

NRC INSPECTION MANUAL

IOLB

INSPECTION MANUAL CHAPTER 1245 APPENDIX C1

REACTOR OPERATIONS INSPECTOR TECHNICAL PROFICIENCY TRAINING AND
QUALIFICATION JOURNAL

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Introduction

Completion of IMC 1245, Appendix A is recommended before beginning activities or courses in this standard, but the trainee's branch chief can override this recommendation based on the trainee's experience. You may complete the General Proficiency requirements contained in Appendix B together with the Technical Proficiency requirements outlined in this journal.

NOTE:

The following individual study activities required for certification as an operations inspector are similar to guides contained in Appendix C10, "Operator Licensing Examiner Technical Proficiency Training and Qualification Journal":

ISA-OPS-2, "Technical Specifications," parallels ISA-OLE-9
ISA-OPS-3, "Operability," parallels ISA-OLE-10
OJT-OPS-2, "Conduct of Operations," parallels OJT-OLE-2
OJT-OPS-9, "Shutdown Operations," parallels ISA-OLE-11

You may document completion of equivalent activities on both signature cards.

Before signing up for any course, be sure that you have checked and have met any prerequisites.

Required Reactor Operations Inspector Training Courses

- Reactor Type Full Series - This course requires the completion of Appendix A as a prerequisite.
- 10 CFR 50.59 training course (course 254144 in iLearn) as part of ISA-1
- Power Plant Engineering (E-110) (course or self-study)

Post-Qualification and Refresher Training Requirements

This section has been moved to Appendix D-1.

Operations Inspector Individual Study Activities

Operations Inspector Individual Study Activity

TOPIC: (ISA-OPS-1) Title 10, "Energy," of the Code of Federal Regulations

PURPOSE: The *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) is a codification of the rules published in the *Federal Register* by the executive departments and agencies of the Federal Government. Title 10 represents the broad area of energy, and Chapter 1, Parts 1 through 199, pertain to the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC), an independent agency established by the Congress of the United States under the Energy Reorganization Act of 1974. NRC rules and regulations are established to ensure adequate protection of public health and safety, the common defense and security, and the environment in the use of nuclear materials in the United States.

Accordingly, it is essential that all operations inspectors gain a working knowledge of the contents of Chapter 1 of Title 10 of the *Code of Federal Regulations*. This activity will provide you with a working knowledge of the contents of Chapter 10, Parts 1 through 199, and an understanding of the broad spectrum of requirements associated with your inspection activities.

COMPETENCY
AREAS:

INSPECTION
REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

LEVEL OF
EFFORT:

40 hours

REFERENCES:

1. Chapter 1, Parts 1 through 199, of the Code of Federal Regulations
2. Energy Reorganization Act of 1974
3. Entry-Level Individual Study Activity (ISA) 22, "Overview of 10 CFR Part 50"
4. Entry-Level ISA 23, "Overview of 10 CFR Parts 19 and 20"

EVALUATION
CRITERIA:

At the completion of this activity, you should be able to do the following:

1. Discuss the broad requirements and significance of the following parts of Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations. You should develop a general sense of what the requirements are and where the following requirements are located:

- a. 10 CFR Part 2, Sections 2.201, "Notice of Violation," 2.202, "Orders," 2.204, "Demand for Information," and 2.205, "Civil Penalties"
 - b. "10 CFR Part 19, "Notices, Instructions and Reports to Workers: Inspection and Investigations"
 - c. 10 CFR Part 20, "Standards for Protection against Radiation"
 - d. 10 CFR Part 21, "Reporting of Defects and Noncompliance"
 - e. 10 CFR Part 25, "Access Authorization for Licensee Personnel"
 - f. 10 CFR Part 26, "Fitness for Duty Programs"
 - g. 10 CFR Part 50, "Domestic Licensing of Production and Utilization Facilities" (see also Appendix A, ISA 22)
 - h. 10 CFR Part 55, "Operators' License"
 - i. 10 CFR Part 73, "Physical Protection of Plants and Materials"
 - j. 10 CFR Part 100, "Reactor Site Criteria"
2. Describe the 10 CFR 50.59 process and identify the process owner in NRR.
 3. Discuss the broad requirements and significance of the following appendices to 10 CFR Part 50. You should develop a general sense of what the requirements are and where the following requirements are located:
 - a. Appendix A, "General Design Criteria for Nuclear Power Plants"
 - b. Appendix B, "Quality Assurance Criteria for Nuclear Power Plants and Fuel Reprocessing Plants"
 - c. Appendix E, "Emergency Planning and Preparedness for Production and Utilization Facilities"
 - d. Appendix J, "Primary Reactor Containment Leakage Test for Water-Cooled Power Reactors"
 - e. Appendix K, "ECCS Evaluation Models"
 - f. Appendix R, "Fire Protection Program for Nuclear Power Facilities Operating Prior to January 1, 1979"

TASKS:

1. Review several enforcement actions issued to the licensee of your assigned or reference site. Identify these actions by performing a Dynamic Web Page search from the Reactor OpE Information Gateway (<http://nrr10.nrc.gov/ope-info-gateway/index.html>). Then review several enforcement actions for other reactor licensees by searching on the internal Office of Enforcement Web site. Specifically, in the "Quick Link" Section, click on Significant Enforcement Actions link, and then on the Escalated Enforcement Actions Issued to Reactor Licensees link. Discuss experiences with compliance issues associated with the various parts of Title 10 and the appendices to 10 CFR Part 50 with a senior project engineer, resident, or senior resident.

2. Complete training on 10 CFR 50.59, course 254144 in iLearn.
3. Meet with your supervisor, or a qualified operations inspector, to demonstrate your understanding of the evaluation criteria.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Technical Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item
ISA-OPS-1

Operations Inspector Individual Study Activity

TOPIC: (ISA-OPS-2) Technical Specifications

PURPOSE: The NRC requires that licensees operate their facilities in compliance with the NRC-approved technical specifications (TSs). The TSs provide the limits for facility operation with which the licensee must comply or receive NRC approval to deviate from the requirements. For this reason, it is mandatory that all operations inspectors gain a detailed knowledge of the content of the TSs.

This activity will provide you with detailed knowledge of the contents of the TSs, which may include a requirement for any specific topic, and how to apply the TS requirements.

COMPETENCY AREAS: INSPECTION
REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

LEVEL OF EFFORT: 24 hours

- REFERENCES:
1. The TSs for a facility designated by your supervisor
 2. IMC 0326, "Operability Determinations & Functionality Assessments for Conditions Adverse to Quality or Safety"
(<http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/doc-collections/insp-manual/manual-chapter/>)
 3. Standard TSs for the vendor of your designated facility
 4. The Technical Specifications Branch SharePoint site
(<http://fusion.nrc.gov/nrr/team/dss/stsb/default.aspx>)

- EVALUATION CRITERIA: At the completion of this activity, you should be able to do the following:
1. For the facility TSs, as designated by your supervisor, identify each TS section, discuss the general content of the requirements contained in each section, and describe the basis for issuing the requirements.
 2. With respect to the operating license, discuss the legal basis, purpose, license conditions, and how the license can be changed.

3. Discuss the definition of the terms found in the TSs.
4. Discuss the safety limits and limiting safety system settings listed and the significance of these limits.
5. Discuss the requirements for limiting conditions for operation (LCOs) and surveillance testing and the actions required if these are not met.
6. Discuss the different sections of LCOs and the reason for the basis section provided with each LCO.
7. Discuss the design features section of the TS and the types of information located in this section.
8. Discuss the administrative controls section of the TS and the types of information located in this section.
9. With regard to the technical requirements manual (TRM), discuss its purpose, the legal basis of using it as a violation source document, and how the requirements can be changed.
10. Discuss the purpose, legal basis, and applicability of each of the chapters in **IMC 0326**.

