

Outline
For
Sampling, Preparation
And
Testing
Of
Spot-Welded Superstrut Members
For
Diablo Canyon Power Plant

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Approved by [Signature]
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1.0 GENERAL

The following outline shall be used for the sampling, test preparation, and testing of spot welds for Superstrut members obtained from the Diablo Canyon Power Plant. All work is to be performed under the direct supervision and control of Project Engineering, and observed by a Project Engineering Representative. Deviations from the provisions set forth in this outline may be made on a case-by-case basis only when documented and approved by the Project Engineering Representative.

2.0 SAMPLING AND TESTING

2.1 Sample Selection

- 2.1.1 Specimens to be tested are back-to-back, spot welded Superstrut members, types A1202, E1202, and H1202 (See Figure 1).
- 2.1.2 270 Superstrut members (150-A1202, 90-E1202 and 30-H1202) shall be randomly selected for testing from existing Seismic Category I cable tray and conduit supports located in Units 1 and 2 of the Plant. Random selection will be accomplished by numbering each raceway support (e.g., #1 to #22,000). Random numbers shall then be selected which will identify the supports from which test members will be taken.
- 2.1.3 The field shall remove members as instructed by Project Engineering. Each member shall be tagged with its appropriate sample number. The support number from which each member was taken shall also be recorded (see Sample Log Sheet - Attachment 2).
- 2.1.4 After all specimens have been labeled, they shall be packaged and sent to: Bechtel M&QS Testing Lab, 301 Mission St., San Francisco, CA.

2.2 Specimen Preparation

- 2.2.1 Upon receipt, the test lab shall cut the Superstrut members into test specimens in accordance with Figure 2, and in accordance with AWS C1.1-66; Section 503 (see Attachment 1).
- 2.2.2 Test specimens shall be secured in drilling and cutting apparatus in such a manner that no loads are induced in test weld as the specimen is being cut to its proper configuration.
- 2.2.3 If any of the test specimen spot welds fail during preparation of the specimen, the specimen number shall be recorded with the notation "WELD FAILED WHILE CUTTING SPECIMEN". A tabulation of the failed specimens, if any, shall be included in the report to Project Engineering. Additional specimens shall then be cut from the same member and tested as described in Section 2.3.3.
- 2.2.4 As specimens are being cut from the selected members, each test specimen shall be indelibly labeled with the sample number as outlined in Section 2.1.3.



2.2.5 Each specimen shall be visually inspected by Project Engineering Representative after test preparation is complete, and prior to testing.

2.2.6 All residual material shall be retained, until released by Project Engineering.

2.3 Specimen Testing

2.3.1 Testing shall be performed on all specimens by applying a tensile load to the test specimen, thereby inducing shear in a single spot weld (see Figure 2). Testing shall be performed in accordance with AWS C1.1-66, Section 504 (see Attachment 1). The requirement stating that "the record of the specimen should also include a complete description of the properties of the metal such as thickness, tensile strength, ductility and chemical composition" may be deleted.

2.3.2 Load shall be applied at a slow uniform rate until the ultimate (failure) load is obtained.

2.3.3 If, during testing, any of the specimens shown an ultimate strength of 1600 pounds or less, the following steps shall be taken: A) The remaining member, if any, from which the specimen was cut, shall be made into additional specimens and tested; B) These additional specimens shall be clearly identified in the report as additional tests and shall identify the members from which they were taken.

3.0 TEST REPORT

3.1 Test results shall be submitted to Project Engineering at the conclusion of testing. Results shall include:

- a) Ultimate strength of each specimen spot weld,
- b) Manner of failure,
- c) Signature of Project Engineering Representative,
- d) Signature of Lab Technician.

Data shall be recorded on form provided in Attachment 3.

3.2 The test report shall also include:

- a) A sketch of the apparatus set-up used in the test,
- b) A list of specimens that failed during preparation (if any),
- c) A list of the test lab's machinery used in the testing along with calibration data and dates, when appropriate.

