



DOE-Idaho TMI-2 ISFSI License Renewal Pre-Application Meeting with NRC

June 15, 2016



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Discussion Topics

- ***TMI-2 License Renewal Team***
- ***TMI-2 ISFSI Overview***
- ***Overview of LRA Approach***
- ***Project Schedule Milestones***
- ***Summary of Aging Management Activities***
- ***Supplemental Environmental Report***
- ***Closing Remarks***



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TMI-2 ISFSI License Renewal Team

- **Scott Ferrara – ISFSI Licensing Manager**
- **Nick DiNunzio – General Counsel**
- **Brian Gutherman – ISFSI LRA Team Leader**
- **Greg Hall – ISFSI LRA Engineering**
- **John Coody – ISFSI LRA Project Manager**
- **Chris Backus – ISFSI LRA Engineering**
- **Chuck Temus – ISFSI LRA Engineering**



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TMI-2 ISFSI



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TMI-2 ISFSI (cont'd)

- ***SNM license 2508 expires 3/19/2019***
- ***NUHOMS 12T system***
 - ***30 total Horizontal Storage Modules (HSMs); 29 HSMs loaded***
 - ***Modified (unventilated) version of Standardized NUHOMS HSM***
 - ***Modified (ventilated) version of the Dry Shielded Canister (DSC)***
- ***DSCs are coated carbon steel, vented, with HEPA filters***
- ***HSMs have rear access door with vent holes***



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TMI-2 ISFSI (cont'd)

- ***HSM 15 contains an empty DSC overpack and overpack support structure***
- ***HSM 16 was the first loaded***
- ***Each DSC contains up to 12 of some combination of the following (all contents are canistered):***
 - ***Fuel canister (large fuel pieces)***
 - ***Knockout canister (small debris, up to fuel pellet size)***
 - ***Filter canister (very small debris, 0.5-800 μm)***
- ***About 83 MTU total in storage***



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TMI-2 ISFSI (cont'd)

- **267 fuel canisters, 12 knockout canisters, 62 filter canisters contain the remains of 177 TMI-2 fuel assemblies**
- **Each TMI-2 canister is about 150 inches long and 14 inches in diameter, weighing about 2,900 lbs**
- **No additional material can be stored at the ISFSI per license**
 - **Limited to only TMI-2 reactor core debris**



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TMI-2 ISFSI (cont'd)

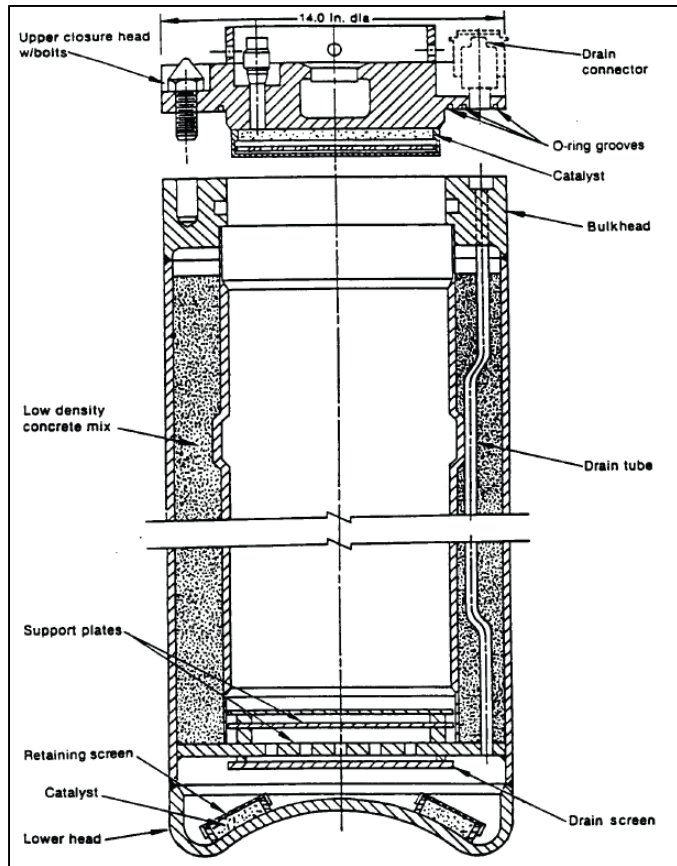
- **Site location has large controlled area boundary (CAB)**
 - **CAB is INL site boundary**
 - **Distance to nearest CAB is 13.7 km (southern edge)**
- **TMI-2 was a B&W reactor and operated for about three months; fuel burnup only about 3.2 GWd/MTU**
- **15x15 fuel w/maximum initial enrichment of about 3 wt %**
- **38 years cooling between date of accident (March, 1979) and LRA submittal (March, 2017)**
- **HSMs and DSCs have 50-year design life**



