

Mark
SO-320

APR 23 1979

MEMORANDUM FOR: Robert J. Budnitz, Deputy Director
Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research

THRU: Anthony R. Duhl, Director
Probabilistic Analysis Staff
Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research

FROM: Raymond DiSalvo
Probabilistic Analysis Staff
Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research

SUBJECT: VENTED CONTAINMENT CONCEPTUAL DESIGN AT THREE
MILE ISLAND - 2

Reference: R. J. Budnitz to File, Same Subject, April 10, 1979.

The following actions were taken in response to the reference memo:

1. On April 10, 1979, Sandia Laboratories and Battelle Columbus Laboratories assembled task forces to work on the problem at my request.
2. BCL provided calculations of containment atmospheric conditions and airborne radioactivity as functions of time assuming core melt.
3. Sandia developed several alternative schemes for venting and recirculating the containment atmosphere.
4. Mark Cunningham and I defined the functional requirements of the system, clarified the constraints on construction and operation, and discussed with Tom Telford (NRC) and Jim Thiesing (Bechtel) at TMI-2 the feasibility of various alternatives.
5. A draft conceptual design and backup information were telecopied to the site on April 14, 1979, for review and comment.
6. Comments were factored into a revised design and lists of options for construction and operation of the system.
7. Two revisions were telecopied to the site on April 14 and April 15. The final design is attached.
8. I was notified by Telford that the design was presented to Mattson (NRC) and the utility for their information.

117 178

7905160018 p

Robert J. Dudnitz

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APR 23 1979

I intend to take no further action on this matter unless otherwise directed.
I estimate that this exercise required less than one person-month of effort.
I will be glad to discuss with you any aspect of the work performed.

Original signed by
Raymond DiSalvo

Raymond DiSalvo
Probabilistic Analysis Staff
Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research

Attachment: Conceptual Design

bcc w/enclosure: H. Cunningham



Distribution:
Subject
PAS Reading
CIRC
CHROH
DiSalvo Reading
McGrath Reading
Buhl Reading

