



CALCULATION COVER SHEET

CALC. NO. 1-DEA-026  
FILE NO. R-2-1M  
SUPERSEDED BY

SAFETY-RELATED [ ]  
ASME III OR XI [ ]  
OTHER QUALITY [ ]  
NON QUALITY [X]

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_ ER/CTN NO. \_\_\_\_\_

DESIGN ACTIVITY/PMR NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_ PAGE 1 OF 9

TITLE/DESCRIPTION PISTON TOGGING CALC.

SYSTEMS AFFECTED DIESEL GENERATOR

STATEMENT OF PROBLEM THE DIESEL PISTON HAS THREE DIAMETERS, THE SMALLEST OF WHICH IS AT THE TOP. IF THE PISTON COCKS, DETERMINE WHERE THE PISTON FIRST TOUCHES THE LINER I.E. TOP OR SOMEWHERE ELSE.

DESIGN BASIS (EPM-QA-208 OR EPM-QA-400) THESE INPUTS ARE IN LIEU OF EPM-QA-208 INPUTS. THE DIMENSIONS OF THE PISTON AND LINER ARE TAKEN TO BE THE AVERAGE OF THE DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON THE ATTACHED DRAWING FROM C-B.

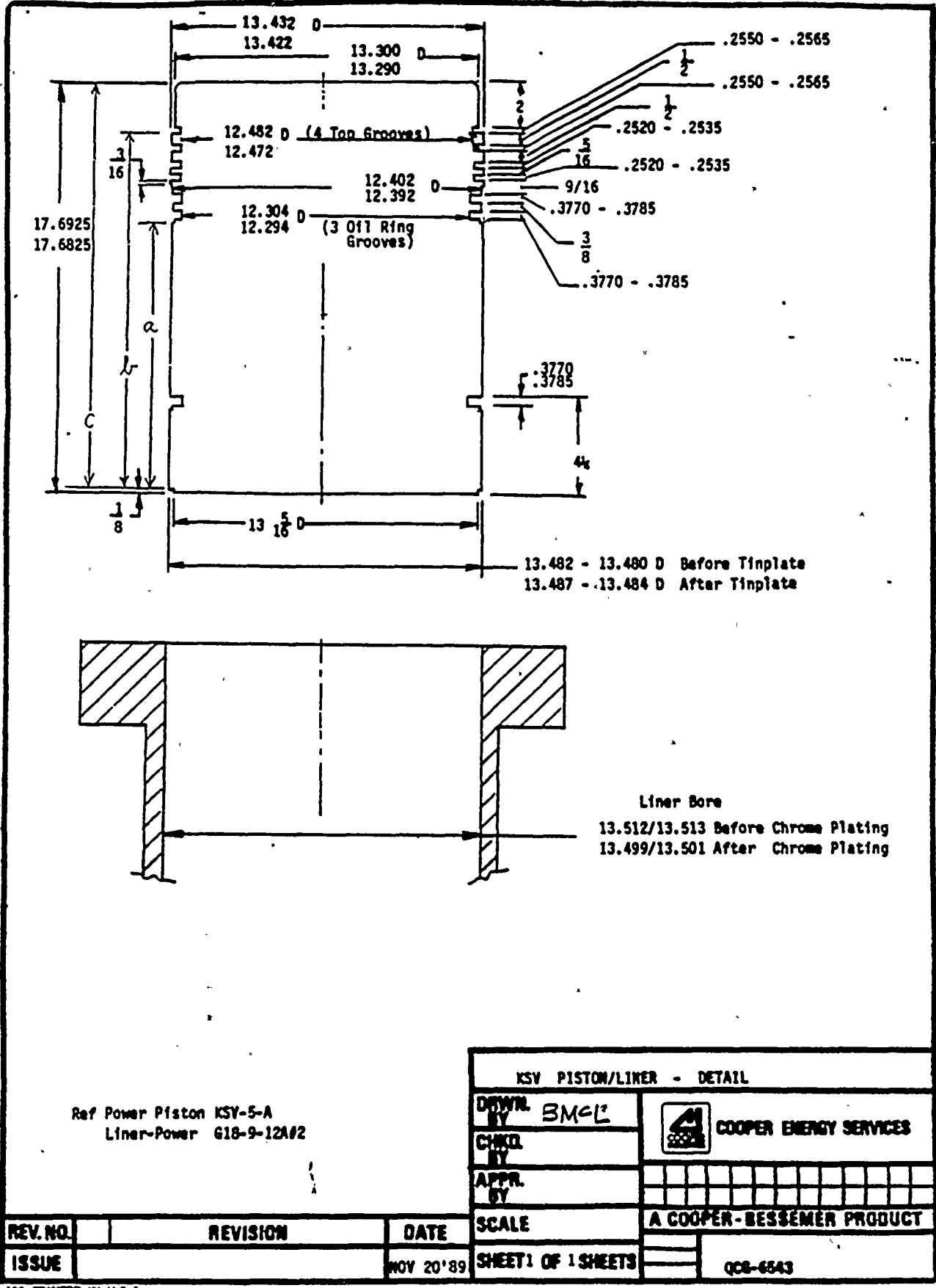
REFERENCES/FORMLAE C-B PISTON DRAWING ATTACHED.

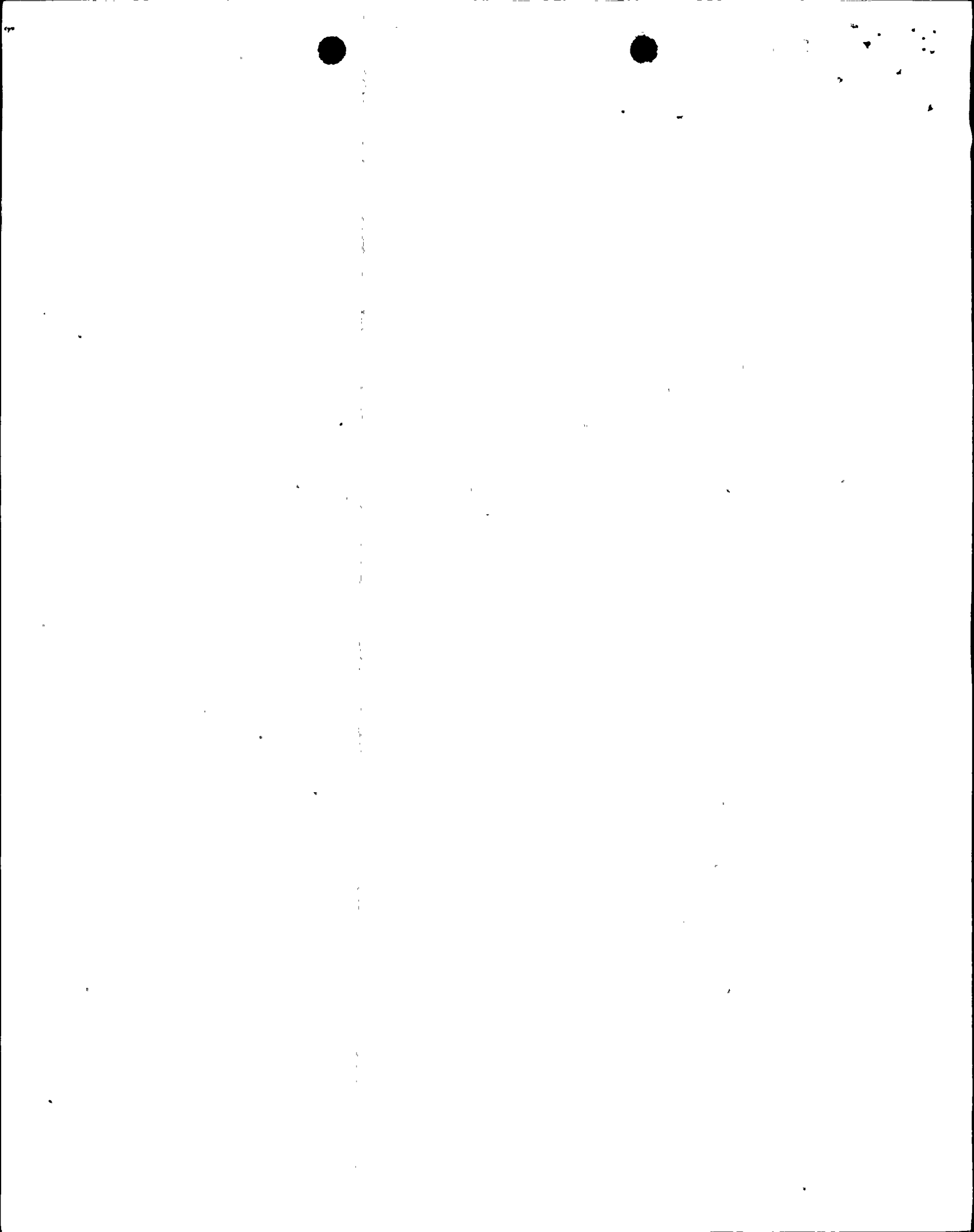
SUMMARY/CONCLUSIONS THE COCKED PISTON WILL FIRST TOUCH THE LINER JUST BELOW THE SECOND OIL RING, SEE PAGE 9.