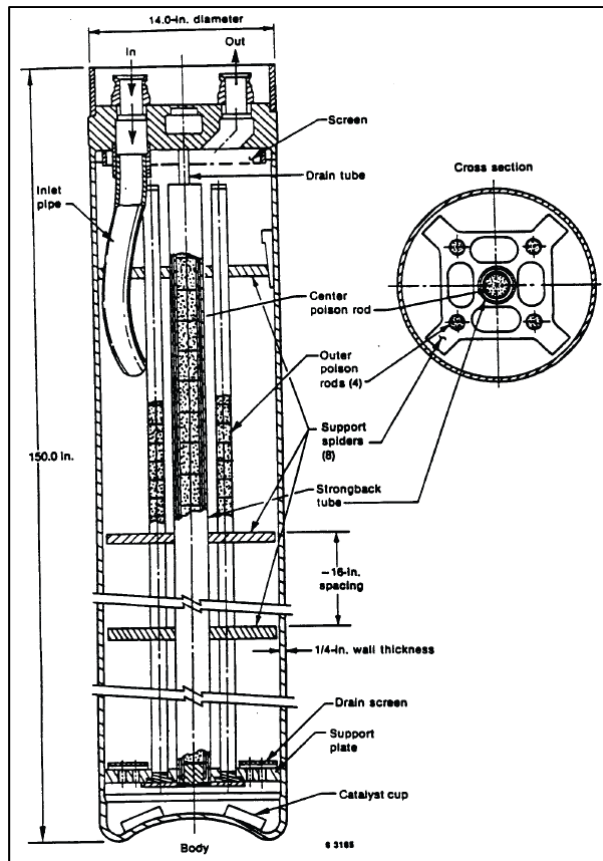
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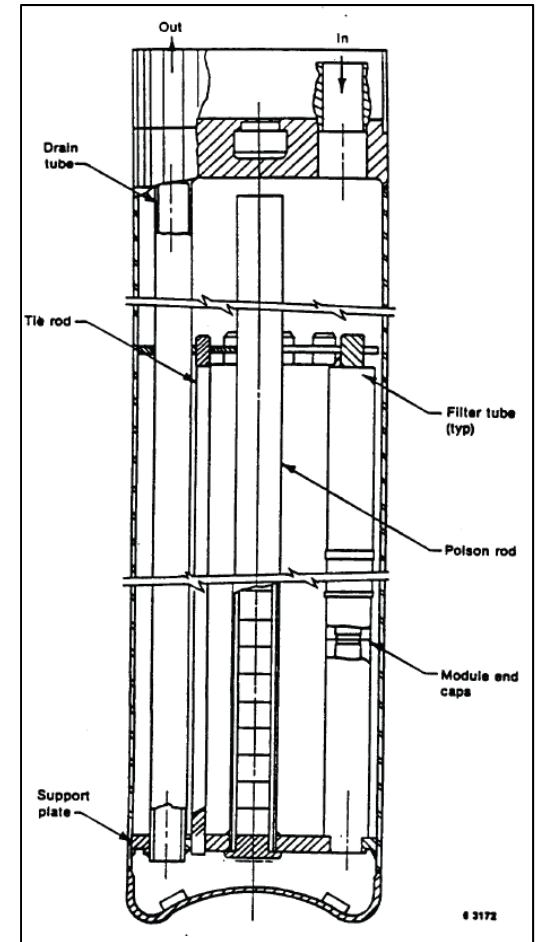
TMI-2 Canisters (FSAR Figures 3.3-1, -2, and -3)