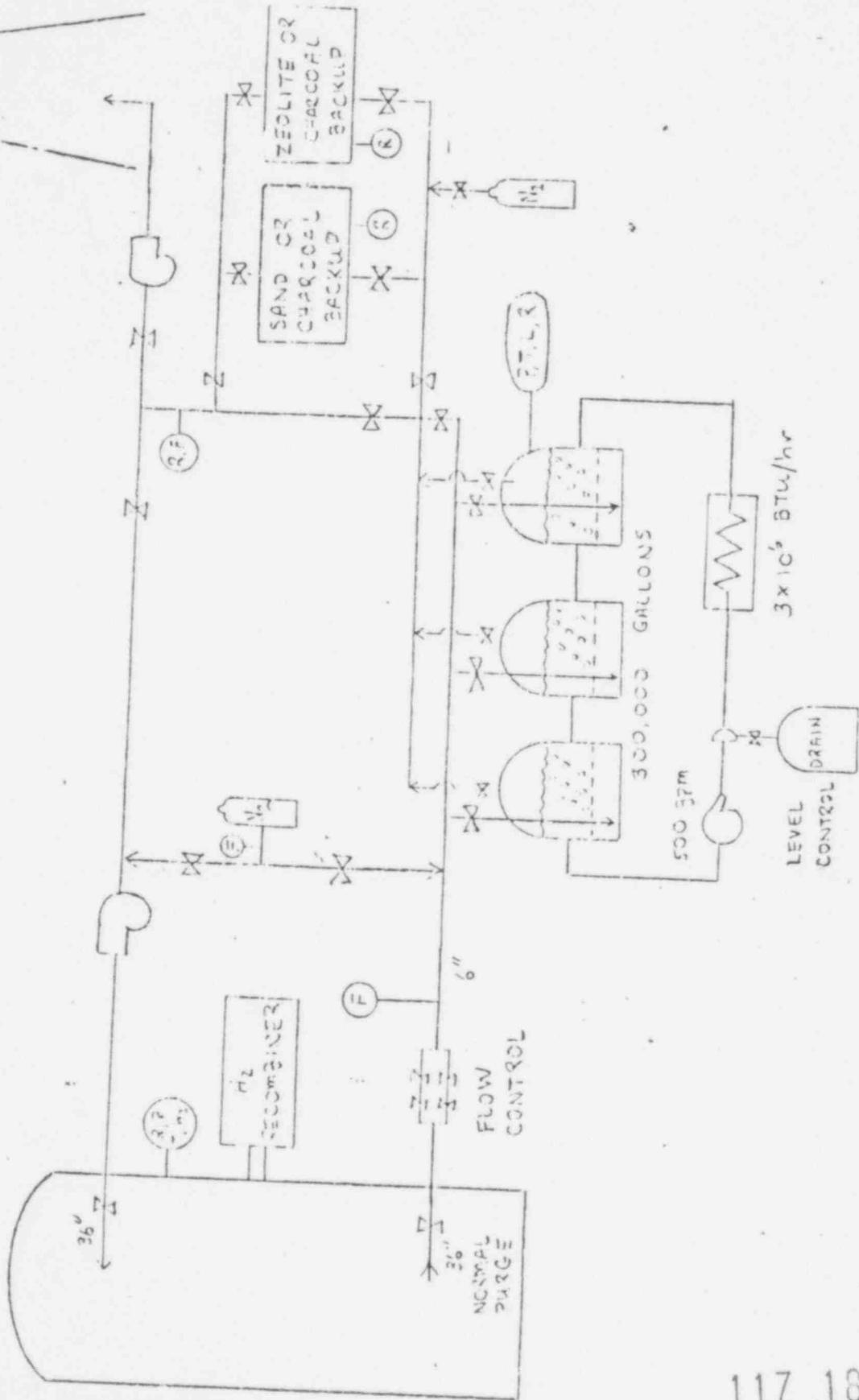
RES/PAS
RDiSalvo:psr
4/16/79

RES/PAS/DD
PE/cGrath
4/ 179

RES/PAS/D
ARBuhl
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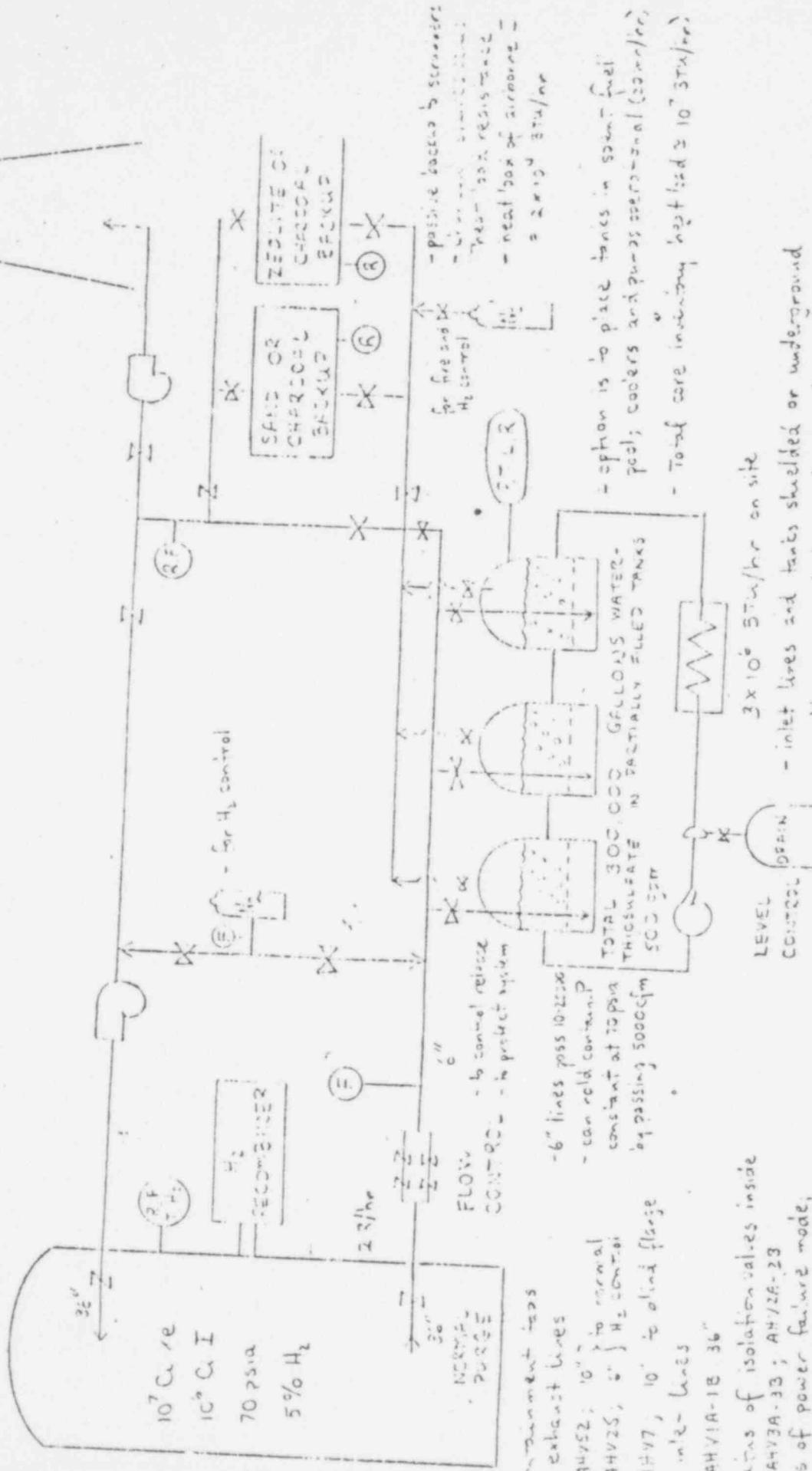
117 179

