I am sorry, about the call, not the 4 meeting. I called Jim Keppler to tell him about 5 Dickhoner's call to Dick Defoung to have a meeting with 6 me because, I said, he may call you back and y, boy, I 7 am getting cut off at all passes and told Jim depending 8 on what the circumstances were, if they wanted to tell him something and it was only receiving and not 9 10 negotiation, that maybe depending on the circumstances it might be well to listen. 11 MR. KEPPLER: But I did not receive a call, 12 no. 13 MR. REAMER: It was Wednesday. 14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: November 3, Wednesday it 15 16 was that I received the call. MR. KEPPLER: And you called me on Thursday. 17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I called you on 18 19 Thursday. All right. Do you have the list? I thought 20 21 there were four points. I did not catch them all. MR. DIRCKS: We can have this run off. This 22 23 is a note from --CHAIRMAN PALLADINOs I think it would be 24 25 helpful, if we are going to give any attention to it.

MR. DIRCKS: I think it would be good if Guy
 Cunningham went through the elements of the proposed
 order.

MR. CUNNINGMAM: We have drafted this order in accordance with our understanding of what the Commission requested at the meeting last week. It is an order to show cause with one immediately effective element. The element, of course, is the immediate cessation of safety-related construction activities on the site. CONMISSIONER ROBERTS: Was that decision made

11 at the last meeting?

12 MR. CUNNINGHAM: It was certainly not clear 13 guidance. It was an interpretation of the sense of what 14 we thought the Commission wanted, coupled with the Staff 15 recommendation that work be stopped.

16 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: We certainly wanted a 17 discussion of the immediate effectiveness issue.

18 MR. DIRCKS: You wanted an order, I think, to 19 discuss, not that you had decided the issue.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think in my opening remarks I said however, the Commission was not prepared to endorse an informal approach and the Staff was asked to prepare a paper and a draft show-cause order and I guess it should have been "for discussion." We did not say here is what we are going to do.

1 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Could you explain the 2 immediate effectiveness? On page 16, it says within 25 3 days of this order, the Licensee may show cause why the 4 actions, so and so, should not be ordered by filing 5 written comments and so on. Is it immediately effective 6 as written now, immediately effective in 25 days unless 7 the licensee satisfies us?

8 BR. CUNNINGHAM: What is immediately effective 9 now is on page 13, Item A, cessation of safety-related 10 construction activities. It says effective 11 immediately. That is the standard form of an 12 immediately-effective show cause order.

We issue it and they still have time to show14 cause why it should be lifted.

15 COMMISSIONER ABEARNE: The 25 days, then, goes 16 to B, where it says shall show cause why it should not 17 remain.

18 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right, although 19 within the same 25 days the licensee can come in and 20 show why the suspension should be lifted until they have 21 had a hearing or whatever.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Oh, I see. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Why don't you highlight the principal features of what you think this does and what it does not do? 1 MR. CUNNINGHAM: I think where we want to 2 focus, of course, is on the ordering provisions and what 3 it is that we have incorporated there. The first eleven 4 pages really just set forth the jurisdiction, the fact 5 that the company holds a construction permit and a 6 detailed recitation of the facts which lead us to 7 believe that corrective action is necessary.

8 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Now the reason that you 9 felt that you had to put in all of those recitation of 10 facts was --

MR. CUNNINGHAM: To establish a basis for the order. In fact, there is a conclusory section, Roman III, which starts on poage eleven, which is what all those facts tell us, namely that there is a lack of adequate assurance.

16 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Now do I gather, then, 17 your point would be that the order has to stand -- the 18 justification for the order stands or falls on what you 19 have in your first eleven pages?

20 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. That is 21 putting the licensee on notice why we are taking the 22 action and what it is that he should challenge if he 23 were to challenge it.

24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Okay. So that, for 25 example, if the licensee were to say you have not proven

1 your case that it is significant enough to cause
2 immediate effectiveness, we could not say ah-ha, but,
3 however, and go beyond those eleven pages? Is that what
4 you are saying?

5 MR. CUNNINGHAM: No, no -- of this order. 6 This is the basis of this order.

7 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You would have issue a 8 new order if you had other information.

9 MR. CUNNINGHAM: And the basis for immediate 10 effectiveness is really something different than these 11 eleven pages. The requirement for immediate 12 effectiveness is that the public health, safety or 13 interest requires it.

The Chairman had asked that we address that 14 legal issue. That is the Administrative Procedure Act 15 16 standard. One could argue that since we have a two-step 17 licensing process the public health or safety ---COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am familiar with 18 that. I was trying to get at specifically if there are 19 any facts that had been developed in the process or 20 arguments that had been built, say by Jim or his 21 22 people. I think what you are saying is if they are not 23 representend in these first eleven pages for the purpose 24 of justifying this order, they are irrelevant. They 25 either are here or we cannot use them.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right.

2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: So the question then 3 would be with respect to Jim, are you comfortable that 4 that is a complete rendition of the problems that you 5 found?

6 MR. KEPPLER: I think so. We feel that that 7 pretty well represents the history.

8 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Jim's people did most of the 9 drafting here, with our assistance.

10 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The second question 11 related to that, we had issued -- you had taken an 12 enforcement action already with respect to Zimmer, so 13 that have you looked at -- some of the items that yo' 14 have listed are ones that were linked to that previous 15 enforcement action.

16 So obviously if you already took action based 17 on those --

18 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, we are taking a
19 different action now. We say we have got a cumulative
20 picture here.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It is only in the sense 22 of an accumulation that those could weigh?

MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. We certainly
 cannot punish twice for the same violation.

25 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It is principally the

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1 pattern of deficiencies that has continued to exist 2 after the issuance of the immediate effectiveness 3 letter -- I mean, the immediate action letter -- the 4 problems that have continued to exist up until the 5 present time.

6 MR. KEPPLER: I think that is part of it, but 7 I think another important part is that the quality 8 confirmation program is making significant findings and 9 is showing that there are areas where specifications and 10 applicable codes are not being met, and it is really a 11 combination of all this.

12 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I guess the reason I 13 was asking these questions -- perhaps if I went back and 14 reread it more carefully, but I read through it rather 15 guickly -- I did not get that sense of accumulation of 16 the points that come clear when you talk to us, Jim. It 17 was not coming through in the --

18 MR. KEPPLER: We were trying to accomplish 19 that with Section 3.

20 MR. CUNNINGHAM: I was about to get to Section 21 3, which is really the conclusion. In the first 22 paragraph, which is on page eleven, we come to four 23 conclusions. The next paragraph, on page twelve, we 24 tell why we think those four conclusions lead to a 25 requirement of immediate effectiveness.

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1 So the four conclusion in paragraph three are, 2 then, first, that the plant has been subject to 3 inadequate management and controls and, therefore, has 4 been constructed without an adequate quality assurance 5 program.

6 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Is that word "has 7 been" -- should that be "is being"? "Has been 8 constructed" is not --

MR. KEPPLER: No, I think it is largely the O past that we are focusing on here.

11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: All right. Go ahead. 12 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Secondly, that there are 13 substantial efforts under way to determine the quality 14 of past construction activities. And, third, those 15 substantial efforts have in fact been leading to the 16 identification of construction deficiencies and that, as 17 a result, both reanalysis and rework will be required.

And, fourth, the concern that rework of deficiencies identified by the guality confirmation program has been undertaken piecemeal prior to completion of other relevant QCP tasks, with a potential that things which have been reworked may have to be reworked again.

24 Taking those four factors in the conclusion 25 into account, the conclusion is that the NRC presently

lacks reasonable assurance that the Zimmer plant is
 being constructed in accordance with the terms of its
 construction permit and the quality assurance
 regulations in Appendix B.

5 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I found, I guess, the 6 way you have got those four listed -- I was a little 7 uncomfortable with them in that I thought that the 8 purpose of the order was to lead to the conclusion that 9 Jim had reached last time, and, therefore, what you 10 really need is a change in the management of the 11 organization.

12 The way you have got these four listed, in the 13 past there was inadequate QA. Now, however, substantial 14 efforts are under way. Those substantial efforts are 15 identifying construction deficiencies that continue to 16 be identified. Reanalysis and rework will be required 17 and rework of deficiencies identified by the QCP is 18 going on, but it is being undertaken prior to completion 19 of all the reviews. There may be additional reworking 20 needed.

It is not obvious to me that that flow leads to the conclusion that you need new management change. I agree that it can lead you to the conclusion well, you ought to stop any further construction.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is the principal thrust

25

1 of it.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, but it is --2 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Then, the approach is you 3 4 come in and show cause why you should not put in new 5 management so that that is alleviated before we let you 6 start construction again. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am worried that if we 7 8 are too clever in what we draft here, the message is not 9 going to get through. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes, I agree with 10 11 John. Those four points did not lead me to the 12 conclusion that we had demonstrated a basis for the full 13 range of actions that were being taken as part of the 14 order part, both in terms of relooking at the scope of 15 the guality confirmation program and at a fundamental 16 change in the management of the project. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: As a matter of fact, the 17 18 fact that they have a guality confirmation program in 19 force and are finding deficiencies tends to support that 20 they are doing a good job. MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, I think you will recall. 21 22 at the last meeting that Jim did see there was ---COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I understand that. But 23 24 I am convinced -- I was convinced last time by Jim and I 25 am convinced that the best solution would be to have

1 this new management brought in, and I would think that 2 the order, though, has to get you there.

At the moment I am saying the list of details 3 4 did not get there because of the way they are worded. 5 It is just a lot of a list of details. So, therefore, 6 in answer to my question you said well, this Section 3 7 is going to do it. But Section 3 does not. It does not 8 get there.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: I appreciate what you are 0 10 saying, and that is a drafting problem. If the 11 Commission wants to go this approach, we can do more 12 drafting to put more language in.

MR. KEPPLER: Doesn't your next paragraph get 13 14 there, to some degree -- the paragraph on page twelve? MR. CUNNINGHAM: Which we say is the basis for 15 16 immediate effectiveness.

MR. KEPPLER: No, I am not talking about the 17 18 first page.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Read it aloud. 19

MR. CUNNINGHAM: In view of the importance 20 21 part?

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: No, the verification. 22 MR. KEPPLER: The verification of the 23 24 facility's quality -- that paragraph. MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, I think it does.

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MR. DIRCKS: Why don't you read it, Guy?

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MR. CUNNINGHAM: We say, starting about eight 2 3 lines up from the bottom of page twelve, that "in view 4 of the importance to safety and these activities and the 5 past pattern of quality assurance deficiencies, the 6 Commission has concluded that construction, including 7 rework activities, should be suspended until there is 8 reasonable assurance that future construction activities 9 will be appropriately managed to assure that rework 10 activities and all other construction activities will be 11 conducted in accordance with Commission requirements." MR. KEPPLER: But I am talking about even 12 13 above that, where you start out with "verification." I 14 think that -- you are talking about the importance of 15 how the Commission has to be confident of the thing and 16 that the licensee has got to assure the Commission, and 17 then you come up with the second part of this thing. MR. CUNNINGHAM: I think Commissioner 18 19 Ahearne's point is that we have not talked in terms of 20 management deficiencies as much as we have talked in 21 terms of QA deficiencies. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes. It just does not 22 23 get ---COMMISSIONLE ASSELSTINE: That is right. When 24 25 I read the detailed recitation of items, the thing that

1 came through to me, or at least one of the elements that 2 came through to me, was that there was a continual 3 pattern of deficiencies, even after the immediate action 4 letter was issued, even after the quality confirmation 5 program was put in place, that there was still a 6 continuing pattern of deficiencies in the quality 7 assurance program of the licensee, such that we uid not 8 have confidence now that the plant, either new work or 9 in rework, was being built in accordance with our 10 regulations or with the requirements of Appendix B. That was one of the themes that came through 11 12 to me. Maybe that is wrong. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Isn't that a management 13 14 deficiency? COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But if it is, I do 15 16 not see that reflected in those four conclusions. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But if it were linked to 17 18 management deficiencies. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That's right. 19 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am not saying that 20 21 the details are not there. The logic did not flow to 22 the conclusion that I thought was the primary conclusion 23 that Jim had brought us to last time. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: And the second 24 25 element that I did not see reflected in here but that I

1 thought you were saying last week, Jim, was that the 2 volume, the number of items, that were being identified 3 and the amount of work involved in trying to correct 4 those items as well as doing the rework was simply 5 beyond the capabilities of the licensee -- that they 6 just were not in control of that process.

7 It seemed to me that both of those elements 8 are not reflected in your four fundamental conclusions 9 on eleven and twelve.

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, the fact that 11 the problems are increasing faster than the --

12 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Than the ability to 13 handle them.

14 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Solutions are catching 15 up with them. You could put that in number two or 16 number three, but I think it ought to be in there. We 17 seem to be diverging from where we ought to be.

18 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, I think we ought to 19 stay on the logic you have articulated, and I agree with 20 it.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think the point Jim made varlier is very important. Just a whole bunch of things have been tried and that is why we come to --MR. CUNNINGHAM: Basically, we want a fifth conclusion here that says we lack assurance that the

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1	management is capable of doing the job.
2	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think you have to link
3	it.
4	COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes, you have to
5	link it, because that can be done.
6	MR. CUNNINGHAM: That can be done.
7	MR. KEPPLER: I think we can work this out.
8	COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: The rest of it could
9	very well lead the company to come back and say well, we
10	are going to fine tune this a little bit more and we
11	have met your problems.
12	MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, I accept the point. We
13	can certainly strengthen the drafting of it.
14	MR. DIRCKS: Let me see if I can express a
15	view here.
16	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am sure you could.
17	MR. DIRCKS: I think what you want the
18	heart of the problem is to get some sort of an
19	understanding what all the deficiencies are before you
20	start correcting them. What you need is some sort of a
21	plan, a reasonable plan, to say here is where we have
22	been, here is where we are today, and here are all the
23	things we have got to start correcting before we correct
24	them on the spot as they have develop.
25	

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I accept the

2 difference, but I think from the situation we heard 3 about earlier in the spring, that statement you just 4 made could have also been made and the conclusion would 5 have been that CG&E really would have had to get serious 6 and develop that list of problems.

Where we are now I think, based upon the last 8 presentation, is that we don't have confidence that CG&E 9 can do that.

10 MR. DIRCKS: That is right.

1.....

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: So it is more a 12 question of bring in a new group.

13 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is right. If 14 the only problem was the one you articulated, the answer 15 to that would be no more rework until the quality 16 confirmation program is done and then you start off 17 fixing things after that.

18 MR. DIRCKS: Well, maybe I am just playing the 19 devil's advocate here because the next step is the point 20 of no return. Now if you say get rid of management out 21 there and put in new management, that is the massive 22 strike at them.

23 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Well, do we have the 24 authority to do that?

25 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: We have the

1 authority to say that their existing management isn't 2 capable of continuing with the project. MR. KEPPLER: I don't think the order as 3 4 drafted says a get rid of management assumption. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I can't hear you. 5 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: It doesn't. R COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You want to convince 7 8 us that you have a management and a plan that we can 9 have some confidence in. MR. KEPPLER: I think it is flexil'e enough to 10 11 offer them a number of ways to go. COMMISSIONER AMEABNE: Well, it is true that 12 13 that is your principal recommendation. MR. KEPPLER: Absolutely. 14 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is the key 15 16 problem there. MR. DIRCKS: I think the way the order was 17 18 originally drafted was to outline the problems and then 19 have them come in with an outside evaluation to see if 20 the management was competent, but you wanted to skip 21 that portion and go directly to your ---COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You see, the way it was 22 23 originally drafted was appropriate for three months ago. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What was originally 24 25 drafted?

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The way it was
 originally drafted would have been more --

3 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: The supporting 4 reasoning. You are talking about the supporting 5 reasoning, not the conclusion -- not the action. And 6 the supporting reasoning is not -- does not reflect our 7 recent experience.

8 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Correct. So Bill's 9 recommendation again was not perfect for three months 10 ago. I think it is overtaken.

11 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I would just raise 12 question. I was just going to raise one question on 13 what you were saying, Bill.

The only question I had was that I know what 14 you said last week, Jim, about what you thought the 15 fundamental problem was and the change that was 16 necessary. The way I read the order part here, it was 17 flexible enough to take into account a range of 18 possibilities. One is to displace the present project 19 management both for construction and for QA, or for one 20 or the other, with some outside entity. Another was to 21 supplement the existing project management. 22

And I guess the one concern I had about just totally supplanting the utility is one that you mentioned to me a good while ago, and that is, as

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1 important as it is to get this plant built right, sooner 2 or later this licensee is goit to be in asking for a 3 license to run this plant, and I wonder what the impact 4 is going to be if we take them out of the picture 5 entirely in terms of building the plant and running the 6 QA program in terms of their ability to come back in a 7 few months or years from now and ask for a license to 8 run that plant, and in terms of our being able to say at 9 that point that we have got some assurance that they are 10 going to be able to run that plant safely.

11 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think that cuts two 12 ways. You want to have somebody in there who is going 13 to run the plant right, but if you do not have 14 confidence in these guys in the construction phase, you 15 are not going to have confidence in them to run the 16 plant.

17 So I think you want to start that process of 18 getting people in there that are sound and can be relied 19 upon.

20 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The issue is already in 21 front of us, Jim, at this stage. But one would really 22 have to have -- at least I know I would really have to 23 have some question about their ability to operate the 24 plant, given the serious question I have about their 25 ability to construct the plant.

1 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes, I agree with 2 that and I had the same concerns. The question I have, 3 though, is whether they are going to be in any better 4 position to make some kind of a demonstration to us that 5 they can run the plant if they are just pushed aside and 6 Bechtel comes in to build it and run.

