

# MSR TWG Licensing Perspective



NRC-DOE Workshop on  
Advanced Reactors

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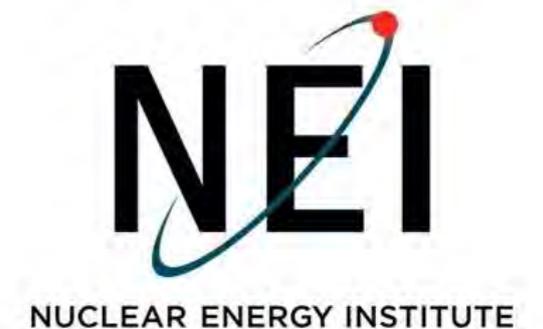
**R+D**

Generating  
the **Greatest**  
Good ↗

# Molten Salt Reactor TWG →



ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR	FIVE	SIX
<b>TerraPower</b>	<b>Thorcon</b>	<b>Terrestrial Energy</b>	<b>Flibe Energy</b>	<b>Transatomic Power</b>	<b>Elysium Industries</b>
Fast Breeder Liquid Fuel Salt Cooled Uranium (Could use Th)	Thermal Burner Liquid Fuel Salt Cooled Thorium	Thermal Burner Liquid Fuel Salt Cooled Uranium (Could use Th)	Thermal Breeder Liquid Fuel Salt Cooled Thorium	Hybrid Burner Liquid Fuel Salt Cooled Uranium	Fast Breeder Liquid Fuel Salt Cooled Uranium



# Nuclear Reactor Design →



COOLANT CHOICE

Salt, Water, Gas, Metal

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# Advanced Reactor Features →

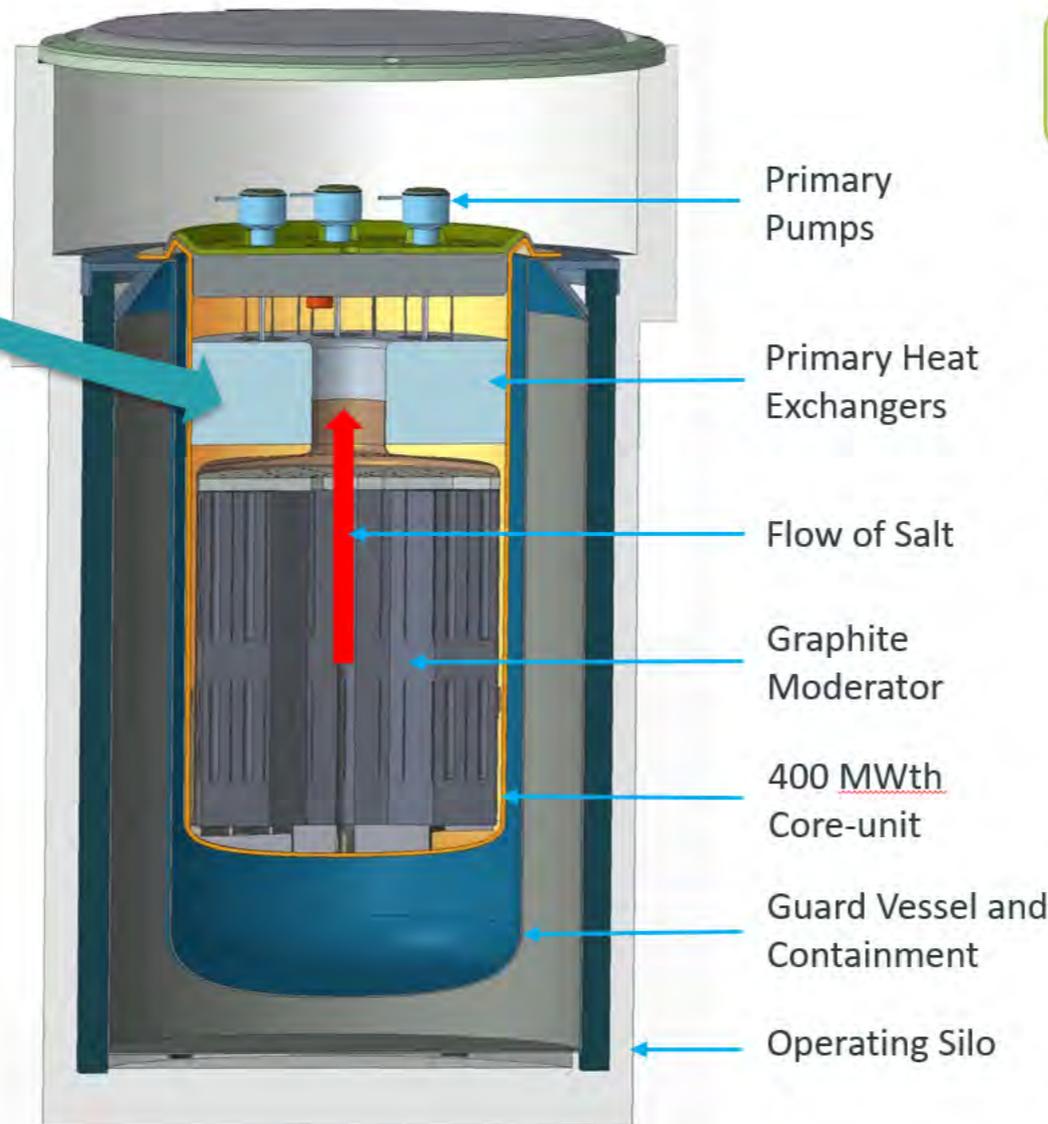
	High temperature	Low pressure	Online refueling	Sustainable fuel cycle	High power density	Wide range of fuel cycle options	Complete walkaway safety	30+ years of R&D conducted
<u>LWR</u>								
<u>HTGR</u>								
<u>SFR</u>								
<u>MSR</u>								