Fuel Canister



Knockout Canister



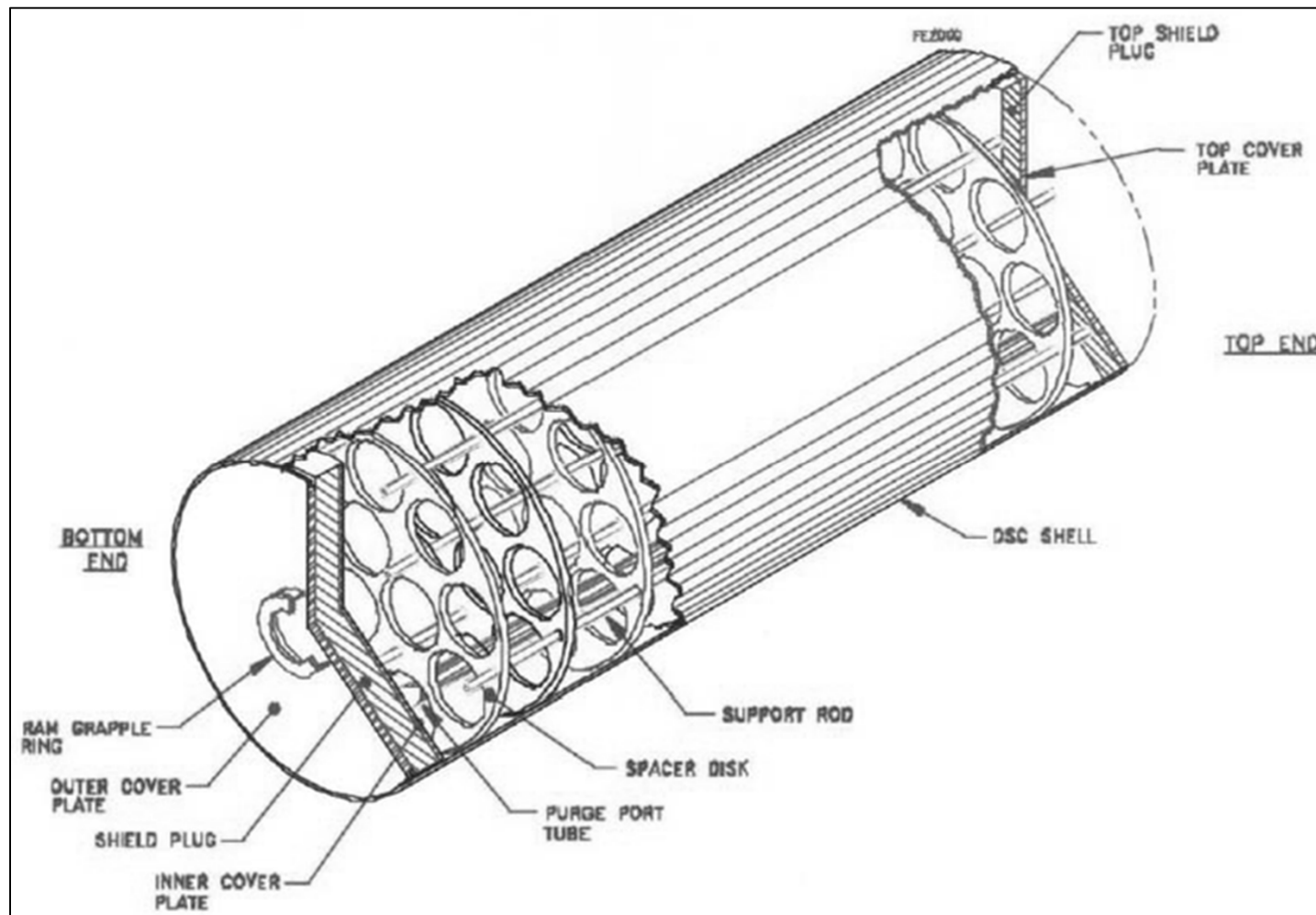
Filter Canister



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DSC Cutaway (FSAR Figure 1.2-4)