ENGINEERING TURNOVER (ETO) BINDER AFFECTED? [ ] YES-If Yes enter: Binder # \_\_\_\_\_ Vol. \_\_\_\_\_  
Calc. File \_\_\_\_\_ Pgs. \_\_\_\_\_  
[ ] NO

REV. NO.	DATE	PREPARED BY	REVIEWED/CHECKED BY	DATE	APPROVED BY	DATE
0	2/14/90	Frank C. Gage	R.M. Centeno	2/14/90	H.R. Clark	2/16/90

FORM EPM-QA-216A REV. 1





Dept. \_\_\_\_\_

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. M-DEA-026

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Sht. No. 3 of 9

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

Dimensions 'a', 'b' & 'c' will be the difference between the overall length and individual lengths of the crown, ring grooves and lands. (Average dimensions will be used.)

$$c = (17.6925" + 17.6825") / 2 - 1/8" = 17.5625" \checkmark$$

$$b = c - 2" - 0.2558" = 15.3067" \checkmark$$

$$a = b - 1/2" - 0.2558" - 1/2" - 0.2528" - 5/16" - 0.2528" - 9/16" - 0.3778" - 3/8" - 0.3778" = 11.5397" \checkmark$$

Note: the small step below the lower oil ring and the skirt area will be ignored since no dimension is given and based on seeing a piston this dimension is small.

The diameters of interest at the calculated piston heights are as follows:

$$\phi @ c = 13.295"$$

$$\phi @ b = 13.427"$$

$$\phi @ a = 13.486"$$

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CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. M-DEA-026

Date        19      

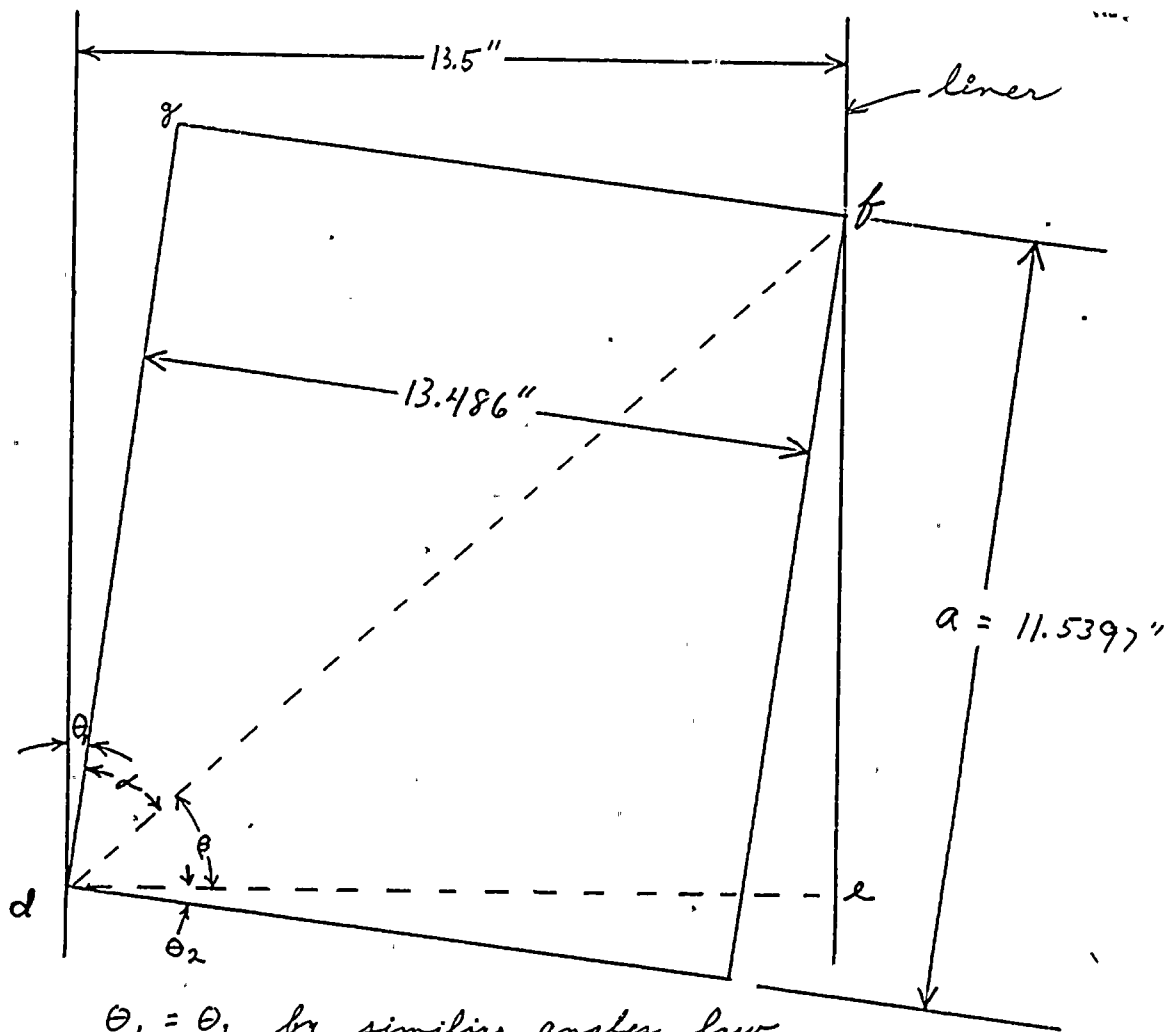
Designed by \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Sht. No. 4 of 9

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

Determine the angle of rotation needed to have piston contact liner at height "a".