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It is certainly true 8 that they are going to have to meet a higher threshold 9 of truth. Even if they do not, even if there were a 10 mechanism developed over the next several months and 11 CGCE pulled itself together and got the plant built, 12 they will still, I am sure, have to meet a higher 13 threshold because of all these concerns.

14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, I think these are 15 separable problems. I think we could independently let 16 them know what they have got to face with regard to 17 operation, but I think they were already working from 18 the concept that somebody was going to build this plant 19 and then they were going to come in and operate it. 20 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is what got them 21 into trouble in the first place.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But now we are trying to get it so that it is constructed properly. That does hot say they are going to be prepared to operate it properly, but I think we ought to start getting them 28

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1 giving their attention to operating it properly. But I 2 do not think the two have to necessarily be tied 3 together.

4 MR. KEPPLER: Let me add one comment. I think 5 the four points that were raised there were issues that 6 we felt they should address the pros and cons of. It 7 was not anything to steer them in one direction.

8 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: You are further ahead.
 9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You are up on page
 10 fifteen.

MR. KEPPLER: I would agree with his comment.
 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Let me see if we all got
 the same thing out of this discussion.

We need a linkage between the QA deficiencies
15 and the management inadequacies. That seems to be
16 missing.

17 I think mention was made about the fact that 18 the number of deficiencies that was being identified is 19 growing at a faster rate than the company appears to be 20 able to handle it, which speaks again to management.

21 And I had this other one about operation, but 22 I would say I would not put that in the order.

23 But those were two points that were identified 24 so far.

25

All right. Do you want to go ahead, Guy?

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MR. CUNNINGHAM: As I say, we could insert those. Then we move to the bottom of page twelve, the alanguage I read a few moments ago, which is the justification for immediate effectiveness -- utmost importance to safety and want to be assured that the rework activity will not be undertaken until it is clear what is needed.

8 The lagal discussion of that --9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: When you say 10 "important to safety", you are talking not only about 11 rework but you are also talking about the various 12 seismic modifications that are ongoing, which apparently 13 form the bulk of the work at the plant right now? 14 ME. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. The Staff 15 position right now is that all safety-related work --16 ME. KEPPLER: All safety-related work should 17 stop.

18 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Did you say 19 safety-related work?

20 MB. CUNNINGHAM: Yes, that is on page thirteen 21 at paragraph A. We just said deficiencies in 22 construction are of utmost importance.

23 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But you say the 24 Commission has concluded that construction should be 25 suspended.

1 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Toward the lower third of 2 page twelve you say, "In view of the importance to 3 safety of these activities." It is these activities, 4 per se, that are important to safety. Until we operate 5 the plant -- something seems to be missing in the tie-in 6 there in view of the importance of safety of these 7 activities.

8 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: A few of these 9 presumably are construction activities.

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: You have got to have good 11 construction to get good plant. Otherwise, you cannot 12 operate it.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And is the operation.
 14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes, the operation is
 15 what leads to safety. You might just look at those
 16 words.

17 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Are you talking 18 about -- it says that construction. Is this all 19 construction, safety-related construction?

20 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, I think we would insert 21 in that line, several lines up --

22 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Where are you reading? 23 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Page twelve, seven lines up 24 from the bottom I think we should inser: 25 "safety-related" before "construction" there.

1 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I agree with you. 2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Jim, could you sort of 3 give your own rationale as to why you think it is 4 important to make it immediately effective? As I 5 gather, the last time you did want to halt it.

MR. KEPPLER: My rationale, which is not a 6 legal one, is that I do not want to get in another 7 predicament like we got into with Midland where you have 8 a problem and you are litigating the matter three years 9 after the problem comes up. So if you have a show-cause 10 order that is not adhered to, or I guess they can stay 11 the order by asking for a hearing. That is the concern 12 I have, and then you do not get anything effective that 13 way immediately. 14

15 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, asking for a hearing 16 would not automatically stay the order. What it would 17 do is trigger, you know, a prompt hearing.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: He meant if it was not 19 immediately effective.

20 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Oh, I am sorry.

21 MR. KEPPLER: And that is the kind of 22 predicament we got into in Midland, which I just thought 23 was not a good way to go.

24 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Would you explain that 25 predicament again?

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MR. KEPPLER: Well, the situation at Midland hai to do with concern about the improperly compacted soil at the site and this problem surfaced back in 1979. The Staff proposed or issued an order that was not immediately effective that called for halting of construction until this problem could be, I guess, vevaluated would be a good way to say it.

8 And here we are, three years later, and 9 hearings are still going on in the matter.

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: And the work is still 11 going on.

12 MR. KEPPLER: And work is still going on. 13 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think what he is saying 14 if it is not immediately effective they can continue 15 working until the hearings are complete and everything 16 is settled.

17 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: But to make it 18 immediately effective, don't we have to be convinced 19 that to not make it immediately effective as are 20 endangering the public health and safety?

21 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Or interest. As I started to 22 indicate earlier, one can argue that since the plant is 23 not operating, they can construct anything they want out 24 there and the public health and safety are not affected. 25 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That was the point I was

1 speaking to in the way this is worded there about eight 2 lines up from the bottom.

3 MR. CUNNINGHAM: But the Commission has in the 4 past found that the public health and safety or interest 5 did require cessation of construction in different 6 cases. Milland, the cadwelding episode being one.

7 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I guess in this 8 particular case, the point of Midland and the 9 cadwelding, the argument, as I recall, there was that if 10 it was not suspended, the concrete would be poured over 11 the welds. So, therefore, the argument was obviously 12 you had to suspend immediately.

13 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That was part of the 14 argument. There was also the question of the licensee 15 came back in that case and said they will not all be 16 covered up. You can come in and inspect every one of 17 them. And the Commission said that is not our job to do 18 a 100 percent inspection. If you do not stop, we will 19 never end up with assurance that the cad welds were 20 formed correctly.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Because we are not 22 going to inspect 100 percent and they will be covered 23 up.

24 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: And it is up to them to 25 have a good quality assurance program. I think that was

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another thrust of that point.

2 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. But in the 3 Midland case, of course, that was the concern -- the 4 adequacy of quality assurance.

5 By point is that one can argue either side of 6 this question. The Commission in the past has found 7 that it was indeed in the public health, sufety and 8 interest to, and, of course, we have no court cases 9 interpreting that provision and whether we can stop 10 construction. When we have done it in the past, there 11 have been on challenges.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But I gather from the 12 discussions last time that there are certain actions 13 that are being taken now because of one phase of the 14 quality confirmation program being finished that later 15 would have to be redone because of some other phase of 16 the quality confirmation program, and I could picture 17 welds that might have been corrected because of some 18 structural requirement that now might have to be 19 recorrected because of some other structural 20 requirement. 21

22 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Is that right? 23 MR. CUNNINGHAM: The order reflects our 24 concern that that --

25

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Incidentally, you read

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1 "other" in that line, fifth line from the top, and I 2 think it belongs there -- "other relevant QCP tests." 3 You said it and I think it belongs there. You said 4 that and I had it on my work sheet.

5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But, Joe, in your 6 comment about work being done that is going to have to 7 be undone ---

8 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, you are never sure 9 then whether you have corrected either/or of the two 10 steps.

Well, I do not know. I do not know the examples well enough, but you might on a particular bracket need six inches long weld and then you come and say oops, that should be eight inches because of something else, and you weld over. I do not know what you have done to the original six.

17 BR. REAMER: I might comment as an example 18 using the structural steel welds and we have been using 19 those because that is the major rework that is going on, 20 is in that area.

The original Bristol Steel welds were never inspected. Part of the QCP was to reinspect all of that work. They ran into a number of problems, one of which, of course, is that the welds would not meet the specifications and standards that they were inspected to

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1 at that time. So we required that they reinspect them 2 to the specs that they built the plant to, supposedly.

They reworked the welds that did not meet those specs and we would consider that premature because they have not completed the welder qualification reviews, in other words, the people who actually welded the original welds. Therefore, there is some bad weld, some additional weld underneath the new welds.

9 Additionally, the certification of materials, 10 and we have heard questions about upgrading of materials 11 purchase order review to certify the materials. Some of 12 those welds are on a material that particularly might 13 not be certified and some of it might have to come out. 14 I do not know.

But if you do not finish the relevant task associated with any activity, there is a potential that you have to rework again that which was just recently reworked.

19 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But let me draw the 20 distinction between something that is expensive to do 21 and something that raises a question of fundamental 22 safety. Are you saying that this would, if that rework 23 had to be done, that you could not certify the safety 24 adequacy, or are you pointing out that it would lead to 25 greater expense?

MR. REAMER: I cannot respond specifically, but there would -- the minimum number of reworks from the safety aspect is better, but if it was done in accordance with the codes and specs and it did not damage the base material, it did not reheat the area again and again reworking it, then it probably could be done satisfactorily.

8 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I think to 9 require that work be stopped immediately you have to 10 feel that you may get into a situation where you may 11 just not be able to resolve problems.

12 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Yes.

13 COMMISSIONEE GILINSKY: Because welds are 14 overwelded and you may just never get it straight. And 15 you just do not want to get into that sort of 16 situation. That really has to be the basis.

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I would agree. I was 18 not getting a sense that that was the case. Is that the 19 case?

20 MR. HUNTER: Let me think about it a second. 21 MR. KEPPLER: Well, I guess the feeling that I 22 have is that you do not -- we have set the project as 23 indeterminate at this stage. And to allow rework to go 24 on before you have determined all the problems I think 25 puts you into a more difficult process of trying to

1 evaluate what you have ultimately got.

Now maybe with structural work it is not as critical as it might be if they started taking out pipe spools and replacing them and doing some rewelding work.

6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think the case, at 7 least to my mind, is a lot clearer on the rework. The 8 question is what else is going on there. And I gather 9 the rework is rather the minority of the work, the 10 smaller part of what is going on. There are a lot of 11 other activities going on.

12. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But if they have not been 13 able to do the passed work incorrectly, have they set in 14 motion a procedure whereby we can be assured that their 15 new work is properly done? I thought that was part of 16 the lack of assurance.

MR. KEPPLEB: It is, and I think that -- I guess why I would prefer to see all work stopped right now is that they may be doing work, ongoing work, on systems that may require some rework because of what they find in the quality confirmation program.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You know, I think I would add to what I said earlier, John. I think it is not just a matter of feeling that you cannot ever get it straight. I think the expense does come in because you

1 cannot ever ignore the expense and it is just becoming 2 more difficult to get things straight if a licensee has 3 completed a certain amount of work. It would be 4 extremely expensive to do it over again. 40.

5 There is no question that it affects us. It 6 tilts things, shifts the balance in one direction and it 7 means that one is likely to later come to a compromise 8 which is less satisfactory.

9 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: The problem with expense, 10 though, is he thinks that the way he is going now is 11 less expensive and will do the job and he ought to have 12 the privilege of doing the less expensive way.

13 The problem is he is using what may be a less 14 expensive way, but it is not producing the results that 15 we require.

16 MR. KEPPLER: There may be some ongoing work 17 that they might want to do, and they can convince us 18 that that work will not be impacted by the quality 19 confirmation program. Well, my reaction would be to 20 look at that and if we saw the controls were proper for 21 that and it was something we could set aside, my 22 reaction would be to let them do that.

23 But I think the burden should be on them to 24 show that what they are doing is not going to impact on 25 the ultimate determination of this plant and for us to 1 evaluate it.

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2	MR. CUNNINGEAM: That is specifically provided
3	for in the order on page sixteen, Arabic four there.
4	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Do you want to go into
5	the specifics of the order?
6	MR. CUMNINGHAM: Well, we have gotten to the
7	point now of the actual ordering language, on page
8	thirteen, Roman four. The first paragraph we mentioned
9	already.
10	Effective immediately, the order requires
11	cessation of safety-related construction activities,
12	including rework.
13	The remainder of the order, which is all of
14	this paragraph B, is to show cause and requires the
15	licensee to show cause why safety-related construction
16	activities should not remain suspended until the
17	licensee has accomplished four three enumerated
18	things.
19	The first of these is that he submit to the
20	regional administrator an updated, comprehensive plan to
21	verify the quality of construction.
22	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Can I ask with respect
23	to all of these: if you are now talking to the licensee,
24	what is the order in which you want the licensee to do
25	these? Is it in the order that they are,

1 chronologically, programmatically -- do you want the 2 licensee to go through them as you have listed them --3 one, two three?

MR. CUNNINGHAM: Yes, I believe so.

5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is the way I read 6 it and then I would have a problem because I thought, if 7 I go back to what Jim had provided to us last time on 8 the initiative, the first was halt construction and the 9 second was require a third party to manage the total 10 project, which seems to make sense, if that is the 11 approach you want.

Then, that third party would have, then, the responsibility of going through some of these other pieces. But the way this, chronologically ---

15 MR. DIRCKS: You probably think three should 16 be -- number three should be one?

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I would have thought 18 so, because otherwise you are asking the licensee to 19 first have one independent organization do something and 20 then he is going to go out and have another independent 21 organization.

22 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Incidentally, you used 23 the word "independent" where I think sometimes you mean 24 "third party," because number three says "obtained an independent review of the management at Zimmer." Well, 1 anyhow, if you bring in a company to assure project 2 management, good project management, is that company 3 still independent, or do you have to get somebody to 4 review them?

The word "independent", I am not sure, is always used the way -- in the same, and I do not know when you really mean independent, when you mean you ought to bring some third party in to do something.

9 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I gather you also 10 have -- am I correct that there are three separate now 11 organizations that are referred to in this?

MR. KEPPLER: I am sorry.

12

25

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think there are three 13 or you have in mind in this order three separate 14 groups. There is one that is going to do, that is 15 defined as an independent, qualified organization to do 16 the audit. There is another that is going to be an 17 independent organization to do a review of the 18 management. And there is a third that is an experienced 19 outside organization which may either do QA or may do 20 the overall management. 21

22 Those are three separable, different groups.
23 BR. DIRCKS: Three functions, but maybe one
24 organization could do it.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: I think that is right.

1 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Except that one 2 probably could not do the design audit if that 3 organization also became the project manager. 24

4 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You need at least two, 5 it sounds like.

6 MR. DIRCKS: Why? I mean, if the firm went 7 out and hired a very large, integrated construction 8 firm, and that firm came in and did an evaluation and at 9 the same time said look, we will do this if we have the 10 following sound elements in this project. Why couldn't 11 they do it? Why couldn't one firm carry out a study and 12 then do the actual management of the project?

13 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: And then later on do 14 the independent, the audit to verify the adequacy of 15 quality of construction? That is the part where I 16 thought you needed -- you were implying at least there 17 that you wanted a second organization to do that.

18 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I am not raising a 19 question about which is better. I was just having some 20 difficulty following what it was that you were actually 21 requiring.

22 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: There is at least a 23 potential of three.

24

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: You want an independent 2 review of management.

MB. KEPPLER: Yes.

3

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: You want somebody to fix 5 up the management and that might be the same company, 6 and then you want somebody to check to see that the 7 management has been fixed up.

8 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: If CGGE came back in 9 and said we have decided that the best solution is to 10 hire "X" who is a big, experienced construction company 11 to manage this project, that doesn't meet your 12 requirement, correct, because they didn't first go out 13 and hire Rand or somebody to do a management review?

14 NR. DIRCKS: I have been out for a week and so 15 I haven't seen all of it, but in my own view I would not 16 insist on these compartmentalized approaches.

17 COMMISSIONEE ROBERTS: That is what this says. 18 BR. DIRCKS: Well, I am speaking with the 19 liberty of not having been tied into this. I think 20 there has always been a tendency sometimes to box these 21 things off and have independent checks on independent 22 auditors doing independent reviews, and I am not quite 23 sure that makes sense.

24 If you are talking about how to get control of 25 the project, if you brought in a large comprehensive firm and they did a review of it and said this is how we would carry out the project if we were brought in to manage it, I would see nothing wrong with that. They could go another approach and do as they have done in South Texas.

6 MR. KEPPLER: I don't think this precludes 7 that.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I will tell you, 8 I think there are a couple of functions here. You see, 9 suppose you bring in a big company and it is going to do 10 the construction, that isn't quite the same as advising 11 the owners on what they ought to be doing. The 12 interests of the constructor may well be to get the 13 thing built right, but they are also not necessarily in 14 the direction of strengthening the company and we have 15 talked about that being important for the longer run. 16

17 So I think it is important to have two 18 elements anyway. One is someone that the company 19 consults to straighten out its affairs, its house. 20 Another one and a more construction oriented one would 21 be along the lines that you laid out which may well deal 22 with all the other aspects.

23 BR. DIRCKS: It could very well work out that 24 Way, but I would preclude one first option if it turned 25 out well. It probably would go well.

1 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I mean, the big 2 construction companies are good at building big 3 projects. They are not in the business of helping a 4 utility set up its own management or figure out how it 5 is going to go on and run the plant.

6 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, they had better be 7 because that is in the end what has got to be done. 8 They have got to come in there and management the 9 construction.

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You know, you could 11 turn the whole thing over to them, but we have been 12 talking here to some extent about how do you get the 13 owne s to have the strength to carry on. I would say 14 there you want them to go to a management doctor. It is 15 a different role than a construction company.

16 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: If anything, this 17 slants the other way. This really slants by saying that 18 the independent organization has to be knowledgeable in 19 QA/QC matters and nuclear plant construction. It slants 20 more towards saying you have got to go out and get a big 21 constructor to come in and tell you how to do it.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But they do have the features that Vic is talking about. They want an independent organization that is going to make recommendations to the licensee regarding the necessary

1 steps to ensure that the construction of the facility 2 can be completed.

3 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: The functions may 4 not fit the description.