# TERRESTRIAL ENERGY'S INTEGRAL MOLTEN SALT REACTOR – IMSR™



## Cost-Focused Technology Innovation

- All primary reactor components integrated into a sealed, compact, and replaceable reactor vessel with a 7-year operational life
- Advanced, liquid fueled reactor
- Low pressure operation – 1 Atm
- High temperature output – 600°C
- 48% thermal efficiency
- Passive power management
- Passive decay heat removal
- Dynamic core and turbine load following
- IMSR™ power plant LCOE of ~4 to 5 c/kWh. LCO-BTU 5 to 6 \$/MMBTU



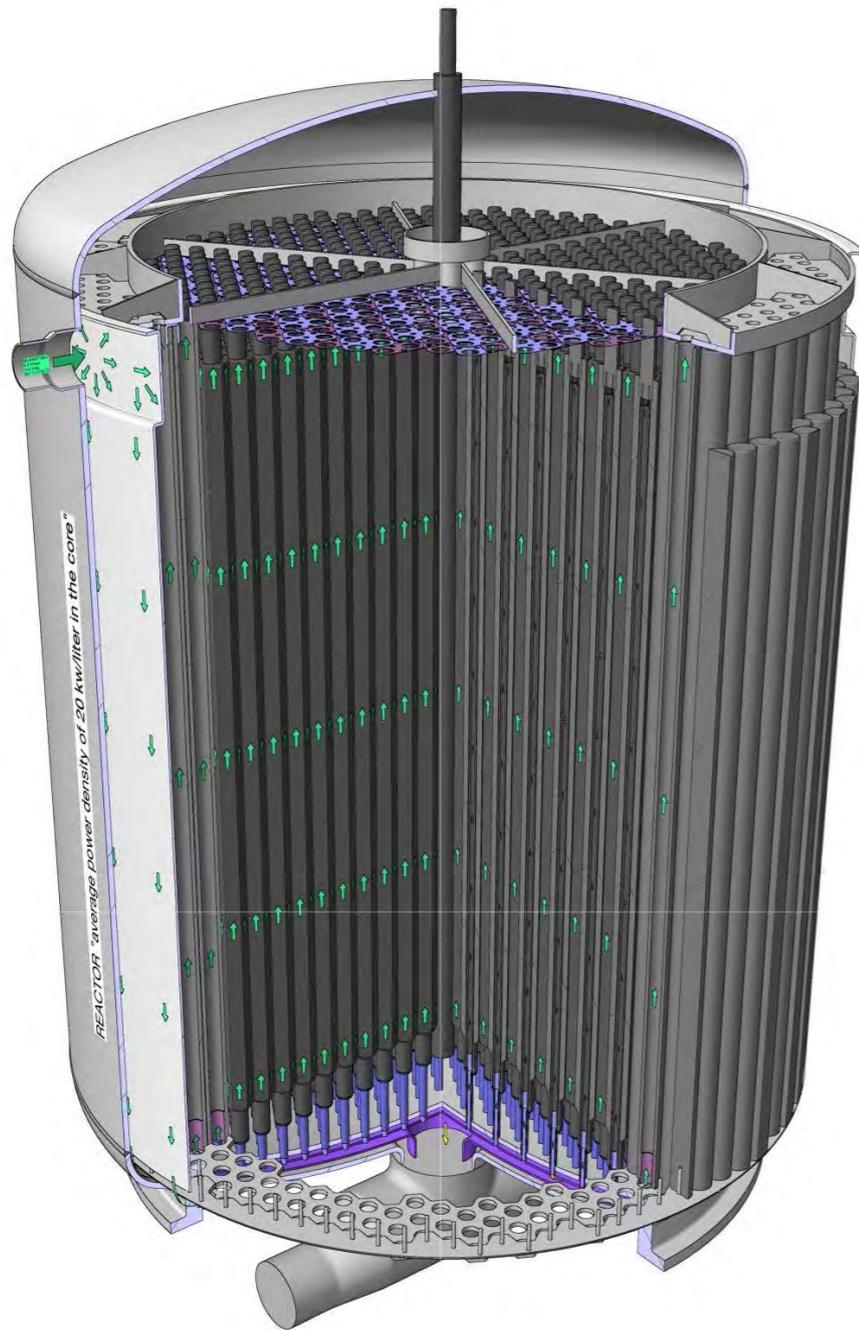
## Clean, Convenient, Cost Competitive, Scalable Energy

