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**U.S. NRC**

UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

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# **Power-Operated Valve (POV) Focused Engineering Inspection (FEI)**

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## **POV FEI Objectives**

- NRC Initiative to Update Reactor Oversight Process (ROP) Engineering Inspections – Focused Engineering Inspections (FEI) for Power Operated Valves (POV)
- POV FEI Inspection Procedure
  - Sample Selection
  - POV Detailed Review
  - Scope
  - Design
  - Testing
  - Maintenance



# **NRC Initiative to Update ROP Engineering Inspections**



## **NRC Initiative to Update ROP Engineering Inspections**

- Initiative is to improve effectiveness and efficiency of engineering inspections
- Primary focus of inspections remains unchanged
- Inspection sample selection has shifted since the 1990s from verifying compliance with the original plant design bases to inspecting licensee performance in maintaining risk significant equipment
- SECY-18-0113 “Recommendations for Modifying the Reactor Oversight Process Engineering Inspections” issued 11/13/2018 (ADAMS Accession # ML18441A567)



# NRC Initiative to Update ROP Engineering Inspections

- Recommended changes include:
  - Perform inspections on a 4 year cycle instead of current 3 year
  - Inspection consolidation and two new types of inspections to be performed during the 4 year cycle, Comprehensive Engineering Team Inspection (CETI) and the Focused Engineering Inspection (FEI)
  - Focusing inspection towards operating experience, aging management, facility changes, and risk
  - NRC staff is evaluating an industry proposal to allow plants to perform a licensee self-assessment in lieu of one FEI during each 4 year cycle



## NRC ROP Initiative Summary

- Propose quadrennial inspection cycle, with a CETI or FEI inspection every year at each site. (1 CETI and 3 FEI)
- CETI to incorporate aspects of modifications, 10 CFR 50.59, and design bases assurance inspection with a focus on operating experience, aging management, and changes to the design basis and PRA model
- Development and implementation of new FEIs
- FEIs are intended to verify the licensee's implementation of NRC approved engineering programs (e.g., MOV, AOV, EQ). Topics chosen based on risk, operating experience and potential for engineering challenges.



## FEI – POVs

- FEI for POVs will evaluate capability
  - Valve/Actuator design and safety function
  - Design basis conditions
  - Uncertainty assumptions applied
  - Diagnostic equipment
  - Weak link evaluations
  - Design basis capability tests
  - Design basis capability basis
- NRC staff has developed training for regional inspectors on implementation of FEI process
- Training to be completed by first quarter of 2020



# POV Actuators and Valve Types

- POVs include:
  - motor-operated valves (MOVs)
  - pneumatic-operated valves (AOVs)
  - hydraulic-operated valves (HOVs)
  - solenoid-operated valves (SOVs)
  - pyrotechnic-actuated (Squib) valves
- Valve types include gate, globe, butterfly, ball, and plug valves with variations of these valve types.



# **POV FEI Procedure**

## **ADAMS Accession No. ML19067A240**



## POV FEI Procedure

- Sample Selection
- POV Detailed Review
- Scope
- Design
- Testing
- Maintenance



## Sample Selection

- As pre-inspection activity, about 30 POVs will be selected based on NRR and SRA input:
  - Multiple systems
  - MOVs, AOVs, HOVs, SOVs, and Squib Valves (as applicable)
  - Risk assessment
  - Historical performance
  - Various sizes, types, and manufacturers
- For the 30 valves selected request licensee to make available:
  - Design-basis capability information including function, safety significance, sizing, margin, and setting assumptions

# POV Data Entry Form

## POV Data Entry

Docket	<input type="text"/>	PLANT	<input type="text"/>	Date POV Inspection	<input type="text"/>
Valve ID	<input type="text"/>	POV Type	<input style="border-bottom: none; border-top: none; border-left: none; border-right: none; height: 20px;" type="text"/> ▼		
System Description	<input style="width: 100%; height: 40px;" type="text"/>				

### Valve Information

Valve Type ▼

Valve Manufacturer ▼

Size (inches)

Safety Function ▼

ASME Class ▼

Risk ▼

### Actuator Information

Actuator Model

Actuator Manufacturer

Motor Type ▼

Motor Manufacturer

Motor Size  ft-lbs

Control Switch Trip Close ▼

Control Switch Trip Open ▼

# POV Data Entry Form

Design Information					
Required Thrust Close	<input type="text"/>	lbs	LSB Assumed (percent)	<input type="text"/>	%
Required Torque Close	<input type="text"/>	ft-lbs	Bearing COF Assumed (AOV)	<input type="text"/>	
Required Thrust Open	<input type="text"/>	lbs	Min Air Begin Stroke (AOV)	<input type="text"/>	psig
Required Torque Open	<input type="text"/>	ft-lbs	Min Air End Stroke (AOV)	<input type="text"/>	psig
Design D/P Close	<input type="text"/>	psig	Max Air Begin Stroke (AOV)	<input type="text"/>	psig
Design D/P Open	<input type="text"/>	psig	Max Air End Stroke (AOV)	<input type="text"/>	psig
Design Flow Close	<input type="text"/>	gpm	Min Spring Preload Begin	<input type="text"/>	psig
Design Flow Open	<input type="text"/>	gpm	Min Spring Preload End	<input type="text"/>	psig
Valve Factor Assumed Close	<input type="text"/>		Max Spring Preload Begin	<input type="text"/>	psig
Valve Factor Assumed Open	<input type="text"/>		Max Spring Preload End	<input type="text"/>	psig
Stem COF Assumed	<input type="text"/>		Least Available	<input type="text"/>	lbs