5 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Then they give some 6 considerations. Then they say the licensee shall submit 7 to the Regional Administrator the independent 8 organization's evaluation on the licensee's recommended 9 course of action on the basis of this independent review 10 in evaluating the recommendations of licensees and shall 11 tell why he did one thing and why another. But you 12 never guite come in and say now bring in a good 13 construction manager which I think was the major thrust 14 of the first point you made in the last meeting.

15 MR. DIRCKS: At the risk of being thrown out 16 of the room ---

17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That is not very probable.
 3 (Laughter.)

19 MR. DIRCKS: That is why I think you ought to 20 take a look at whether or not you should go back and see 21 what that company wants to propose to you. It is very 22 hard for us to sort of write a cook book here. Haybe 23 they have got some ideas out there that we can latch on 24 to and it would still allow us the flexibility of adding 25 our own two cents into what they should do overall. 1 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I don't mind doing that, 2 Bill, but we were trying to reconstruct what it is that 3 we thought Jim Keppler wanted. What I don't find here 4 is the punch-line that says after you have reviewed it 5 and got the recommendations, then what is missing is, 6 unless I didn't find it, that you finally get somebody 7 coming in and doing a good job of managing it.

8 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I thought you got 9 that under 2 and 3 on page 15, Joe, where it talked 10 about the alternatives that had to be considered.

11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, let's say they are 12 the ones you consider.

13 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: It is 3 and 4 14 actually.

MB. CUNNINGHAM: We deliberately did not order them to bring in an independent project manager. We considered that option, but we would like to hear their wiews as to whether that is the way to go or not. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, that is right,

20 you can't order them to bring ---

21 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: There is nothing that 22 says then do what you finally get approval to do.

23 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Except that it does 24 say that whatever you come in with has to be acceptable 25 to the Regional Administrator.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Right.

2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: And I guess that would 3 imply you would only approve it if you thought it was 4 going to be done.

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes.

5

6 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: But you are asking 7 though for a two-step process. You are asking for some 8 organization, to see if you need to hire an organization 9 to do a management review and make recommendations on 10 the basis of that management review.

11 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is right. 12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Then you have got to go 13 out and contract to do whatever you plan to be done. 14 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Then you have to 15 come back with a proposal based upon those 16 recommendations.

17 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I wouldn't 18 regard these as necessarily going in sequence.

19 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, it looks like they 20 are going in sequence.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I guess as far as dealing with the construction, maybe I do agree with what Bill was saying, but the company itself has got to get strengthened and I think this management doctor or consultant or whatever is very important. 1 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I would think that that 2 could be a parallel effort.

3 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes.

4 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: You see the way this is 5 written is the management review must be done, the 6 alternatives developed, submitted to the licensee and 7 the licensee shall submit it to Jim and then Jim 8 approves it. So it is really here and it is a series 9 operation as opposed to a parallel.

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Yes. I wouldn't 11 necessarily think of it as having to be in series.

12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Guy, when you use the 13 word "independent" do you always know what you mean and 14 does it always mean the same thing?

15 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Hopefully we know w'at it 16 means and hopefully it always means the same thing.

17 MR. KEPPLER; I think we have tried to use it18 consistently throughout here.

19 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Does it always just 20 mean outside?

21 ER. KEPPLER: It means outside and independent 22 of the financial aspects of the company.

23 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But not necessarily24 independent of each function.

25

MR. KEPPLER: Independent in the sense that

1 you have used it in the response to Dingle and Ottinger. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Say that again. 2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: We had a response 3 4 giving a definition of "independence." CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But is a company 5 independent if it takes on one aspect of this work? 6 Does it now lose its independence or is it qualified to 7 carry on another aspect of the work? 8 LR. KEPPLER: I guess I had viewed that the 9 10 approach that Bill had talked about, I did not view that as a solution that would be rejected. 11 MB. DIRC'S: That is good. 12 (Laughter.) 13 COBBLISSIONER ASSELSTINE: So in other words, 14 15 you could conceivably have a large construction company 16 doing the management review and recommending that they 17 be placed in charge of the construction and QA of the 18 program, that being proposed by the licensee and 19 approved by you, and then later on that same 20 organization foing the verification of construction 21 adequacy. MR. KEPPLER: Through its own QA department. 22 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That would then be 23 24 outside though of the definition of "independence" that 25 we previously provided.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think he put a stop to 2 it somewhere along the line. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: It would, that is 3 right. 4 MR. DIRCKS: That is the problem you face when 5 6 you get overly prescriptive and you may rule out ---COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is right. 7 MR. HUNTER: Jim, your comment is that you 8 9 youldn't want them to audit the same work which they possibly have ---10 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Well, I didn't 11 necessarily say that, but what I was pointing out is I 12 think if you use our original definition of "dependent" 13 14 you would be ruling that out. BR. KEPPLER: But that would only be with 15 respect to the last point. 16 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is correct. 17 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You know, take Diablo 18 Canyon. We did have a separate organization doing 19 auditing and Bechtel came in to do the main part of the 20 work. This one looks to be in more difficult straits. 21 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Jim, could I ask you 22 23 another guestion. On the top of page 14 it says "Have 24 submitted to the Regional Administrator a comprehensive 25 plan based on the results of the reverification program

1 for the continuation of construction, et cetera."

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This implies that the verification program must be complete or that one could imply that. Does this also allow for phasing in? You may say well, that portion of verification is complete and therefore you are allowing them to go ahead. Is that flexible enough to permit that? 54

8 KR. CUNNINGHAM: Yes. This is a comprehensive 9 plan based on the results of the verification program. 10 In other words, we have pluns built on the verification 11 program as you get the results of the verification 12 program. It was not our intent that you had to complete 13 the verification program and then start the ---

14 MR. KEPPLER: This is similar to the approach 15 we used on Marble Hill.

16 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I am just trying to 17 understand what the words meant, whether they gave you 18 the flexibility to phase it or to divide it into 19 compartments or segment it and say, well, okay, that is 20 done and you can go ahead on that plan based on that ---21 MR. CUNNINGHAM: We think it is built into

22 that paragraph, but it is also expressly set forth on 23 page 16 in paragraph 4. It says "The Regional 24 Administrator can relax some of these conditions and on 25 a case-by-case basis allow resumption of certain 1 construction activities."

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Some or all. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: John, suppose they did 3 reverse it to talk about the management first. Would 4 that fix up your ---5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That would fix up part 6 of it. I think I would happier if they had CGEE 7 reviewing its management structure but at the same time 8 CGEE proposing how to go about handling this 9 construction probles. 10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What do you mean? 11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, I think there are 12 two separate issues. One is how does CG&E review its 13 own management structure. The second is how do they get 14 this plant finished. I thought what Jim really was 15 referring to, or was recommending to last time, is in 16 order to get this plant finished in a manner that it 17 will be acceptable they have to come in and have this 18 fundamentally different approach. That I think is 19 addressed in this list of here are these four 20 possibilities. 21 The other issue is the point that Vic had been 22 addressing is that they still at the same time have to 23

25 the point of when they eventually are going to be coming

look at their own management and that goes more toward

1 in for an operating ---

2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Isn't that covered by 3 their point 3?

4 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, the way they have 5 got it here is first CG&E reviews its management and 6 nothing else happens until they have brought in this 7 group to review its management and then they make some 8 recommendations.

9 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: How can they do it in 10 parallel?

11 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: You would leave it 12 to CGEE to propose a solution to their construction 13 management problem and then at the same time you would 14 have another organization coming in and doing the review 15 of the overall utility management looking towards the 16 future.

17 MR. DIRCKS: Would you want a review of their
 18 overall management or their overall nuclear management?
 19 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: The nuclear

20 management, yes.

21 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, you know, these 22 points really don't, at least as they are written, don't 23 necessarily have to be followed in any particular 24 order. You have to come back and present plans on how 25 you are going to deal with all of these. 1 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, the way it is set 2 up it did have to be followed in the order. It had to 3 hire a management group to come in and review their 4 management and then that group was going to make 5 recommendations of these various alternatives. It 6 didn't allow CGEE to come in and choose Jim's preferred 7 solution, for example.

8 ER. KEPPLER: Are you saying that 3 ought to 9 be No. 1?

10 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: What I would have 11 thought is No. 1 is that CG&E shall review this order 12 and the concerns and make recommendations as 13 alternatives to the management of the Zimmer project, 14 and here are the four possible alternatives that CG&E 15 can propose. That is what I thought you were really 16 trying to get at.

MR. KEPPLER: Instead of bringing in an
 18 independent group for review work.

19 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: An independent 20 organization to review the management.

21 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: The order here isn't 22 so bad I think. Well, why don't you go ahead.

23 MR. KEPPLER: They jon't think there is any 24 problem though with the organization. So I felt that we 25 needed to start out on a different premise.

MR. DIRCKS: They are beginning to see the
 trouble.

3 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Are you saying that you 4 believe that if they hire any outside oryanization they 5 will perceive the problems as you perceive the problems 6 and will end up making the right recommendation?

7 MR. KEPPLER: Yes. Maybe that isn't a good 8 assumption, but let me tell you that a year ago they did 9 bring in the Management Analysis Company. I am not sure 10 under what terms, but they had consulted with them on 11 some help and they dismissed their recommendations. I 12 really don't know any of the details on that and I have 13 gotten that sort of through the back door. I don't 14 think they were interested in hearing a lot of bad 15 things about their organization.

16 They know they have problems down there, but 17 they are reacting at the moment because of the heavy 18 Commission interest in this matter.

19 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You are then prepared 20 to accept any one of those four?

21 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, presumably you 22 have got to be presented with a convincing plan.

23 MR. KEPPLER: I thin " > way we asked it was 24 that they ought to weigh the adv tages and 25 disalvantages.

What page is this on? 1 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Page 15. 2 MR. KEPPLER: I don't view item 1 as a strong 3 alternative. I really don't. A CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Item 1, page where? 5 MR. KEPPLER: On page 15. 6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You mean as a 7 promising alternative. 8 MR. KEPPLER: As a promising alternative. 9 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Jim, are you 10 basically saying that you don't think that CGEE alone 11 came come up with a workable plan for managing the 12 Zimmer project unless they get an outside organization 13 13 to help to put it together? MR. KEPPLER: I think so, yes. That is my 15 view. 16 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Not just that they 17 18 are going to need help in terms of how they go about 19 managing, but they can't even come back with a 20 well-planned proposal. MR. KEPPLER: I think it is very hard when you 21 22 are enmeshed in the problem yourself to solve it and I 23 don't think they have a lot of in-house talent to do this. 24 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But, Jim, suppose we left 25

1 item No. 3 that starts on page 14 and going all the way 2 down to item No. 4 on 16, is there any problem in the 3 flexibility you have to make sure that they do this 4 thing in as dovetailed a way as you think is reasonable 5 and still do the job you want done?

I was looking at what they list. They list four items. The first one is interviewing several nationally recognized organizations with considerable experience in nuclear project management to form an assessment of the 2 r project. That is the first thing we had asked for and the selection of a firm is expected this week.

Second, the assessment will include an
evaluation of current site management and the quality
confirmation program, which is what we want them to do.
After the evaluation is complete, a

17 comprehensive corrective action plan will be developed 18 under the selected organization's guidance. Now we are 19 not that specific and we allowed them to pick out some 20 other.

CGEE's staff will be augmented by their personnel to implement the resultant program and they sort of judge which one of these categories you have on page 14 they want to follow.

25 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is not the one.

1 That is their option.

MR. SNIEZEK: They really are not down into the 2 3 detail yet because they don't have the analysis. 4 COEMISSIONER AHEARNE: Jim, I disagree. Their 5 preference, I would argue, by the statement their staff 6 would be augmented by the personnel of this other 7 organization ----CHAIREAN PALLADINO: Well, that is one of our 8 9 criteria. That is No. 3, the creation of an 10 organization structure where the quality assurance 11 program is conducted -- no, wait a minute. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: No, it is No. 1. 12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I saw the word 13 14 "augmented" somewhere, or I thought I saw it. Maybe I 15 didn't see it. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: No, because 2, 3 and 16 17 4 all talk about turning over portions. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But are you sure that 18 19 option doesn't allow some integration. I don't see 20 where every one of them ---21 MR. SNIEZEK: You con't prejudge the results 22 until the evaluation. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But I am saying they are 23 24 going to do that, except they prejudge which one of 25 these categories they want to be in. " All work on the

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1 quality confirmation has been stopped until completion 2 of the assessment." So as far as item No. 3, they are 3 going to do everything they say there, except they are 4 going to do it their way. 62

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5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am skeptical in 6 general ---

(Laughter.)

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8 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: --- and I read this as 9 saying they have prejudged and they are on No. 1 10 because, after all, Jim's recommendation, which is 11 embedded in various forms in 2, 3 and 4, is one that is 12 the hardest for them to accept.

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes.

14 MR. DIRCKS: You think they will go for No. 17 15 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think that is what 16 the words "CGEE's staff will be augmented to implement 17 this program," that is what that means. It doesn't say 18 they would integrate or anything like that. Their staff 19 will be augmented. That is the way I read it.

20 NR. DIRCKS: But in terms of long-run 21 stability of that whole organization, that is not an 22 approach that should be thrown away.

23 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I agree.

24 MR. DIRCKS: We have used that approach, not 25 we, but Bechtel has used it in Diablo and in Three Mile 1 Island.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I am just trying to 2 3 argue based upon where Jim came out in the ---MB. DIRCKS: You see, the other three 4 approaches is that you can buy an organization and plug 5 8 it into the company and it exists there as an outside 7 group and when the project is finished the thing will 8 dissolve and go away. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Not necessarily in that 9 the amount of infusion of people is and other details ---10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, let's see, what 11 is the relevance of the order? I mean what conclusion 12 13 are you drawing, Joe? CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What I was going to 14 propose and see if the Commission buys it is that we 15 16 take item No. 3 on page 14 and that extends all the way 17 up to the top of page 16 and make that No. 1, and renumber No. 1 and No. 2 to be 2 and 3 and then see if 18 we are going to have a vote to release the order. 19 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: What does that 20 accomplish? 21 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Only to put in the 22 emphasis the fact that we want some attention to the 23 management and that is the only reason. 24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: No. 3 has to do with 25

1 this changing of the management. Now at the same time
2 do you want them to be working on updating the
3 comprehensive plan to verify the guality of construction?

4 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I will give you my own 5 personal opinion. It seems to me that if you are going 6 to have a new management team that they ought to look at 7 that, too. So that is why it becomes No. 2.

8 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, then there ought 9 to be some way that that is clear, that one of the 10 functions of whatever choice is made out of ---

11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: However, I don't mind 12 leaving a little flexibility between ---

13 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: But remember, if we put 14 this out, we are giving the licensee a harsh order and 15 we are saying here are the things you must do. I think 16 we ought to be pretty clear on what we are asking them. 17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, we are asking that 18 they submit an updated comprehensive plan to verify the 19 guality of construction.

20 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Right, and it sounds to 21 me like we are saying on the one hand go out and hire 22 someone to come in and review your management to look at 23 how you are going to manage this whole project and at 24 the same time ---

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CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I didn't say at the same

1 time.

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2	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But that is what it
3	sounds like because you are asking the licensee to
4	submit an updated comprehensive plan to verify the
5	quality of construction.
6	It seems to me that what we ought to be asking
7	if we really believe in the approach is to do the step,
8	which you relabeled step 1, and that this old step 1 has
9	to follow after the approval of the
10	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, if that clears it
11	up. I was just saying
12	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think that is
13	probably right.
14	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I was saying that is the
15	way I would do it. I don't know. I may not be
16	imaginative enough to
17	COBMISSIONER GILINSKY: But I think if you
18	order them in that way then that is the natural
19	progression.
20	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think we ought to be
21	explicit.
22	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, how did you want to
23	fix it?
24	MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, as written down, and of
25	course it doesn't really prescribe an order. It says

1 you do all three ---

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: But by putting 3/1 it 2 puts more emphasis on the straightening out of the 3 4 management of the company. MR. CUNNINGHAM: But is that the only change 5 you are suggesting is just the emphasis, or would you 6 actually that it requires? 7 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I would say something 8 like following the approval indicated in Part B of step 9 one, that the licensee shall. 10 MR. CUNNINGHAM: We can put that in explicitly 11 12 very easily. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But you are going to 13 first reorder them. 14 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Yes. 15 COBMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I think though if we 16 17 do it makes the most sense to follow them that way in series, but that is going to mean it looks like from all 18 of those elements that it is going to take guite some 19

20 time to go through this whole process, one, reviewing 21 the management and, two, deciding how the project is 22 going to be managed and, three, developing the 23 comprehensive plan.

24 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, the 25 comprehensive plan is something the new management has 1 to do.

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2	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I don't know if some of
3	these other things can be effectively done before all
4	the new management plan is set forth. That is what
5	worries me about restricting it.
6	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY; They are going to have
7	to sit down with Jim and discuss this.
8	MR. KEPPLER: Can I ask a guestion?
9	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Yes, go ahead.
10	MR. KEPPLER: Sorry, I didn't mean to
11	interrupt.
12	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: No, go ahead.
13	MR. KEPPLER: I don't have a copy of that
14	piece of paper.
15	(The paper referred was handed to Hr. Keppler.)
16	MR. KEPPLER: You were focusing on the words
17	of what they mean by augment their staff.
18	COMMISSIONEE AHEARNE: It is the bullet after
19	the evaluation is completed.
20	MR. KEPPLER: After the evaluation is
21	completed, a comprehensive corrective action plan will
22	be derived under the selected organization's juidance.
23	CG&E's staff will be augmented by their personnel to
24	implement the resultant program. You inferred that your
25	interpretation of that was to be item 1 and I guess I

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1 raised a question about I could infer that to be almost 2 any one of them, iepending upon how you did it and what 3 you mean by augmenting. 88

4 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: And we are also 5 getting this phone call to Dick DeYoung.