- Power and heat that is cost competitive with fossil fuel combustion
- IMSR™ heat easy to couple to industrial processes
- IMSR™ heat delivered by common industrial salt
- Dispatchable, on-demand heat and power for industrial processes and for electric power markets
- Factory production in support of rapid global deployment
- A Small Modular Reactor for lower project financing risks
- No NOX, SOX or CO<sub>2</sub>

*Key commercial claim is that IMSR™ is a better way to generate heat than fossil fuel combustion and is being brought to market in the 2020s*

**TERRESTRIAL**  
ENERGY USA

# Flibe Energy LFTR



- Design objectives:
  - 600 MWt/250 MWe modular core
  - conversion ratio  $\geq 1.0$
  - Replaceable core internals
  - fuel salt in graphite tubes
  - Reactor vessel shielded by thorium blanket and graphite reflector
- Materials and fluids:
  - ${}^7\text{LiF-BeF}_2\text{-UF}_4$  fuel salt
  - ${}^7\text{LiF-BeF}_2\text{-ThF}_4$  blanket salt
  - ${}^7\text{LiF-BeF}_2$  coolant salt
  - Graphite moderator and reflector
  - Hastelloy-N reactor vessel and piping

# TerraPower's Molten Chloride Fast Reactor (MCFR) advances nuclear in key areas

Enhance engineered safety



- No fuel fabrication
- Online refueling
- High temperature

Minimize energy costs



- Non-reactive coolant
- Strong negative temperature & void coefficients
- Near-zero excess reactivity

Offer new options for nuclear waste



- Only startup enrichment
- Consume DU, NatU, and/or UNF
- Start with partial UNF load

Provide reliable supply of energy to all nations

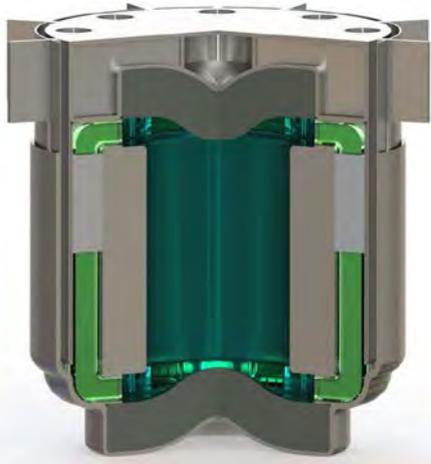
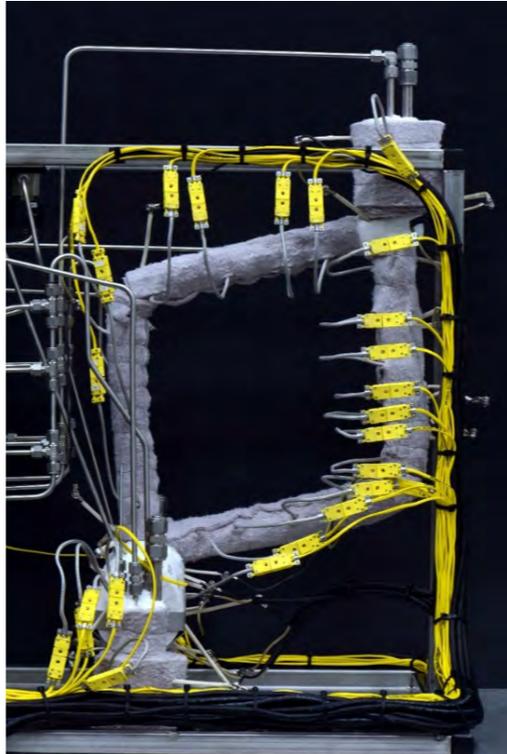