4.0 FIGURES AND ATTACHMENTS

Figure 1: Back-to-Back, Spot Welded Superstrut Members

Figure 2: Test Specimen Configuration



Attachment 1: AWS C1.1-66 "Recommended Practices for Resistance Welding"

Attachment 2: Superstrut Sample Log Sheet

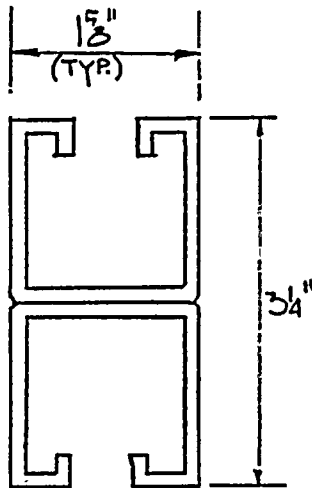
Attachment 3: Summary of Test Results

5.0 QUALITY PROGRAM

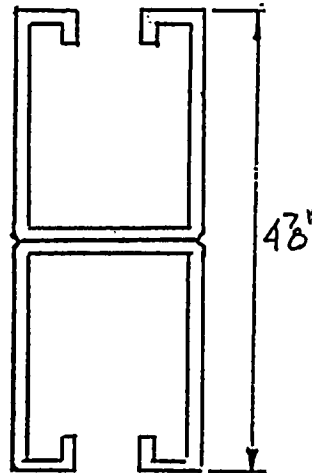
Work covered herein shall be performed in accordance with the Quality Program and additional related procedures, which currently apply to design engineering work on the Diablo Canyon Project.



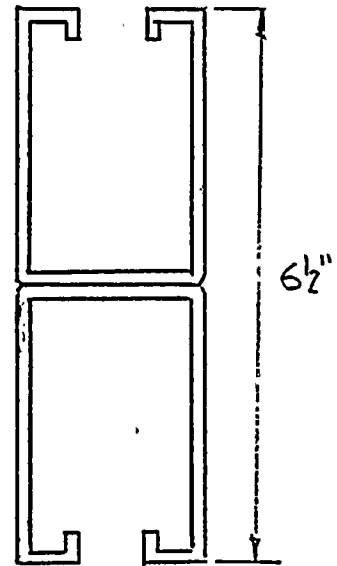
BACK TO BACK SUPERSTRUT MEMBERS



A120Z



E120Z



H120Z

FIGURE 1.



TEST SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION

SAW CUT THRU OPPOSING MEMBER ON EITHER SIDE OF CENTRALLY LOCATED SPOT WELD, AS SHOWN.