Note: when point *f* of the piston touches the liner the hypotenuse of triangle *d e f* and triangle *d f g* is the same length

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CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. M-DEA-026

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Sht. No. 5 of 9

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

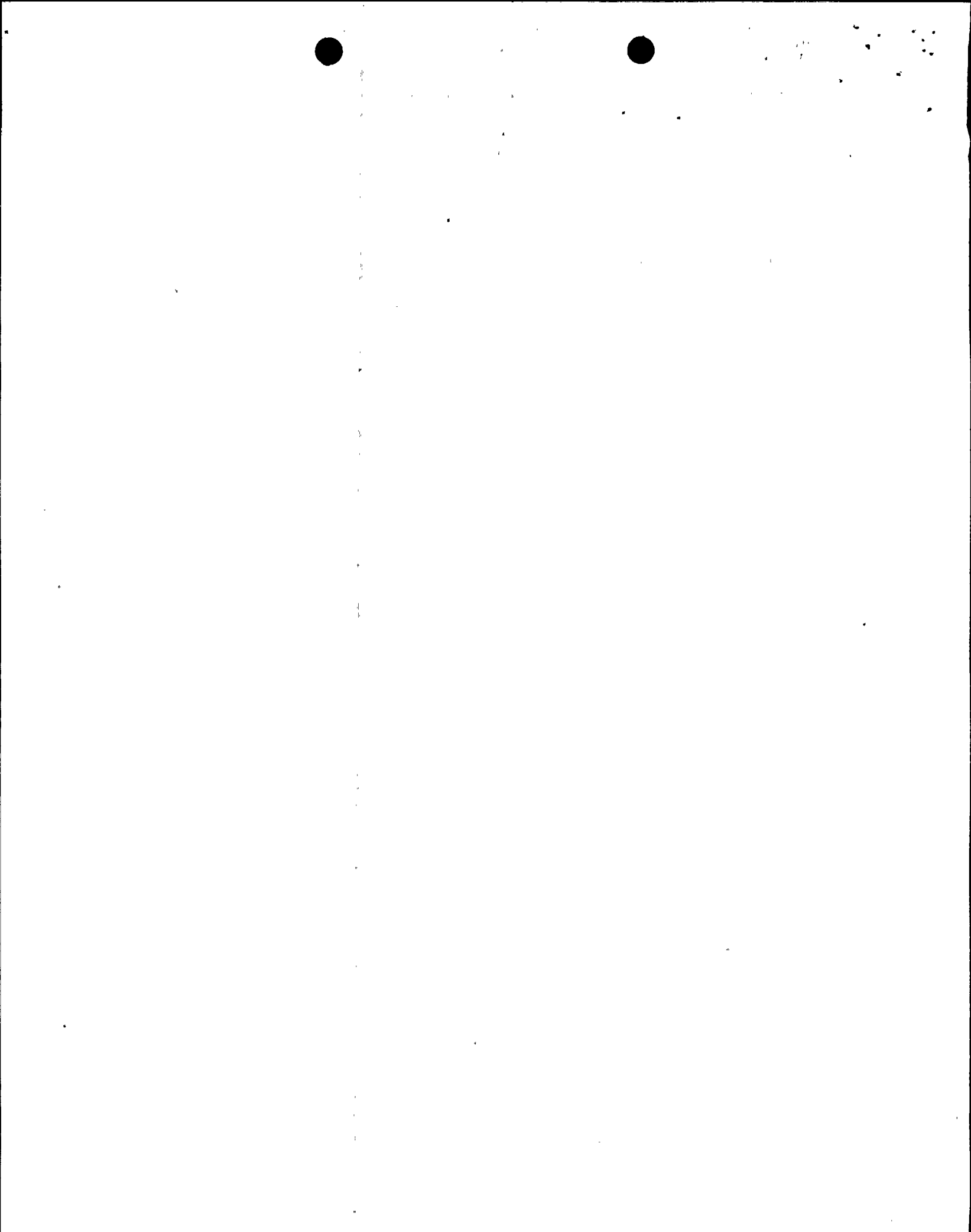
Determine angle  $\theta$

$$\theta = 90^\circ - \alpha - \beta$$

$$= 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{97}{97}\right) - \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{d_e}{d_f}\right)$$

$$= 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{13.486}{11.5397}\right) - \cos^{-1}\frac{13.5}{\sqrt{13.486^2 + 11.5397^2}}$$

$$\theta = 0.06956^\circ$$



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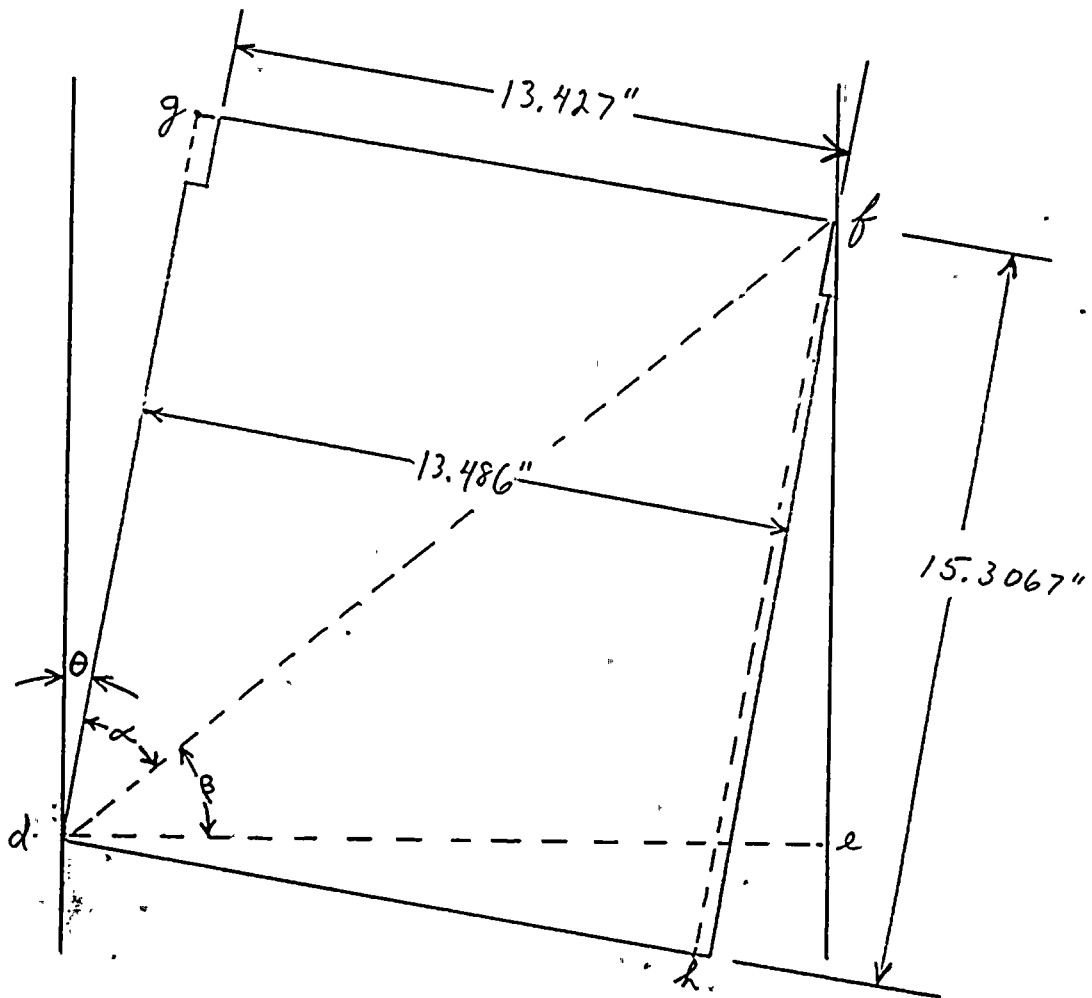
Designed by \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Sht. No. 6 of 9

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

Determine the angle of rotation need to have the piston contact the liner at height "b".