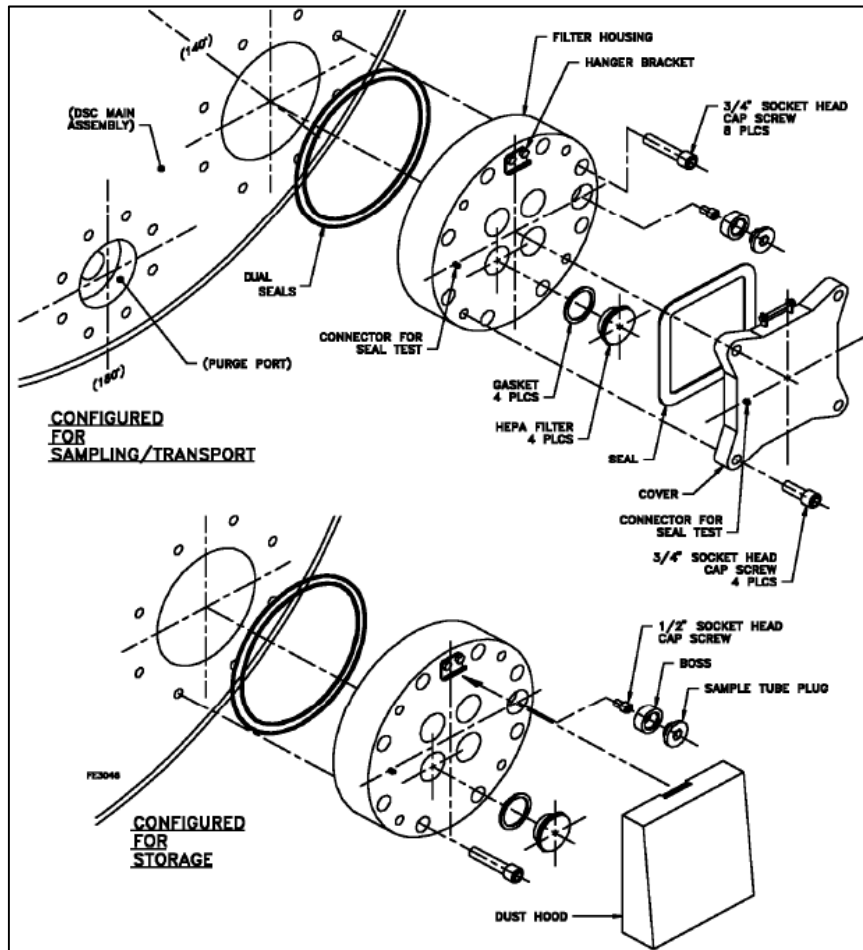


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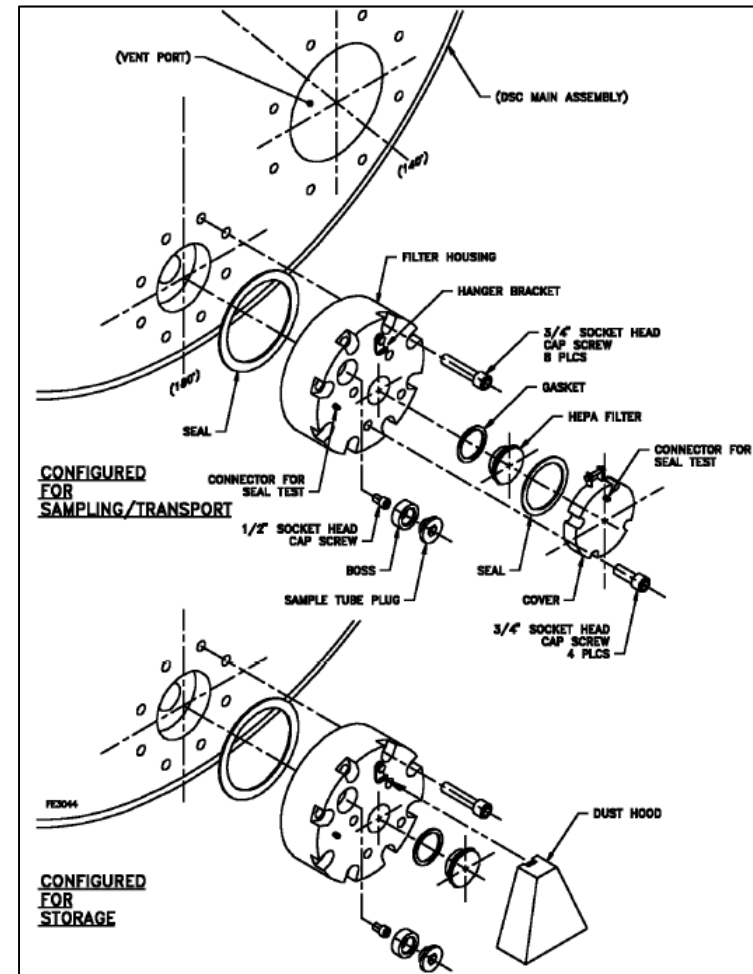
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DSC Vent/Purge Assemblies and HEPA Filters (FSAR Figure 4.3-1)

Vent



Purge

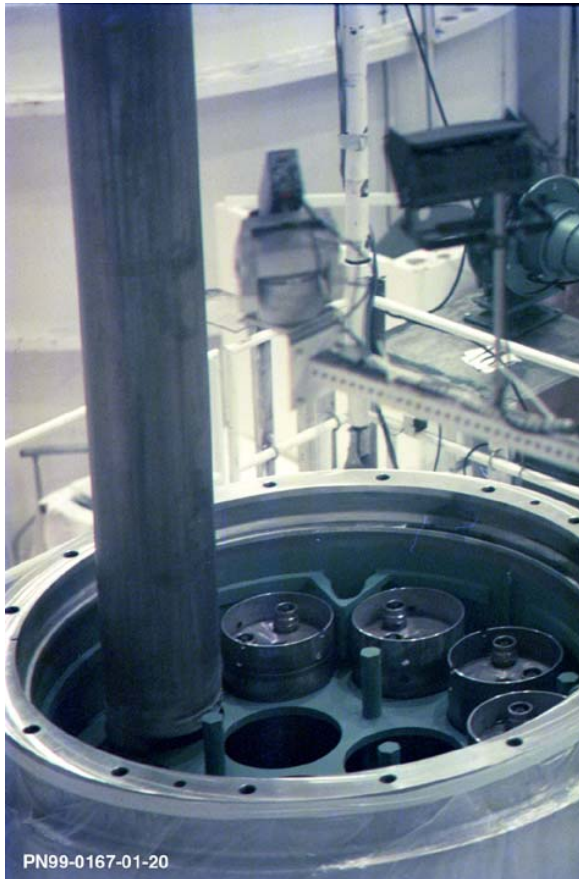


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TMI-2 ISFSI (cont.)