- No ongoing enrichment
- Strong non-proliferation traits
- Reduced water use
- Opens up non-electric markets

Maximize proliferation resistance



- Actinides stay in core, daughter core, or closely-coupled clean-up system
- Actinides always mixed with lanthanides

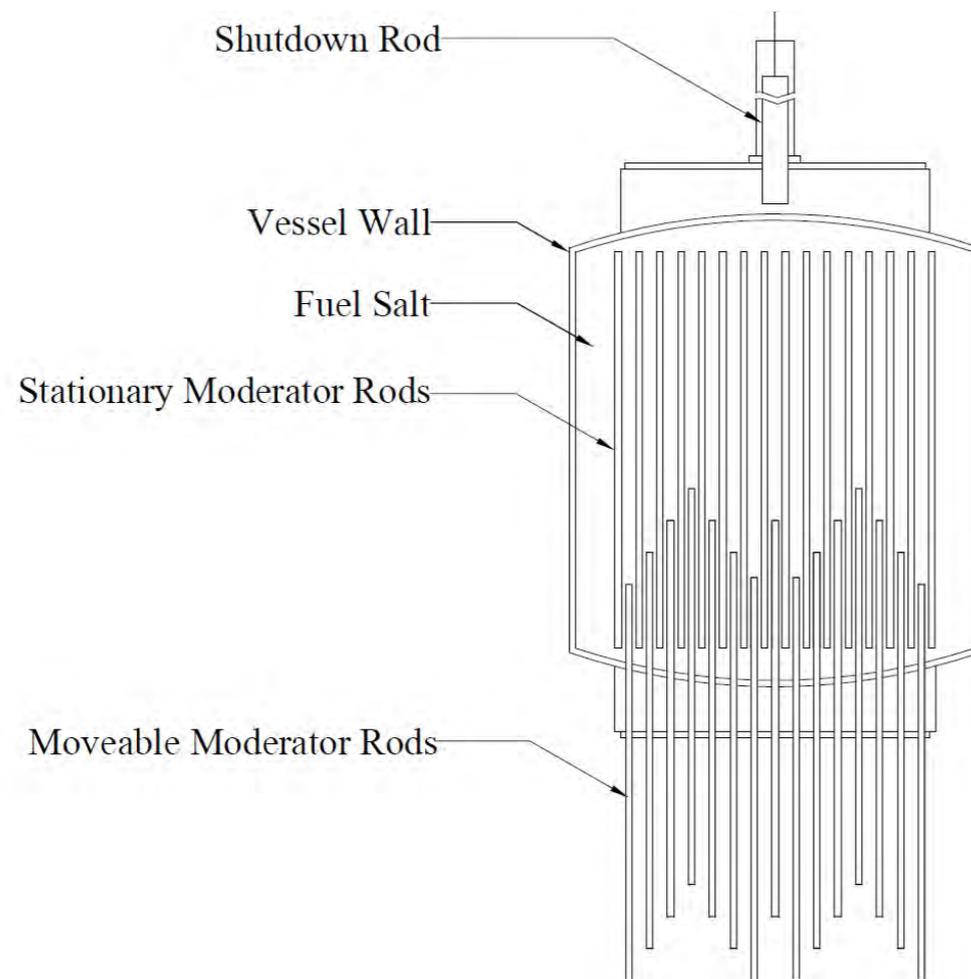


# Transatomic Power



## Design Features:

- Moderator: Zirconium Hydride
- Fuel Salt:  $\text{LiF-UF}_4$ 
  - Actinide Content: 5% LEU
- Power Output: 520 MWe
- Spectrum: Epithermal/Thermal



**Figure 1.** A conceptual depiction of a reactor vessel design that uses moveable or additional moderator rods for reactivity control.