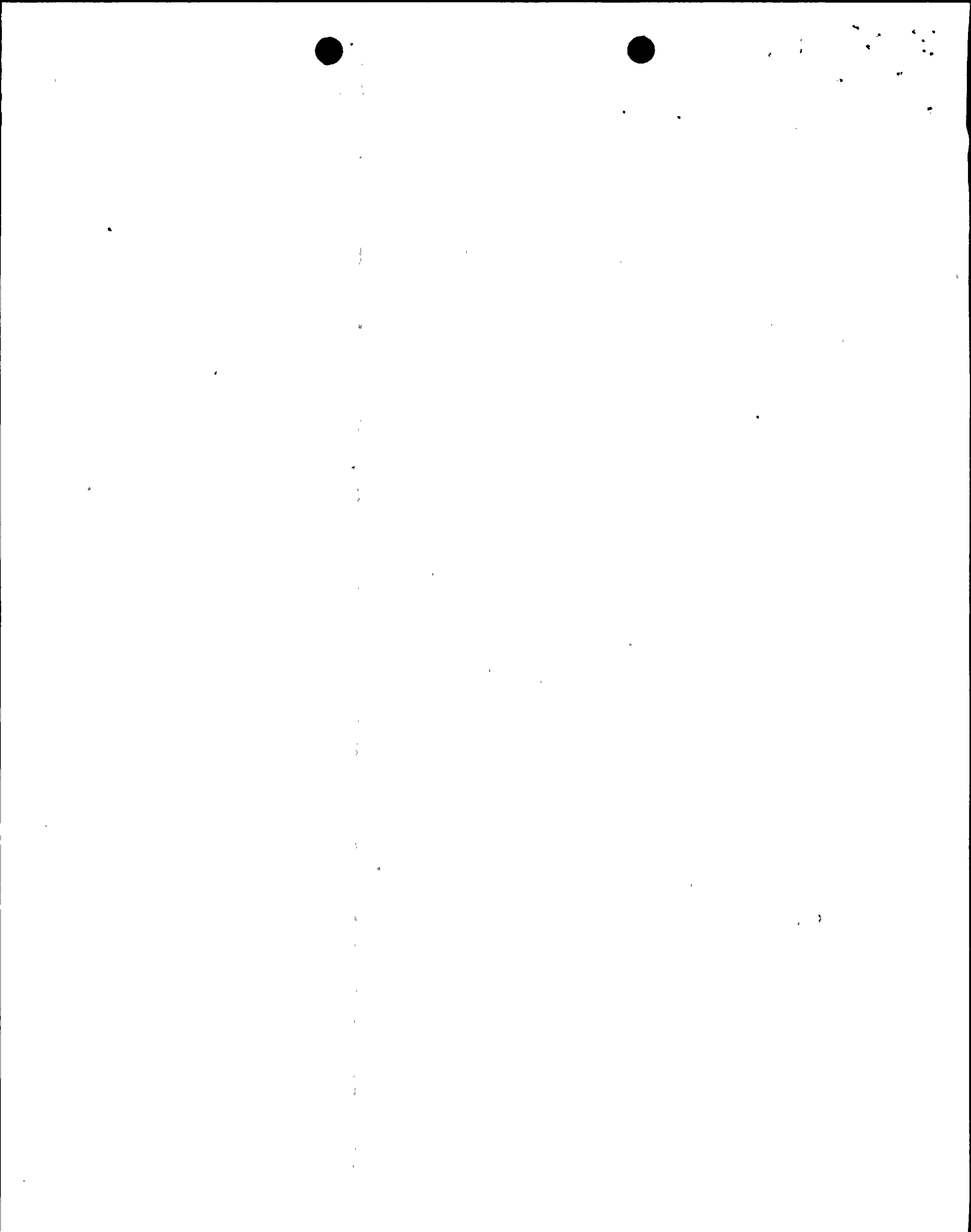


$$\text{length } \overline{gf} = 13.427 + (13.486 - 13.427)/2$$

$$= 13.4565$$

$$\text{length } \overline{dl} = \overline{gf} = 13.4565$$





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PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. M-DEA-026

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Sht. No. 7 of 9

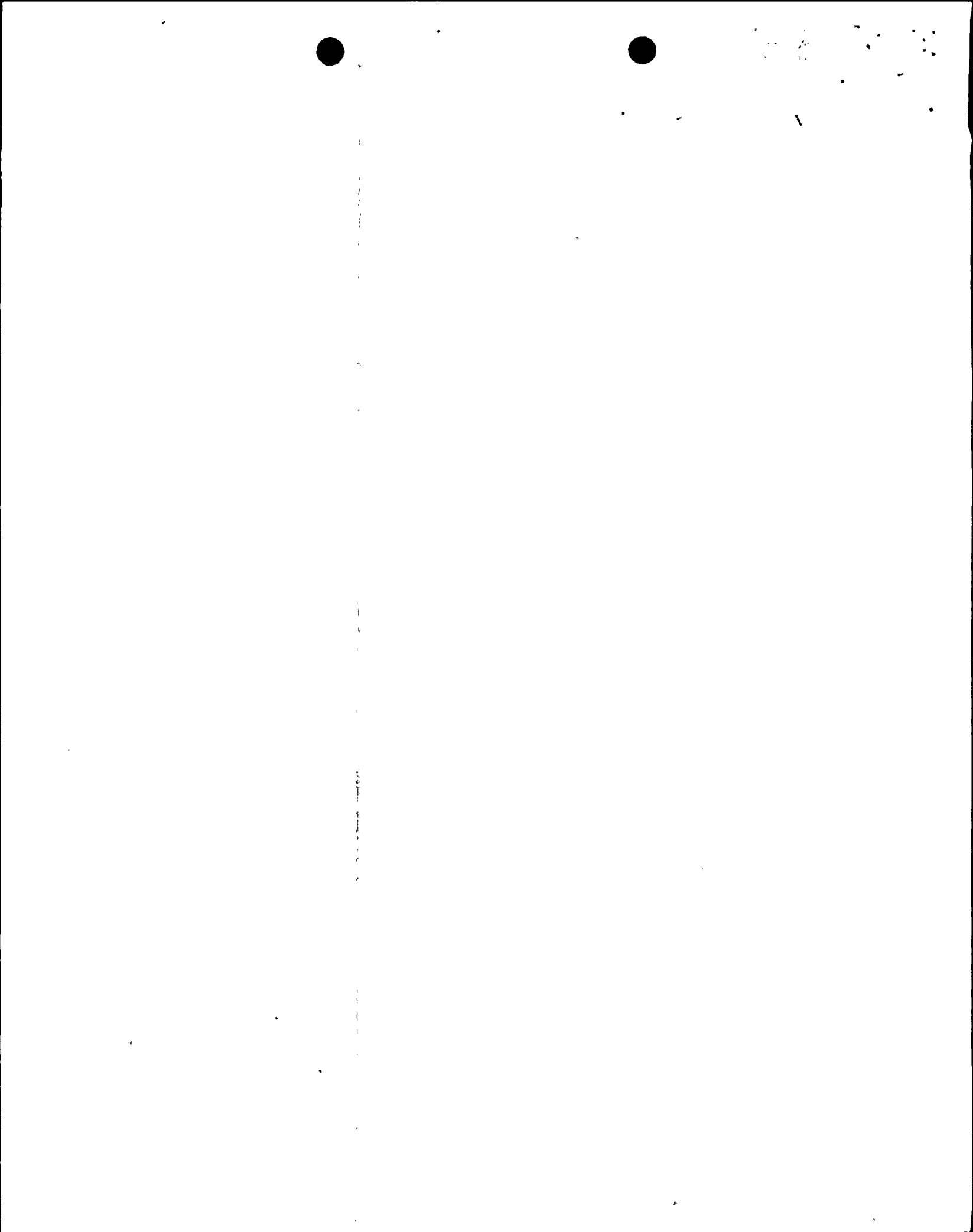
Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

Determine angle  $\theta$   $\beta$

$$\theta = 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{g d}{a f}\right) - \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{d e}{a f}\right)$$

$$= 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{13.4565}{15.3067}\right) - \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{13.5}{\sqrt{13.4565^2 + 15.3067^2}}\right)$$

$$\theta = 0.1630^\circ$$



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CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. M-DEA-026