6 HR. KEPPLER: Yes, that is where this is from. 7 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, but still, it is 8 not like a written document that is being soroved by 9 the management of a company.

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: John, you would like 11 something that says you don't do the new item 2 until 12 you have done the new item 1?

13 COMMISSIONER AHEABNE: Yes, or otherwise I 14 think you are telling them they had better hurry up and 15 start doing both of those items.

16 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, I was viewing these 17 as three independent things and leaving it to Jim and 18 the licensee to work it out. I do agree that if I were 19 doing it I would do it with the new No. 1 and then 20 this ---

21 MR. HUNTER: Our intent was that the new 22 management provide the comprehensive plan.

23 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: They are going to have 24 to make a choice of a new arrangement, a new management 25 which is what he is talking about here himself. What we 1 are saying is that in making that choice we want you to 2 have the advice of an outside consultant. That is what 3 we are saying in effect. I mean this is a sequence that 4 they are going to have to go through no matter what. 5 Whether there is an order or whether there is no order 6 or whatever, they are going to have to do these things.

What we are saying is the choice here is 7 something we want you to make with some advice and not 8 just on your own because you guys have made a lot of 9 mistakes up to now. So it needn't be just sort of an 10 infinitely long series of management studies. We want 11 you to make this choice of whether you are going to beef 12 up your management, whether you are going to hire 13 somebody, what the mix is going to be and do that 14 together with an outside consultant. 15

16 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Let me try a proposal and 17 see if the Commission is ready to take any action.

18 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Is it inappropriate to 19 ask that we have what we are voting on reduced to 20 writing? I take offense at voting on bits and pieces 21 and somebody said this and somebody said that.

22 CRAIRMAN PALLADINO: We are not going to vote 23 on it until you see the final order.

COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Okay.

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CHAIRMAN PALLADINOs But we have got to give

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1 instruction to them who are providing, and I am trying 2 to find out whether or not you are ready to give them 3 instructions.

As I understand what we plan to give them now 5 is to rewrite this with item No. 3 beginning on page 14 6 and extending to the top of page 16 and call that No. 1; 7 renumbering No. 1 to be No. 2; and No. 2 to be No. 3; 8 and include in No. 1 some phrasing such as upon 9 obtaining approval indicated in No. 1(b) et cetera, some 10 transition.

11 MR. CUNNINGHAM: The order of sequence 12 required.

13 COBMISSIONER AHEARNE: Tes.

14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Now if those changes were 15 made and we are satisfied with the way they were made, 16 are there any other things the Commission would want to 17 see done before we would be ready to vote?

18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Where there were the 19 various changes that John referred to at the beginning. 20 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes, making that 21 management change.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Oh, yes, the new linkage.
COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is right.
CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes, I am sorry.
COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And I think we still

1 have the issue of immediate effectiveness.

2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Do you want to discuss 3 the pros and cons of immediate effectiveness?

4 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That would be nice. 5 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Guy, do you want to lead 6 us through the pros and cons. It was written up in part 7 in Bill Dircks' memo.

8 NR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, I think the principal 9 concern is not the legal one but the practical one, that 10 you want that construction halted immediately. As Jim 11 has pointed out before, if you don't you have a 12 situation like Miiland where you went some two and a 13 half years from the time of the show-cause order before 14 anything halted and that was only after a Board decision.

15 The legal issue is pretty simple. The 16 Administrative Procedure Act says that an immediate 17 suspension of a right held by a licensee or permittee 18 has to be based a showing that the public health and 19 safety or interest so requires.

20 One could argue, since we have a two-stage 21 licensing process, that there is never a health or 22 safety interest because we wont' give them an operating 23 license if the plant is not constructed safely. The 24 Commission, however, has rejected that rather simplistic 25 argument and in at least two occasions suspending 1 construction and making the finding of public health,
2 safety and interest premised on the fact that the
3 project could get to a point where the Commission would
4 never be able to go back and find out whether the
5 reactor had been constructed so there was reasonable
6 assurance. We think there is a legal basis for
7 immediate effectiveness. The real question is is that
8 what you want?

9 CHAIRBAN PALLADINO: What is the downside of 10 immediate effectiveness, that it may be hard to get the 11 thing back on the track or that it maybe hard to get it 12 restarted, to get construction restarted?

13 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, the Commission has 14 taken the view that no hearing is required before you 15 lift a suspension. This order has been written with 16 that flexible paragraph 4 on page 16 to give the 17 Regional Administrator the maximum flexibility for 18 allowing them to undertake some or all aspects of the 19 construction.

20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But that is only if the 21 licensee consents to the order?

22 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is correct.
23 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: If he starts to argue
24 with any part of the order, then we could have hearings.
25 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is correct. The

1 licensee has an absolute right to a hearing ---

2 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think you are 3 talking about hearings called by someone other than the 4 licensee. I think what Guy is saying is that there is 5 sufficient flexibility here. 73

6 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: After there is consent to 7 the order.

8 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. If there is 9 consent to the order there is flexibility for the 10 Regional Administrator to allow ---

11 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think the point is 12 there is a lot of flexibility here which allows them to 13 interpret consent in a variety of ways. In other words, 14 for elample, well, they have got one through four. In 15 other words, there is not a specific action that the 16 licensee has to perform which, if he doesn't perform, 17 then allows others to ask for a hearing. There is a 18 range of possibilities any one of which we could regard 19 as consent to the order or conformance with the order.

20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Not counting that as 21 consent.

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22 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: It would then be up to 23 us to decide whether there had been some backing off or 24 whatever.

MR. CONNINGHAM: That is right. What the

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1 order does is that you study these four options and tell 2 us which one you think is the way to go. It doesn't say 3 that only one is acceptable.

4 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Guy, if the order is 5 accepted and at some point down the road before 1, 2, 3 6 and 4 have been agreed to the Regional Administrator 7 determines that some or all safety related construction 8 work could resume what rights to a hearing would that 9 create in someone other than some outside party?

10 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Someone with an interest 11 affected by the order can request a hearing. The 12 position that we have taken, and it is subject to 13 challenge in the courts now, is that if they want us to 14 do more than what we have required they don't get a 15 hearing. That is still the Commission's position.

16 If the order comes down with an agreement as 17 to what is acceptable and someone wants more ---

18 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: No, but you do say 19 in the order that the licensee shall show cause why 20 safety related construction activities, including rework 21 activities, should not remain suspended until the 22 following things are done.

23 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is correct, but the 24 order also contains the escape valve, the relief valve, 25 and as long as that is part of the order ---

1 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: You think that is 2 sufficient?

MR. CUNNINGHAM: Yes, that is my advice. 3 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: So that for all 4 5 practical purposes the Regional Administrator could give 6 up one or all of these items and that still would not 7 create an opportunity for a hearing by anyone. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, it sounds like 8 9 he couldn't give up everything. I mean they would have 10 to meet some test. MB. CUNNINGHAM: Who would have to neet some 11 12 test now? COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: The company. 13 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Right, they would have to 14 15 satisfy the Regional Administrator that they could 16 conduct these activities in accordance with the 17 regulations and so forth. But it was deliberately put 18 in there as a relief valve so that some construction 19 could be authorized without triggering rights to a 20 hearing. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But he may relax all of 21

22 them which sounds surprising to me. They all give a 23 little bit of a problem.

24 BR. MALSCH: I think there is no difficulty 25 with having with having the director relax any or all

1 parts of the order insofar as it demands immediately 2 effective action. It is less clear that his doing so 3 would completely wipe out any adjudicatory proceeding 4 that was held on the order itself.

5 So, for example, you could find yourself in 6 the situation where, let's say, the director was 7 satisfied that construction could continue without 8 meeting the terms of 1 through 3, but that if a hearing 9 had been requested you might have a hearing on the issue 10 of whether 1 or 2 or 3 ought to be relaxed, but in the 11 meantime construction would be continuing because the 12 director would have decided that insofar as it was 13 immediately effective that could be relaxed.

14 CHAIRMAN PALLADING So as soon as he decides
15 to relax something he say, okay, they can start
16 constructing even though the hearing is going on?
17 MR. MALSCH: That is right.
18 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right.
19 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What is the union or some
20 workers who don't want to lose their job say we would
21 like a hearing even though the company consents? Do
22 they have a right to the hearing?
23 MR. CUNNINGHAM: They certainly have a right

24 to request a hearing. The Commission case law is next 25 to non-existent. There was one case where we issued an

1 order to Palisades that restricted the number of hours the operators could work and the company consented. The union requested a hearing, the Appeal Board said they 3 were entitled to a hearing, the staff was prepared to appeal that decision to the Commission but the case was 5 settled. Thereupon, the Commission vacated the Appeal 6 Board decision and said that was not to be considered as 7 precedent. So it could get to be a close guestion. 8 Certainly the workers whose jobs are affected have an 9 interest affected by the order. 10

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Meanwhile while they 11 litigated the order the work would be suspended or 12 stopped? 13

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MR. CUNNINGHAM: Yes.

MB. MALSCH: I think there is some question 15 whether the economic interests of workers would be a 16 cognizable interest within the meaning of the Atomic 17 Energy Act. There are some decisions involving 18 19 ratepayers, for example, that suggest that raising an issue of one's economic well being is not something that 20 the Commission is concerned about and therefore wouldn't 21 be enough to confer standing. But, as Guy said, I don't 22 think we have a case that is squarely in point. 23 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Let's see, how do you 24 want to proceed on immediate effectiveness?

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1 CONMISSIONER AHEARNE: I guess at the moment I 2 am having difficulty seeing how we could strongly defend 3 the immediate effectiveness order.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Why do you say that? 4 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think it has to rest 5 6 on that the problems are such that if we don't immediately stop the construction we would not be able 7 to develop confidence that it was constructed properly, 8 and I don't detect that that is really the case. I 9 10 detect that there are compounding problems and that we 11 think it would be a lot easier if we stop it, and I 12 recognize the concern that Jim raises about, well, what happens if the licensee puts it into a hearing. Well, 13 but if the licensee puts its into a hearing and it takes 14 15 many years, the plant isn't going to get its operating 16 license. So I just think there is little probability in 17 the licensee doing that and I have difficulty pinning it 18 to the immediate safety and health problem.

19 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, that is why I 20 didn't like some of the words that were used in here. I 21 do feel that a cessation of confidence in their quality 22 assurance is a valii reason for stopping the work and I 23 think Region III has certainly reached that point and 24 conveyed it to us in the last meeting.

25 I do agree their linkage is not as well

1 developed in the text here as it might be and that
2 should be fixed up. I do remember their statement about
3 they were finding deficiencies faster than the company
4 could cope with them and I do think that is a valid
5 point to developing the linkage.

6 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I also seem to 7 recall that Harold said last week that what he was 8 afraid of is with all the rework going on that what we 9 would end up with is a patched up plant where there had 10 been a whole lot of things ripped out and reinstalled 11 with the result being that it is not as sound as it 12 would otherwise be.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is true, Jim. I 14 had forgotten that comment. That is about the only one 15 I can think of that directly relates to a reason for 16 immediate effectiveness.

17 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes, that is right. 18 I mean the plant could still conceivably squeak by, but 19 it would be more marginal than it would otherwise be if 20 the work was done.

COMMISSIONEE AHEARNE: Well, but at the moment 22 all we have is Harold's concern and I just didn't get 23 the impression ---

24 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: And that is 25 certainly not in here.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: --- that it was that
 concerned with it. So I am uneasy with it.

3 MR. CASE: I think it immediately has to be 4 read in the context of now or two and a half years now 5 or the duration of a hearing. It has that kind of a 6 definition I believe in this case.

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But I don't see the 8 licensee going and asking for a hearing in this case 9 because I think they want their operating license.

MR. CASE: That may well be true, but that has
 nothing to do with the legal significance of the finding.
 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: What I think has a
 great deal of significance is our trying to argue what
 is our rationals for going for immediate effectiveness.

15 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Except that if you 16 take out the immediate effectiveness and the licensee 17 agrees to this order, it may be literally months before 18 all of this work is completed and he has got his new 19 organization in place.

20 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: No, I agree. 21 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: In the meantime all 22 of the problems that are now existing continue to calm 23 down.

24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes, I agree with that, 25 too. So the balance is do we believe that the public

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health and safety is jeopardized by allowing a three or
 four months hiatus before the change occurs, and I
 wasn't getting the sense from the regional people that
 they felt there was this jeopardization of the rationale.

5 CHAIRMAN FALLADINO: I thought the loss of 6 confidence in our quality assurance, at least by 7 precedent, is a basis for stopping construction. It has 8 been used in the past ---

9 BR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right. That was in 10 the Midland case.

11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I say from what I 12 understand this is certainly that kind of situation.

13 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: But I think you have to 14 look at, at least for me, I have to look at the details 15 beyond just the lost confidence in the quality 16 assurance, and the Midland case really was quite 17 different.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I wasn't going on the 19 Midland case. I was saying there we by precedent had 20 established that if we lost the confidence it was a 21 reasonable basis to stop the construction. Now I forget 22 the Midland case and come back and say have we lost the 23 confidence and do we have a strong enough linkage to the 24 basis that we describe here to assert that, and I say 25 that linkage needs to be fixed up. But I would be 1 inclined to go with the immediate effectiveness.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: May I may just one more point. Commissioner Asselstine pointed out that if they agreed to the order it is still going to be months before all these things were accomplished. The minute they agree to the order it becomes effective. So that they not immediately effective shutdown part would become effective upon their consent. So they wouldn't keep constructing if they agreed to the order.

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Wait a minute, under what 11 circumstances, if we didn't have the shutdown order? 12 MR. CUNNINGHAM: If we didn't have an 13 immediate effectiveness position, but we did say show 14 cause why we shouldn't suspend work until you do the

15 following, and they said all right, we will consent to 16 that order and then work stops at that point.

17 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: You are right, it is 18 only if they refuse to consent to the order and ask for 19 a hearing on the order that construction work continues 20 on for a long period of time.

21 MR. CUNNINGHAM, That you get into this two 22 and a half year hiatus.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: This is cleaner though.
 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It is cleaner unless
 you have to try to defend why the immediately

1 effectiveness.

2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think it is harder to 3 defend a more subtle way of getting them to stop the 4 order. How do you reword that, Guy? You say show cause 5 why you shouldn't be shut down or why your work 6 shouldn't stop ---

7 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That stays just the 8 same as is in here. The only question is whether you 9 make it immediately effective or whether you require 10 that that is part of the show-cause order.

11 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Essentially on page 13 what 12 we would do is delete the words "effective immediately" 13 and move the phrase "the licensee shall show cause" up 14 to the top of the paragraph. So they would have to show 15 cause why construction shouldn't be suspended and why 16 you shouldn't be required to do items 1, 2 and 3 before 17 you can resume construction.

18 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: What that means is 19 if the ---

20 MR. CUNNINGHAE: It would stop if they agreed 21 to the order.

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But if a licensee as says I disagree with the order and now I want a hearing on it, then it is going to be literally years before you sould stop construction and construction would just go 1 merrily on all the time while this issue was being 2 litigated in the hearing. 84

3 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: That is true. And I 4 guess realistically if one or two members of the 5 Commission who voted differently on the Zimmer case were 6 to change their position and it were to go to the Board, 7 then there will be another probably year or year and a 8 half of that process before the operating license could 9 be granted and the licensee at that stage might very 10 well say, well, what the heck.

CHAIRBAN PALLADINO: I didn't follow all that,
 John.

(Laughter.)

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14 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Well, as I recall, 15 there were some contentions that were raised with the 16 Licensing Board. After the Licensing Board issued its 17 decision the Licensing Board said they were going to 18 reopen the hearing and three of us voted and said no. 19 you are not going to reopen the hearing. Now this is 20 back up to us again on appeal and if one or two members 21 of the three-person majority were to change and say, oh. 22 yes, it is a good idea and we will give it back to the 23 Licensing Board, then at that stage we would I think 24 from the licensee's perspective be saying well, it is 25 going to take a year or year and a half until this

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1 operating license is granted and so at that stage they 2 might say well, we might as well argue some of these 3 points if we disagree with them. I am not necessarily 4 trying to argue my point.

5 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That says we ought to 6 have immediate effectiveness of the order.

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: No, it says that we 8 ought not to reopen the hearing.

(Laughter.)

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10 MR. KEPPLER: Last week when we met I 11 expressed the view of my preference toward moving in the 12 direction of meeting with the utility and getting a 13 confirmatory order. With hearing the discussions that 14 you are having right now and the fact that the utility 15 is apparently starting down some path, does that change 16 your consideration of that matter at all?

17 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Well, for me personally 18 I would rather have a confirmatory order. Dickhoner 19 tried to get hold of the Chairman and you have given him 20 a wave-off and he finally got to DeYoung.

21 MR. KEPPLER: I guess I am raising the 22 guestion of would we be better off in the interest of 23 time and everything else for me to set down and steer 24 him in a direction that we can accept.

MB. DIRCKS: Well, not only to steer him but

1 to see what he has on his mind and to get a proposal on 2 the table.

3 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: It sounds even like 4 from what we have got from the phone call from Dick that 5 it is very similar in ---

6 MR. KEPPLER: There are a lot of similarities, 7 but we are lacking on some of the details to know how 8 far they would go.

9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, what Dickhoner 10 wants is to fend off trouble. The difficulty is that he 11 is at the center of the problem and he has been all 12 these years.

13 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But he also 14 recognizes that he is in a much better position if he is 15 proposing something to us that we then confirm than if 16 we go out and order him to do something and that may 17 make him more amendable to accept exactly what it is we 18 want.