# Elysium Industries

## Molten Chloride Salt Fast Reactor (MCSFR)

### Design Objectives

*Safety*

*Efficient Nuclear Fuel Use*

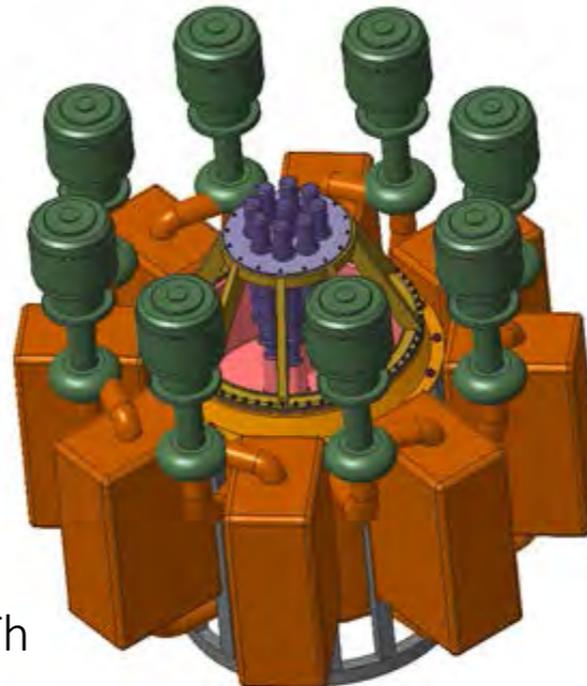
*Economic Competitiveness*

*Enhance Non-Proliferation and Safeguards*

*Low Environmental Impact*

### Plant Concept

- 1 GWe/2.5GWth
- Chloride fuel salts
- Fast spectrum neutron flux
- Breeding ratio  $\sim 1$
- Core outlet:  $\sim 600$  °C
- Core inlet:  $\sim 500$  °C
- High TRL purification systems
- Design for maintainability
- Fuel Flexible: DU/LEU/SNF/RGPu/WGPu/Th

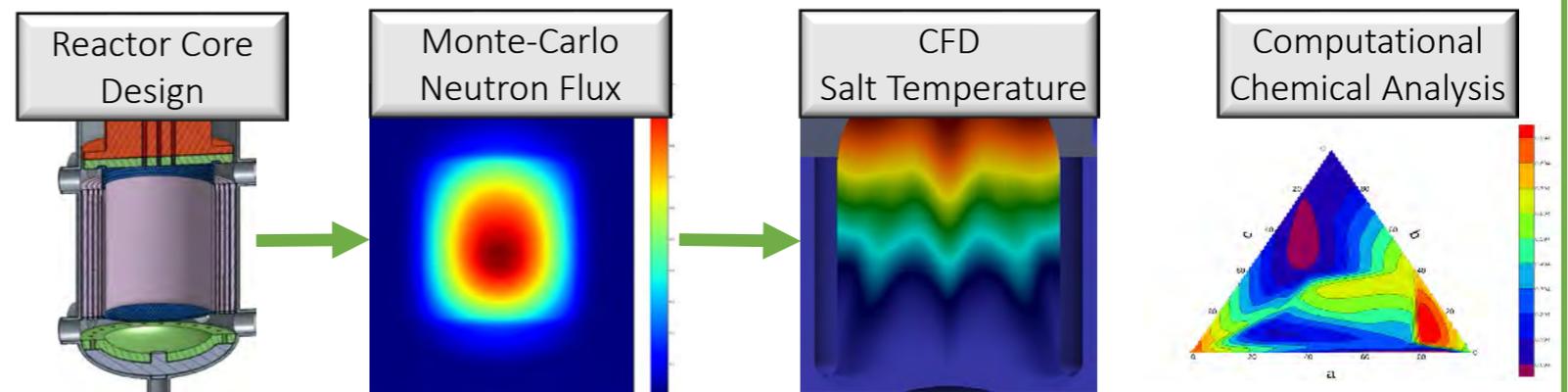


### Safety & Proliferation Resistance

- Low operating pressure – Fuel < Secondary
- Secondary  $T_{\text{cold}} > \text{Fuel } T_{\text{m.p.}}$
- Negative reactivity/void coefficients,
  - self regulating/shutdown
- **Fuel drain system**
- No actinide removal/separation
- Simple Chlorine based soluble fission product removal
- FP Vitrification with Cl recycling
- Passive corrosion control
- Passive safety, incl. decay heat removal
- No exothermic reactions
- Low excess reactivity

### Design Approach

- Integrated Physics-Fluid design methodology
- Computational chemical analysis
- Test & validate



# ThorConIsle - 500MWe Factory Built

Use shipyard to build the entire power plant in a factory to minimize cost and schedule risk. Use the ocean/big rivers as our highway. Existing shipyard capacity is enough to build more than 100 GWe of new capacity per year.

Use proven technology from MSRE to minimize risk and schedule.

Full passive safety to shutdown, cool, and contain. No electricity or operators required to handle accidents.