TMI-2 DSC Loading



DSC Purge and Vent Ports



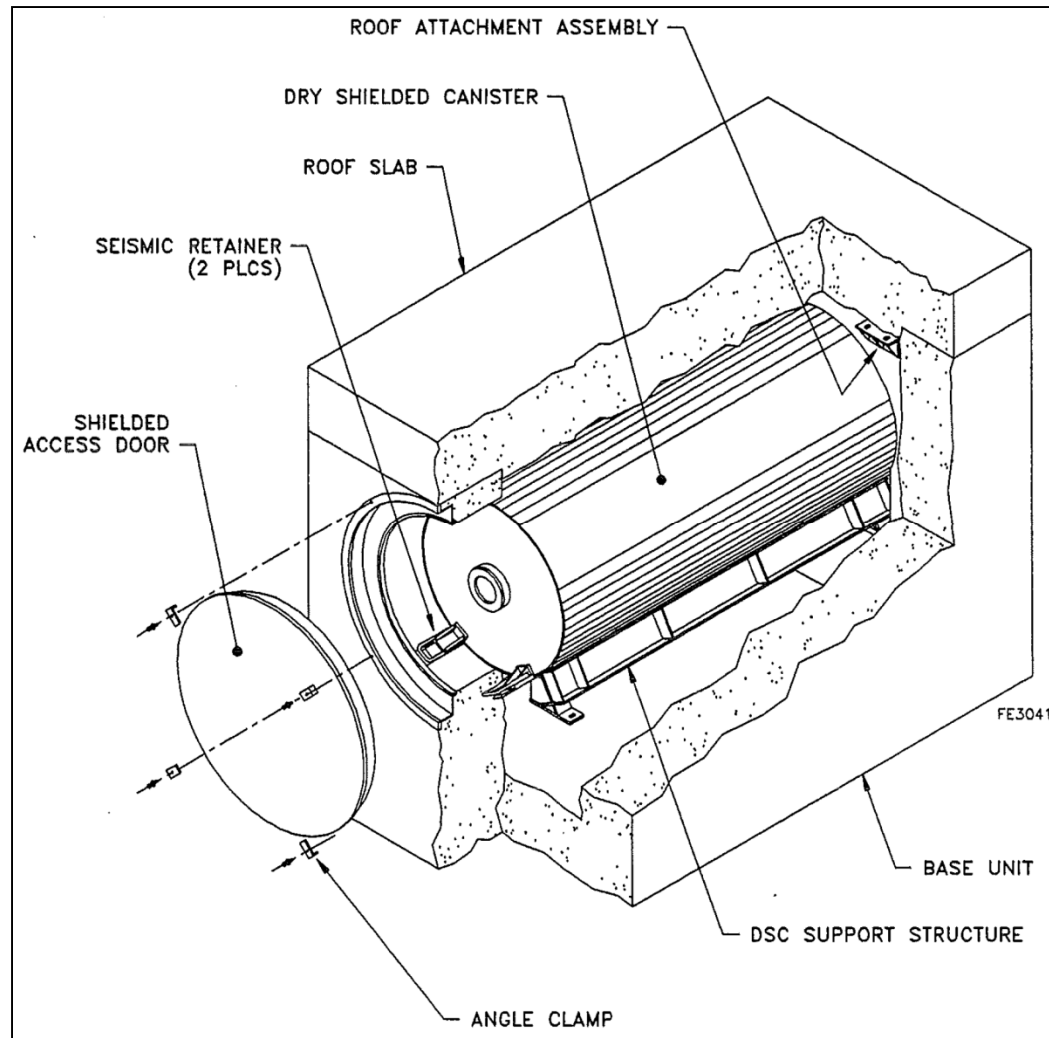
View via HSM Rear Access Door



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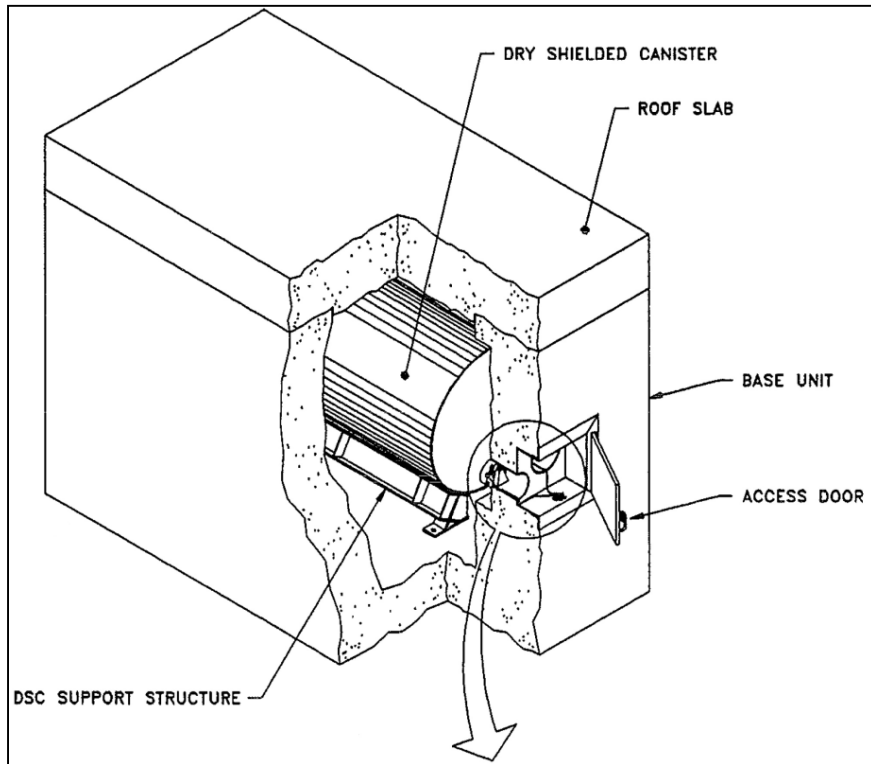
HSM Cutaway - Front (FSAR Figure 1.2-2)



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HSM Cutaway - Rear (FSAR Figure 1.2-3)