TASKS:

1. Locate a copy of the TSs for the facility designated by your supervisor.
2. Review the various sections of the TSs, as listed in the evaluation criteria section.
3. Review the contents of the TRM or other document referenced by the TSs to determine the types of requirements provided.
4. **Review IMC 0326.**
5. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions you may have as a result of this activity. Discuss the answers to the questions listed under the evaluation criteria section of this study guide with your supervisor.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Technical Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item ISA-OPS-2 (also ISA-OLE-9)

Operations Inspector Individual Study Activity

TOPIC: (ISA-OPS-3) Operability

PURPOSE: The process of ensuring that equipment at nuclear power plants is capable of performing its safety function is continuous and primarily consists of system or structure operability verification by surveillance testing and formal determinations of operability for degraded or non-conforming conditions. Whenever the ability of a system or structure to perform its specified safety function is called into question, the staff expects licensees to make an immediate determination (or evaluation) of operability and act on the results of that determination. It is important that NRC operations inspectors can effectively review these evaluations to ensure that operability decisions are properly justified; properly documented; the system, component and support systems remain available; and that unrecognized increases in risk have not occurred.

This activity will familiarize you with the overall approach for reviewing operability determinations (evaluations) and the reference materials available to assist you in these reviews.

COMPETENCY
AREA:

INSPECTION

LEVEL OF
EFFORT:

20 hours

REFERENCES:

1. Regulatory Issues Summary (RIS) 2005-20, Rev 2 “Revision to NRC Inspection Manual Part 9900 Technical Guidance, “Operability Determinations & Functionality Assessments for Resolution of Degraded or Nonconforming Conditions Adverse to Quality or Safety”
2. IMC 0326, “Operability Determinations & Functionality Assessments for Conditions Adverse to Quality or Safety”
3. Inspection Procedure (IP) 71111.15, “Operability Determinations and Functionality Assessments”
4. Reference or assigned site (licensee) procedures addressing operability determinations
5. Information Notice (IN) 97-78, “Crediting of Operator Actions in Place of Automatic Actions and Modifications of Operator Actions, Including Response Time,” dated October 23, 1997
6. Regulatory Issues Summary (RIS) 2001-09, “Control of Hazard Barriers,” dated April 2, 2001

7. GL 90-05, "Guidelines for Performing Temporary Non-Code Repair of ASME Code Class 1, 2 and 3 Piping." dated October 10, 1990

EVALUATION
CRITERIA:

Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:

1. Define the following terms and provide examples of each:
 - a. operable/operability
 - b. degraded condition
 - c. specified function –specified safety function
 - d. nonconforming condition
 - e. fully qualified
 - f. single failure
 - g. consequential failure
 - h. support system
 - i. compensatory measures
 - j. prompt determination
 - k. design basis
 - l. reasonable expectation
 - m. operability declaration
 - n. immediate determination
 - o. functionality assessment
2. Describe the licensee's process to address operability issues for safety or safety support systems.
3. Describe what the applicable NRC guidance indicates should be included in formal operability determinations.
4. Discuss the actions that should be taken if a licensee is unable to demonstrate equipment operability.
5. Perform the inspection described in IP 71111.15, including effective review of the technical adequacy of an operability evaluation and development of a conclusion on whether the operability is justified.

TASKS:

1. Locate the listed references for your facility. Nonlicensee documents can be located in the Electronic Reading Room on the NRC external Web site.
2. Review the references to develop an understanding of the actions specified in the NRC guidance and licensee procedures to be completed when an operability question is identified.
3. Review at least two recently completed operability evaluations involving a risk-significant system, support system, or component. Compare the evaluations to the reference material guidance.

4. Verify that the licensee considered other existing degraded conditions as compensating measures and determine whether the measures are in place, will work as intended, and are appropriately controlled. Verify that the licensee's intended long-term resolution of any conditions meets the regulatory guidance.
5. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss the operability evaluations. Discuss some questions you could ask to help you verify that the evaluations properly support the operability decision. In addition, discuss any questions that you have as a result of this activity and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Technical Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item
ISA-OPS-3 (also ISA-OLE-10)

Operations Inspector Individual Study Activity

TOPIC: (ISA-OPS-4) Notice of Enforcement Discretion

PURPOSE: The NRC requires that licensees operate their facilities in compliance with NRC regulations and the facility license. However, in some instances of noncompliance with specific license conditions, circumstances may arise in which the NRC believes that enforcement action is not appropriate. In these circumstances, the NRC may issue a specific type of enforcement discretion, called a notice of enforcement discretion (NOED).

This activity will familiarize you with the process established for the NRC to exercise enforcement discretion regarding LCOs in power reactor TSs or other license conditions.

COMPETENCY
AREAS:

INSPECTIONS
ASSESSMENT AND ENFORCEMENT

LEVEL OF
EFFORT:

10 hours

REFERENCES:

1. IMC 0410, "Notices of Enforcement Discretion"
(<http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/doc-collections/insp-manual/manual-chapter>)
2. The Enforcement Policy (<http://www.nrc.gov/about-nrc/regulatory/enforcement/enforce-pol.html>)
3. NRC Operating Reactor Project Managers Handbook
(<http://portal.nrc.gov/edo/nrr/dorl/dorlhandbook/RegionalTechnicalSupport/Wiki%20Pages/NOED.aspx>)
4. NRC RIS 2005-01, "Changes to Notice of Enforcement Discretion (NOED) Process and Staff Guidance," dated February 2, 2005
(<http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/doc-collections/gen-comm/reg-issues/2005/ri200501.pdf>)
5. LIC-101, "License Amendment Review Procedures"
(<http://nrr10.nrc.gov/nrr-office/webapps/OI/docs/ML040060258.pdf>)
6. 10 CFR 50.91, "Notice for public comment; State consultations"
(<http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/doc-collections/cfr/part050/part050-0091.html>)

EVALUATION
CRITERIA:

At the completion of this activity, you should be able to do the following:

1. Locate the current NRC guidance on the NOED process.
2. Explain what nonconformances the NOED process is intended to address.
3. Explain the difference between NOEDs and license amendments (emergency, exigent, and temporary license amendments).
4. Explain the two types of NOEDs.
5. Discuss the criteria used to consider granting of a “regular” NOED for an operating unit, a shutdown unit, or a unit attempting to start up.
6. Discuss the considerations for situations arising from severe weather or other external conditions.
7. Explain how telephone discussions involving NOEDs are handled and who is typically involved.
8. Explain what documentation actions are required when a NOED is issued.

TASKS:

1. Locate the listed references. The NRC Operating Reactor Project Manager’s Handbook can be located on the NRC internal Web site at the URL cited above.
2. Review the references and develop sufficient understanding of the NOED process to fulfill the evaluation criteria.
3. Identify a recently issued NOED. Review the NRC letter documenting the NOED.
4. Meet with your supervisor or a designated qualified operations inspector, discuss any questions you may have, and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Technical Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item
ISA-OPS-4

Operations Inspector Individual Study Activity

TOPIC: (ISA-OPS-5) Maintenance Rule Implementation

PURPOSE: The NRC requires that licensees operate their facilities in compliance with 10 CFR 50.65, "Requirements for Monitoring the Effectiveness of Maintenance at Nuclear Power Plants," (i.e., the Maintenance Rule). For this reason, it is mandatory that all operations inspectors gain a detailed knowledge of the content of the Maintenance Rule.

This activity will provide you with detailed knowledge of the Maintenance Rule requirements and their application.