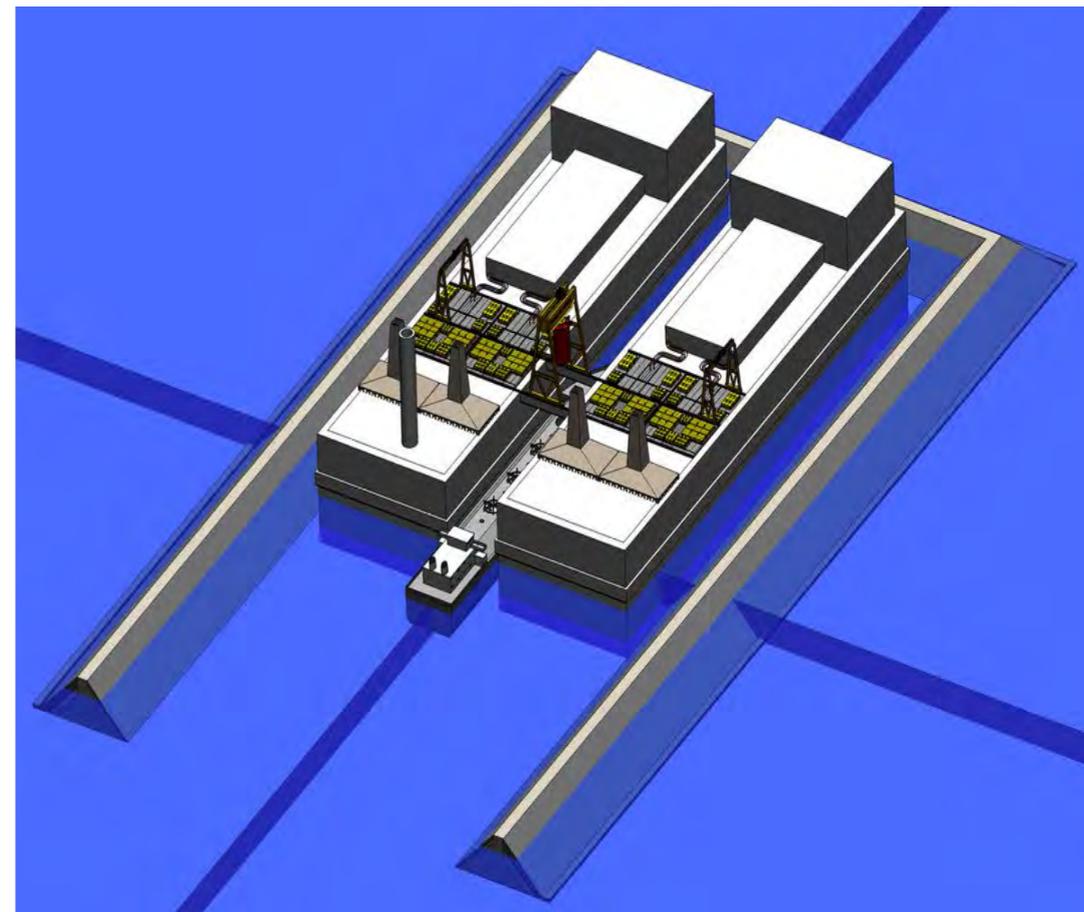
Several months grace period.

Cost to compete with coal (\$1.2B/GWe, 3 cents/kwhr). Two years order to grid (assuming site already approved and permitted).