# POV Data Entry Form

Test Information					
Test D/P Close	<input type="text"/>	psig	Test Thrust Close	<input type="text"/>	lbs
Test Pressure Close	<input type="text"/>	psig	Test Torque Close	<input type="text"/>	ft-lbs
Test Flow Close	<input type="text"/>	gpm	Test Thrust Open	<input type="text"/>	lbs
Test System Temp Close	<input type="text"/>	°F	Test Torque Open	<input type="text"/>	ft-lbs
Test Ambient Temp Close	<input type="text"/>	°F	Valve Factor Measured Close	<input type="text"/>	
Test Motor Voltage Close	<input type="text"/>		Valve Factor Measure Open	<input type="text"/>	
Test D/P Open	<input type="text"/>	psig	Valve Factor Available Close	<input type="text"/>	
Test Pressure Open	<input type="text"/>	psig	Valve Factor Available Open	<input type="text"/>	
Test Flow Open	<input type="text"/>	gpm	Stem COF Measured Close	<input type="text"/>	
Test System Temp Open	<input type="text"/>	°F	Stem COF Measured Open	<input type="text"/>	
Test Ambient Temp Open	<input type="text"/>	°F	LSB Measured	<input type="text"/>	%
Test Motor Voltage Open	<input type="text"/>		Bearing COF Measured Close	<input type="text"/>	
% Uncertainty Applied	<input type="text"/>	%	Bearing COF Measured Open	<input type="text"/>	

# POV Data Entry Form

### POV Qualifying Basis

% Margin Close  % Margin Open

Design Basis

Comments:

Record: 14 | 62 of 62 | No Filter |

Enter the Docket number last three digits



# Sample Selection

(cont'd)

- Based on POV design-basis capability information, the selection of a POV sample for detailed inspection review shall consider:
  - System Risk
  - POVs with high incidence of corrective maintenance and/or poor performance
  - POVs with low margin
  - POVs with questionable assumptions (e.g., low VF, low friction values, not all uncertainties captured)
  - POVs in systems with untreated water
  - POVs in high energy systems
  - POVs in elevated environments (e.g., high temperature, high radiation area)



## POV Detailed Review

- Approximately 10 POVs will be selected for a detailed review and assessment of operational readiness to perform their design-basis functions.
- Selection will be based on performance assumptions (such as valve factor, stem friction coefficient, rate of loading, degraded voltage, bearing torque coefficient, and uncertainties) and margin assessment.
- Sample size may be expanded based on inspection experience with specific types of POVs and their valves.



## Scope

- Sampled POVs will be evaluated to be within scope of licensee's activities consistent with NRC regulations.
  - Sampled POVs are being addressed by applicable regulatory requirements, such as 10 CFR 50.55a (IST), 10 CFR 50.49 (environmental qualification), and Appendix B to 10 CFR Part 50 (quality assurance).
  - Licensee is implementing applicable ASME OM Code as incorporated by reference in 10 CFR 50.55a for IST program for sampled POVs.
  - Licensee is implementing applicable commitments to provide reasonable assurance of POV capability, such as GLs 89-10, 95-07 and 96-05.



# Design

- Sampled POVs will be evaluated for capability of performing design-basis functions to meet applicable regulatory requirements and commitments.
  - Evaluation of licensee design bases documentation demonstrating that sampled POVs are capable of performing their design-basis functions and meet applicable codes and commitments, including design documents and calculations for POV functional requirements under normal, abnormal, and accident conditions.
  - Confirm adequacy of POV operating requirements and actuator sizing; methods for selecting, setting, and adjusting POVs, as applicable; and modifications to system or valves that could affect POV capability in as-modified configuration.



# Testing

- Evaluate whether testing of sampled POVs satisfies regulatory requirements and commitments for POV design-basis capability, and Preservice Test (PST) and Inservice Test (IST)
  - Confirm adequacy of documents for verification of POV design-basis capability.
  - Ensure that PST and IST procedures satisfy ASME OM Code as incorporated by reference in 10 CFR 50.55a.
  - Confirm adequacy of test equipment and instrumentation, including calibration.
  - Verify training of licensee evaluation and test personnel.
  - Confirm proper test acceptance criteria.
  - Evaluate test results for sampled POVs.
  - If testing is conducted during inspection, review ongoing testing activities for sampled POVs and evaluate test results.



# Maintenance

- Evaluate maintenance activities including walkdown of sampled POVs.
  - Review available POV monitoring reports, failure analyses, corrective actions, nonconformance reports, or other plant documents that may indicate that a POV is not properly sized, has improper settings, or is not properly maintained, as applicable.
  - Review POV preventive maintenance to determine whether it is appropriate for frequency of operation, working environment, and operational experience.
  - Determine whether licensee is periodically reviewing information related to POV failures and effectiveness of corrective actions.



# Maintenance

(cont'd)

- Review sample of POV maintenance packages and determine whether post-maintenance tests and results demonstrate that POVs are capable of performing their design-basis functions.
- Review adequacy of licensee's processing and control of POV operating experience information and vendor notifications.
- Evaluate implementation of licensee's activities to periodically verify POV design-basis capability.
- Review significant changes made in activities affecting sampled POVs since previous NRC reviews or inspections.



# Questions?

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