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

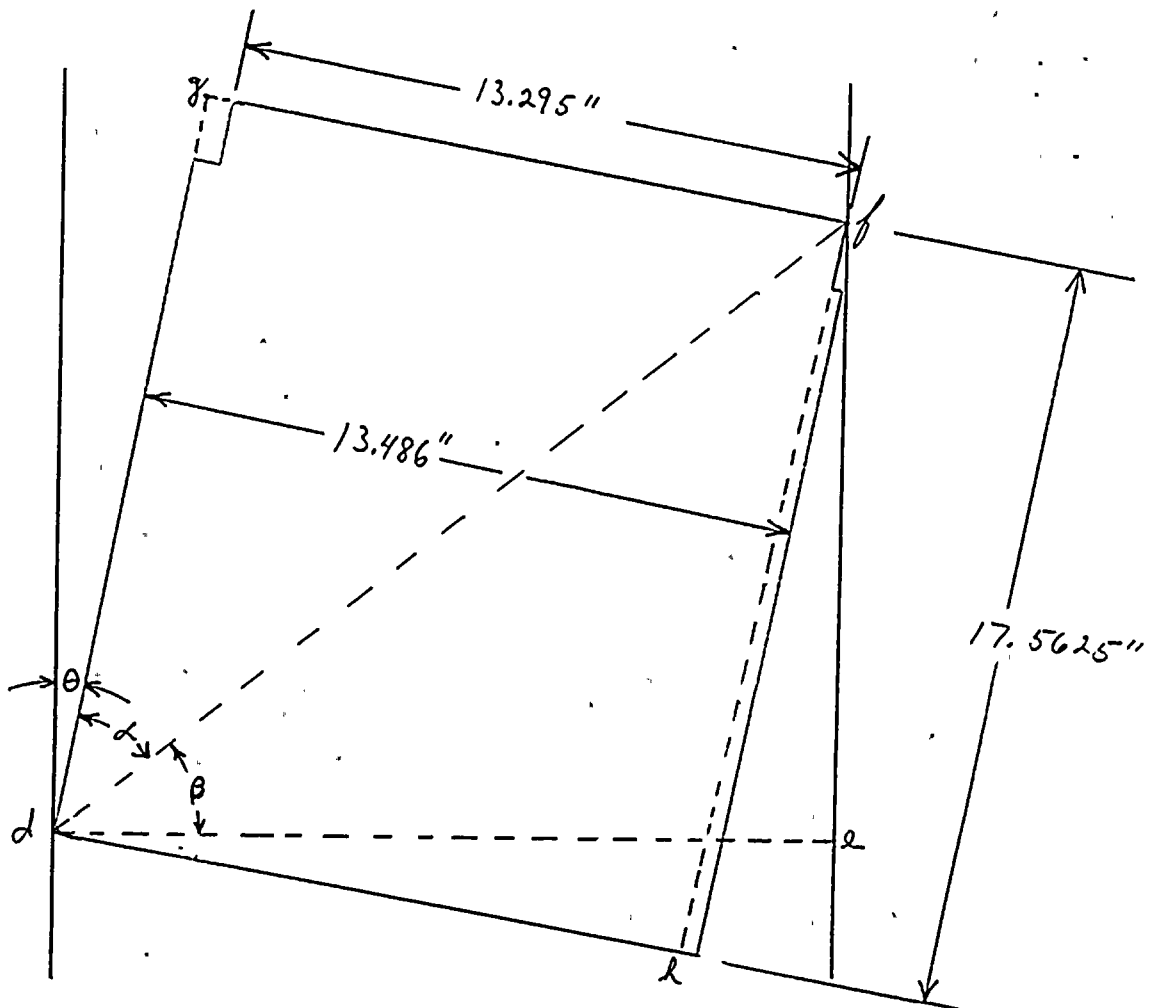
Designed by \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Sht. No. 8 of 9

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

Determine the angle of rotation needed to have piston contact liner at height "c". The piston will be drawn without the intermediate diameter at height "b".



$$\begin{aligned} \text{length } \overline{gf} &= 13.295" + (13.486 - 13.295) / 2 \\ &= 13.3905" \\ \text{length } \overline{Jk} &= \overline{gf} \end{aligned}$$

Dept. \_\_\_\_\_

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. M-DEA-026

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by \_\_\_\_\_

PROJECT \_\_\_\_\_

Sht. No. 9 of 9

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

Determine angle  $\theta$

$$\theta = 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\bar{g}}{d\bar{g}}\right) - \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{d\bar{e}}{d\bar{f}}\right)$$

$$= 90^\circ - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{13.3905}{17.5625}\right) - \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{13.5}{\sqrt{13.3905^2 + 17.5625^2}}\right)$$

$$= 0.3581^\circ$$

### Conclusion

The piston contacting the liner at heights "a", "b", & "c" will require the following angles of rotation:

<u>height</u>	<u>angle</u>
a	0.06956°
b	0.1630°
c	0.3581°

Therefore it is concluded that the piston will contact the liner first at height "a" since it requires the least amount of rotation.

ATTACHMENT 2 TO PLA-3350

**Peak Firing Pressures and Engine Balance**

PP&L was asked to comment on exceeding 1690 psi maximum average peak firing pressure. The 1690 psi maximum average firing pressure represents the maximum average pressure a balanced engine is expected to produce at full load. A review of the latest engine analyzer data for engines A-D (reference 1/29/90 memo to E.W. Figard from J.R. Adams) indicates those engines need to be balanced. Diesel generator E is within the balance parameters (reference 2/13/90 memo to E.W. Figard from J.R. Adams) at 4000 kw (the load it is expected to operate at after a DBA) but slightly out of balance at its full load rating of 5000 kw.

Running an engine out of (firing) balance will cause the engine to run rough and may have some long term effects if the imbalance is severe enough and left uncorrected. A review of the analyzer data indicates that only the C engine exceeds the 1690 maximum average peak pressure (by 25 psi) at 4000 kw. However, engines A-D exceed the 160 psi maximum deviation between cylinders. This is due to a problem on a few cylinders causing low peak firing pressures (presumably due to injection pump timing).

PP&L recognizes that the engines need to be balanced and this will be done during the 18 month inspections. The schedule for these inspections has been forwarded to you under PLA. Recognize that after balanced engines run for a period of time they will exceed the balanced engine criteria. We are now at this point and have scheduled the balancing. Even though the engines are outside the balance criteria they are capable of performing their design intent. Engine imbalance will not affect the engines' ability to carry load or accelerate to rated speed as evidenced by the engines passing all surveillance tests.

PP&amp;L

cc: K. L. Tutorow - SSES  
D. F. Sitler - SSES  
M. M. Heidorn - SSES  
F. J. Czysz - A6-3  
W. J. Rhoades - A6-2

January 29, 1990

TO: E. W. Figard

SUBJ: Diesel Generator Load Balance

The current criteria established by Cooper-Bessemer to determine if the engine is balanced is listed below:

1. Maximum average firing pressure is 1690 psi, stated in C-B Bulletin 711-A; however C-B states that it really means the average of one cylinder not the average of all.
2. Maximum firing pressure variation between cylinders is 160 psi.
3. Fuel injection pump timing must be set between 29-30° Before Top Center.
4. Maximum variation on fuel pump rack settings at fuel load is 1/2 mm.

I reviewed each of the latest D/G analyzer data sheets and the results are attached.

I recommend the following actions:

1. OG501A
  - o Replace fuel injection nozzles 1L, 2L, & 2R.
  - o Recheck firing pressures.
2. OG501B
  - o Analyzer data is suspect, therefore, perform another engine analysis.

3. OG501C
  - o Engine is severely unbalanced and steps should be taken to balance engine prior to 3/1/90.
4. OG501D
  - o There is no current post 18 month surveillance analyzer data to review, therefore, an engine analysis should be performed.
5. OG501E
  - o Engine is in balance; however, a post 18 month surveillance engine analysis should be performed.
6. The EN-SPEC 1000 engine analyzer should be repaired and personnel instructed in its use so that firing pressures can be taken during trouble shooting.
7. Cooper-Bessemer still needs to provide us with their balancing procedure at which time an MT will be required to balance the engine.