19 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Incidentally, I think it 20 was appropriate for me not to have a private meeting 21 with him. I would have velcomed a public meeting with 22 the Commission but I also though we should not isolate 23 ourselves so that the staff loesn't talk to him and this 24 is why I said if they have something to propose we ought 25 to listen and then play it back to the Commission and

that is precisely what was done. So from that
 standpoint I want to make sure we maintain liaison.

As far as the situation as we find it, I still think that it is up to the Commission to assert itself. I think we have been going quite a number of years, or several years anyhow with Zimmer with emphasis on the u ity to get attention to the job and they keep on saying well, we are on top and things never get corrected.

10 I am not sure that without the benefit of this 11 order that corrective action will be as intense as it 12 will be with the order.

13 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But a confirmatory 14 order, Joe, wouldn't change the binding nature of the 15 requirements at all. It would simply be to say to 16 Dickhoner look, the Commission is working on an order 17 that has the following elements.

18 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: The advantage is you 19 don't throw a lot of people out of work ---

20 MR. KEPPLER: Oh. no.

21 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Well, I understand you
22 might.

23 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Look, if Dickhoner's 24 proposal is satisfactory to Jim, then that ends the 25 matter. In other words, you issue an order and if 1 Dickhoner comes in with a proposal that is satisfactory 2 that ---

3 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: You know good and well 4 there is a lot of difference between a confirmatory 5 order and a show-cause order.

6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: And that cuts two 7 ways. We have had a lot of experience with these things 8 over the years and it depends on whom you are dealing 9 with. Sometimes it is the constructive way to proceed 10 and they are more motivated and you get a better result 11 with a confirmatory order and sometimes you just have to 12 be a little more formal and stricter to get the action 13 that is required. I guess I am inclined to think that 14 is the case here on the basis of my own reading of the 15 man.

16 MR. DIRCKS: On the other hand, if it looks 17 like we can get everything that we want to get out of a 18 direct order and then maybe a little bit more and then 19 get it right away, that seems like a deal that we should 20 at least explore.

21 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: But, let's see, why 22 would you not be getting those things ---

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: The immediate effectiveness is a good example. If a majority of the Commission is not in favor of making this immediately

1 effective, the one thing you don't get control of is the 2 ongoing construction work which is what brought Jim to 3 us last week.

4 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, it is not clear 5 what the situation is.

6 MR. DIRCKS: I don't think we know what they 7 have to offer and my recommendation is to find out what 8 they want to put on the table and then go from there. 9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: With all we have been 10 through with these people for so long and, you know, 11 they will just string us along. They just don't want 12 trouble and I understand. You know, it is 13 understandable that he would take this position.

14 If he really has a reasonable proposal, then 15 the only thing that is different about this approach is 16 that it does, as Tom says, get more of a blaze of 17 headlines and so on, but in terms of actual effect it 18 will not be different.

19 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: But don't you think we 20 have an obligation to hear his proposal or at least have 21 the staff hear it?

22 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: We have talked with 23 him for years. Now, sure, when you are about ready to 24 act he is talking about proposals.

25 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But he could have given

1 us a formal proposal and he didn't. MR. DIRCKS: 2 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: They got the message in 3 4 the last meeting. MR. DIRCKS: They sat through to the end of 5 6 the meeting. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Right, and I think that 7 8 my vote would be to go ahead with a not immediately 9 effective order. MR. DIRCKS: But then you are losing 10 11 something. You are gaining something in symbolism, but 12 you are losing immediate action. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: If they are already 13 14 with a proposal, they can come back in with the proposal 15 and Jim can accept it. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: And then what happens? 16 17 Does the work stop? COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is part of the 18 19 proposal. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: All right, let's hear 20 21 what others feel. Tom? 22 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: I think the staff can 23 24 sit down with Dickhoner and see what he has got in 25 mind. If it covers all of our concerns, then have a

1 confirmatory order rather than ----

BR. KEPPLER: Look, you automatically know it 2 3 isn't going to cover all the concerns because he is 4 saying here is doesn't want to stop construction. So 5 that is going to be one thing that we would have to ---COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Well, nobody persuaded ß 7 me that we need to stop construction because of concerns 8 for public health and safety and the public interest. I am sorry, but I am just not persuaded. 9 MR. DIRCKS: I can almost see Dickhoner giving 13 11 on that issue. MR. KEPPLER: Yes, he could. 12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I didn't hear you. 13 BR. DIRCKS: I have a feeling that to get the 14 confirmatory order he would agree to stopping 15 16 construction. The other element, and I don't think we can 17 take it into our consideration, is that would then be 18 19 the company stopping construction and perhaps laying off 20 some workers out there as opposed to our order having 21 the economic impact right away. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: And lying down 22 23 immediate effectiveness. (Laughter.) 24 MR. DIRCKS: But it is still NRC that orders 25

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1 that stoppage of the work and the construction. CUMMISSIONER AHEARNE: A confirmatory order is 2 3 an NRC order. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is right. 4 MR. DIRCKS: Yes, but the company can announce 5 6 today we are taking the following reactions. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That it is reacting 7. 8 to it, to their proposal now. CHAIBMAN PALLADINO: John, you are in favor of 9 10 a not immediately effective. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes. 11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Vic? 12 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I would go with 13 14 the Commission orier. I think immediately effective is 15 a question of just exactly how much work it would cover. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: We could make it either 16 17 immediately effective so far as shutdown is concerned or 18 make that part of the show-cause and I gather that is 19 what you mean by not immediately effective. COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Right, just a regular 20 21 proposal. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Let me understand, 22 23 John. Are you saying it is effective at some date? COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, the show-cause 24 25 order gives them 25 days.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, wait a minute, 1 2 are you saying that it would go into effect unless in 3 the 25 days they come back? COMMISSIONER AREARNE: Yes. 4 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: It wouldn't go into 5 a effect right away. Suppose they took 25 days to deliberate whether they want to come back and argue 7 about something, could they not continue to work? 22 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Sure, yes. 9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: No, no, during the 25 10 days, but I would regard that as a different form of 11 immediate effectiveness. 12 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, they either 13 consent or ask for a hearing. 14 COEMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is right, but 15 even then work joesn't stop. 16 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Those are the two 17 options. 18 MR. CUNNINGHIA: That is right. 19 COMMISSIONER , HEARNE: If they consent the 20 work stops. 21 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But if they don't 22 consent the work goes on until the hearing is concluded. 23 COMMISSIONER JILINSKY: Well, wait a minute. 24 If I understand, John, and I don't have any difficulty 25

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doing it his way which is that work does not stop for these 25 days, and if the company comes back with a satisfactory proposal during this period of time, then I guess --- 94

5 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, they would have to 6 consent to the order and then they would stop work 7 because they have to do certain things before they can 8 continue if we write it correctly.

9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKI: Well, depending on how 10 we work things out with them at that point or they can 11 convince us that conceivably during that time that some 12 part of the work should continue.

13 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, you are doing sort
 14 of a quasi-negotiation.

15 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: During those 25 days, 16 Yes.

17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But then you are going to 18 invite hearings.

19 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: It is up to them to 20 decide.

21 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: But if they agree to 22 the order effective immediately all work stops period. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: If they agree to the

23 order entirely, which if they were smart they would do
25 because then they can work on the relaxation part under

1 the order, but if they start to take exception with any 2 part of the order before they consent, then they are 3 going to have a hearing.

4 NR. CUNNINGHAM: Not necessarily. If they 5 come back with a proposal that is short of our order and 6 we accept it, then there is no hearing at their behest 7 but now an interested member of the public.

8 MR. KEPPLER: GAP would ask for a hearing. 9 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: GAP or Applegate or 10 somebody else could ask for a hearing.

MR. MALSCH: My understanding is that the way 11 these things have worked out in the past what a licensee 12 would do within the 25 days is make an alternative 13 proposal if he wasn't going to consent to the order 14 entirely and that he would probably file a contingent 15 request for a hearing in effect saying, listen, if you 16 don't accept my alterntive proposal here, then I want to 17 insist on a hearing. So you may find a period of 18 negotiation between licensee and staff after the 25-day 19 period, but during that time you wouldn't know whether 20 the licensee was or was not actually requesting a 21 hearing because he wouldn't be sure whether the staff 22 was going to accept his proposal or not. 23

24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: If the staff accepts 25 the modified proposal, which is less than what was in

the show-cause order, what right would some other 2 organization then have?

MR. MALSCH: As long as the modified proposal 3 was clearly beyond the bounds of the original language of the show-cause order, assuming the person had an 5 interest that would be affected, it would be fair game 6 for a hearing for the organization to insist on the 7 original proposal as distinguished from the alternative 8 proposal. That happens regardless of whether or not you 9 make it effective or not immediately effective. It is 10 something that arises from the fact you are issuing a 11 formal show-cause order. 12

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Does that go to the 13 halting construction? For example, do they come back 14 and say here is our plan and we accept everything in 15 here except the halting of construction and we don't 16 want to stop safety related construction work while we 17 are doing all these other things and the staff accepts 18 that. Does that then give rise to an opportunity then 19 for a hearing, for someone to come in and say wait a 20 minute, the Commission said construction should stop 21 until all this is done and now they have accepted 22 something less. 23

24 MR. MALSCH: I think offhand the answer is 25 yes. Even assuming a hearing was requested a director 96.

still has discretion to allow construction to resume based upon a finding that there is no longer an urgent situation requring anything immediately effective. So I think in theory there is a right to a hearing, but I am not sure how meaningful it is because of the discretion the director has during the meantime.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: There is also the question of
 whether they can show an interest affecting the staffing.
 MR. MALSCH: Right.

10 CHAIRKAN PALLADINO: To make sure I am 11 following everything, do I understand under Ahearne's 12 proposal that this might read something like this. The 13 licensee shall show cause why safety related 14 constsruction activities, including rework of identified 15 deficient construction, shall not remain suspended until 16 the licensee has done 1, 2 and 37

17 COMMISSIONEE GILINSKY: But if the licensee 18 did not respond at all in 25 days the order would go 19 into effect.

CHAIRMAN PALLADING: They have got to redraft this so I think some guidance from the Commission would be helpful. I think we know where John and Tom stand. I would be inclined toward the immediately effective, but I could live with the other.

You would go with the Ahearne proposal?

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COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I would go along with 1 it. 2 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Make it four to one. 3 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I think my first 4 preference would be to go back and hear whi 5 licensee has to say with a one-week time deadline on it; 6 that is, to see if we can get a proposal from the 7 licensee within a week that conforms to the elements 8 that are in what we would issue in the show-cause 0 order. If that failed, then I would be prepared to 10 issue the show-cause order with the immediate 11 effectiveness provision in it. 12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: So you are going wit. 13 Roberts sort of? 14 (Laughter.) 15 COBMISSIONER ROBERTS: Yes, I think that is 16 reasonable. I am not sure I would follow your second 17 step. I think it sounded a sonable to hear what they 18 proposed before we make a decision. 19 (Laughter.) 20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: So if I want a majority I 21 have to go with the John Ahearne proposal. 22 CO.MISSIONER AHEARNE: No, you have got two 23 choices. 24 (Laughter.) 25

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1 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I feel the order is the 2 right way to go and I said I could accept your version 3 although I prefer the other one. I think this 4 organization needs the strength of an order to get 5 things unierway.

All right, from that standpoint, Guy, you would rewrite the order. Does it change anything with regard to point about the Regional Administrator may relax all the prior conditions?

10 NR. CUNNINGHAM: There is no need to relax 11 that. The order provides that flexibility. That he can 12 allow construction on a case-by-case basis, that should 13 stay in there.

14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I said there is nothing 15 in combining and that doesn't change that.

16 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is right.

17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I am suggesting you look 18 at it just in case.

19 All right, any other point on this that should 20 be discussed?

21 MR. CUNNINGHAM: We have the other two points 22 about the linking management to QA deficiencies.

23 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: And there was another 24 point that was made that the number of deficiencies is 25 growing at a faster rate than the company can handle. 99

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MR. CUNNINGHAM: Right.

1 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: With regard to the 2 substance of the order is there any more that anyone 3 feels we ought to be talking about? 4 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: So there are three 5 votes for not immediate effective? 6 CHAIRBAN PALLADINO: We have got three votes 7 for a not immediately effective order. When we finally 8 see the wording there may be fussing about the wording. 0 I would suggest that we see the revised 10 version and see if we can't get a notation vote that we 11 could affirm in our next affirmation session. I don't 12 think there is that much work for you to do. 13 (Laughter.) 14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, why don't you get 15 it to us and then I will encourage the Commissioners to 16 give their votes by notation or we will affirm. 17 Well, can I spend a minute. I understand 18 there are press people outside and there are TV cameras 19 and somebody I guess is expected to go out and say 20 something. 21 (Laughter.) 22 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: The last time I ducked 23 out and didn't say anything. I would propose to say at 24 this point in time that the Commission is still 25

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1 deliberating its enforcement action and has not yet 2 reached a decision and as soon as we know a decision we 3 will let it be known or as soon as we have a decision we 4 will let it be known.

5 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Did you use the word 6 "enforcement" in there or did you say deliberating its 7 action?

8 NR. FOUCHARD: When we went into closed 9 session we said we were going to consider an enforcement 10 action and I think we might as well be up front on it. 11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I am open to other 12 suggestions.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: One suggestion is to
 14 let Joe do it.

15 MR. FOUCHARD: It bothers me not at all so 16 long as I know what I am saying.

17 CHAIREAN PALLADINO: Well, why don't you do 18 that, Joe.

19 (Laughter.)

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Is there any other point though? They are going to ask is it a strong action or not a strong action. Joe, why don't you lead. You are the one that is going to go face them.

24 MR. FOUCHARD: Well, I think I would say that 25 the Commission is still deliberating an enforcement

1 action. I need some guidance from you though as to when 2 you might conclude this deliberation. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Let's see, if there 3 any enforcement action here? A MR. KEPPLER: The order. 5 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You regard that as 6 enforcement action. 7 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, I was trying to see 8 if we could get it out and get the votes and affirm it 0 before the end of the week. We have an affirmation 10 session I think Friday, is that right, or is it 11 Wednesday? 12 MR. CHILK: Friday. 13 CHAIRBAN PALLADINO: Friday. Now if you could 14 get something out that we could work on and vote on we 15 could affirm it Friday. I think we have had people sort 16 of in limbo for a long enough time and we ought to make 17 a decision by Friday if we possibly can. 18 MR. FOUCHARD: Then I would say that the 19 Commission is still deliberating an enforcement action 20 and hopes to reach a decision by the end of the week and 21 I wouldn't take debate as to what the enforcement action 22 would involve. Obviously it involves a range of things 23 which certainly includes the halt of construction. If 24 anybody asks that, that is an option. 25

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1	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay. Does anybody have
2	trouble with that?
3	(No response.)
4	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, do a good job, Joe.
5	(Laughter.)
6	MR. FOUCHARD: Or don't come back.
7	(Laughter.)
8	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay. Anything more?
9	(No response.)
10	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: We will stand adjourned.
11	(Whereupon, at 4:05 p.m., the closed session
12	adjourned.)
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NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

This is to certify that the attached proceedings before the

COMMISSION MEETING

is the satter of: CLOSED MEETING - EXEMPTION NO. 5 - Status of Zimmer Investigation Date of Proceeding: November 8, 1982

Docket Number:

Flace of Proceeding: Washington, D. C.

were held as herein appears, and that this is the original transcript thereof for the file of the Commission.

Mary C. Simons

Official Reporter (Typed)

May Counas

Official Reporter (Signature)



OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT PROCEEDINGS BEFORE

NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

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COMMISSION MEETING

DKT/CASE NO.

TITLE CLOSED MEETING - EXEMPTION NO. 5 DISCUSSION OF COMMISSION ACTION IN ZIMMER PLACE WASHINGTON, D. C.

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DATE November 12, 1982 PAGES 1 - 60



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

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4	DISCUSSION OF COMMISSION ACTION IN ZIMMER
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8	CLOSED MEETING - EXEMPTION NO. 5
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8	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
9	Room 1130 1717 H Street, N. W. Washington, D. C.
	Washington, D. C.
10	Friday, November 12, 1982
11	The Commission convened in closed session,
12	pursuant to notice, at 1:10 p.m.
13	COMMISSIONERS PRESENT:
14	NUNZIO PALLADINO, Chairman of the Commission
15	VICTOR GILINSKY, Commissioner JOHN AHEARNE, Commissioner
18	THOMAS ROBERTS, Commissioner
1	JAMES ASSELSTINE, Commissioner
17	STAFF AND PRESENTERS SEATED AT COMMISSION TABLE:
18	J. HOYLE
19	M. MALSCH J. ZERBE
20	H. DENTON W. DIRCKS
21	J. KEPPLER G. CUNNINGHAM
22	G. CONSTRONAL
in the	AUDIENCE SPEAKERS:
23	방법 같은 것 사람은 것은 것 같은 것이 하는 것이 가지 않는 것 같은 것을 가장하는 것이 같이 없다.
	W. WARD
24	J. CUMMINGS
	R. WARNICK J. FOUCHAPD
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Good afternoon, ladies
3	and gentlemen.
4	Before proceeding we will need a vote to hold
5	this meeting on short notice.
6	Will the Commissioners signify approval by
7	saying Aye.
8	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Aye.
8	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Aye.
10	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Aye.
11	COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Aye.
12	COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Aye.
13	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Opposed?
14	(No response.)
15	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Today's meeting continues
16	our discussion of possible enforcement action concerning
17	the Zimmer nuclear plant.
18	At our first meeting the staff presented its
19	proposal and after Commission discussion was asked to
20	prepare an order to show cause for Commission
21	consideration.
22	Our second meeting consisted of Commission
23	consideration of the draft show cause order and related
24	staff memorandum. At the conclusion of our discussions
25	the majority of the Commission indicated a preference

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ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC. 440 FIRST ST., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20001 (202) 628-9300 for issuance of a formal order to show cause. However,
 a majority did not favor making the order immediately
 effective. Two Commissioners indicated a preference for
 NRC dialogue with the licensee rather than instituting
 formal enforcement action at this time.