Supercedes previous versions
 R. DiSalvo
 4/15/79, 1700 hr



UNDERGROUND DECONTAMINATION VENTING

7/10/77
1700 hr.
supercedes previous versions
R. D. Salvo



- positive backup by screens
- fire and H₂ control
- heat box of air/water = 2 x 10⁶ BTU/hr

- option is to place tanks in spent fuel pool; coolers and pumps operational (2000/hr)
- Total core inventory kept less than 10⁷ STU/hr

3 x 10⁶ BTU/hr on site

- inlet lines and tanks shielded or underground
- cooling required to condense steam, cool gases (hold at 70 psia without cooling, reach saturation in 36 hr; 4000/hr)
- level control to prevent overflow; keep backups dry (hold at 70 psia, 4 days to fill tanks)
- 99% decontamination possible with controlled flow, 1000, fully additive, < 5 cm diameter bubbles

FLOW CONTROL - to control release
CONTROL - in protect system

- 6" lines pass 10-2000
- can hold contain. P
constant at 70 psia
by passing 5000cfm

containment tanks
2 exhaust lines

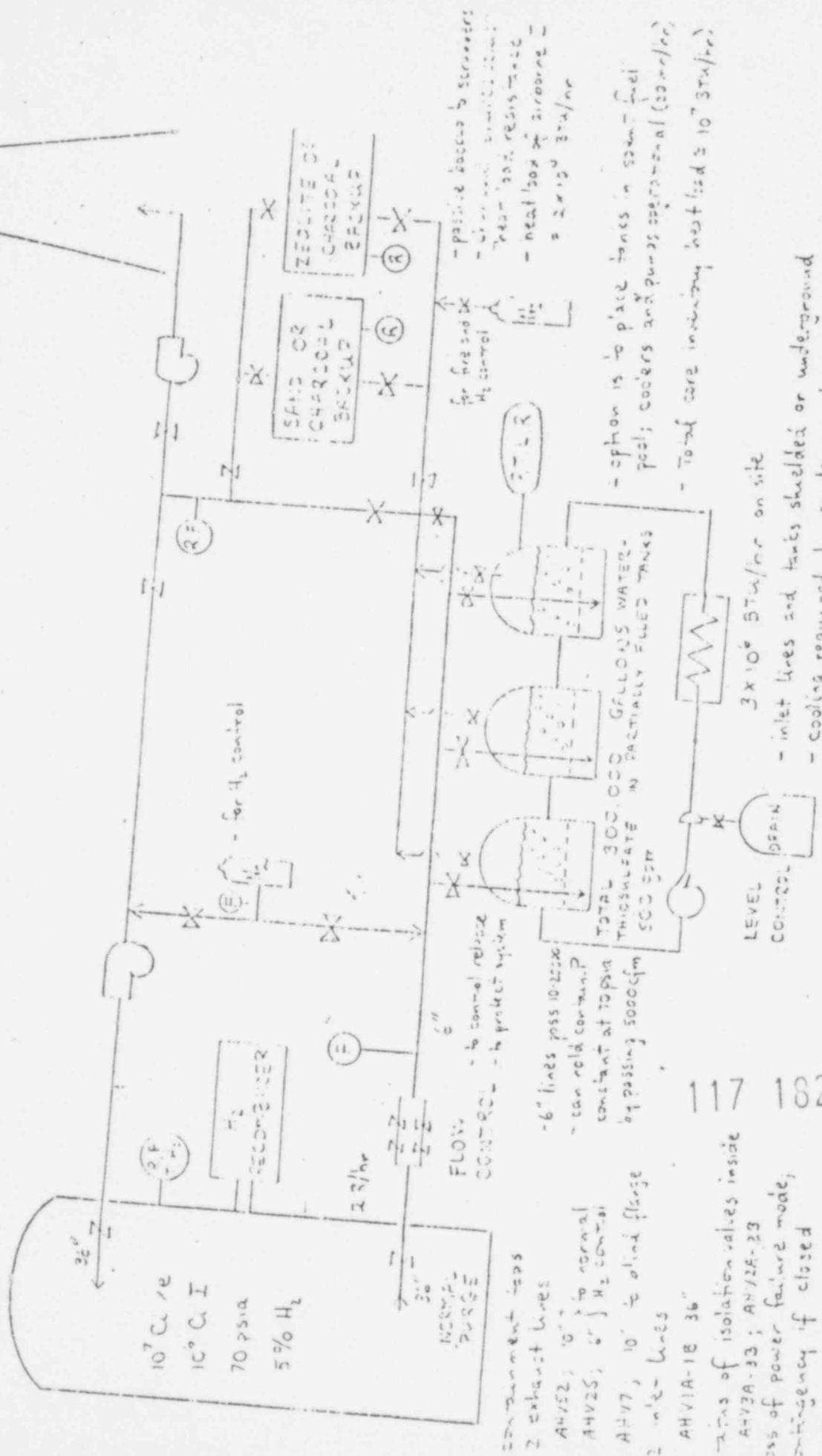
AH452; 10" to normal
AH425; 6" to H₂ control
AH477; 10" to blind flange