*J. R. Adams*

J. R. Adams

JRA/pag



OG 501A

DATE TESTED 1/5/90

Dept. MAINT

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by JEA

PROJECT DIESEL GENERATOR

Sht. No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

LOAD BALANCE

CYL NO	HP	IMEP	PRESSURE ANGLE	FP
1L	436	236	10	149
2L	626	338	21	1284
3L	477	258	11	1579
4L	475	256	12	1561
5L	500	270	11	1648
6L	497	268	11	1649
7L	484	264	11	1624
8L	555	300	15	1604
9L	-	-	-	-
10L	-	-	-	-
1R	533	298	16	1531
2R	461	257	15	1441
3R	491	274	11	1675
4R	462	258	11	1575
5R	534	298	14	1602
6R	513	287	14	1595
7R	495	276	13	1538
8R	487	272	14	1599
9R	-	-	-	-
10R	-	-	-	-

avg 1556.6

AIR MANIFOLD TEMP

60/65 °F

MAX FIRING PRESSURE

1675 PSI

MIN ALLOWABLE FIRING PRESSURE

1515 PSI

REMARKS

- (1) Cylinders 1L, 2L & 2R are out of tolerance with low firing pressures
- (2) WIA Submitted to replace 2L fuel injection nozzle
- (3) Analyzer used - EN-SPEC 3000

OG 501 B

DATE TESTED 1/23/89

Dept. MAINT

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by JPA

PROJECT DIESEL GENERATOR

Sht. No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

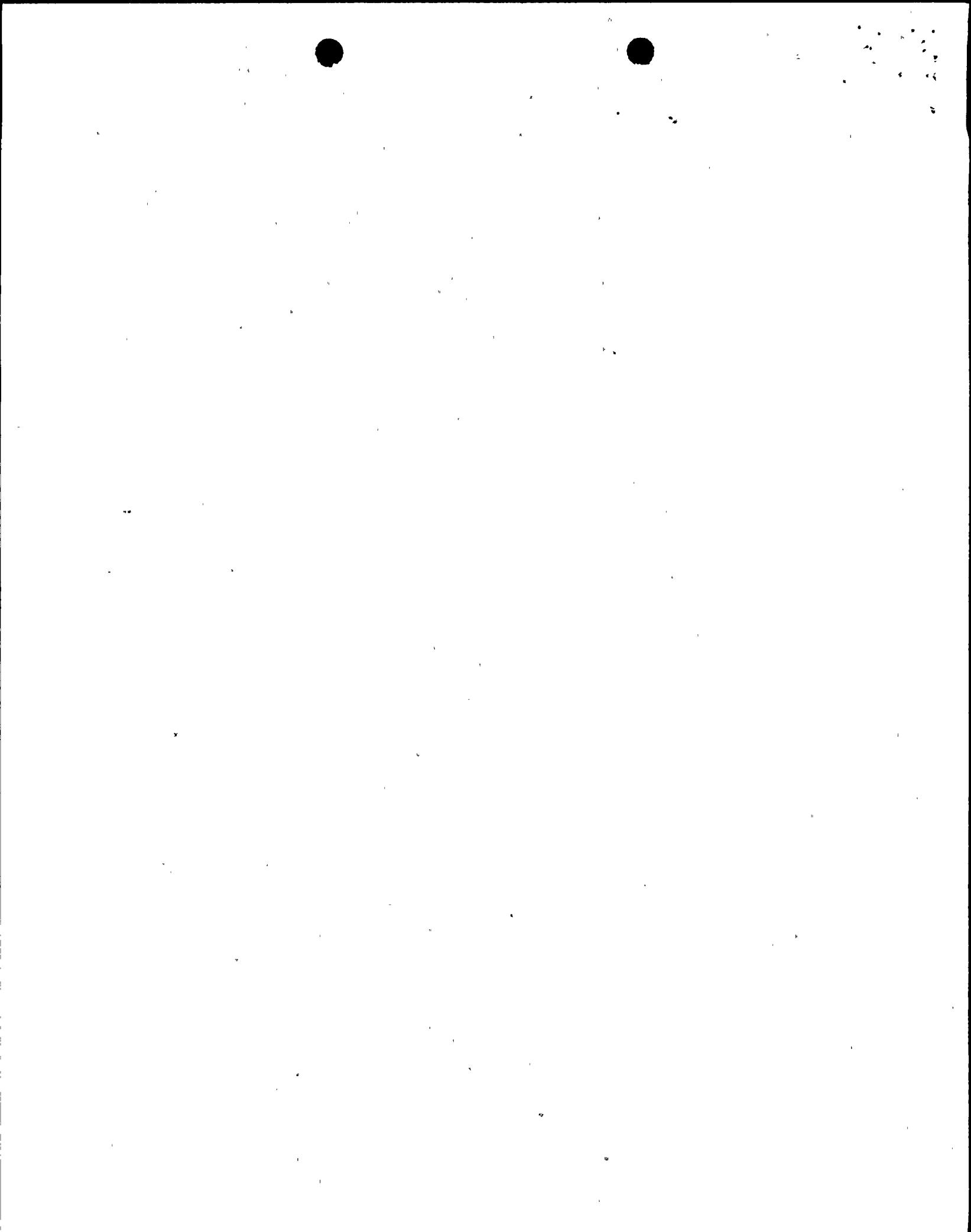
LOAD BALANCE

CYL NO	HP	IMEP	PRESSURE ANGLE	FP
1L	581	313	16	1603
2L	647	349	19	1470
3L	564	305	12	1688
4L	550	297	14	1727
5L	542	293	13	1774
6L	539	291	12	1676
7L	597	322	16	1623
8L	541	292	14	1643
9L	-	-	-	-
10L	-	-	-	-
1R	573	309	17	1508
2R	532	287	15	1612
3R	634	343	19	1516
4R	546	295	14	1652
5R	553	298	15	1606
6R	559	302	15	1589
7R	536	289	14	1684
8R	613	331	20	1439
9R	-	-	-	-
10R	-	-	-	-

AIR MANIFOLD TEMP	°F
MAX FIRING PRESSURE	<u>1774 PSI</u>
MIN ALLOWABLE FIRING PRESSURE	<u>1614 PSI</u>

REMARKS

- (1) 4L & 5L are out of tolerance with high firing pressures
- (2) 1L, 2L, 1R, 2R, 3R, 5R, 6R & 8R are out of tolerance with low firing pressures
- (3) If 4L & 5L are corrected then only 2L, 1R, 3R & 8R would be out-of-tolerance low
- (4) This data taken prior to 3/89 18 month surveillance.



OG 501 B

DATE TESTED 11/9/89

Dept. MAINT

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by JEA

PROJECT DIESEL GENERATOR

Sht. No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

LOAD BALANCE

CYL NO	HP	IMEP	PRESSURE ANGLE	FP
1L	405	222	12.1	1540
2L	368	200	10.3	1611
3L	382	208	35.5	1341
4L	378	207	10.3	1670
5L	366	199	10.2	1667
6L	324	174	14.2	1584
7L	369	199	17.5	1591
8L	350	191	9.6	1646
9L	-	-	-	-
10L	-	-	-	-
1R	371	202	13.0	1362
2R	327	172	15.9	1449
3R	387	208	23.3	1460
4R	381	205	15.5	1572
5R	368	200	10.7	1595
6R	353	191	11.1	1592
7R	353	192	16.4	1587
8R	446	245	23.8	1513
9R	-	-	-	-
10R	-	-	-	-

1548.8

AIR MANIFOLD TEMP

MAX FIRING PRESSURE

MIN ALLOWABLE FIRING PRESSURE

°F  
1670 PSI  
1510 PSI

13.4

3.29

REMARKS

- (1) Cylinders 3L, 1R, 2R & 3R are out of tolerance with low firing pressures
- (2) Analyzer used BETA-250 (Equip Services Corp ran analyzer and may not have understood operation of analyzer - Data suspect)