The staff was also asked to strengthen the
7 order to show cause on the nexus between guality
8 assurance breakdowns and the need for project management
9 changes.

10 Also the staff was to clarify the order's
11 focus on "safety related" construction and those
12 relevant instances where the order referred to
13 suspension of construction.

Finally, the staff was asked to reorder the sequence of the actions to be required of the licensee to make as the first step the hiring of an organization to do a management review. The immediate effectiveness provision in that order was also to be dropped.

We have now received a revised draft order.
In addition, the EDO cover memo accompanying that order
highlights an alternative provision which might be
adapted from the South Texas situation to the Zimmer
situation. I believe the staff is prepared to discuss
in more detail their thinking with regard to such a
provision for the Zimmer order.

We also received a letter from the licensee,
 Cincinnati Gas and Electric, which outlines the steps it
 is taking to address the problems at the Zimmer plant.
 This letter, although somewhat indefinite in certain
 respects, requires Commission attention again to the
 question of how our enforcement concerns and actions
 should mesh with the voluntary actions of the licensee.

8 I would be interested in the staff's opinion
9 on how the licensee's voluntary actions compare with the
10 staff's recommended actions and NRC approvals.

For myself I have reviewed the CG&E letter and I don't find it consistent with all the things that we had said we wanted to do. I have also looked at the revised order. I guess I still come down on an is immediate effective order. I don't know whether there is Commission sentiment to that, but if it were it would if make it a much shorter meeting.

18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That would be the19 direction I would go in.

20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I don't know how others 21 feel.

22 COEMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is the
 23 direction I would go in as well.
 24 COEMISSIONER ROBERTS: What was that?
 25 COEMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I would go in that

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1 direction as well, but I want to say one thing about the 2 CG&E voluntary offer first.

I think in the normal case my preference would 3 4 be for someone, whether it is Jim or Bill or us, to hear 5 some more details about what is in their proposal and to 8 try and get a better understanding on how much it differs from what we want to see done. There are a 7 8 number of areas where I think it is somewhat ambiguous now and indefinite where it could come fairly close to 0 what we had in mind or it could be a fairly substantial 10 departure still. But I think this is a significant 11 enough and an extraordinary enough case that we probably 12 ought not to let this run on much longer. 13

I also think that whatever order we issue, if they have got an alternative that they have every opportunity during the 25 days to come in with their alternative and to convince us that it does what we hink needs to be done if I read the various formulations of the orders correctly.

20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: How does the suggestion 21 that somebody sit down with them fit with giving an 22 immediately effective show cause order?

23 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: My feeling is that
24 this is an extraordinary case and therefore I don't
25 think we ought to take the additional time that would be

1 needed to enter into a negotiation with them to work out 2 the details of what they are proposing and see if they 3 would be willing to propose voluntarily all of the 4 essential elements that we think need to be 5 accomplished. 6

So for that reason I would say that we ought
to go ahead and issue an order and we ought to make it
immediately effective, recognizing that they then have a
period of time to come in with a counterproposal if they
want to.

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I would still go to a
12 show-cause order rather than immediate effectiveness.

13 BR. KEPPLER: Could I ask a question. Is your
14 proposal that you would issue the order before meeting
15 with them or after?

16 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Before. I would 17 issue the order and then they have a 25-day period to 18 respond to that order, and I gather, if past experience 19 is any indication, frequently what you get is some kind 20 of a counterproposal.

COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Marty, correct me if I am wrong. If we issue an order that says you must do these things and they come in with a counterproposal and the is less than what we had said in the order they must do and we accept that, does that not give the intervenor

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1 then a right to a hearing on whether or not what we 2 originally ordered them to do should not have been done? MR. MALSCH: Yes. 3 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is what I 5 thought. So I would argue that we ought to know what we 8 want done and ensure that the order is written in that 7 way. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But that is true 8 9 whether it is an immediately effective order or 10 otherwise. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Oh, absolutely. I just 11 12 wanted to point out that we ought to recognize when we 13 say we can go into a negotiation and then modify it that 14 that kind of a negotiation and modification is 15 certainly ---COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well there are limits 16 17 on how far you can go without triggering the situation 18 you are talking about, but this is fairly flexibly 19 written. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I wanted to ask a 20 21 guestion on that. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, perhaps we ought to 22 23 hear what the staff has to say. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: We have a draft order 24 25 in front of us.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes. I also think we 1 2 might want to give attention to the adaptation of a 3 South Texas approach.

2

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, I think you have 4 5 got your three votes for immediate effectiveness.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Oh, I appreciate that. 6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Let me understand, 7 John. My impression was that the order as written did 8 not reflect the position that you supported last time. 9

10 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: There are two versions 11 here. I thought you were supporting the position that 12 13 made it effective in a certain number of days but it did 14 not require an additional order to end construction.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Which, the revised order?

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I felt this was 15 18 approximately what I had asked for.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Actually we really only 17 have one revised order, except that that you are showing 18 19 a comparison of the old and the new.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Okay, right. 20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: If we were to go toward 21 22 an immediately effective order, there are a couple of things I would keep from the old order and I think then 23 24 the revised order could be changed rather easily. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is right. There 25

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are two kinds of changes. One was reordering the
 paragraphs to describe what needed to be done and that I
 don't think there is any question about here. Then
 there are some word changes that affected the immediate
 effectiveness.

MB. CUNNINGHAM: And there was another set of
 7 changes to put the focus on management.

8 COMMISSIONER GILINSKI: Well, that is what I 9 was referring to earlier.

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But if we wanted to go 11 with the direction of making it immediately effective, 12 if we took the comparative text on page 14 and I think 13 if we remove the brackets and keep that statement, and 14 under Part 4 we would keep Item A and we would remove 15 the brackets from that. Those two places I think would 16 straighten it out.

I did have a guestion that even as written is 18 Item No. 3, does it really belong under the heading of 19 these are the things that the licensee is ordered to 20 do? I am sorry, maybe it is renumbered now.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think you are right. 22 You mean the Regional Administrator relaxing?

23 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes. It doesn't follow 24 that ---

25

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is right. It

1 should not be numbered.

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2	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: It probably should be if
з	they are going to have an A and B, then that probably
4	should be C, but that is a minor point.
5	MR. MALSCH: Mr. Chairman, one other item. I
6	think you would want to reinsert the language on page
7	18, the bracketed language at the bottom of the
8	paragraph.
9	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What page is that?
10	MR. MALSCH: Page 18 of the comparative.
11	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: All right. It is open
12	then for discussion.
13	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Let me ask a couple of
14	questions about the draft order, if I could.
15	MR. CUNNINGHAM: This is the one we sent down
16	on Wednesday.
17	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes. Is there a later
18	one?
19	MR. CUNNINGHAM: No.
20	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Page 8. I will just
21	refer to the marked-up copy.
22	MR. CUNNINGHAM: The comparative text.
23	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Page 8. This is not a
24	new term. About the 8th line down from the top you say
25	"The licensee failed to adequately address the

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1 requirements of Reg. Guide 1.58. I wasn't aware that 2 reg. guides gave requirements.

ME. CUNNINGHAM: You are correct there.
COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Do you mean that the
6 licensee had agreed to follow the reg. guide and now has
6 failed to adequately address it.

7 MR. CUNNINGHAM: You are correct that reg.
8 guide provisions are not requirements. I think,
9 nonetheless, that one has to either address those
10 provisions or come up with an alternative.

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes, but I am just 12 talking about the terminology. This says the 13 requirements of the reg. guide.

16 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, that can be taken care 15 of by changing that word to "provisions." But if your 18 question goes beyond that ---

17 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: No, no, that was all.
 18 MR. CUNNINGHAM: That is easily done.

19 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: On page 15 at the top I 20 have two guestions.

First, you would be requiring an independent review of the management of the Zimmer project. Now I gather that this independent review which we are requiring has to be more than what they are proposing in their letter.

MR. KEPPLER: I don't think the letter is
 detailed enough to say that.

3 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, except it seems 4 to me their letter seems to imply that in three weeks 5 Bechtel is going to review their program and come up 6 with their conclusions and this is going to have an 7 independent review of the management, the quality 8 assurance program, the quality verification program and 9 then look at all these alternatives.

10 MR. KEPPLER: Well, we already know that even 11 CG&E's projects for the quality verification program 12 take them into the middle of next year and there were a 13 couple of tasks that had no case associated with them.

14 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: Many of my questions 15 really have underlying concern that once we issue an 16 order with these statements in it, and as you all know I 17 am not a fan of hearings, and I think the way the order 18 is written it is going to lead to hearings because I 19 think once you issue this order then you are going to 20 find that you are going to want not to have done the 21 details that should be read into this and consequently 22 someone is going to have a justifiable case saying ah 23 hah, but that is not what you asked for and therefore 24 there is a hearing.

25

So I want to make sure it is clear what you

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1 are asking for. I read No. 1 very similar to the kinds 2 of reviews that, for example, were done in South Texas, 3 the kind of review ---

4 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Are you talking about 8 the Quadrex review?

6 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, actually I 7 suspect it is even beyond that at a minimum. So I think 8 that it is a multi-month effort that you have embedded 9 in No. 1.

10 MR. DIRCKS: I think you are right and this 11 was a point we were trying to make the other day. There 12 is a compulsion here to get it right the first time 13 because you may not have another bite at the apple 14 unless you go through a hearing. That is why we were 15 talking about getting something going in the form of a 16 confirmatory order that we could work out beforehand.

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, that is not the18 way the Commission is going.

19 MR. DIRCKS: I know it. I thought I would 20 just mention it.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: You say one of the 22 things this independent review is going to do is to 23 determine whether the mangement of the project is 24 adequate. It seems to me that much of the thrust of 25 their order we have reached the conclusion is not

1 adequate. Are you saying that the first thing you are 2 going to do is to require the licensee to get an 3 independent estimate of whether the NRC is correct so 4 that it is an acceptable answer that the management is 5 adequate.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I suppose you
7 can't leave out the possibility that they will come back
8 here and convince us that we were wrong.

9 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It just seemed a little 10 odd that we were asking for this independent review to 11 check on what we had already spent the first part of 12 this order saying was the case. Well, I had a lot of 13 problems with No. 1. I don't think that is the correct 14 thing to be asking for.

Let me go down. "We have introduced a copy of the independent organization's recommendations and they will be submitted to the Begional Administrator at the same time they are submitted to the licensee." Have you thought about the problem of drafts?

20 MR. CUNNINGHAM: No.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The way this is written, this only says that the Regional Administrator is required to get the final set of recommendations. So I gather you have concluded it is acceptable for this independent group to be exchanging drafts with the

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licensee. I am not saying it isn't. I just want us to
 be explicit from the beginning.

MR. KEPPLER: I think I would want everything.
COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think it is
understood here that if there are drafts we will see the
drafts.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It is not understood.
8 We have gotten ourselves in a lot of trouble in the past
9 because we are not clear on what we expect. This says
10 very explicitly a copy of the recommendations shall be
11 submitted.

12 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: If they are making
 13 recommendations, then I think we would want to see them.
 14 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Jim, you had a comment.
 15 MR. KEPPLER: I guess my view is that we would

16 want to see all exchanges.

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think if you mean18 that you ought to say it.

19 You have got "You consider at a minimum the 20 following alternatives." I am not sure why you are 21 including strengthening the present CG&E organization as 22 one of the alternatives you want to see at a minimum. 23 That could be an alternative that they might produce, 24 but my sense is that is not an alternative that you 25 really were proposing and I don't think many of us are

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1 really interested in that as an alternative.

2 MR. DIRCKS: Do you want to not have that as 3 an alternative?

4 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: We are asking for at a 5 minimum, consider at a minimum the following 6 alternatives. If they want to come back with that, that 7 is certainly within their right.

8 MR. DIRCKS: But couldn't you almost argue 9 that of all the alternatives this is the best one to get 10 because you want a company out there qualified with good 11 management to operate that plant.

12 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: My sense is that the 13 staff isn't going to accept and I don't think the 14 Commission is going to accept if they came back in with 15 the alternative that they are going to just tighten up 16 their organization.

17 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I would be
18 inclined to agree with you, John, but at the same time
19 it seems to me that you can't simply say we will not
20 listen to any plan which involves improving that
21 organization no matter what the plan is.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is true, but --COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I know it says at a
minimum, but the gist of it is that I think it is a
matter of style really.

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COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The other issue I had 1 2 with respect to that section is I would have preferred 3 to have reporting to the Chief Executive Officer. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Who is the Chief A 5 Executive Officer? MR. KEPPLER: Dickhoner. He is the CEO. 8 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, throughout here 7 8 in that section the alternatives being examined are 9 important to the senior management. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I see, the Chief 10 11 Executive Officer. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I would say the 12 13 Board. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think the Chief 14 15 Executive Officer would be a good substitution. The 18 Board ----COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Where were you? 17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I was in No. 2, No. 3 18 19 and No. 4 of the alternatives. 20 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I would say a new 21 Executive Officer. (Laughter.) 22 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is probably the 23 24 most important change we could make. (Laughter.) 25

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1 MR. KEPPLER: I think one of the reasons we 2 wrote it the way we did is because we are really not 3 sure whether it may have to go above Dickhoner.

MR. DIRCKS: Well, if you go above you go to
the Board of Directors.

MR. KEPPLER: That is right.

8

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Senior management.
 MR. KEPPLER: We allowed flexibility after
 seeing what the best course of action was.

10 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: This is a floor. At a 11 minimum you want to see these alternatives. The 12 difficulty I was having, just as I had with the 13 strengthening one, is I didn't want to give the 14 impression that this is really the direction. My view 15 was it ought to be someone reporting to the Chief 16 Executive Officer. Senior management, that really can 17 include people unierneath the Chief Executive Officer.

18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is right, but to 19 be frank I think Dickhoner is a very, very large part of 20 this problem and by singling him out as the person who 21 is going to approve a report, I don't know. We seem to 22 be propping him up and I am reluctant to do that. In 23 some ways we might end up being better off, if one does 24 go in this direction, if they got some hot-shot new 25 person in in something less than a presidential

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1 position. I guess I would be inclined to leave it a
2 little more flexible.

3 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: You mean you would leave
4 senior management in there instead of Chief Executive
5 Officer?

6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: It ends up being 7 subject to our interpretation anyway and we are going to 8 have to agree to some arrangement.

9 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I don't know what senior
 10 management means. How senior is senior management?
 11 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, you put "to the
 12 top management." You can even put in Chief Executive
 13 Officer I suppose.

14 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: The CEC is the 15 logical person.

16 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes, I think the CEO is 17 the logical person.

18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: He is certainly in the 19 right position.

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes, that is right. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think you raise some worthwhile points, John. In Item No. 1 let me see if something like this would fix it. Rather than say "To determine whether the management of the project is adequate," say "To determine measures needed to assure

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that construction of Zimmer can be completed in
 conformance," et cetera.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That would be much
 4 better.

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes.

5

6 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Then there is one about 7 the independent organization's recommendations. Someone 8 suggested exchange. I don't know if this would work. 9 "A copy of each exchange on the independent 10 organization's recommendations shall be submitted to the 11 Regional Administrator at the same time it is submitted 12 to the licensee." I don't know whether we have to 13 include other material, but something like that would 14 fix it up. I lean toward the Chief Executive Officer. 15 He is the one that is responsible.

16 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Yes, that is certainly 17 the right position. I have to agree with that.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I would like to hear 19 comments others than those we have gotten on immediate 20 effectiveness. I would like to hear yours and Tom's and 21 the staff's.

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Could I just ask, Joe, if you look at this in comparison with what CGEE has proposed, there are two major differences in what they have proposed and what we are asking as far as I see it.

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1 One is they had proposed not to stop work. 2 They talk about stopping the rework, but nevertheless 3 they also talk about they don't want to lay off the 4 1,500 people. So consequently I have to conclude they 5 are continuing much of their work. So that is one big 6 difference.

7 The second big difference is they are not
8 going to do this independent evaluation.

COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Doesn't that paragraph address that, not in any specificity, but it says that ---

12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Which one is it, Tom? 13 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Page 2 of their 14 proposal, the third paragraph. I mean I agree it 15 doesn't give a lot of detail, but isn't this a third 18 party?

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: This is a third party
18 to confirm the acceptability of selected safety
19 systems. I am talking about the first step of our order
20 which talks about getting an independent group to assess
21 what changes have to be made to the management.

Is it correct that what we are asking them to and is to hire someone, and by their description it could just as well be Bechtel, to say, first, before you propose your solution, which apparently they are working 21

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1 on, examine all these other alternatives. Is that what 2 you had in mind?

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: They don't look at the 3 4 independent review of present management, nor do they 5 provide the opportunity for NRC to confirm after review 6 the comprehensive plan that new work and rework will 7 proceed in an orderly manner consistent with the 8 Commission's regulations. COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That second part I 9 10 think is less likely to be a difference. I think the 11 first one is going to be a major difference. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Then they have no 12 13 stoppage of new work. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But they have a 14 15 limit on new work? CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What is that? 16 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Did you say new work? 17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes. They don't stop new 18 19 work. COMMISSIONER CILINSKY: Do you know how the 20 21 activities break down, and we have talked about this 22 before, at the site. The bulk of it is new work, isn't 23 it? MR. KEPPLER: I have heard it expressed both 24

25 ways, but I think the bulk of it is new work.