COMPETENCY
AREA:

INSPECTION

LEVEL OF
EFFORT:

32 hours

REFERENCE:

1. 10 CFR 50.65
2. Regulatory Guide 1.160, Revision 3, "Monitoring the Effectiveness of Maintenance at Nuclear Power Plants" (ML113610098)
3. NUMARC 93-01, Revision 4A, "Industry Guideline for Monitoring the Effectiveness of Maintenance at Nuclear Power Plants," issued April 2011 by the Nuclear Energy Institute ([ML11116A198](#))
4. NRC Enforcement Manual, Section 2.1.10, "Actions Involving the Maintenance Rule"
5. IP 71111.12, "Maintenance Effectiveness"
6. IP 71111.13, "Maintenance Risk Assessments and Emergent Work Control"
7. Maintenance Rule implementation documents for the facility designated by your supervisor

EVALUATION
CRITERIA:

At the completion of this activity, you should be able to do the following:

1. For the facility designated by your supervisor, identify which structures, systems, and components (SSCs) are classified as (a)(1), discuss the reason these SSCs are monitored in the (a)(1) status, and describe the recovery plan for each SSC.

2. Discuss the different categories in which the SSCs may be scoped by the licensee.
3. Discuss the Maintenance Rule inspection requirements outlined in IP 71111.12 and IP 71111.13.
4. Demonstrate the use of the flow charts in IP 71111.12 and IP 71111.13 to determine whether the licensee is appropriately applying all Maintenance Rule requirements.
5. Discuss what actions are required if the requirements of various aspects of the Maintenance Rule are not met.
6. Discuss the function and responsibilities of the expert panel.
7. Describe how the licensee performs a Maintenance Rule risk assessment before taking equipment out of service (planned) or for emergent work.

TASKS:

1. Complete Maintenance Rule Training for Resident Inspectors (available in iLearn). Discuss the results of the knowledge checks with your supervisor or a senior inspector.
2. Obtain a copy of the Maintenance Rule procedures for the facility designated by your supervisor. Review the Maintenance Rule procedures to become knowledgeable about the criteria listed in the above section.
3. Contact the licensee's Maintenance Rule expert and discuss the licensee's approach to satisfying the Maintenance Rule requirements.
4. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of this activity and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item
ISA-OPS-5

Operations Individual Study Activity

TOPIC: (ISA-OPS-6) Inservice Testing

PURPOSE: As required by 10 CFR 50.55a, the licensee must perform inservice testing (IST) on certain pumps and valves. IST is required for components classified as American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) Code Class 1, 2, or 3. It is also required to perform a specific function in shutting down a reactor to the safe-shutdown condition, maintaining a safe-shutdown condition, mitigating the consequences of an accident, or providing overpressure protection. This activity will familiarize you with the requirements for IST and licensee implementation of the IST program.

COMPETENCY
AREA: INSPECTION

LEVEL OF
EFFORT: 16 hours

- REFERENCES:
1. Reference or assigned site (licensee) procedures addressing the IST program
 2. TSs; final safety analysis report; ASME Code, Section XI and Class 1, 2, and 3; and 10 CFR 50.55a
 3. NUREG-1482, "Guidelines for Service Testing at Nuclear Power Plants"
 4. **NRC Inspection Manual, Part 9900: Technical Guidance on Preconditioning (PRECOND).**
 5. GL 89-04, "Guidance on Developing Acceptable Inservice Testing Programs," dated April 3, 1989
 6. IP 71111.22, "Surveillance Testing," and IP 73756, "Inservice Testing of Pumps and Valves"
 7. ASME OM-Code-(year), "Code for Operation and Maintenance of Nuclear Power Plants," Subsections ISTA, ISTB, and ISTC
 8. ASME OM-S/G-(year), "Standards and Guides for Operation and Maintenance of Nuclear Power Plants"

EVALUATION
CRITERIA: Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:

1. Generally describe the following terms and provide examples of each:

- a. safety-related components or systems
 - b. ASME Code Class 1, 2, or 3 systems
 - c. Category A valves
 - d. various types of valves (e.g., manual valve, check valve, safety/relief valve, containment isolation valve, gate valve, globe valve, butterfly valve, stop valve)
 - e. centrifugal pump/positive displacement pump
 - f. minimum flow lines/recirculation flowpath
 - g. TS action statement
 - h. alert range limits
 - i. required action range limits
 - j. common-cause failure
 - k. preconditioning
 - l. post-maintenance testing
2. Describe the NRC's regulations for IST and the licensee's programs for meeting those requirements.
 3. Discuss what actions should be taken when test results are obtained which are in the alert range or exceed the required action limits.
 4. Demonstrate that you can determine the specific test method and frequency requirements for pumps and valves within each ASME class.
 5. Describe the overall process to implement relief requests and requests for approval of alternatives.
 6. Explain how you would select an IST activity for a risk-significant pump or valve to inspect.
 7. Perform the inspection described in IP 71111.22.

TASKS:

1. Locate the listed references for your facility. In some cases, you may have to use references maintained by licensee staff.
2. Discuss with your supervisor or another qualified inspector, as appropriate, to gain an overall understanding of how licensees implement IST programs. Review the references and licensee's procedures as necessary to understand how the specific licensee implements IST requirements. Select a risk-significant system and verify that the IST program includes all pumps and valves that perform a safety-related function(s).
3. Review the licensee's administrative controls for tracking tests performed quarterly, on a cold-shutdown frequency, or during refueling outage.

4. Review at least one recently completed valve test involving a risk-significant system. Verify that the test method, acceptance criteria (including the limit value for stroke time), and corrective actions met the requirements.
5. Review at least one recently completed pump test involving a risk-significant system. Verify that the pump test method, acceptance criteria, and any necessary corrective actions met the requirements.
6. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of these activities and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item
ISA-OPS-6

Operations Inspector Individual Study Activity

TOPIC: (ISA-OPS-7) Significance Determination Process

PURPOSE: The significance determination process (SDP), as described in Appendix A to NRC Inspection Manual Chapter (IMC) 0609, "Significance Determination Process," aids NRC inspectors and staff in determining the safety significance of inspection findings. The SDP outcomes for inspection findings and the performance indicator information are both used as inputs to the power reactor assessment program. The purpose of this activity is for you to gain the requisite knowledge, understanding, and practical ability to use the significance determination process for findings at power.

COMPETENCY
AREAS:

INSPECTION
TECHNICAL AREA EXPERTISE
REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

LEVEL OF
EFFORT:

20 hours

REFERENCES:

1. IMC 0609, "Significance Determination Process"
2. IMC 0609, Attachment 0609.01, "Significance and Enforcement Review Panel Process"
3. IMC 0609, Attachment 0609.02, "Process for Appealing NRC Characterization of Inspection Findings (SDP Appeal Process)"
4. IMC 0609, Attachment 4, "Initial Characterization of Findings"
5. IMC 0609, Appendix A, "The Significance Determination Process (SDP) For Findings At-Power"
6. IMC 0612, Appendix B, "Issue Screening"
7. Site-specific SDP Workspace and Plant Risk Information eBook (PRIB) accessed from the site-specific Standardized Plant Risk Analysis (SPAR) Model
8. LEGACY (information is no longer maintained current): Site-specific risk-informed inspection notebook and pre-solved table (<http://nrr10.nrc.gov/adt/dssa/spsb/webpages/srapage/sdpnotebooks/sdpindex.html>)

9. IMC 0308, Attachment 3 “Significance Determination Process Technical Basis”

EVALUATION
CRITERIA:

At the completion of this activity, you should be able to do the following:

1. Explain the purpose, objectives, and applicability of the SDP.
2. Describe and discuss the objective of the initiating events, mitigating systems, and barrier integrity cornerstones found in IMC 0612, Appendix B.
3. Process findings using the screening questions for the IE, MS, and BI cornerstones of Appendix A to IMC 0609.
4. Define the safety significance and give examples of Green, White, Yellow, and Red findings.
5. Discuss the Significance and Enforcement Review Panel (SERP) process and purpose, information contained in a SERP package, and the inspector’s role during the SERP as described in IMC 0609, Attachment 1.
6. Discuss the “Process for Appealing NRC Characterization of Inspection Findings (SDP appeal process)” as described in IMC-0609, Attachment 2.
7. Explain the relationship between the licensee performance deficiency and the associated degraded condition, and how the SDP examines the risk increase from the degraded condition.
8. Explain why the proximate cause, not the root cause of the performance deficiency, is used to assess significance. Also, discuss the importance of the initial inspection effort to correctly characterize the performance deficiency.