Rear Access Door



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Overview of LRA Approach

- ***Preparation of the LRA will consider the guidance in NUREG-1927, Rev. 1 and NEI 14-03, Rev. 1***
 - *LRA work began in advance of these efforts*
- ***Consider relevant elements of FSV, Calvert Cliffs, VSC-24, NUHOMS 1004, North Anna, and other renewal applications***
- ***DOE-ID is evaluating the use of tollgates in the LRA***
- ***DOE-ID is evaluating participation in ISFSI Aging Management INPO Database (AMID) via AREVA-TN***



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Overview of LRA Approach (cont'd)

- ***20-year period of extended operation (PEO) to 2039***
- ***ANL report on dry cask storage AMPs and MAPS Report will be considered***
- ***ASME XI Task Group Code Case schedule is beyond LRA submittal schedule***
- ***Some key issues generally pertaining to ISFSI and CoC renewal either do not apply or are not significant***
 - ***No high burnup fuel***
 - ***DSCs are coated carbon steel***



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LRA Format

- **Section 1: General Information**
- **Section 2: Scoping Evaluation**
- **Section 3: Aging Management Review (AMR)**
- **Section 4: Time Limited Aging Analyses (TLAAs)**
- **Appendix A: Aging Management Programs (AMPs)**
- **Appendix B: Exemptions**
- **Appendix C: Proposed license/TS changes**
- **Appendix D: FSAR Supplement**
- **Appendix E: ER Supplement**



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Overview of LRA Approach (cont'd)

- ***Ongoing HSM monitoring and corrective maintenance program is likely the HSM AMP***
 - *Will evaluate the need for any changes to make it the AMP*
- ***Four exemptions currently embedded directly in the license***
 - *10 CFR 72.102(f)(1) – Seismic design criteria*
 - *10 CFR 72.124(b) – Fuel basket neutron absorber efficacy*
 - *10 CFR 72.82(e) – Pre-op test reporting*
 - *10 CFR 20.1501(c) – Dosimetry instrument calibration*
- ***One existing TS surveillance can serve as an AMP***
- ***Use of TLAAAs***



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TMI-2 ISFSI LRA Project Milestones

- **2011 - License renewal project plan developed**
- **2011 – HSM corrective maintenance plan implemented**
- **2012 – Initial scoping evaluation and AMRs performed**
- **2012-2015 - Remote visual inspections of DSC externals/HSM internals**
- **2012-2016 – HSM external inspections**
- **2016 – Finalize scoping, AMRs, and AMAs**
- **Early 2017 – Final LRA material preparation, review and approval**
- **3/5/2017 – Target date for submittal of LRA to NRC**



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Summary of Aging Management Activities

- ***Pre-application inspections***
- ***Scoping evaluation***
- ***AMR – Materials/environments/aging mechanisms/effects***
- ***Technical disciplines***
 - ***Structural***
 - ***Thermal***
 - ***Shielding***
 - ***Criticality***
 - ***Confinement***
 - ***Retrievability***
- ***Aging management activities***



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Pre-Application Inspections – HSM Exterior

- ***2009: In response to observations of HSM surface degradation, a consultant performed a comprehensive study of the HSM concrete***
- ***2011: Repairs implemented to stop water intrusion***
 - *Roof bolt holes*
 - *Concrete cracks*
- ***2012: Inspected HSM external surfaces, end shield walls, and basemat to determine effectiveness of repairs***
- ***Findings***
 - *HSM: Repairs holding up well, negligible water intrusion*
 - *No new unexpected cracking*
 - *Existing minor cracking stable*
 - *Epoxy injections (corner cracks) bonding good condition*



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Pre-application Inspections (cont'd)

- ***DSC exterior and HSM interior (2012)***
 - ***Remote visual inspections***
 - ***HSM-16 storing DSC-2 chosen for inspection***
 - ***DSC was first DSC loaded – longest service time***
 - ***DSC support structure components (e.g., DSC rails, hardware, support embedments***
 - ***DSC Findings:***
 - ***Light general corrosion (staining) in some areas and moderate corrosion in the uncoated areas (adjacent to closure welds)***
 - ***Coating in overall good condition; remains intact (not in scope)***



Scoping Evaluation

- ***SSCs are scoped in under one of three criteria from NUREG-1927:***
 - ***Criterion 1 – Important to Safety***
 - ***Criterion 2 – Not important to safety but failure could impact a safety function***
 - ***Section 2.4.2.1 - Internals***



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Results of Scoping Evaluation – HSM

- ***HSMs (Criterion 1)***
 - ***Concrete base unit***
 - ***Roof slab***
 - ***End shield wall***
 - ***Shielded (front) door assembly***
 - ***Carbon steel reinforcement (re-bar)***
 - ***DSC support structure***
- ***Shielding, structural, thermal, retrievability***



Results of Scoping Evaluation – DSC Externals

- ***DSC (Criterion 1)***
 - ***Shell***
 - ***Top outer cover plate (no inner coverplate)***
 - ***Bottom inner and outer cover plates***
 - ***Top and bottom shield plugs***
 - ***RAM grapple ring***
 - ***Vent/purge housing seals***
 - ***HEPA filters***
- ***Structural, shielding, thermal, confinement, retrievability***