2 in² lines
AH41A-1B 36"

- status of isolation valves inside AH43A-23; AH42A-23
- loss of power failure mode; contingency if closed
- access, radiation levels in hoods area are tolerable in emergency

CONCEPTUAL DESIGN FOR TMI-2 VENTING

7/10/77
1700 hr.
supercedes previous versions
R. D. Salvo



- option is to place tanks in steam fuel pool; coolers and pumps operational (2000/hr)
- Total core inventory heat load is 10^7 BTU/hr
- 3x10^6 BTU/hr on site
- inlet lines and tanks shielded or underground
- cooling required to condense steam, cool gases (hold at 70psia without cooling, reach saturation in 36 hr, 40°F/hr)
- level control to prevent overflow; keep backups dry (hold at 70psia, 4 days to fill tanks)
- 99% decontamination possible with scrubbers
- 6" lines pass 10-2500 psi can hold constant at 70psia by passing 5000cfm
- 10" to blind flange
- 2" in lines
- AHV2; 10" to normal AHV25; 6" H2 control
- AHV7; 10" to blind flange
- 2" in lines
- AHV1A-1B 36"
- tanks of isolation valves inside AHV3A-23; AHV2A-23
- 25% of power failure mode; emergency if closed
- access, radiation levels in backup area are tolerable
- emergency

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CONSTRUCTION OPTIONS

- OPTION 1: AS SHOWN
- OPTION 2: DELETE BACKUP FILTERS
- OPTION 3: INSTALL ADDITIONAL H₂ RECOMBINERS DOWNSTREAM OF SC2.3322S
- OPTION 4: PUT SCRUBBER TANKS IN SPENT FUEL POOL #2
- OPTION 5: DELETE RECIRCULATION LINE TO CONTAINMENT
- OPTION 6: ADD HYDROGEN COMBUSTION MECHANISM
- OPTION 7: VENT DIRECTLY TO SPENT FUEL POOL #2
- OPTION 8: VENT DIRECTLY TO STACK