TASKS:

1. Read the referenced section of IMC 0609, with a particular focus on Appendix A. In addition, be aware of Appendix B (Emergency Preparedness Significance Determination Process), Appendix C (Occupational Radiation Safety Significance Determination Process), Appendix D (Public Radiation Safety Significance Determination Process), Appendix E (Security Significance Determination Process for Power Reactors), Appendix F (Fire Protection Significance Determination Process), Appendix G (Shutdown Operations Significance Determination Process), Appendix H (Containment Integrity Significance Determination

Process), Appendix K (Maintenance Risk Assessment and Risk Management Significance Determination Process), Appendix L (B.5.b Significance Determination Process), Appendix M (Significance Determination Process Using Qualitative Criteria) and Appendix O (Significance Determination Process for Mitigating Strategies and Spent Fuel Pool Instrumentation).

2. Go to the Reactor Oversight Process Web site and review a sample of Green, White, Yellow, and Red findings in each of the three cornerstones (if samples of each safety significance are posted).
3. Read Scenarios A-D and complete tasks a-d below for each scenario. Discuss your results with your supervisor or a qualified inspector.
 - a. Assess the indicated finding using IMC 0609, Attachment 4 and proceed to the applicable appendix as directed. Ensure that you are able to describe the nexus between the inspection finding and the degraded condition.
 - b. Use the applicable appendix to determine if the issue is Green or if a more detailed risk evaluation is required. Do not perform the additional detailed risk evaluation if applicable; however, discuss possible outcomes with a regional Senior Reactor Analyst (SRA). Be able to justify your determination.
 - c. Discuss your results with your supervisor or a qualified inspector.
4. Whenever possible, attend a (SERP). If you are unable to attend a SERP, review IMC 0609, Attachment 1 and an actual SERP package to develop an understanding of the SERP purpose, process, and the contents of the SERP package. Discuss the rationale for the outcome/resolution of the panel with a qualified inspector.
5. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified inspector to discuss any questions you may have as a result of this training activity.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Technical Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item ISA-OPS-7

Scenario A

During the Unit 1 Spring 1R16 refueling outage (RFO), plant staff identified control rod drive mechanism nozzle XX as leaking. Workers repaired the nozzle weld and returned the unit to operation for another cycle. When the unit was shut down for RFO 1R17, visual examination of the reactor vessel head revealed repeat leakage of the nozzle. Based on the 1R16 RFO leakage, licensee staff performed an embedded flaw repair in accordance with Section XI of the ASME Code. However, the licensee staff recently concluded that this repair method is inadequate to prevent recurrence of the original primary water stress-corrosion cracking.

Scenario B

On September 26, 2002, Unit 1 was at 99-percent reactor power, coasting down for the RFO scheduled to begin on October 5. At 5:41 a.m., the Unit 1 control room received a condenser off-gas alarm. At 12:43 p.m., the condenser off-gas 182 alarm actuated again and the No. 2 steam generator main steam line N-16 monitor went into alarm. At 10:24 p.m., the N-16 alarm cleared and the reading continued to trend downward.

On September 27, 2002, at 12:19 a.m., the condenser off-gas 182 alarm cleared. At 10:25 a.m., the N-16 alarm returned. At 10:40 a.m., the condenser off-gas 182 alarm came in, followed by the condenser off-gas 182 Hi alarm at 10:51 a.m. At 1:06 p.m., these alarms cleared. These alarms came in twice more on this day. At 7:54 p.m., the condenser off-gas 182 alarm came in and at 10:32 p.m., the condenser off-gas 182 HiHi alarm was reached. The alarms cleared in less than an hour.

On September 28, 2002, at 1:40 a.m., the Unit 1 control room operators commenced power reduction in response to the 1-02 steam generator tube leak. At 3:12 a.m., the Unit 1 control room operators performed a planned trip of the Unit 1 reactor.

Through subsequent inspection and testing, the licensee determined the source of the leakage to be a stress-corrosion crack initiating from the outer diameter surface in the U-bend region of tube R41C71 of the No. 2 steam generator. The licensee also determined through pressure testing that the tube failed to exhibit structural and accident leakage integrity margins consistent with the plant design and licensing basis.

An NRC inspection team independently reviewed eddy current test data from the previous outage (1RF08) inspection in 2001 for the specific tube location where the leakage developed in September 2002. The team found that a clearly detectable indication was present at the leak location during the previous outage (1RF08) inspection in 2001. The indication did not meet the reporting criteria in the RFO 1RF08 analysis guidelines, and therefore neither the primary or secondary analyst reported it in 2001.

The inspection team concluded that an experienced analyst should have recognized that the large wobble signal could mask a dent that could distort or rotate an indication outside the reportable phase angle response criteria. In such a case, the guidelines enabled the analyst to bring the indication to the attention of the lead analyst and the senior analyst. Therefore, the team determined that the analyst should have recognized the large wobble signal and should have brought it to the attention of a senior analyst.

As a direct consequence of the failure to detect the flaw, the tube was not removed from service and subsequently degraded to the point that it leaked and no longer satisfied the applicable tube integrity performance criteria. This occurred because the examination methods and analysis guidelines used during the RFO were not effective for ensuring that tubes would maintain their integrity until the next scheduled inspection.

Scenario C

The assumptions regarding the instruments used for safety-related heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems (the auxiliary building ventilation system and the control room HVAC system in the licensee's 120-volt alternating current (Vac) degraded voltage calculation) did not reflect the actual plant configuration. Specifically, the 120-Vac degraded voltage calculation, "Evaluation of the 120 Vac Distribution Circuits Voltage at the Degraded Voltage Setpoints," assumed the input voltage to specific HVAC process instrumentation to be at 95 Vac. While the vendor information associated with the instrumentation specified a higher voltage for proper operation, the licensee had stated in the assumption for the calculation that the instrumentation would be able to operate because tests on the instrumentation while in service demonstrated that the control circuits would perform their design function at a reduced voltage of 95 Vac. It was unclear whether the licensee had a program in place for testing replacement instrumentation put in service at this reduced voltage. Without a test for each instrument placed in service, the licensee would have to use the vendor's specification for voltage as it could not guarantee that the replacement instruments would operate at these assumed reduced voltages.

While the licensee was able to determine the operability of the affected instruments through the bounding voltage drop calculation, the licensee's existing design basis (the assumptions in the degraded voltage calculation) had not been adequately verified or maintained. The design-basis assumption relied on testing the instruments at 95 VAC; however, the licensee did not test some instruments and replaced others without retesting the specific instrument at the assumed degraded voltage included in the calculation. Therefore, the licensee had failed to maintain accurate design-basis assumptions that were essential for its design-basis calculation.

Scenario D

The licensee did not identify potential common-mode failures that existed involving power supplies to the recirculation line air-operated valve in the auxiliary feedwater (AFW) system and other system components. In addition, the licensee's corrective actions for the potential common-mode failure associated with a loss of instrument air did not prevent the failures from repeating. Although the licensee upgraded the safety function of the air-operated recirculation valve, this corrective action failed to ensure that successful operation of the recirculation line air-operated valve depended only on safety-related support systems. After the corrective actions, successful operation of the valve still depended upon nonsafety-related power to an interposing relay. In addition, the corrective actions did not discover a single failure mechanism involving a system orifice modification.