OG 501 C

DATE TESTED 12/29/89

Dept. MAINT

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by JEA

PROJECT DIESEL GENERATOR

Sht. No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

LOAD BALANCE

CYL NO	HP	IMEP	PRESSURE ANGLE	FP
1L	310	179	12.5	1453
2L	335		8.5	1530
3L	384	218	16.7	1649
4L	360	200	28	1624
5L	360	202	9	1770
6L	360	202	10.3	1724
7L	343	193	10.0	1518
8L	374	210	11.0	1778
9L	-	-	-	-
10L	-	-	-	-
1R	333	185	8.7	1829
2R	343	191	8.5	1913
3R	369	204	10.8	1764
4R	364	204	10.2	1713
5R	382	214	11.3	1765
6R	369	206	9.9	1842
7R	340	219	11.5	1751
8R	336	188	9.4	1821
9R	-	-	-	-
10R	-	-	-	-

avg 1715.2

AIR MANIFOLD TEMP	°F
MAX FIRING PRESSURE	<u>1913</u> PSI
MIN ALLOWABLE FIRING PRESSURE	PSI
	1453
	1460

REMARKS

- (1) Engine is severely out of balance
- (2) Right cam shaft may need retimed.
- (3) Analyzer used BETA-250 (Equipment Services Corp personnel appeared to understand the operation of the analyzer.



100

OG 501 D

DATE TESTED 1/23/89

Dept. MAINT

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by JRA

PROJECT DIESEL GENERATOR

Sht. No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

LOAD BALANCE

CYL NO	HP	IMEP	PRESSURE ANGLE	FP
1L	524	283	12	1587
2L	628	339	19	1432
3L	557	301	14	1625
4L	577	312	15	1609
5L	553	299	14	1694
6L	533	288	12	1673
7L	533	287	12	1776
8L	544	294	14	1706
9L	-	-	-	-
10L	-	-	-	-
1R	627	350	20	1469
2R	564	315	14	1726
3R	562	314	12	1728
4R	548	306	14	1675
5R	605	338	14	1694
6R	536	300	12	1714
7R	570	318	16	1655
8R	508	284	13	1669
9R	-	-	-	-
10R	-	-	-	-

avg. 1651.4

AIR MANIFOLD TEMP

MAX FIRING PRESSURE

MIN ALLOWABLE FIRING PRESSURE

°F

1776 PSI

1616 PSI

min  
Δ

1432

344

REMARKS

- (1) Cylinders 5L, 7L, 8L, 5R & 6R are out of tolerance with high firing pressure
- (2) Cylinders 1L, 2L, 4L & 1R are out of tolerance with low firing pressures; however when the high firing pressures are corrected only the 2L & 1R would be out of tolerance
- (3) Analyzer used was EN SPEC 3000
- (4) This data was taken prior to 2/89 18 month

OG 501 E

DATE TESTED 1/4/90

Dept. MAINT

PENNSYLVANIA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY  
CALCULATION SHEET

ER No. \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_

Designed by JRA

PROJECT DIESEL GENERATOR

Sht. No. \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

Approved by \_\_\_\_\_

LOAD BALANCE

CYL NO	HP	IMEP	PRESSURE ANGLE	FP
1L	400	216	10	1479
2L	430	232	11	1431
3L	426	230	12	1450
4L	421	227	11	1494
5L	443	239	12	1517
6L	418	226	11	1425
7L	429	232	10	1509
8L	403	217	13	1409
9L	430	232	12	1467
10L	447	241	12	1492
1R	382	213	10	1437
2R	389	217	12	1526
3R	387	216	11	1527
4R	392	219	11	1507
5R	413	230	10	1515
6R	372	208	9	1499
7R	381	213	11	1491
8R	366	204	10	1453
9R	402	224	10	1551
10R	399	222	12	1463

avg 1455.1

AIR MANIFOLD TEMP

45 °F

MAX FIRING PRESSURE

1575 PSI

MIN ALLOWABLE FIRING PRESSURE

1415 PSI

min  
Δ

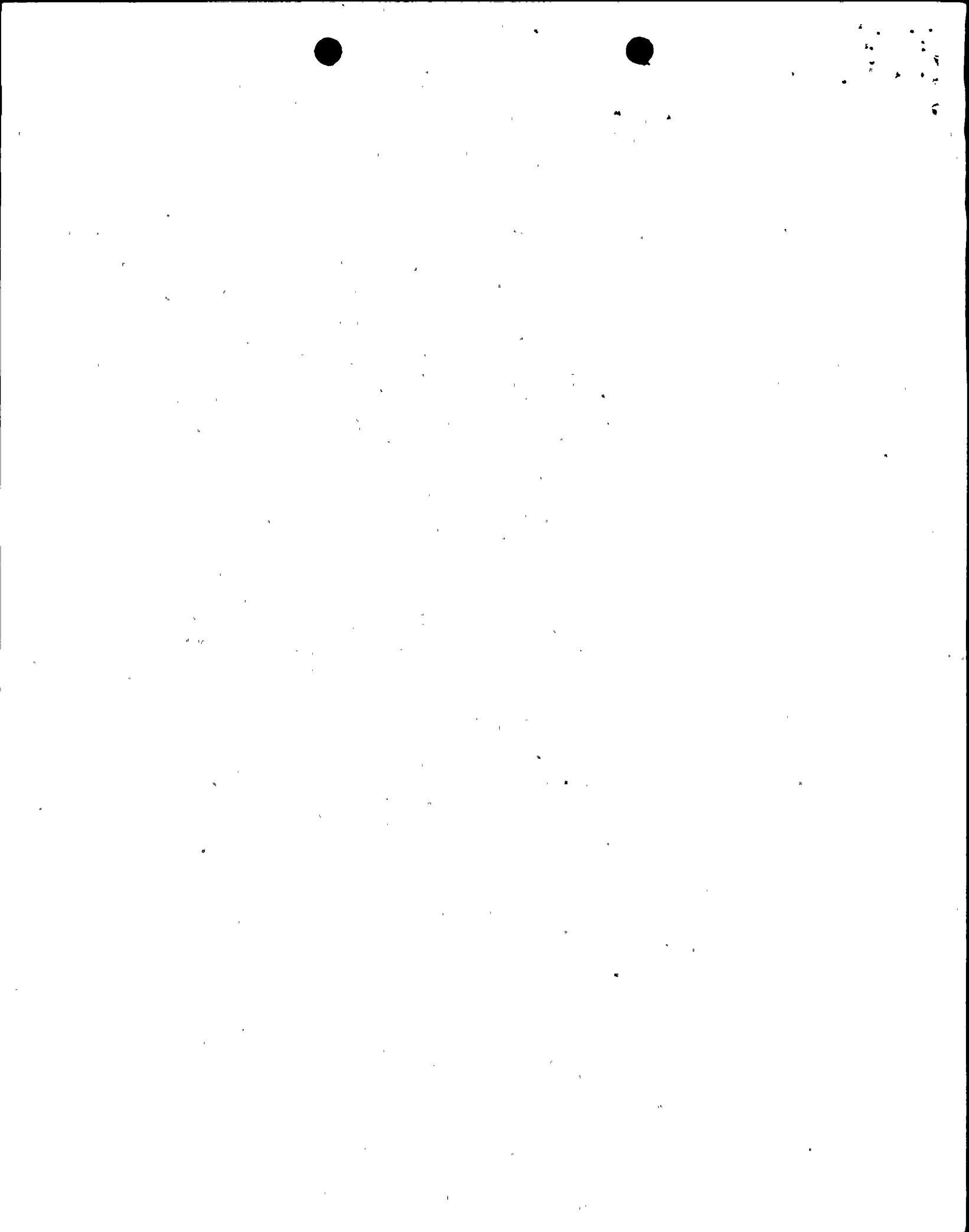
1409

166

REMARKS

- (1) Readings on 8L cylinder are low since the cylinder test cock was leaking badly; therefore, disregard 8L readings
- (2) Analyzer used was the EN SPEC 3000
- (3) This engine is "in balance"







