



**U.S. NRC**

UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

*Protecting People and the Environment*

# **Licensing Perspectives on Probabilistic Risk Assessment and Its Applications**

**Small Modular Reactors and Advanced Non-Light Water Reactors**

American Nuclear Society International Topical Meeting on  
Probabilistic Safety Assessment and Analysis (PSA 2019)

Ian Jung  
Senior Reliability and Risk Analyst  
Advanced Reactor Technical Branch  
Division of Advanced Reactors  
Office of New Reactors



# **NRC is committed to risk-inform**

*Further risk-inform the current regulatory framework in response to advances in science and technology, policy decisions, and other factors, including prioritizing efforts to focus on the most safety-significant issues.*

NRC Strategic Plan (NUREG-1614, Volume 7) - Safety Strategy 2

# Advanced non-LWRs present opportunities

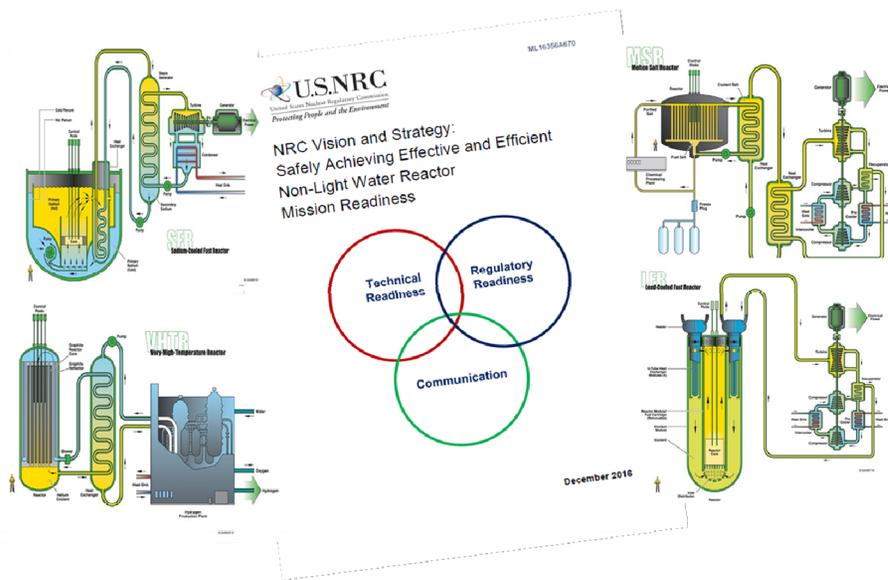
NRC Vision and Strategy

Implementation Action Plans

Licensing Modernization Project (NEI 18-04)

*...to develop technology-inclusive, risk-informed, and performance based...*

Draft Regulatory Guide 1353





# **PRA acceptability plays a key role in risk-informed applications**

*...the ability of a PRA to support risk-informed regulatory decisionmaking*

*...is measured in terms of its appropriateness with respect to scope, conformance with the technical elements of a PRA, level of detail, and plant representation*

Source: ADAMS Accession No. ML18024A766



# The following topics need increased attention

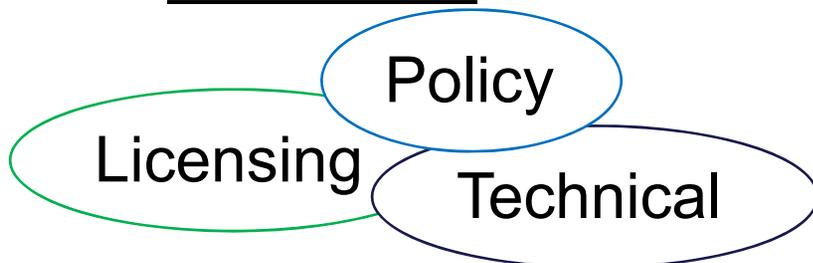
- Passive and inherent features
- Novel designs
- Key assumptions
- Non-traditional PRA methods
- Peer reviews
- Iterative process
- Level 3



# NRC is modernizing licensing of advanced non-LWRs

- Nuclear Energy Innovation and Modernization Act (NEIMA)
- Division of Advanced Reactors formed
- Draft Regulatory Guide 1353

“Core Team”



- Technical readiness
- Regulatory readiness
- Communication



# The staff is working on PRA-related activities

- Pre-application interactions with multiple designers
- Non-LWR PRA standard
- Lessons learned from NuScale small modular reactor review
- Review of the existing regulatory infrastructure
  - Guidance development as necessary
  - Policy matters to be identified early
- Training
- Staff guidance development
  - Acceptance criteria/decision criteria



## Summary

- The staff is working to establish a risk-informed and performance-based approach to regulatory advanced non-LWRs
- PRA is expected to play a key role in a risk-informed manner
- The staff and industry are working closely to modernize advanced non-LWR licensing



# Acronym

LWR	light water reactor
NEI	Nuclear Energy Institute
NRC	U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
PRA	probabilistic risk assessment