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activities

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC:	(OJT-OPS-1) Site System Reviews
PURPOSE:	The purpose of this activity is to familiarize you with the proper method for walking down a system to verify that the system is properly aligned and maintained. This verification is one means of ascertaining that a system can perform its intended accident mitigation functions.
COMPETENCY AREA:	INSPECTION
LEVEL OF EFFORT:	80 hours
REFERENCES:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. IP 71111.04, "Equipment Alignment"2. TSs for assigned facility3. Piping and instrumentation drawings for each selected system4. Licensee system operating, abnormal, and emergency procedures for each selected system5. Final safety analysis report for assigned facility6. Licensed operator training manual for each selected system, if available7. B.5.b Regulatory Commitments, Safety Evaluation, and TI 2515/171 inspection reports, available through the B.5.b inspections Community of Practice on the NRC Knowledge Center under the Topic "Licensee specific documents."8. Reactor OpE Information Gateway (http://nrr10.nrc.gov/ope-info-gateway/index.html)9. Other pertinent reference material, such as corrective action program documents, work history, and surveillance history
EVALUATION CRITERIA:	Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Discuss the accident mitigation functions of each selected system.2. Discuss the TS operability requirements for each selected system.

3. During a tour of each selected system, locate the major components identified by your supervisor.
4. During a tour of each selected system, discuss the function of the major system components identified by your supervisor. Also, discuss any system issues identified in Generic Communications, OpE Smart Samples, or significant findings at other facilities in the last two years.
5. During a tour of the selected systems, identify to your supervisor the important instrumentation and other indicators that should be monitored during a routine plant tour and explain the reason for monitoring these indications.
6. Identify to your supervisor any anomalies that you discovered during the walkdown of each selected system and discuss the basis for your classification of each item as an anomaly. Discuss how the information should be conveyed to the licensee.
7. Describe to your supervisor some ways in which the walkdown areas of emphasis could be shifted for walkdown of the same system in the future for increased effectiveness.

TASKS:

1. In conjunction with your supervisor and/or the senior resident inspector at your assigned facility, select two systems to be walked down. The selections should be risk-important, mitigating systems and should be readily accessible based on plant conditions.
2. Once the two systems have been identified, collect the information specified in References 2 through 9 for each system.
3. Review and understand the inspection requirements specified in Section 02.02 of IP 71111.04 for a complete system walkdown.
4. For the two selected systems, review information at the Reactor OpE Information Gateway. Specifically, determine if related components has been the subject of an OpE Smart Sample. Review recent Generic Communications and the most significant findings associated with the selected systems in the past two years.
5. Perform a walkdown of each selected system to ensure that the requisite knowledge specified in the evaluation criteria (listed above) has been obtained.
6. During the walkdowns, record any conditions that appear to be anomalies and review the list with a qualified operations inspector.

7. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of this activity and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item
OJT-OPS-1

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC: (OJT-OPS-2) Conduct of Operations

PURPOSE: The overall conduct of operations is an essential element in the safe operation of a nuclear power plant. Licensee procedures typically address operator attentiveness and professionalism, control room environment, shift turnover, configuration controls, and the conduct of evolutions. This activity will familiarize you with the various licensee procedural controls over these activities and applicable regulatory requirements.

COMPETENCY
AREA: INSPECTION

LEVEL OF
EFFORT: 40 hours

REFERENCES:

1. Licensee procedures addressing the conduct of operations, including procedures covering such issues as use of procedures, independent verification, responsibilities of licensed operators, definition of "at the controls," shift manning and turnover, control of evolutions, equipment status and alignment, tagging, annunciator controls, and entry into TS LCOs.
2. Plant operating license and TSs
3. IMC 2515D, "Plant Status"
4. IP 71715, "Sustained Control Room and Plant Observation"
5. Regulatory Guide (RG) 1.33, Revision 2, "Quality Assurance Program Requirements (Operation)," issued February 1978
6. American National Standards Institute (ANSI)/ANS-3.2-1994, "Administrative Controls and Quality Assurance for the Operational Phase of Nuclear Power Plants"

EVALUATION
CRITERIA: Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:

1. Generally describe the licensee's processes for conduct of operations. The description should include activities such as use of procedures, independent verification, responsibilities of licensed operators, definition of "at the controls" or other control room areas, shift manning and turnover, control of evolutions, equipment status and alignment, annunciator controls, and entry into TS LCOs.

Where applicable, explain the regulatory requirements which require the development and implementation of these procedures.

2. Be able to identify active TS LCOs and major equipment out of service through reviews of control room documentation or status boards.
3. Tour the control room, observe operating practices, and determine whether operators are correctly implementing procedural guidance, maintaining shift professionalism, and properly controlling and coordinating activities.
4. Evaluate the adequacy of control room shift turnovers, response to annunciators, and control room communications.
5. Verify that procedures for annunciator controls, such as disabled annunciators and nuisance alarms, are implemented properly.

TASKS:

1. Locate the listed references for your assigned or reference facility.
2. Review the licensee's procedures and develop an understanding of the licensee's expectations for the conduct of operations. These efforts should include comparison to implementation such as control room logs, equipment out of service logs, standing orders, night orders, operator workarounds, work control center activities, and briefings.
3. Observe at least two different shift turnovers, including reactor operator and senior reactor operator turnover, and verify that activities are conducted in accordance with procedures.
4. Observe the implementation of tagging procedures, including development and review of at least one tagout, hanging of tags, verifications of tags, and removal and restoration activities.
5. Observe portions of a valve alignment/alignment verification involving an important system as necessary to understand the licensee's processes.
6. Perform the activities described in IMC 2515D, "Plant Status."
7. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of these activities and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item OJT-OPS-2 (also OJT-OLE-2)

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC: (OJT-OPS-3) Security Plan and Implementation

PURPOSE: The purpose of this activity is to familiarize you with the security plan for your assigned facility.

COMPETENCY AREA: INSPECTION

LEVEL OF EFFORT: 12 hours

- REFERENCES:
1. Security plan for your assigned facility
 2. TSs for your assigned facility
 3. 10 CFR Part 73.1, "Purpose and Scope"
 4. 10 CFR Part 73.55, "Requirements for Physical Protection of Licensed Activities in Nuclear Power Plants against Radiological Sabotage"
 5. Appendix B to 10 CFR Part 73, Section VI
 6. Appendix C, Section II to 10 CFR Part 73
 7. 10 CFR Part 73.58, "Safety/Security Interface requirements for Nuclear Power Reactors"
 8. 10 CFR 50.54 "Conditions of Licenses" (p)(1) & (2)

- EVALUATION CRITERIA: Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:
1. Generally describe how the site will implement 10 CFR Part 73.55 requirements through the establishment and maintenance of a security organization, the use of security equipment and technology, the training and qualification of security personnel, the implementation of predetermined response plans and strategies, and the protection of digital computer and communication systems and networks.
 2. Generally describe how the site security force maintains access control of the owner-controlled, protected, and vital areas at your assigned site(s).

3. Demonstrate the appropriate procedures for escorting visitors into and out of the protected and vital areas.
4. Explain the site-specific protection strategy, including methods used to detect, assess, interdict, and neutralize threats up to and including the design basis threat of radiological sabotage as stated in 10 CFR 73.1.
5. Demonstrate an understanding of what actions are required when the security threat condition changes.