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Results of Scoping Evaluation – DSC Internals

- ***TMI-2 canisters (in scope per Section 2.4.2.1 of NUREG-1927, Revision 1)***
 - ***Shell and head***
 - ***Lower plate***
 - ***Neutron absorbers***
 - ***Internal structures***
- ***DSC basket assembly (Criterion 2) (still evaluating)***
 - ***Spacer disks***
 - ***Support rod***
 - ***Spacer sleeve***



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Results of Scoping Evaluation – Other SSCs

- ***Transfer Cask (Criterion 1) MP-187 & OS-197***
 - *Shielding, structural, thermal, retrievability*
- ***Basemat/Approach Slab (Criterion 2)***
 - *Retrievability*



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- ***Materials***
 - ***Carbon steel***
 - ***DSC shell***
 - ***Reinforced concrete***
 - ***HSM***
 - ***Basemat/approach slabs***
 - ***Stainless steel***
 - ***TMI-2 canisters***



Materials/Environments

- ***Environments:***

- **HSM exterior concrete and doors**

- Outdoors - High Dry Desert
 - Average Monthly Min and Max Temps. (4°F - 87°F)
 - Average annual precipitation 8.71 inches
- } (FSAR, Chapter 2)

- **Concrete reinforcement**

- Embedded

- **HSM interior surfaces, DSC exterior, and DSC support structure**

- Sheltered - ambient

- **DSC Interior & TMI-2 Canisters**

- Sheltered – torturous path to ambient



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Aging Effects and Mechanisms Requiring Management

- **HSM concrete**
 - Scaling, cracking, and spalling from freeze-thaw-cycles
 - Increase of porosity and permeability from leaching of calcium hydroxide
- **HSM steel support components**
 - Loss of material from corrosion
- **DSC exterior and interior coated carbon steel**
 - Loss of material from corrosion
- **Basemat/approach slab**
 - Differential settling from changing subgrade conditions



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Structural

- ***HSMs/DSCs designed for normal, off-normal, seismic & wind/tornado loadings***
- ***Current aging assessment:***
 - ***Minimal changes to concrete HSM and shield wall thickness and integrity***
 - ***Carbon steel DSC shell and top/bottom outer cover plate aging effects bounded by corrosion assumptions in design basis structural analyses***
 - ***Current AMR estimates uniform carbon steel corrosion at less than 4 mils over 40 years***
 - ***50-year design basis is uniform corrosion of 10 mils on DSC top and bottom cover plates, 75 mils on DSC shell***
 - ***No credit taken for oxidation protection provided by zinc primer coating***



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Thermal

- **Maximum - DSC decay heat load 1996, 314W**
 - **20 years additional cooling (195W in 2019)**
 - **No credit for heat removal provided by DSC vents**
 - **HSM not credited for convection due to low heat (no vents)**
- **Current aging assessment:**
 - **Aging of DSC and HSM has an insignificant effect on storage system thermal performance**
 - **DSC and HSM heat transfer properties essentially unchanged**



Shielding

- ***HSM walls, roofs, end shield walls, DSC, and TMI-2 canister modeled in shielding analysis***
 - ***Source term decayed 20 more years since license***
 - ***No additional material to be stored***
 - ***No additional structures, e.g., earthen berms credited***
- ***Current aging assessment:***
 - ***HSM/DSC thickness (negligible changes over PEO)***
 - ***Measured dose rates on surfaces of HSMs is lower than original estimates in FSAR***
 - ***DSC and HSM shielding effectiveness won't significantly change with age***
 - ***No polymeric neutron shield materials used in DSC or HSM***



Criticality

- ***Neutron-absorbing materials inside the TMI-2 canisters (boron and stainless steel)***
- ***Geometric control of the fissile material within the TMI-2 canister***
- ***Current aging assessment (TLAA):***
 - ***Neutron absorber efficacy remains high over long time periods in dry storage***
 - ***Only 75% initial poison loading credited in FSAR***
 - ***Low neutron flux (negligible poison burnup) and structural stability limits deterioration***



Confinement

- ***DSC primary confinement boundary***
 - *No additional material to be stored*
 - *Source term decayed 20 more years since license*
 - *Majority of volatile fission products released during TMI-2 accident or during 10 years of TAN storage*
 - *No driving pressure forcing material into environment*
- ***Current aging assessment:***
 - *TMI-2 canisters' function under review*
 - *Limit dispersion inside DSC but not credited in confinement analysis*
 - *Vent/purge housing seal integrity governed by TS LCO*
 - *Insignificant impact to DSC lid corrosion allowance of 10 mils and shell allowance of 75 mils over 50 years*
 - *Pitting/crevice corrosion impacts under review (no significant driver)*



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Retrievability

- ***There are no bare fuel assemblies being stored***
- ***All core debris is contained within the TMI-2 canisters***
- ***Retrievability for TMI-2 material is on a DSC basis, per ISG-2, Revision 2***
- ***DSCs are retrievable by removing them from the HSM directly into a transfer cask***