HOLES TO BE DRILLED PRIOR TO SAW CUT

SPOT WELD AT APPROX. CENTER OF SAMPLE

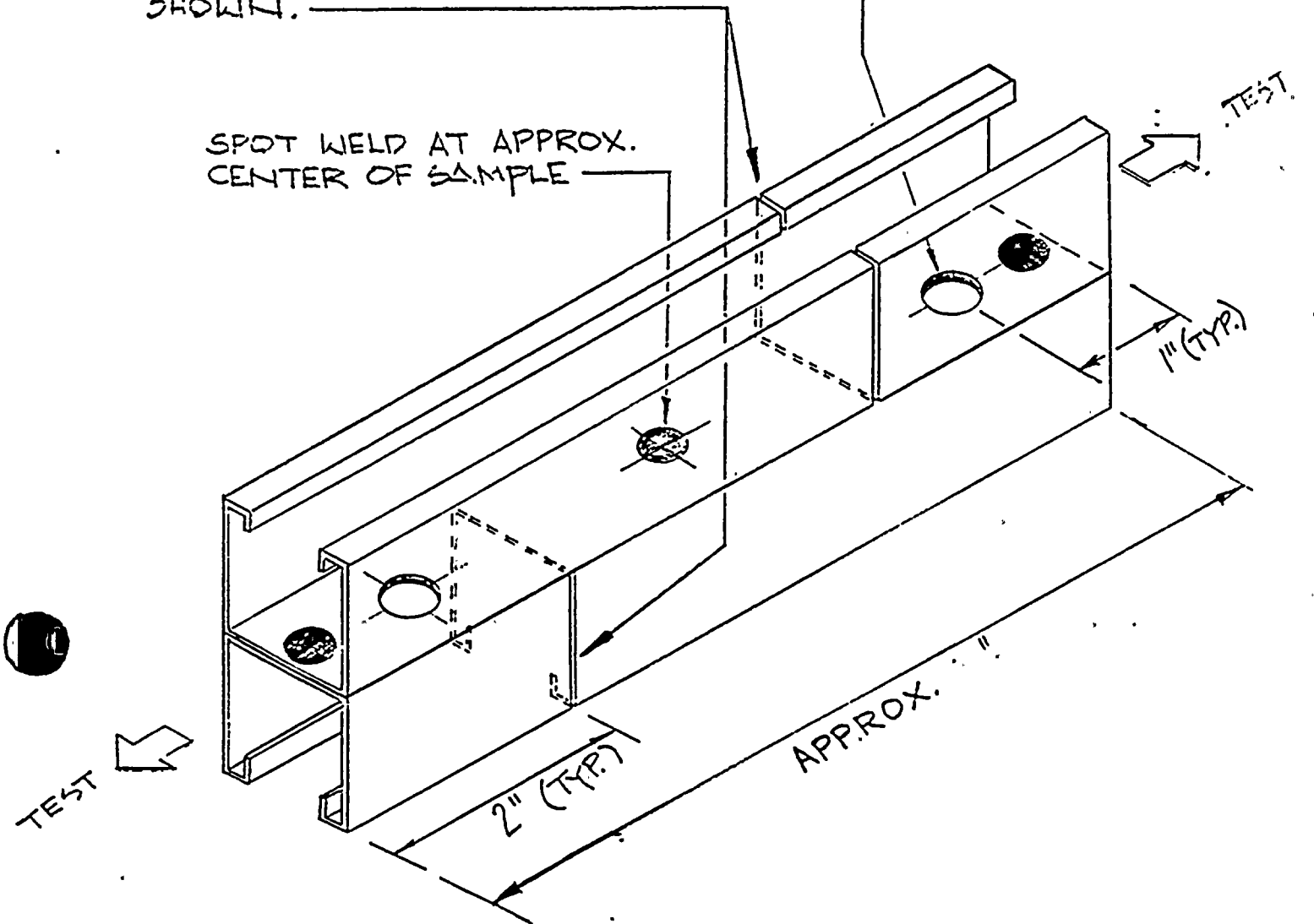


FIGURE 2



AWS C1.1-66

**Recommended
Practices**

for

Resistance Welding

Supervising 1950 Edition

*Prepared by
AWS Resistance Welding Committee*

*Under the Direction of
AWS Technical Activities Committee*

*Edward A. Fenton
Technical Director*

Price \$4.00

Copyright 1966 by AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY, INC.
345 East 47th Street, New York, N. Y. 10017

ATTACHMENT 1



Projection Welds

- Test No. 1 Tension-Shear Test
- Test No. 2 Tension Test
 - (a) Cross-Tension Test
 - (b) U-Tension Test
- Test No. 3 Impact Test
 - (a) Shear-Impact Test
 - (b) Drop-Impact Test
 - (c) Shear-Impact Loading Test
 - (d) Tension-Impact Loading Test
- Test No. 4 Fatigue Test
- Test No. 5 Macroetch Test
- Test No. 7 Radiographic Test
- Test No. 8 Torsional Test
- Test No. 9 Hardness Test
- Test No. 10 Peel Test
- Test No. 11 Bend Test (Aluminum & Aluminum Alloys)

Flash Welds

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Test No. 5 | Macroetch Test |
| Test No. 7 | Radiographic Test |
| Test No. 9 | Hardness Test |
| Tension Test | Refer to ASTM E 8-61T |
| Bend Test | Refer to ASTM E 190-64 |
| Cupping Test | Refer to ASTM A 344-60T |
| Charpy Impact Test | Refer to ASTM E 23-64 |
| Torsion Test | Refer to ASTM (when issued) |

503. PREPARATION FOR TESTING

Consistent test results can be obtained only with careful attention to surface condition. The material should be essentially free of grease, scale or other foreign substances likely to cause a high surface resistance.