TASKS:

1. Review the references listed above, as appropriate, to develop an understanding of the site security system.
2. Conduct a walkdown of the protected and vital areas to identify the various types of intruder detection equipment used and protective station locations.
3. Discuss with appropriate licensee security and plant operation management how the licensee will assess and manage the potential for adverse effects on safety and security, before implementing changes to plant configurations, facility conditions, or security.
4. Tour the central and secondary alarm stations. Discuss the duties and responsibilities of personnel stationed in those facilities with the watchstanders and the security shift supervisor.
5. Discuss inspector responsibilities related to site security and safeguards with your supervisor or a qualified operations or physical security inspector. Your discussion should include the following:
 - a. practical circumstances that you may encounter, such as loss of security badge, identification of an inattentive guard, receipt of suspicious package, or receipt of a bomb threat, including actions to be taken by the licensee and you, as appropriate.
 - b. actions required when threat conditions change
 - c. questions that you may have as a result of this activity and a demonstration that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above
6. Discuss with appropriate licensee security management the sites protective strategy.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspection Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item OJT-OPS-3

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC:	(OJT-OPS-4) Radiation Protection Program and Implementation
PURPOSE:	The Radiation Protection Program and implementing procedures are intended to ensure adequate protection of worker health and safety from exposure to radiation from radioactive material during routine nuclear reactor operation. Licensee procedures and 10 CFR Part 19, "Notices, Instructions and Reports to Workers: Inspections and Investigations," and 10 CFR Part 20, "Standards for Protection Against Radiation," address programs to keep exposures at as low as reasonable achievable (ALARA) levels, external exposure, internal exposure, respiratory protection, posting and labeling, survey, and reporting requirements. This activity will provide you a general understanding of the applicable regulatory requirements, the licensee's radiation protection program, and implementing procedures.
COMPETENCY AREA:	INSPECTION
LEVEL OF EFFORT:	16 hours
REFERENCES:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Reference or assigned site (licensee) procedures addressing the radiation protection program and implementation2. Plant TSs and updated final safety analysis report and 10 CFR Part 19 and 10 CFR Part 203. RG 8.38, Revision 1, "Control of Access to High and Very High Radiation Areas," issued May 20064. IP 71124, "Radiation Safety—Public and Occupational"
EVALUATION CRITERIA:	<p>Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Generally describe the following terms and provide examples of each term:<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. unrestricted areab. controlled areac. radiological restricted aread. radiation areae. high radiation areaf. technical specification locked high radiation areag. very high radiation areah. hot spotsi. contaminated area

- j. hot or discrete particle area
 - k. airborne radiation area
2. Identify the locations of the process and area radiation monitoring systems and their major components at your site.
 3. Briefly describe the purpose and scope of the Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM) including 10 CFR 50 Appendix I.
 4. Explain the ALARA concept and how it is applied to performance of radiological work at your site.
 5. Describe the plant's overall administrative procedures for control of external exposure, internal exposure, and airborne exposure.
 6. Describe how personnel and materials are checked for free release from contaminated areas. Review the actions required of an individual when contamination is detected before exiting the radiation controlled area.
 7. Describe physical and administrative controls for radiation areas, high radiation areas, very high radiation areas, and airborne radioactivity areas at your site.

TASKS:

1. Locate the listed references for your facility.
2. Review the references and licensee's procedures to develop an overall understanding of the regulatory requirements and the implementation of the radiation protection program at your site.
3. Select several important radiation detection and measurement instruments (e.g., portable survey instruments, fixed monitoring equipment, constant air monitors, portable air samplers). Examine them as necessary to verify operability, including proper alarm settings (if applicable).
4. Use the ODCM for your referenced facility to identify the authorized liquid and gaseous radioactive effluent release points.
5. During a plant tour, identify at least one contaminated area, radiation area, high radiation area, technical specification locked high radiation area, very high radiation area, hot spots area, and airborne radioactivity area and verify that access to each is controlled in accordance with regulations and the licensee's requirements.

6. Review the results of at least one completed radiation survey and verify that the survey was conducted in accordance with procedures.
7. Observe radiation worker and radiation protection technician performance during high-dose-rate or high-exposure jobs and determine whether workers demonstrate the ALARA philosophy in practice (e.g., workers are familiar with the job scope and tools to be used, workers are using ALARA low-dose waiting areas).
8. Meet with an NRC inspector who performs the inspection series described in IP 71124. Discuss how he/she completes the procedures at your site.
9. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of these activities and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item OJT-OPS-4

Operations On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC:	(OJT-OPS-5) Fire Protection Program and Implementation
PURPOSE:	This activity will provide you with working knowledge of the regulatory requirements for the fire protection program and how the licensee implements these requirements.
COMPETENCY AREA:	INSPECTION
LEVEL OF EFFORT:	40 hours
REFERENCES:	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Appendices A and R to 10 CFR Part 502. Reference sites Fire Protection Program3. Technical requirements manual4. 10 CFR 50.48, "Fire Protection"5. Appendix F to IMC 06096. Applicable branch technical positions7. GL 86-10, "Implementation of Fire Protection Requirements," dated April 24, 19868. Licensee's response plans to mitigate the effects of large fires and explosions9. NFPA 805 Performance-Based Standard for Fire Protection for Light Water Reactor Electric Generating Plants (2001 Edition)10. Site Fire Protection System P&IDs and Fire Barrier Inspection procedures11. Regulatory Guide 1.189, "Fire Protection For Nuclear Power Plants"12. NRC Regulatory Issue Summary 2006-10, "Regulatory Expectations with Appendix R Paragraph III.G.2 Operator Manual Actions"
EVALUATION CRITERIA:	At the completion of this activity, you should be able to do the following:

1. Discuss the general content of Appendices A and R to 10 CFR Part 50, as well as 10 CFR 50.48.
2. Discuss the principle strategy and methodologies for achieving safe shutdown.
3. Discuss, in general terms, the contents of the licensee's fire hazards analysis and safe-shutdown analysis and Pre-Fire Plan Strategies.
4. Discuss the principle of defense in depth as it applies to the licensee's Fire Protection Program.
5. Discuss the Fire Protection Program administrative and design controls that are essential in implementing defense-in-depth.

TASKS:

1. Locate the listed references for your assigned facility.
2. Review and discuss with your supervisor or qualified inspector the methods of preventing fires from starting; rapid detection, control, and extinguishing of fires that occur; and design attributes that ensure that safe plant shutdown is achieved, should a fire occur.
3. At your assigned facility, walk down several plant areas to observe various detection and automatic/manual suppression systems. Observe the remote and/or alternate shutdown panel(s), as applicable and review Alternate Safe Shutdown Procedures. Discuss what areas of the site are most risk significant from a fire protection viewpoint.
4. At your assigned facility, observe one or more fire brigade drills, if practical.
5. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of these activities and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.
6. At your assigned facility, review and field check fire system impairments and out of service systems for operability and compensatory measures.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item OJT-OPS-5

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC: (OJT-OPS-6) Post Transient/Trip Review

PURPOSE: Following a reactor trip or transient, operations inspectors frequently verify that equipment functioned as intended and operators responded in an appropriate manner. To conduct an adequate review of equipment and operator performance, it is vital that the inspector obtain the necessary information to make an informed judgment. Upon completion of this guide, you will be able to identify the information sources that can be used to assess equipment and operator performance following a transient.

COMPETENCY AREA: INSPECTION

LEVEL OF EFFORT: 24 hours

REFERENCES:

1. Licensee post-trip response procedure(s)
2. Plant final safety analysis report
3. Licensee's NRC approved emergency action level (EAL) scheme
4. Regional or office plant transient check list (as applicable)
5. IP 71153, "Event Followup"

EVALUATION CRITERIA: Complete the tasks specified in this guide and meet with your supervisor to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of this activity. Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:

1. Describe which plant data recording systems you would use to verify that plant equipment responded as designed following a transient.
2. Describe which plant reference documents you would consult to verify that plant equipment responded as designed following a transient.
3. Describe how you would verify that plant operators responded appropriately to the plant transient.
4. Demonstrate how you would verify that the licensee made the appropriate emergency classification declaration for the event in accordance with its NRC approved EAL scheme.

NOTE: Ideally, you will be able to complete these tasks immediately following an unplanned reactor shutdown. If such an incident does not occur during your training period, you can perform these tasks by reviewing historical documents of a previous event and by successfully demonstrating that you could obtain the necessary information to conduct a review.