OPERATION OPTIONS

VENT PRESSURE

TIME DEPENDENCE OF PRESSURE

USE OR BYPASS SCRUBBERS

USE OR BYPASS BACKUP FILTERS

RELEASE THROUGH STACK

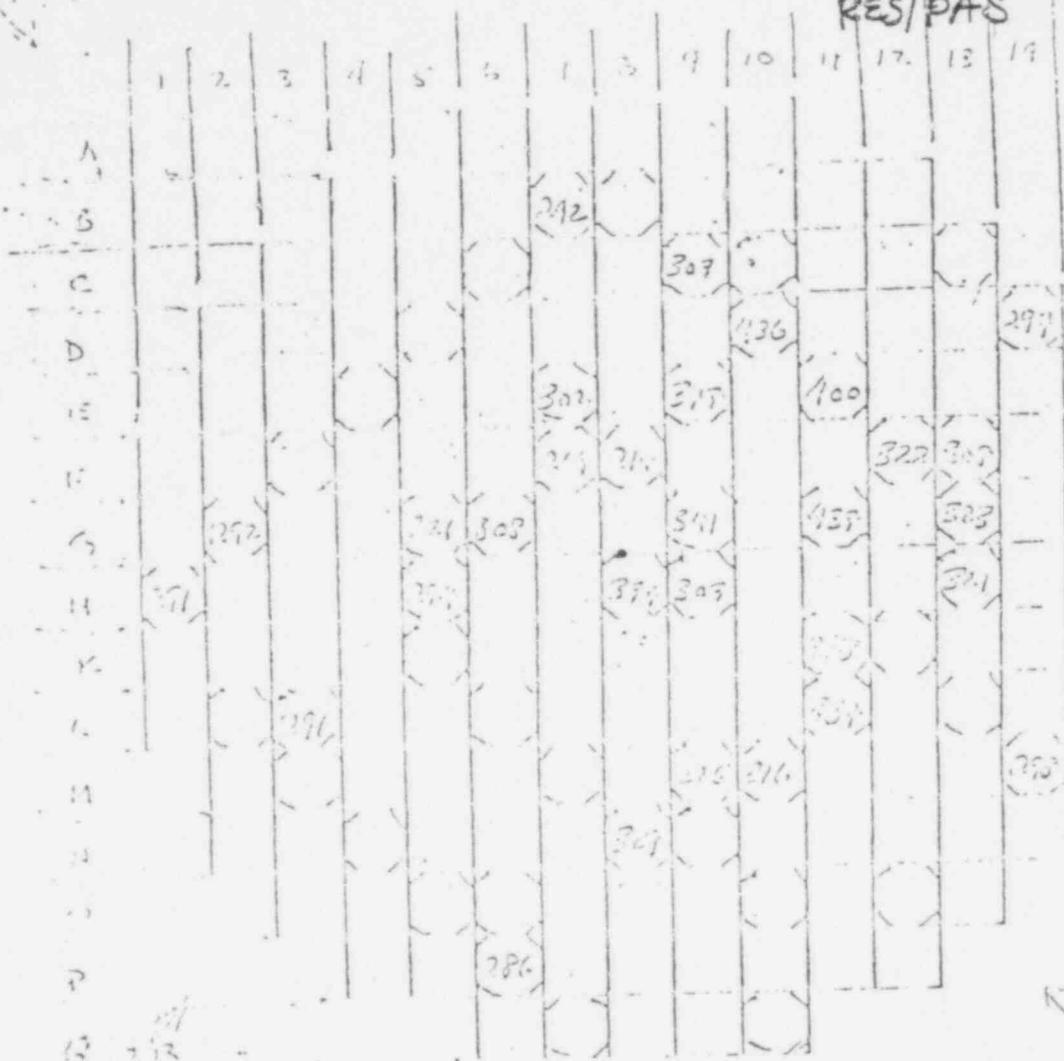
RECIRCULATE TO CONTAINMENT

H₂ CONTROL

NON EMERGENCY (NON-CORE-MELT) CLEANUP

T/C MAPS

50-320
RES/PAS



Date 4/6/79
Time 1000
PS. 11.25 psig

Boat

Keep - lost
before Pump 1-A

inlet 255 F
inlet 282 F
temp 56.0 F
pressure 2.42"

2-1 B started
P. 1.2 psig
T cont B3

LOCATION OF FUEL ASSEMBLIES
BURNABLE POISON ROD
THREE MILE ISLAND NUCLEAR STATION

SG 11 110 LB 355"
SG 6 14 LB 303"

Hydrogen Conc Incline: _____
Recombination _____

7905160020

CONTAINMENT:

Pressure -1.20 psig Temp. 83 F Level of Water

17 185

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
A														
B							294	295						
C						296			308	294			296	
D					296					319				293
E				296			313		340		245			
F			298				276	222				293	292	
G		293			364	325			336		327		295	
H	292				335			468	296				292	
I					301						324	292		
J		293	293			321					243		?	
K			293				297		355	333				?
L				296				316	303					
M					305	308				295		294		
N						302								
O							293			293				
P														
Q	213													

Date 4/6/79

Time 1447

PS. Pressure _____

inlet _____

inlet _____

Pressure _____

Pressure _____

SS SGIT _____

SS SGB _____

down Flow _____

CONTAINMENT:

Pressure _____ Temp. _____ Level of Water 117 186

B out "10" or "1A" off

to being present, plastic reading very widely if one studied out but my suspect.

? no reading

LOCATION OF FUEL ASSEMBLIES & BURNABLE POISON RODS

THREE MILE ISLAND NUCLEAR STATION



Hydrogen Conc In-line: _____
Recombination _____