The sheared specimen should be essentially flat and free of burrs. Sheared burrs on heavy stock may be sufficient to cause shunting of the current through the edges of the pieces and therefore the burrs should either be removed or the parts placed together with the burrs toward the outside faces of the specimens.

Specimens showing obvious misalignment or lack of centering should be discarded.

504. TEST METHODS**504.1 Tension-Shear Test (Test No. 1)**

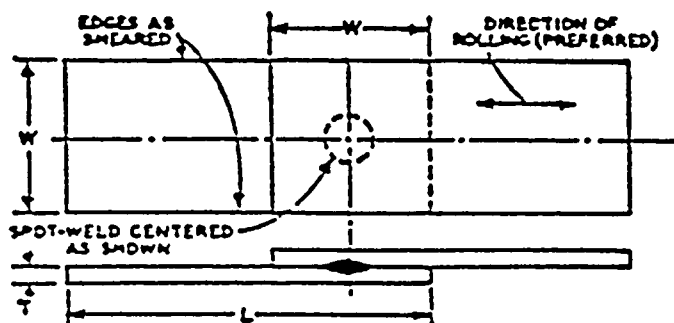
This test consists of pulling in tension, to destruction, on a standard testing machine, a test specimen obtained by lapping two strips of metal

ATTACHMENT 1



and joining them by a single weld. The dimensions of the test specimens are shown in Fig. 5.1.

The ultimate strength of the specimen and the manner of failure, whether by shear of the weld metal, or by tear of the base metal, and whether a ductile or brittle fracture is obtained, should be recorded.



T Thickness of thinner sheet, in.	W Specimen width, in.	L Recommended length, in.
Up to 0.030	$\frac{5}{8}$	3
0.031 to 0.050	$\frac{7}{8}$	3
0.051 to 0.100	1	4
0.101 to 0.130	$1\frac{1}{4}$	5
0.131 to 0.190	$1\frac{1}{2}$	5
0.191 and over	2	6

Fig. 5.1—Tension-Shear Test Specimen

Measurement of the diameter of a weld corresponding to the weld in the tension-shear specimen is desirable. When no other test is contemplated an approximate value of the diameter can be obtained by measurement on the fracture transverse to the direction of pull. More precise measurements can be made with Tests Nos. 2, 3, 5 and 8.

The record of the specimen should also include a complete description of the properties of the metal such as thickness, tensile strength, ductility and chemical composition.

The effect of eccentricity in the use of the above specimens may be disregarded. For specimens 0.101 in. in thickness and over it is recommended that the grips of the testing machine be offset to avoid bending at the grips.

504.2 Tension Test (Test No. 2)

The purpose of the tension test is to provide a better measure of notch sensitivity than is obtained with the tension-shear test. The ratio of the



ATTACHMENT 2

SUPERSTRET SAMPLE LOG SHEET

SAMPLE NO.	TYPE	SUPPLET NO.	COMMENTS
- 1202 - 571	20	ZGW-100-4-10Z	
- 1202 - 572	296	H-12B-3-77	
- 1202 - 573	1B	G-140-7-237	
- 1202 - 574	20Z	2D-119-10-21	
X - 1202 - 575	87	—	NOT BACK TO BACK
- 1202 - 576	20	2K-85-9-4	
- 1202 - 577	183	2CSR-127-4-81	
- 1202 - 578	10Z	H-115-5-78	
- 1202 - 579	20	J-115-12-49	
X - 1202 - 580	87	—	NOT BACK TO BACK
- 1202 - 581	20	GE/GW-140-4-530	
- 1202 - 582	20Z	2GE-115-3-204	
- 1202 - 583	# 620	F-140-1-584	
X - 1202 - 584	235	—	NOT BACK TO BACK

UNDER SAMPLE NO:

A ; A120Z

H ; H120Z

E ; E120Z

X ; N/A



Attachment 3

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

Specimen Number	Shear Load @ Failure (lbs)	Manner of Failure *	Remarks	Signature	
				Lab. Tech.	P. E. Rep.

Tests Performed At _____ Date _____

- * Manner of Failure:
- A. Shear of Spot Weld
 - B. Weld Failure During Preparation
 - C. Other (describe)

Signed: _____ (Project Engr. Rep.)
 _____ (Lab Tech.)