- TASKS:
1. Read IP 71153 and the regional or office transient response guidance (if applicable) that defines management expectations regarding event followup at a reactor site.
 2. Following a transient at your site, obtain pertinent data of the transient that was compiled by the plant process computer. Such data may include the following items:
 - a. sequence of events printout
 - b. control room annunciator record
 - c. first out annunciator report
 3. Obtain any pertinent records of plant or system process variables of the event, such as system temperature, pressure, or water levels that exist on plant chart recorders.
 4. Review the licensee's post trip procedure.
 5. As appropriate, discuss the event with personnel who were directly involved in the transient. This may include control room operators, maintenance personnel, and instrumentation and control technicians. The focus of meeting with personnel who were involved in the transient is the following:
 - a. confirm that plant systems responded as intended
 - b. ensure an understanding of the sequence of events that led up to the transient
 6. Using the data obtained from the plant process computer and chart recorders and information obtained from discussions with plant personnel and the plant documents, such as the plant final safety analysis report, verify that important plant equipment operated as designed following the transient.
 7. Attend the licensee post-trip meeting (if conducted). Verify that the licensee conducted an adequate review of the transient and identified the following:
 - a. possible or probable root cause(s) for the event
 - b. equipment or plant performance anomalies
 - c. corrective actions that should be implemented

- 8. Using the licensee's **NRC approved EAL scheme**, verify that the event was properly classified and the appropriate offsite notifications were completed **both accurately and timely**.
- 9. Compare the conclusions that the licensee reached regarding the event to your own. If the conclusions are significantly different, discuss the differences with your supervisor to understand why you reached different conclusions.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item OJT-OPS-6

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC: (OJT-OPS-7) Emergency Response

PURPOSE: The purpose of this activity is to familiarize you with the emergency response plan for your assigned facility and the NRC's expectations during response to an emergency by an operations inspector. Emergency response is vital to the NRC, fulfilling one of its primary mandates of protecting the health and safety of the public.

COMPETENCY AREA: EMERGENCY RESPONSE

LEVEL OF EFFORT: 20 hours

- REFERENCES:
1. Emergency plan for your assigned facility
 2. Regional policy guide for emergency response
 3. NUREG-0728 (<http://www.nrc.gov/about-nrc/emerg-preparedness/respond-to-emerg/ml050970236.pdf>) and regional supplement
 4. Appendix E to 10 CFR Part 50 and 10 CFR 50.54(x)
 5. NEI 99-01 "Methodology for Development of Emergency Action Levels," Rev. 4, Rev. 5, or Rev. 6
 6. NUREG/BR-0150, Response technical manual (RTM-96)
 7. Entry-Level ISA 16

- EVALUATION CRITERIA:
- Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:
1. Describe the types of emergency classifications and give examples of each.
 2. Describe how the emergency action level (EAL) basis document is related to the NRC approved EAL scheme.
 3. Describe the different NRC actions taken for each type of NRC response mode.
 4. Describe the post-accident effluent monitors and their use.

Describe your response (i.e., where would you go) for each event classification if you are on or off site when the emergency is declared.

5. Describe how and with whom you report the event for each classification.
6. Describe your responsibilities during the event.
7. Given a scenario, be able to describe what actions you would take in response to the emergency situation.

TASKS:

1. Observe emergency response activities during a sitewide emergency drill in the technical support center, operations support center, and emergency operations facility. If scheduling permits, participate in at least one sitewide emergency drill as the NRC resident inspector.
2. Determine the routes that can be taken to the plant from off site during various weather conditions and wind directions. Consider both radiological and toxic chemical sources on and off site.
3. Locate the telephone for NRC inspector use (NOT the emergency notification system line) in the control room, technical support center, and emergency operations facility. Learn the telephone protocol expected of the resident inspector.
4. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of this activity and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item OJT-OPS-7

Operations On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC: (OJT-OPS-8) Emergent Work Control and Maintenance Risk Assessments

PURPOSE: The purpose of this activity is to (1) familiarize you with the typical licensee process for controlling emergent work activities, and (2) familiarize you with the various methods (such as an online risk monitor) that licensees use to assess and manage plant risk associated with scheduled or emergent work activities.

COMPETENCY
AREA: INSPECTION

LEVEL OF
EFFORT: 32 hours

- REFERENCES:
1. Licensee procedure(s) for control of emergent work
 2. Licensee procedure(s) for conducting risk assessments and managing the resultant risk
 3. 10 CFR 50.65, "Requirements for Monitoring the Effectiveness of Maintenance at Nuclear Power Plants." section (a)(4).
 4. IP 71111.13, "Maintenance Risk Assessments and Emergent Work Control."

EVALUATION
CRITERIA: Upon completion of the tasks, you should be able to do the following:

1. Generally describe how a licensee controls emergent work activities, including entering LCOs, control of troubleshooting, conduct of tagging, implementing temporary modifications, and restoring equipment to service.
2. Demonstrate knowledge of the functioning of a typical work control center at a nuclear power plant. This should include knowledge of work planning and scheduling and processing of work orders.
3. Explain how you would select risk-significant work activities to inspect.
4. Explain why licensees assess and manage plant risk for both scheduled maintenance and emergent work.

5. Demonstrate knowledge of methods that licensees use to assess and manage plant risk, such as use of an online risk monitor.

TASKS:

1. Locate the listed references for your facility.
2. Review the references to develop sufficient understanding of how the licensee controls emergent work activities.
3. Review the references to develop sufficient understanding of how the licensee conducts risk assessments and manages the resultant risk.
4. Discuss with a qualified operations inspector the functions typically performed by the licensee's work control center.
5. Discuss with a qualified operations inspector licensee controls for emergent work activities, risk assessment, and management of resultant risk, as well as the implementation of IP 71111.13. Specifically discuss sample selection and use of the flow chart in Appendix A.
6. Identify a risk-significant emergent work activity at your site and implement IP 71111.13. As a minimum for this emergent work activity review, observe, and/or verify as appropriate the following:
 - a. work planning and scheduling activities
 - b. entry into appropriate TS LCOs
 - c. troubleshooting activities
 - d. tagging
 - e. implementation of any temporary modifications
 - f. equipment restoration to ensure that the plant is not placed in an unacceptable configuration
 - g. licensee assessment and management of plant risk
7. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified operations inspector to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of this activity and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item OJT-OPS-8

Operations Inspector On-the-Job Activity

TOPIC: (OJT-OPS-9) Shutdown Operations

PURPOSE: The purpose of this activity is to provide you with detailed knowledge of shutdown operations that impose risks to public health and safety even though the facility is shutdown. When vital structures, systems, and components are removed from service for maintenance or refueling, risks to the facility can become high. The systems and activities that impose the greatest risk include decay heat removal systems, containment isolation systems, reduced water inventory periods (i.e., mid-loop in PWRs), switchyard work, refueling operations, and any transient activity (i.e., cooldown, heatup, startup, etc.).

COMPETENCY
AREA: INSPECTION
TECHNICAL AREA EXPERTISE

LEVEL
OF EFFORT: 30 Hours

- REFERENCES:
1. Technical Specifications for your assigned facility designated by your supervisor
 2. Licensee procedures for loss of decay heat removal, reactivity control, containment integrity, and refueling for your assigned facility
 3. Regional policy and instructions, if available
 4. [Inspection Procedure 71111.20](#), "Refueling and Other Outage Activities"
 5. [NUREG-1449](#), "Shutdown and Low-Power Operation at Commercial Nuclear Power Plants in the United States"
 6. [Information Notice 95-57](#), "Risk Impact Study Regarding Maintenance During Low-Power Operation and Shutdown"
 7. [Information Notice 93-72](#), "Observations From Recent Shutdown Risk and Outage Management Pilot Team Inspections"
 8. [IMC-0609, Appendix G](#), "Shutdown Operations Significance Determination Process"

EVALUATION
CRITERIA: At the completion of this activity, for your assigned facility, you should be able to:

1. Discuss the risks of shutdown operations.
2. Discuss the importance of maintaining decay heat removal during shutdown.
3. Discuss the methods of reactivity control during core alterations both in the core and in the spent fuel pool.
4. Discuss the requirements for containment/reactor building integrity during shutdown, refueling, and maintenance activities that require large equipment to be moved into and out of the reactor building/containment.
5. Discuss the importance of mode changes and what constitutes a mode change.
6. Discuss the risks involved with reduced inventory operations.
7. Discuss the risk involved with electrical work both in the plant and in the switchyard.
8. Discuss what type of items should be reviewed when reviewing the outage schedule.
9. Discuss the various means of monitoring vessel level and the importance of knowing the level.
10. Discuss the purpose of a containment closeout walkdown.
11. Briefly discuss the purpose of IMC 0609, Appendix G, "Shutdown Operations Significance Determination Process," and who primarily uses it.