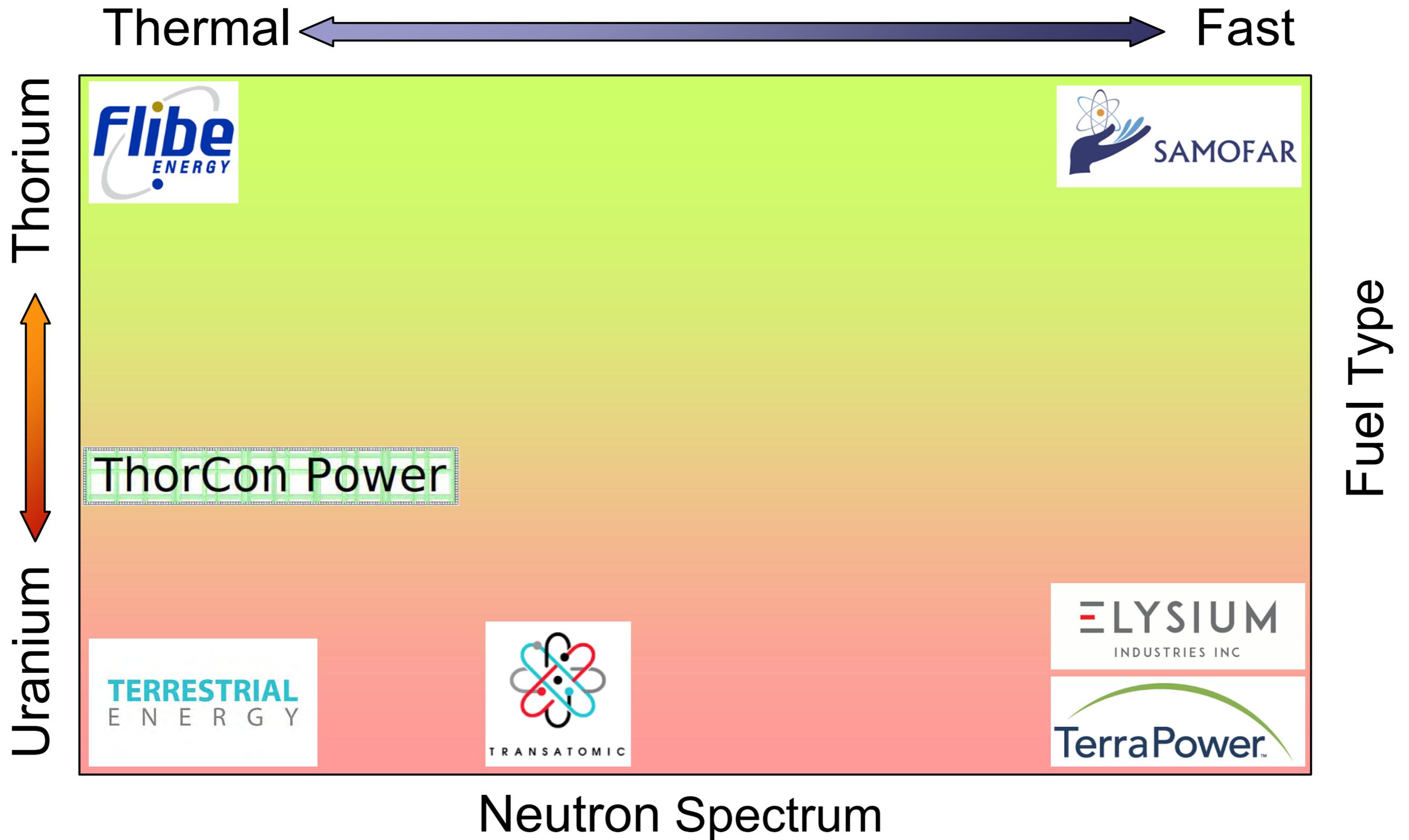
Actually test accident conditions.

Experienced team. Built four largest crude carriers in the world, gmail, streetview, google books.

Each hull is 500 MWe. Ballasted to sea bed. 50% the size of UltraLarge Crude Carriers (In 2001 we build four ULCCs at \$89M each) Graphic shows two 500 MWe hulls plus a jetty surrounding them



# Molten-Salt Reactor Design Space



If we want our regulators to do better,  
we have to embrace a simple idea:  
regulation isn't an obstacle to thriving free markets;  
it's a vital part of them.

~James Surowiecki

# MSR Licensing Perspective:

- Non power test reactors licensed as part 104(c)
  - Expected that NUREG 1537, appropriately modified, will provide guidance
  - Gap analysis of Chapters 4, 5, 6, and 9 underway
  - Could be used as input to NRC for ISG on MSRs
- Commercial reactors likely to use NUREG 800
  - Gap analysis needed on Chapters 4, 5, 6, 9, and 11
- Need for Fuel Qualification definition in MSRs
- Special considerations of MSR materials and chemistry challenges
  - Radiation, Temperature, and Corrosion
- Safeguards approaches for MSRs

Assumptions in current LWR based documents need to be evaluated for MSR.

- Heterogeneous fuel
- Swelling of fuel
- No delayed neutron migration to outside of core
- Fuel rods or fuel elements (not liquid fuel)
- Assumptions about cladding
- Water moderation
- Assumptions that fuel and coolant are distinguishable
- Xenon and Samarium override, Spectrum matters
- No concept of fuel salt makeup systems
- New accident/hazard scenarios for MSRs, many LWR scenarios don't apply

# On Failure...

- Failure makes our goals seem tougher
- Failure makes our abilities seem weaker
- Failure damages our motivation
- Failure makes us risk averse
- Failure limits our ability to think creatively
- Failure makes us feel helpless
- Failure leads us to make incorrect and damaging generalizations