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COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Or half and half.

2 MR. KEPPLER: No, I think the bulk of it is 3 new work. The major work that was going on on the 4 rework in the quality confirmation program was in the 5 structural steel welding area. But I know there is a 6 massive effort underway on installation of hangers and 7 TMI type rework.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: And your feeling, at 8 9 least if I understood your feeling, it was pretty strong 10 that the new work should stop as well as the old work. MR. KEPPLER: I think at least until you 11 12 determine all of the suspect areas of the plant so that 13 you are not doing work that will have to be redone later. COMMISSIONER AMFARNE: But I think, as we also 14 15 pointed out last time, that was not because you believed 18 that there is a safety hazard, that you are sure there 17 is a safety hazard associated with that. MR. KEPPLER: That is correct. 18 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: You are sure there is a 19 safety hazard? 20 MR. KEPPLER: No, I am not. 21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: No, he is not. 22 COMMISSIONER FOBERTS: Well then I don't see 23

24 how we can shut them down.

25 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, on the basis

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1 that ---

2 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: I believe that is the
3 wrong attitude. I am sorry, but I feel that very
4 strongly.

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5 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But we are headed in a 6 direction where we have no assurance that they are going 7 to build this plant right.

8 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Whether they build it 9 right or not, we will have to make an ultimate 10 determination. The fact that they are going out and 11 doing stupid things is none of our concern.

12 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, that has not been 13 the precedent that we set in other actions in the past.

14 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: We had I think a much 15 stronger case in the past that the actions that were 16 about to be taken were ones that would be much more 17 difficult to handle.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, we are not sure
19 that some of the actions taken here ---

20 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: They are more 21 thorough-going and far-reaching than in any other plant 22 that I am familiar with.

23 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is certainly true,
24 Vic, but much of that, if not a large bulk of it, has
25 already passed. The only question is are we giving the

immediate effectiveness for the symbolic value or for
 the safety value? I believe in the past the issues
 where we put on the immediate effectiveness was for the
 safety value and I believe that this time it is more for
 the symbolic value.

COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: There is no doubt in my
 7 mind that I agree with that. It is punitive.
 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I don't see what is

9 different here from the other cases.

10 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: In Midland, for 11 example. As was pointed out at the time they were going 12 to start pouring concrete over the welds. So clearly 13 that was a significant difference from where we are 14 here, or at least I think so.

15 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, that certainly
 18 applies to the rework.

17 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I would like to ask 18 both Jim and Harold if given the extensive amount of 19 rework that is now going on as well as the new work and 20 our uncertainties about and in fact our doubts about 21 whether that work is being done properly, whether the 22 kinds of activities that are going on there in both of 23 those areas don't create the clear potential in this 24 case to have an adverse impact on the safety operation 25 of those systems and components throughout the plant?

I mean, Harold, the last time you were here you mentioned that very concern, that given the patch-up a nature of going back in and ripping things out and putting new things in that the consequence of that would be to end up with a patched-up plant where you would have a less safe plant as a result of that kind of rework activity.

8 MR. DENTON: I was going to let Jim answer it first, but since you ask. I think it goes back a bit to \$ what we talked about last time. Our process for 10 inspection and review sort of assumes that the process 11 is under control and they aren't making many errors and 12 therefore you have a fair chance of catching on and 13 being sure that the minor things you want to do can be 14 15 done.

16 I think my recommendation was more along the 17 line that this is an undocumented plant. It is true 18 there is no health and safety problem today. There is 19 no radioactive materials on site. But with the 20 description of what is going on my concern was that 21 there would be a number of modifications made and 22 because of the extent of the modifications they are 23 making we may never get an adequate review of how they 24 are doing in these various areas unless we put a stop on 25 it now and make sure the process that oversees them is

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1 properly working.

I don't think we would ever be able to with inspectors and reviewers to properly audit all the rework going on. So it was more of the confidence that we would have when we got to the end of the line and did we understand what was there. That is why I wanted to get something in process soon that would provide that confidence.

9 MR. KEPPLER: I think when you look at the 10 large amount of this plant that is of an indeterminate 11 quality right now, I would sooner see work only go on in 12 those areas where you know there aren't questions about 13 the material adequacy, welding adequacy or any other 14 concerns that you may have and put the burden on the 15 licensee to show that rework won't have to be redone 16 again later.

Whether you make the case that that should an
immediately effective consideration or not, I dont know,
but that is the basis that I was coming from.

20 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, it certainly 21 shifts the burden or proof, so to speak, and one is more 22 likely to end up with a satisfactory program.

23 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I guess I would 24 think that Tom and John are right that if we don't have 25 the sense now that the kinds of activities that are

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1 going on are likely to have an adverse impact on our 2 ability to determine that that plant is built safely and 3 will run safely and we can't make that kind of a 4 judgment now, then we ought not to impose the 5 immediately effective order. What probably we ought to 6 do instead is say if construction goes on the way it is 7 going on now there is no way in the world this 8 Commission can ever issue a license for that plant 9 because it will never be able to determine it was built 10 right.

11 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I doubt it. That is 12 probably too stark, the "never."

13 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: If the work goes on 14 without our ability to monitor it and given assurance 15 that it was done right, how can we later on determine 16 that it was built right?

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I would guess that 18 since so much of it has already been built, the question 19 on our being able to make an adequate finding is going 20 to depend upon the reverification and the review of 21 everything that is there much more than the final steps 22 that are still to be done. It is still going to be 23 difficult to make that final decision, but I would 24 believe that if we do come out for immediate 25 effectiveness, I think that you ought to have something

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1 clearer in the order explaining why immediate 2 effectiveness is needed. Probably legally you don't 3 need it, but it might answer our guestions. COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: You legally don't need 5 it? KR. CUNNINGHAM: I think we would be well 8 7 advised legally to put it in there. I think that the 8 arguments that Harold and Jim Keppler just articulated 9 indicate that the reason is not health and safety but 10 public interest, which is one of the three permissible 11 grounds of this procedure. (Laughter.) 12 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: You are going to be put 13 14 1,500 people out of work, is that public interest? My God! 15 MR. KEPPLER: That 1,500 number is misleading. 18 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: I understand that, but 17 there is some number. 18 MR. KEPPLER: Yes. 19 MR. DIRCKS: What I don't understand is ---20 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: I can't square that 21 with the public interest. I am not attacking you. 22 MR. DIRCKS: --- if we are concerned about 23 24 rework on the quality confirmation program, but moreover 25 we are concerned about all new work ---

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COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is right.

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2	MR. DIRCKS: But why then aren't we concerned
3	about it now under the guality confirmation program and
4	why haven't we been concerned about it? Why haven't we
5	just taken this new work and lumped it into the quality
8	confirmation program? If we are concerned about it now,
1	why weren't we concerned about it a month ago?
8	COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: We were concerned
9	about it because we had a hundred percent
10	reverification, our reverification program on it.
11	MR. DIRCKS: But then if the argument is stop
12	rework, that is fine, but is this argument about new
13	work?
14	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, we haven't seen the
15	program that will assure that the new work is going to
16	be done properly.
17	MR. DIRCKS: But if we are so unsure of the
	new work now why haven't we pulled that in under the
	guality confirmation program.
20	COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You know, that is a
21	good question and we might well look into that, but that
22	doesn't argue in this case for an action.
23	MR. DIRCKS: Well, it was just a passing
	thought.
25	(Laughter.)

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, we can come back 1 2 to it. MR. KEPPLER: I guess I don't follow the 3 4 guestion then. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: What I am saying is we 6 6 are being consistent here. MR. DIRCKS: If we say that we want to, and 7 8 maybe I am arguing against by own position here, but the 9 thought occurred to me ---(Laughter.) 10 11 MR. DIRCKS: --- if we are concerned that we 12 are not satisfied with just stopping the rework under 13 the quality confirmation program, but we want to stop 14 all work, now why haven't we been concerned about this 15 work that has not been under the guality confirmation 16 program? Why haven't we lumped that into the quality 17 confirmation program. MR. KEPPLER: Well, we were following that 18 19 work and that work was being controlled by the 20 conditions of the immediate action letter that was 21 issued in April of 1981. What has guestioned our 22 confidence in that was the recent work being done by 23 Catalytic that resulted in a stop-work order down

24 there.

25

I think this whole order has evolved from a

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1 series of things and not just any one thing. It has
2 been a series of questions concerned with the findings
3 from the quality confirmation program, that fact that
4 rework has been going on with it and the fact that the
5 whole complexity of the job has I guess contributed to
6 more mistakes being made currently with the job. It is
7 the totality of the events that brought about this thing.

8 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, what I remember 9 you saying, Jim, last time or the time before was that 10 of all the things you would have expected to have been 11 done right was the Catalytic work which was closely 12 watched and covered by all sorts of instructions and so 13 on. When that turned out not to be right, then that 14 threw into guestion all sorts of other ---

15 MR. DIRCKS: I suppose in the logical world
16 the next step would have been to take the work under the
17 Catalytic contract and throw it under ---

18 MR. KEPPLER: That is right. In fact, we were 19 already ---

20 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What?

21 MR. DIRCKS: The next step, if we hadn't moved 22 in this direction, the next step would have been to take 23 that work under the Catalytic contract and put it under 24 the quality confirmation program.

25 MR. KEPPLER: The fact of the matter is we

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were moving in a direction that was probably going to result in stoppage of all ongoing work. I had an enforcement conference with CG&E regarding the Catalytic work and the outcome of that meeting resulted in some differing opinions as to the seriousness of some of the problems and we were moving in that direction when all of this unfolded. So I think we were headed in the direction of moving toward a stop-work order anyway.

9 MR. DENTON: It is true that most of the work 10 has been done, but I guess among the things your 11 inspector mentioned, Jim, that bothered me was the 12 possibility that they could not confirm the quality of 13 the primary system welds, for example, and they may have 14 to redo it all over again. I think that may require our 15 review before we let them proceed.

16 So that seemed clear to me that where they 17 were not building the plant in accordance with the way 18 we would normally think plants are built, that they 19 considered cutting out all those welds and putting in 20 spool pieces or redoing it however they did it, was a 21 major enough design change that we ought to be involved 22 in the review of that.

If the ongoing work is being done completely in accordance with the present design and you were sure of the guality of it, there would be a basis for

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1 excluding the ongoing remaining work.

2 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: And this order allows 3 for phasing that back in if Jim is satisfied that it is 4 going to be done right and it is not going to interfere 5 with other things.

6 MR. KEPPLER: Yes, I think the order permits7 the flexibility.

8 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: One other item I had 9 asked you to look at was your suggestion that maybe an 10 approach somewhat like that taken in South Texas would 11 do anything different or better for us.

12 MR. DIRCKS: We wanted to make sure that the 13 Commission knew that the order we sent down on November 14 10th wasn't going to get them to the South Texas 15 situation. If you wanted to go the South Texas route, 16 Guy Cunningham has put together some alternate language 17 to get you there.

18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, I was wondering 19 what the pros and cons were.

20 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, let's see, what 21 do you mean by the South Texas route?

22 MR. CUNNINGHAM: The South Texas order was an
23 immediately effective order that said 90 days from now
24 you will stop construction unless in the meantime you
25 have done the following. They could come in and ask for

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1 a hearing, but they were going to shut down on the 90th
2 day regardless of that hearing as opposed to this order
3 which says you shut down the day the order is issued.

4 The problem with writing that kind of an order 5 or translating the November 10th draft to that kind of 6 an order is that the 1, 2 and 3 items we have required 7 could take as long as a year or more and what date would 8 you put in there.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Right.

2

10 NR. CUNNINGHAM: We have taken a crack, 11 however, at a type of order which modifies those items 12 1, 2 and 3 to require them to come up with a plan, and 13 if they don't have a satisfactory plan in "X" days, then 14 they will be shut down.

15 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: You know, we talk 16 about South Texas. It is my impression that the 17 problems in South Texas were far, far smaller than what 18 we are talking about here, that the principal 19 difficulties were not so much the failures in QA, but 20 you had an architect/engineer that simply wasn't able to 21 do the design work that he was supposed to do and wasn't 22 getting anywhere.

23 What impression do you have?
24 MR. DENTON: It seems to be the reverse from
25 the South Texas case in that South Texas was mainly a

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1 design control breakdown that they couldn't show that 2 they were designing it properly. Here is a breakdown at 3 the site of attempts to construct it to a proper design.

4

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Right.

6 COMMISSIONER AMEARNE: I recall there was one 6 other thing in South Texas. It was an earlier stage in 7 the project and it was clear that the QA inspectors were 8 not being allowed to do their job and that that was the 9 triggering cause for the NRC to intervene into the South 10 Texas construction project. It was an early stage of 11 construction and clearly the QA people were not being 12 allowed to be QA people and basically we stepped in to 13 ensure that they could.

MR. DIRCKS: I think that is the point. I think what we are talking about here is a more massive intervention at a much later date.

17 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: To deal with a much 18 more difficult problem. I also got the impression, and 19 now of course I saw them at a later point in their 20 get-well program, that Houston Lighting and Power had a 21 more positive attitude toward it all. I don't know how 22 they were earlier when they were just uncovering the 23 problems.

24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Remember they25 essentially stopped work for a year.

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1 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Yes, they got in a 2 vice president. They hired somebody from Stone and 3 Webster who was a pretty solid character and they gave 4 him a free hand at really taking a look at everything 5 and he brought in an outside contractor and really 6 leaned over backwards to give them complete freedom.

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: But I think we ought to 8 remember he was in an earlier stage of the project, too.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: That is true.

0

10 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But given the scope 11 of the rework activities and even the ongoing new construction activities, I am not sure that the 12 potential for further damage to the plant is any less 13 here than it was in South Texas because if you don't 14 15 have any confidence that the rework is being done right 16 or that the ongoing work is being done right, it seems 17 to me that you have got the very same potential for damage. 18

19 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I certainly think so 20 in absolute terms. I think what John is saying is that 21 percentage-wise so many bad things have happened that if 22 you go on, however much you add to the problems, it may 23 not be a big percentage of what has already happened, 24 and possibly that is right, but I don't think you can 25 look at it in these sort of percentage terms. There may

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1 be a '. of work that needs to be done right which will 2 just not get done right or will get done in a way that 3 will be unanalyzable.

4 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I guess what I am 5 trying to do is to balance this, as I did at the South 6 Texas time, as to what are the changes that have to be 7 made in the way the project is being completed and what 8 is the probability of that change being made in a 9 reasonable time, iepending upon the type of order.

In the South Texas case I reached the In conclusion that it had to be immediate effectiveness to get that. In this case I don't think it is, and therefore I can't reach in my own mind the judgment to justify the immediate effectiveness. I think in the final analysis it is going to be a judgment, and my conclusion is I can't reach that judgment. I agree with Guy that one would have to rest it on the public interest finding and I couldn't reach that in this case.

19 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What were the pros and 20 cons or the benefits and the downside of the South Texas 21 approach?

22 MR. CUNNINGHAM: The biggest downside I think 23 is determining how much time you are going to give them 24 and what they have got to do within that . me. The pro 25 of course is that you do build in a firm date by which

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1 if they haven't done it then they do stop which is of
2 course not the case with the order we sent out on
3 November 10th. If they ask for a hearing, we don't have
4 any shutdown until that hearing is completed.

6 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I think you are 6 going to get put in the same position again on the 7 immediate effectiveness. Suppose we say it is to be 8 effective at some point. Well, what difference again 9 does it make whether it is another week or another two 10 weeks at that point?

11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: It could keep the people 12 working and it might get them more cooperative with the 13 management to try to come up with a solution.

COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I would think 14 that it is more likely that CGEE will really scramble 15 hard to come up with a plan very soon that allows us to 18 continue at least part of the work with an immediately 17 effective order, but we will also be in a position of 18 having to explain why we shut it down at that later 19 point when it wasn't necessary to shut down at the 20 earlier point. 21

22 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is right.
 23 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, I wanted to bring
 24 it out because we had asked specifically for you to look
 25 at that.

There is one other question that I don't know
 if it impacts or not, but there was some other
 allegation on the existence of a document for which we
 are supposed to get an answer I think by the middle of
 next week. I don't know if that affects what we want to
 do or not.

7 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I think OI had
8 something to say on that. Bill Ward is here.

MR. WARD: Yes, sir, I can provide some
10 information on that. As all of you were briefed as part
11 of our ongoing investigation the team has been in the
12 Cincinnati area all week.

13 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I am sorry, I missed that. 14 NR. WARD: Our investigative team has been in 15 Cincinnati all week, sir, and in midweek of an evening 16 they interviewed one individual who indicated that this 17 report that allegedly was withheld from the NRC during 18 the July 9th meeting in fact was extant and would be 19 withheld from the NRC's 50.54F letter which was crafted 20 to obtain that document.

21 Since then information has changed as it is 22 wont to do during ongoing investigations. We have 23 interviewed a second person who was in a position to 24 know who said yes, the document existed. It was in the 25 possession of the Kaiser representatives during the July

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1 9th meeting, but was not asked for by the NRC nor 2 provided to them. It was, however, allegedly hand 3 carried to the resident inspector and provided to him on the 12th of July. 4

We have not verified that the resident 8 6 inspector took this ---

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: You say you have now or 7 8 not?

MR. WARD: We have not verified that the 9 10 resident inspector took this, but we believe this to be 11 the truth.

To further complicate this, just prior to our 12 13 meeting here today and discussions with Region III, it 14 is the belief of the region that they do in fact possess 15 the report. Perhaps Br. Warnick or Mr. Keppler can 16 expand more fully on that. I can't.