MEMORANDUM

TO: E.W. FIGARD

DATE: 2/13/90

FROM: JR Adams

JOB:                                  NUMBER:

COPIES TO: D.F. Siller  
                  S.B. Kuhn  
                  F.J. Czysz  
                  NRC (4 copies)

FILE:                                  REPLY:

SUBJECT: OGSCIE Engine Analyzer Data

Attached is data for 1/4, 2/6, & 2/12/90. The following is additional data needed for a complete analysis

• 1/4/90

Analyzer used - Enspec 3000  
Ambient outside temp - 40.2 °F  
Spray Pond Temp - 36 °F  
Engine Load - 4000 KW

• 2/6/90

Analyzer used - Enspec 1000  
Ambient outside temp - 37.8 °F  
Spray Pond Temp - 65 °F  
Engine Load - 4000 KW

• 2/12/90

Analyzer used - Enspec 1000 & 3000  
Ambient outside temp - 35 °F  
Spray Pond Temp - 70 °F  
Engine Load - 3000 KW

• 2/12/90

Analyzer used - Enspec 1000  
Ambient outside temp - 33 °F  
Spray Pond Temp - 70 °F  
Engine Load - 4000 KW

AP0100-01 REV. 1

As a result of perform a balance run at 4000 kW and air manifold temperature the following rework is being conducted:

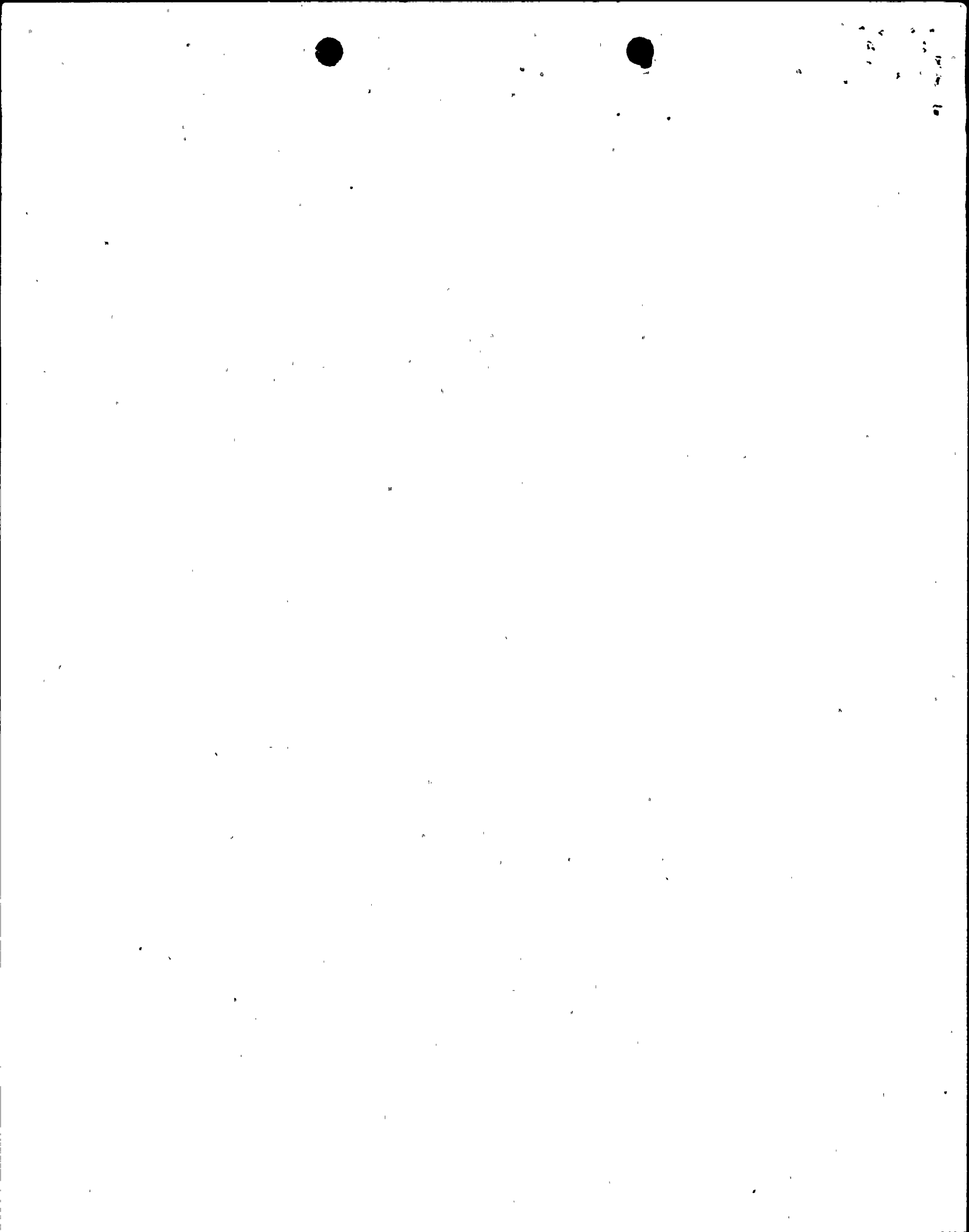
- Reset fuel pump 2L, 10L, 12, 4R to retard timing
- Reset all fuel racks so that the maximum variation between pumps does not exceed 0.5 millimeters

Following rework listed above the following testing still needs to be completed.

- 4000 kW run with warm air manifolds to check balancing
- Rework fuel injection pumps as necessary to achieve correct balance
- 4000 kW confirmation of balance run at warm air temp.
- 5000 kW run with warm air manifolds
- 5000 kW run with cold air manifolds
- 2500 kW run with cold air manifolds

The En Spec 1000 analyzer will be utilized for all runs and the En Spec 3000 will be used in conjunction with the 1000 for only the balancing runs.

*J. Williams*



# 00501 E ENGINE ANALYZER DATA

DESCRIPTION	1/4/90		2/6/90		2/12/90		2/12/90	
	FP	DEV	FP	DEV	FP	DEV	FP	DEV
1L	1479	-	1519	32	1671	38	1494	20
2L	1431	-	1511	30	1684	26	1511	19
3L	1450	-	1453	26	1651	26	1480	22
4L	1494	-	1529	29	1683	34	1531	25
5L	1517	-	1537	34	1739	27	1550	22
6L	1425	-	1416	27	1603	22	1431	27
7L	1509	-	1499	21	1667	23	1483	19
8L	1409	-	1513	34	1726	37	1540	23
9L	1467	-	1556	29	1766	25	1552	19
10L	1492	-	1539	31	1727	25	1536	22
1R	1437	-	1582	42	1731	33	1548	20
2R	1526	-	1507	32	1673	20	1499	20
3R	1527	-	1497	27	1653	33	1474	19
4R	1507	-	1574	31	1739	-	1554	25
5R	1575	-	1550	29	1742	27	1521	16
6R	1499	-	1569	28	1754	41	1540	25
7R	1491	-	1537	30	1733	34	1508	16
8R	1453	-	1508	29	1685	26	1486	12
9R	1551	-	1524	27	1728	17	1505	15
10R	1463	-	1485	29	1668	23	1475	19
TOTAL	29702		30405		34023		30224	
MAX AVE F.P	1485		1520		1701		1511	
HIGH FP	1575		1582		1766		1554	
LOW FP	1409		1416		1603 <sup>163</sup>		1437 <sup>117</sup>	
LOAD KW	4000KW		4000KW		5000KW		4000KW	
AIR MANIFOLD R/L	45/45		66/66		76/78		100/101	