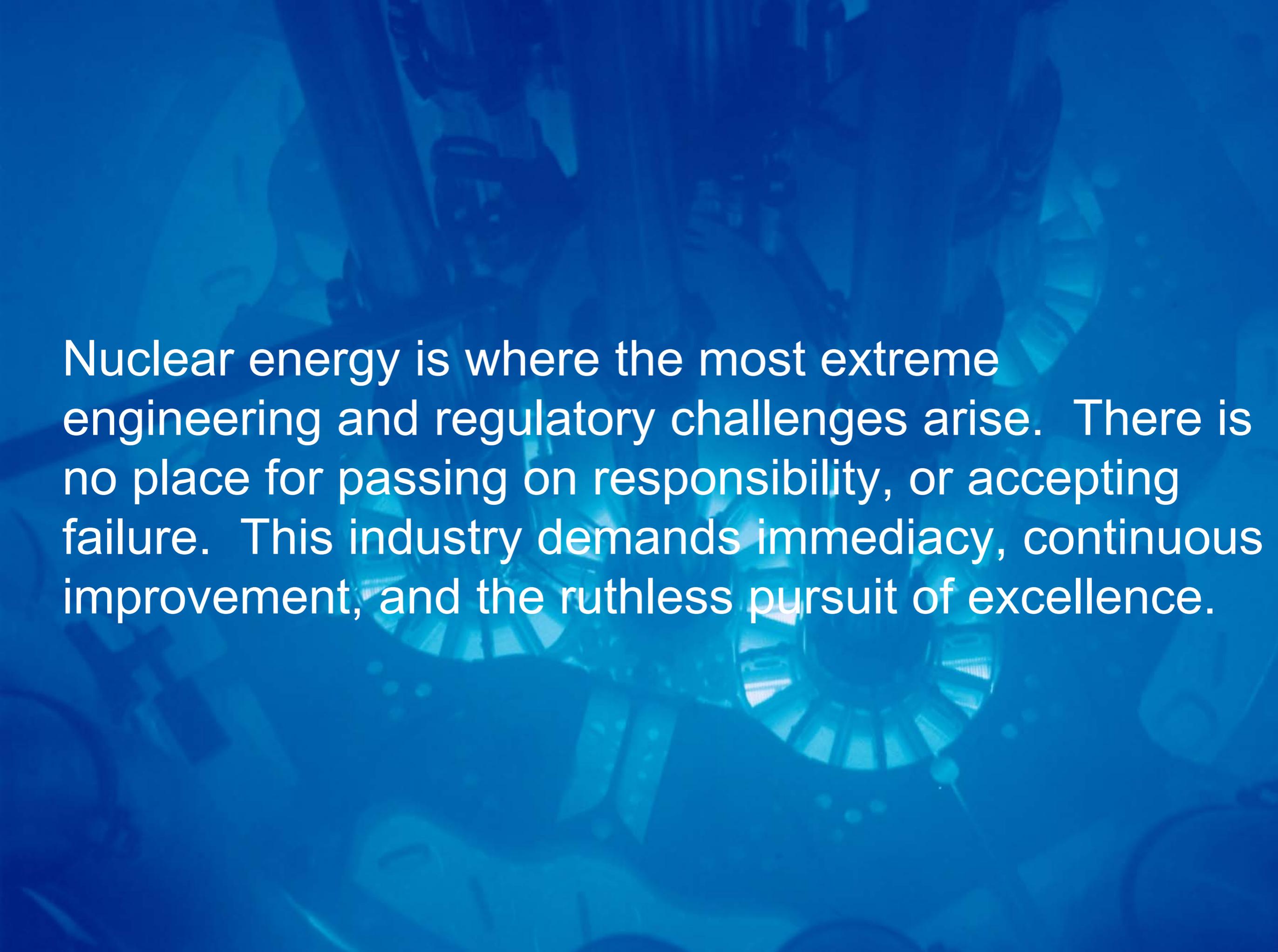
# We must maintain mental toughness.

- The United States is the world's largest supplier of commercial nuclear power.
- We have the best nuclear engineering schools in the world.
- The NRC has successfully granted 20 year license extensions to 86 nuclear power plants
- Apart from Chernobyl, no nuclear workers or members of the public have ever died because of exposure to radiation from a commercial nuclear reactor.
- The US nuclear fleet continues to set reliability records, operating with a 92.2% capacity factor in 2016.
- America's national lab system is the best on the planet. Their discoveries have spawned entire industries, saved lives, generated new products, and helped to reveal the secrets of the universe.

# Peaceful nuclear power improves the well-being and prosperity for millions of people throughout the world.

- We must take Calculated Risks.
- We must re-engage creativity.
- We must focus on factors we can control.
  - Hard work, Discipline, Planning, Extended Effort, Commitment





Nuclear energy is where the most extreme engineering and regulatory challenges arise. There is no place for passing on responsibility, or accepting failure. This industry demands immediacy, continuous improvement, and the ruthless pursuit of excellence.

Q&A