(Laugher.) 17

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Region III has the report? 18 MR. WARD: Yes, sir, and I think that the 19 confusion is probably the nomenclature of this document, 20 but I believe we are talking about the same report. 21 22

Mr. Warnick.

MR. WARNICK: What we have got is a list of 23 24 documents that we have reviewed in our follow-up to the 25 welder gualification issue, and one of the things that

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our people looked at was a line item which we called
 Henry J. Kaiser QA Document Beview Group Welder Status
 Log which is about 170 pages in length.

It was on our basis of review of this status
log that we told CG&E that these people were not
gualified and we made them to back and reguality their
people.

8 Now we have told Henry Myers that we have 9 looked at these records and he indicated that there was 10 some other report, a book that was different than what 11 we had looked at. So that was why we issued the 50.54.F 12 request to CGEE asking for all the information they 13 had. Now I still don't know in my own mind what Henry 14 Myers was asking about was what we looked at.

15 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Is that the allegation 16 that Mr. Ward just referred to?

17 MR. WARNICK: Yes.

18 MR. WARD: We believe we are talking about the
19 same document. The document we are looking for or
20 talking about is characterized as being 167 pages in
21 length, having been the work product of 15 people
22 working two weeks straight, 12 hours a day, including
23 weekends. That appears to jibe with the description of
24 the document that Mr. Warnick just referred to.
25 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Did OI ask Henry Myers?

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MR. WARD: Yes, sir. Mr. Myers has been in
 contact with Mr. Gilbert quite often.

3 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: OI has asked him for 4 the description of the document that he is referring to?

MR. WARD: Yes, sir, and it appears to
coincide with the 167-page document we are talking about.
CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Did you ask him if he has
a copy of it?

8 MR. WARD: He denies having a copy of it. It 10 was one of the people who evidently was supplying 11 information to him who was the first person we 12 interviewed this week which resulted in the telephone 13 calls which you received on Wednesday night. So we have 14 talked to two different people in our investigations who 15 have seen the document who may have largely discovered 16 we already know about.

17 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: So that may be a 18 non-problem.

19 MR. WARD: This may well be the case. The 20 characterization of its contents appears to be the same 21 as Mr. Warnick just indicated. It is characterized to 22 us as saying that better than half of 570-off welders 23 had some "problems" with their certifications or 24 gualifications and beyond that I have no further 25 information regarding it.

MR. KEPPLER: It is hard for me to react to 2 this instantaneously, but we have had several discussions with Henry Myers regarding a document that 3 purportedly said that CG&E and Kaiser were aware that 4 ungualified welders were in fact working at the site. 5 We talked to Henry Myers about all the documents that we had. So I am not convinced at this moment whether this is or isn't the same document because our people looked 8 at what they had and at least on the face of it did not 8 conclude that they were being deceived. 10

In Henry Myers' view from what he had heard he
thought it was a straightforward issue. So I think
there is something to unravel here.

MR. WARD: Sir, one further piece of
information is that it is our understanding that they
will provide a copy of it along with the 50.54F response
basically saying well, we gave it to you once and here
it is again.

MR. KEPPLER: Just an added reaction on this.
There are many allegations that relate to potential
wrong-doing on the part of the utility and/or its
contractors. I would urge that the Commission would
take this action independent of those and anything new
that came up we would deal with it as it unfolded.
CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That would be my stance.

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MR. KEPPLER: If there was evidence of
 wrong-doing, then we would take action accordingly at
 that time.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Aside from the question
of immediate effectiveness and those points that were
brought out, does the rest of the order seem okay to you?
CONMISSIONER AHEARNE: Marty, let me just
check one other point. On page 17, Section 3, "The
Regional Administrator may relax all or part of the
conditions for resumption of specified construction
activities." If the Regional Administrator does relax
any of those, does that also trigger the hearing right?
MR. MALSCH: No, I think that is a special
provision. We are talking about lifting immediate
effectiveness. I think whatever he does regarding

16 lifting immediate effectiveness doesn't have any effect 17 on hearing rights.

18 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: On that point, whether 19 it is written into the order or not, I would like us to 20 agree that you would let us know before taking any grand 21 action.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: What did you say? COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I said whether it is written into the order or not, I would like us to agree that Jim will let us know of any important actions he is 45

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1 about to take.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I wouldn't mind writing
3 in there with timely notice.

4 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Marty, you point is 5 that the Regional Administrator may allow Cortain parts 6 of the construction to start and that would not by 7 itself trigger a hearing right?

B MALSCH: That is right, and we have taken
 9 that position before in other cases.

10 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: So that if we stuck 11 by the principal elements in Section 4 and the utility 12 was prepared to do those elements, then the Regional 13 Administrator would retain the authority to allow, for 14 example, ongoing work to continue after a certain point 15 in time and that wouldn't trigger a hearing?

16 MR. MALSCH: That is right. It wouldn't take 17 away hearing rights either, but it wouldn't have any 18 effect one way or the other.

19 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: If the utility can
 20 then come in and convince us then in this 25-day
 21 period ---

22 MR. KEPPLER: I would hate to get in the
23 posture of having to come back on ever single change and
24 the Commission has to approve it.

25 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: No, no, that is why I

ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC. 440 FIRST ST., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20001 (202) 628-9300 1 didn't say approval. I just would like you to inform us.

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2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think on major 3 relaxations it would be appropriate for you to let us 4 know. I don't want to set up a situation where you have 5 to consult with us on every one because if you let us 6 know in a timely way and we don't like it you will hear 7 the noise.

8 (Laughter.)

16

COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: If the Commission were
to issue a confirmatory order spelling out all these
things that we require, would that accomplish your
purposes? Would you feel comfortable with that?
MR. KEPPLER: Confirming what?
MR. DIRCKS: Confirming the elements of the
CG&E letter?

COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Yes.

17 MR. DIRCXS: If after we pin down the details 18 of what they are offering and we could establish what 19 they are offering is what we want, yes, that would meet 20 our needs.

21 MR. KEPPLER: It would be acceptable.

22 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: But it is clear you
 23 can't do that now on the basis of this letter, isn't it?
 24 MR. KEPPLER: That is correct.
 25 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: That would take a

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1 considerable amount of time. MR. DIRCKS: I don't know. I don't think it 2 3 would ---COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: It wouldn't take a 5 considerable amount of time. MR. DIRCKS: I don't think I would negotiate. 6 MR. KEPPLER: It would take a meeting. 7 MR DIRCKS: Yes, one meeting. 8 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: To me that would 9 10 certainly be a more acceptable procedure. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: What is your feeling 11 12 about that, Jim? MR. DIRCKS: Yes, Jim, what is your feeling? 13 (Laughter.) 14 KR. KEPPLER: That was my preference in the 15 16 first place. I will come back to my old soapbox here, 17 but I guess to me that got the utility more into the act 18 and it got rid of the question of the immediately 19 effectiveness of it because I would just make it 20 immediately effective with them. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Say that again. 21 MR. KEPPLER: I would just have them agree to 22 23 the immediate effectiveness. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: In other words, an 24 25 essential precondition of any proposal that they made

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1 would be an absolute halt at the outset to all 2 construction work. MR. KEPPLER: That is correct. 3 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Well, that is not in 5 their proposal. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: That is right. 8 (Laughter.) 7 COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: But you believe they 8 9 would agree to that? MR. KEPPLER: I think they would agree to most 10 11 anything. MR. DIRCKS: I think they would agree with 12 13 some sort of a staged resumption based on some clearance 14 from the NRC. MR. DENTON: I think if you were going that 15 16 way they would agree to not proceed with either rework 17 or new work until this new party, Bechtel, had concurred 18 that it could be done with due regard to safety and not 19 foreclosing other repairs and that kind of thing and you 20 would kind of move the burden over then to this new 21 group to assure that all new things flowed through them 22 and they could stage at whatever made sense if you 23 wanted to go that way. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Any other items we should 24 25 discuss before asking for a vote?

COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I have two guestions 2 which don't necessarily relate to the order but relate 3 to Zimmer. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: All right. Do you want 4 5 to take them up now? COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It doesn't make any 6 7 difference to me. COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: I have one more 8 guestion on the order. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: All right, go ahead. 10 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: On page 13 of the 11 12 comparative text the new item 3 which was essentially 13 the old item 4 in the middle of the page. CHAIRMAN PALLADINC: Which page? 14 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: On page 13. 15 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Of the comparative or the 16 17 new one? COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: The comparative. 18 It seemed to me that the key point in No. 3 19 20 was not just that the rework under the quality confirmation program has been undertaken before all the 21 22 quality confirmation program has been completed because 23 in fact that has been the operating mode ever since the 24 quality confirmation program has really been underway 25 and certainly over the past several months that there

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1 has been rework at the same time other elements of the 2 quality confirmation program were underway.

It seemed to me it was that fact in combination with the continuing pattern of deficiencies in rework and in new construction work, particularly the deficiencies in the Catalytic work. Would you agree, Jim? It would seem to me that that was the fundamental element and it was not simply that rework was being done at the same time that the quality confirmation program was going on because if you had assurance that that rework was being done properly it doesn't seem to me that that would be a problem.

The difficulty comes in in that you have
rework going on while the quality confirmation is
proceeding and you have evidence that there are
continuing deficiencies in the rework itself.

17 MR. KEPPLER: I think that this was expressed 18 this way because if you take the rework that is going on 19 in the structural steel area, the welding work, that is 20 being done before the issue of traceability of 21 structural steel has been completed and because the 22 gualification of welders issue has not been completed.

23 So if it turns out that you have a serious 24 question with respect to the material involved or to the 25 welding work involved, you may have to redo that again.

COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Okay. Then I just 1 2 misunderstood what the point was. 3 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Were you through, Jim? COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Yes. A CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: This order is one which I 药 6 gather the Commission is signing off on. Is there any advantage or disadvantage to going that way as opposed 7 to having the staff do it? R 9 (Laughter.) COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I think they came in 10 11 with one set of recommendations and we modified them and 12 I we have to take the responsibility for that. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I don't know what the 13 14 up's and down's on that are. 15 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, typically orders are 16 cited by the staff. That was the case in South Texas, 17 for example. We drafted it this way because the impetus 18 seemed to come from the Commission. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: But you have to support 19 20 it and you have to defend it just as we do. (Laughter.) 21 MR. CUNNINGHAM: We were conscious of that as 22 23 we wrote it. (Laughter.) 24 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: I think from that 25

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1 standpoint it doesn't make any difference who signs it, 2 except that is there some importance or some signal we 3 are sending out by signing this as opposed to having you 4 sign it?

MR. DIRCKS: Well, I think that was behind a
lot of the conversation. There is a symbolic signaling
effect you want to send to the company along this line.
Otherwise, you might have gone the confirmatory order
route, but obviously you want to send a stronger signal.
COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: Well, we are going to
send it.

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay. Well, let's see if 12 13 we are ready for a vote. The vote would be on issuing 14 an immediate effective order with the necessary 15 changes. I think they were on page 14 to make it 16 conform. Also there were comments made with regard to 17 the items on pages 15 and 16 where in item No. 1 instead 18 of saying "To determine whether its management project is adequate," the proposal would be "To determine 19 measures needed to ensure the construction." And that 20 underlined sentence in the next paragraph, some word 21 changes need to be made to that to the extent we are 22 23 talking of each exchange on these items. Then the Chief Executive Officer being indicated in items 2, 3 and 4. 24 It seems to me there was one other, but I 25

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1 can't remember.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: On page 17 there was the 2 3 matter of numbering that last item part 3. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Oh, yes. A MR. CUNNINGHAM: And earlier on we had changed 5 6 a word to "provisions" at the suggestion of Commissioner 7 Ahearne. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay. 8 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Let's see, there is a 9 10 word or typo I believe on page 16, B, line 2. Do you 11 want that "and" after the bracket? MR. CUNNINGHAM: No, I believe that should 12 13 come out. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes. 14 MR. MALSCH: I think we also need to reinsert 15 16 the language on page 18. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Oh, yes. 17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: That is right. 18 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Very good. 18 Okay, any other points on this? 20 (No response.) 21 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Can we indicate those in 22 23 favor of such a proposal? (Show of hands by Chairman Palladino and 24 25 Commissioners Gilinsky and Asselstine.)

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CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Aye. 1 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Aye. 2 COMMISSIONER ASSELSTINE: Aye. 3 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Those opposed? (Show of hands by Commissioners Ahearne and 5 8 Roberts.) COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: May I have separate 7 8 views, please? CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Sure. 9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I gather, John, you 10 11 would have supported the other version? COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Yes. What I am going to 12 13 say is I agree with both the substance and the direction 14 for change described in this order. However, I would 15 have made it a show-cause order rather than immediately 18 effective. COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: I was curious as to 17 18 what your view is, Tom. Do you support John's position? COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: No. 19 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Well, we will be 20 21 interested in what your views are. COMMISSIONER ROBERTS: I have them now if you 22 23 want them, but they will be distributed. CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay, good. 24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: I have two questions I 25

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1 do want to ask.

2 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Relative to the order, 3 what sort of public announcement would we need to make 4 and what sort of time frame?

5 MR. FOUCHARD: I think we have to go with it 6 this afternoon, Mr. Chairman. What I would recommend is 7 that we get the order and give the press, and I know who 8 they are and there are probably a few of them outside 9 right now, a call when the order is ready and let the 10 order essentially speak for itself.

11 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: So we would not try to 12 put out some press release?

MR. FOUCHARD: No, sir. I think at this point
we ought to let the order speak for itself. But it is
essential that it go this afternoon.

16 I think that also we have to think about who 17 calls the licensee. The company should be informed 18 before it gets calls from ---

10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Who normally calls the 20 licensee?

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Could I recommend Jim
22 be the one.

23 MR. FOUCHARD: In other words, once we have
24 got it, and hopefully we can get it in an hour.
25 MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, we can get it this

ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC. 440 FIRST ST., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20001 (202) 626-9300 1 afternoon, but it is on word processing in Bethesda and 2 we have got to send the changes up there and have it 3 transmitted electronically back down here.

MR. FOUCHARD: Can't it be done from here?
MR. CUNNINGHAM: Well, there will be 20 pages
of typing. We will get it this afternoon. I can't say
7 an hour.

8 MR. FOUCHARD: Well, we closed down Seabrook 9 at 10 o'clock one night, but the sooner the better. 10 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: All right, but Jim is 11 going to call the licensee.

12 MR. FOUCHARD: I think we have got to time 13 this so that we are ready to go, you know, within a few 14 minutes after he talks to the licensee. That is why I 15 am trying to establish a time.

16 CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Incidentally, the 17 Commission still has a request from Mr. Applegate to 18 meet with the Commission on this. I don't know if we 19 have to settle that today, but we have to address that 20 guestion.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: May I ask my two 22 questions?

CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Yes, indeed, go ahead.
 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: First, I wondered
 whether anybody could explain to us the current status

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1 of the grand jury on Zimmer?

MR. DIRCKS: Jim Cummings ought to be around.
MR. CUMMINGS: I am aware that they have
4 started that process.

5 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: We have a newspaper 6 article saying that Tom Devine was given a subpoena to 7 appear in front of the grand jury.

8 MR. CUMMINGS: They have spoken repeatedly, 9 and the latest letter we sent down to you, of starting 10 that process. Now whether in fact they have had the 11 first meeting or the witnesses they have subpoenaed, I 12 don't know.

13 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The subpoena is
14 December 7th apparently, but there is no other
15 information?

16 MR. CUMMINGS: I have none.

17 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: The second question was
 18 I guess more directed to you, Jim.

19 Why do you think Bechtel is so good?

20 MR. KEPPLER: Well, I don't know that I can 21 answer why I think they are so good. I think they are 22 one of the largest in the business and I think they have 23 been involved ---

24 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: It is a rhetorical 25 guestion in the sense that we have tended to say we need

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1 new management to come in, and I agree with all that,
2 but there also seemed to be an willing exceptance of
3 Bechtel and it appeared to me that we have at least a
4 few cases where Bechtel did not do such a super hot job
5 of managing the project either, and it wasn't obvious
6 that we should be getting across the impression that as
7 long as Bechtel comes in any time we have a problem we
8 are now happy.

9 COMMISSIONER GILINSKY: Well, I think that is 10 definitely right. I mean, there is Bechtel and Bechtel, 11 and it depends on which office of Bechtel you are 12 getting and which team and it is a large organization 13 with a variety of talents. They are obviously a large 14 and powerful organization and if you get the right 15 people they will do very well. I couldn't agree more.

16 NR. KEPPLER: Let me make two points. I was 17 not promoting Bechtel when I used them as an example of 18 who they might bring in. I think the Commission is well 19 aware that we had a lot of problems with Bechtel at 20 Midland.

21 COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Well, I know that, and 22 that is why I was asking ---

23 MR. KEPPLER: So the fact that the company has 24 proposed Bechtel or plans to bring them in, I think I 25 would want to know a lot more information about it

1	before we accepted Bechtel.
2	COMMISSIONER AHEARNE: Good.
3	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay. Anything more that
4	should come up at this time?
5	(No response.)
6	CHAIRMAN PALLADINO: Okay, thank you very much.
7	We will stand adjourned.
8	(Whereupon, at 2:20 p.m., the closed meeting
9	adjourned.)
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NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

This is to certify that the attached proceedings before the

COMMISSION MEETING

in the matter of: CLOSED MEETING - EXEMPTION NO. 5 - DISCUSSION OF COMMISSION ACTION IN ZIMMER

Jata of Froceeding: November 12, 1982 -

Jocket Number:

it.

Flace of Proceeding: Washington, D. C.

were held as hereis appears, and that this is the original transcritheres for the file of the Commission.

Mary C. Simons

Official Reporter (Typed)

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Official Reporter (Signature)