NOTE: Ideally, you will complete these tasks at your assigned or reference site, but you can perform some of the actual inspection activities at a different site (of similar design) if necessary because of RFO schedules

TASKS:

1. Review your designated facility licensee's TS and procedures for loss of decay heat removal, reactivity control, containment integrity, and refueling for your assigned facility
2. Review the requirements of Inspection Procedure 71111.20, as designated by your supervisor.

3. Meet with your supervisor or a qualified OL Examiner to discuss any questions that you may have as a result of this activity and demonstrate that you can meet the evaluation criteria listed above.

DOCUMENTATION: Operations Inspector Proficiency-Level Qualification Signature Card Item
OJT-OPS-9 (also OJT-OLE-11)

Reactor Operations Technical Proficiency-Level
Signature Card and Certification

Inspector Name: _____	Employee Initials/Date	Supervisor's Signature/Date
A. Training Courses		
10 CFR 50.59 (course 254144 in iLearn)		
Power Plant Engineering (E-110) (course or self-study)		
Reactor Full Series (either BWR or PWR)		
B. Individual Study Activities		
ISA-OPS-1 Title 10, "Energy," of the Code of Federal Regulations		
ISA-OPS-2 Technical Specifications (also ISA-OLE-9)		
ISA-OPS-3 Operability (also ISA-OLE-10)		
ISA-OPS-4 Notice of Enforcement Discretion		
ISA-OPS-5 Maintenance Rule Implementation		
ISA-OPS-6 Inservice Testing Program		
ISA-OPS-7 Significance Determination Process/Reactor Inspection Findings for At-Power Situations		
C. On-the-Job Training Activities		
OJT-OPS-1 Site System Reviews		
OJT-OPS-2 Conduct of Operations (also OJT-OLE-2)		
OJT-OPS-3 Security Plan and Implementation		
OJT-OPS-4 Radiation Protection Program and Implementation		
OJT-OPS-5 Fire Protection Program and Implementation		
OJT-OPS-6 Post trip/Transient Review		
OJT-OPS-7 Emergency Response		
OJT-OPS-8 Emergent Work Control and Maintenance Risk Assessments		
OJT-OPS-9 Shutdown Operations (also ISA-OLE-11)		

Supervisor's signature indicates successful completion of all required courses and activities listed in this journal and readiness to appear before the Oral Board.

Supervisor's Signature: _____ Date: _____

The appropriate Form 1, "Reactor Operations Inspector Basic-Level Equivalency Justification," must accompany this signature card and certification, if applicable.

Form 1: Reactor Operations Technical Proficiency-Level Equivalency Justification	
Inspector Name: _____	Identify equivalent training and experience for which the inspector is to be given credit.
A. Training Courses	
10 CFR 50.59 (course 254144 in iLearn)	
Power Plant Engineering (E-110) (course or self-study)	
Reactor Full Series (either BWR or PWR)	
B. Individual Study Activities	
ISA-OPS-1 Title 10, "Energy," of the <i>Code of Federal Regulations</i>	
ISA-OPS-2 Technical Specifications	
ISA-OPS-3 Operability	
ISA-OPS-4 Notice of Enforcement Discretion	
ISA-OPS-5 Maintenance Rule Implementation	
ISA-OPS-6 Inservice Testing	
ISA-OPS-7 Significance Determination Process Reactor Inspection Findings for At-Power Situations	
C. On-the-Job Training Activities	
OJT-OPS-1 Site System Reviews	
OJT-OPS-2 Conduct of Operations	
OJT-OPS-3 Security Plan and Implementation	
OJT-OPS-4 Radiation Protection Program and Implementation	
OJT-OPS-5 Fire Protection Program and Implementation	
OJT-OPS-6 Post trip/Transient Review	
OJT-OPS-7 Emergency Response	
OJT-OPS-8 Emergent Work Control and Maintenance Risk Assessments	
OJT-OPS-9 Shutdown Operations	

Supervisor's Recommendation _____ Signature/Date _____

Division Director's Approval _____ Signature/Date _____

Send copies to the inspector, Human Resources Office, and the supervisor.

Revision History Sheet for IMC 1245 Appendix C-1
Attachment 1

Commitment Tracking Number	Accession Number Issue Date Change Notice	Description of Change	Description of Training Required and Completion Date	Comment and Feedback Resolution Accession Number (Pre-Decisional, Non-Public)
C-1 Reference: OIG-05-A-06 recommendation 7 (ML052520204)	9/02/05	Add a requirement that operations inspectors take the appropriate vendor-specific training within 2 years of assignment to a new reactor type.	None	N/A
N/A	10/31/06 CN 06-032	To update reference lists and incorporate minor editorial changes. Completed 4 year historical CN search	None	ML062890456
N/A	01/10/08 CN 08-001	To update fire protection training, add G-204 as a post qualification training requirement, update reference lists, and incorporate minor editorial changes.	None	ML073510727
N/A	07/08/09 CN 09-017	To update a reference in OJT-OPS-6, incorporate minor editorial changes, and move post qualification and refresher training requirements into Appendix D-1.	None	ML091590710
N/A	ML11175A3171 2/29/11 CN 11-044	This revision modifies the objective of ISA-1 from a "detailed" to a "general" understanding of the CFR requirements, updates operability training in ISA-3, adds training on the Maintenance Rule in ISA-5, adds training on the SERP in ISA-7, adds training on B.5.b in OJT-1, adds key radiation protection terms in OJT-4, and updates references and guidance.	None	ML11322A093

Commitment Tracking Number	Accession Number Issue Date Change Notice	Description of Change	Description of Training Required and Completion Date	Comment and Feedback Resolution Accession Number (Pre-Decisional, Non-Public)
N/A	ML12248A361 12/19/12 CN 12-029	This revision updates training on the SDP in ISA-7 to reflect recent changes to IMC 0609, "Significance Determination Process." Specifically, references to the At-Power SDP (0609, Appendix A) Phase 1, 2, and 3 were replaced and the reference section and scenarios were updated.	None	ML12290A180 Closed FF: 1245C1-1765 1245C1-1799
N/A	ML15177A309 01/13/16 CN 16-002	This revision updates format and references, and removes writing guidance in ISA-7 (SDP), including two scenarios that are out of date. This revision also closes a feedback form by adding training (on 10 CFR 50.72, 50.73, and NUREG-1022) to the initial (R-624 series) and refresher (R-704 series) simulator courses.	None	ML15195A155 Closed FF: 1245C1-2069 ML15075A079 1245C1-2126 ML15068A066
N/A	ML16301A167 12/19/16 CN 16-034	This revision adds training on 10 CFR 50.59 to ISA-1, updates ISA-7 (SDP), OJT-3 (security plan), OJT-6 (post trip review), OJT-7 (emergency response), and relaxes a prerequisite (to complete Appendix A before beginning this qualification standard) to a "recommendation" the branch chief can override. This revision also updates references and hyperlinks.	None	ML16301A342 Closed FF: 1245C1-2200 ML16301A076