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HSM AMA

- ***HSM concrete AMP already implemented and working successfully***
 - ***Continue to monitor in accordance with existing program***
 - ***Concrete continues to perform its intended functions***
 - ***Annual visual inspections of HSM externals***
 - ***Inspect repaired items for any premature aging***
 - ***Current concrete management program to be integrated into AMP, with any modifications, as appropriate***
 - ***AMP based on ACI 349.3R and GALL Report***
 - ***Verify coating and sealant performance***
 - ***Repair as necessary (coat seal cracks, repair spalled areas)***



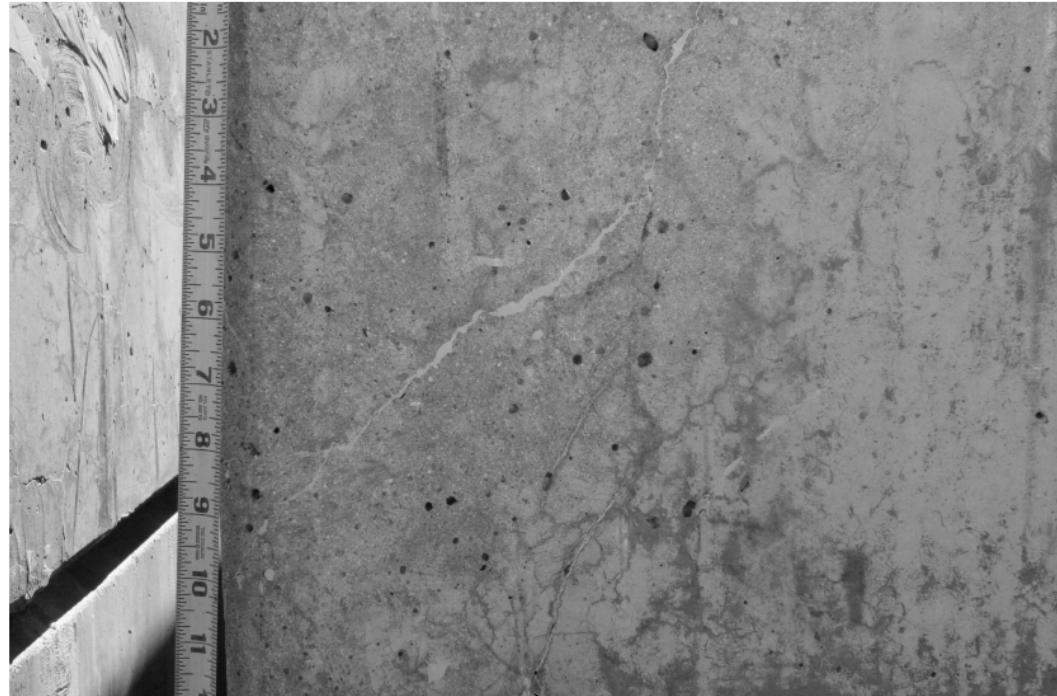
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HSM Roof Corner



2012
Pre/App
Inspection



2015
Annual
Inspection



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DSC – External AMA

- ***DSC External AMP under development***
- ***Considerations:***
 - ***Perform additional baseline DSC borescope inspections (DSC #2, DSC overpack, and additional DSCs)***
 - ***Corroborate aging expectations from earlier 2012 inspections***
 - ***Trend any changes during the upcoming storage period***
 - ***Corrosion rates compared with nearby facility coupons (Irradiated Fuel Storage Facility - IFSF: spent fuel stored in similar environment)***
 - ***Vent/purge housing seals governed by TS LCO 3.1.1 that ensures continued operability***



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DSC – Internals AMA

- ***DSC Internals AMA under review***
- ***Considerations:***
 - ***Vented DSCs (sheltered ambient environment)***
 - ***Venting is unique to TMI-2 DSCs (no precedent)***
 - ***Hydrogen monitoring governed by TS***
 - ***Indicates radiolysis not the driver***
 - ***Instead related to corrosion actions within DSC***
- ***Use measurements to evaluate corrosion rates***
 - ***Continued use of hydrogen monitoring to estimate carbon steel corrosion may be incorporated into the AMA***
 - ***Corrosion rates compared with nearby facility coupons***



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TMI-2 Canister AMA

- ***TMI-2 Canister AMA under development***
- ***Considerations:***
 - ***Fissile/source material configuration***
 - ***Stainless steel less susceptible to general corrosion***
 - ***Low halide environments (e.g. chlorides)***
 - ***Inaccessible – inside DSC***
 - ***20 mils corrosion allowance used in original pressure vessel structural analysis***



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Basemat/Approach Slab AMA

- ***Basemat/approach slab AMA under development***
- ***Considerations:***
 - ***Provides firm/level surface for alignment of TC with HSM during DSC insertion/retrieval***
 - ***Evaluate current impact of differential settling at ISFSI***
 - ***Review of previous biennial inspection results***



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OS-197 Transfer Cask/MP-187 Transport Cask AMA

- ***DOE-ID would use an ITS procurement process to acquire a TC if and when needed***
 - ***Several TCs are owned by AREVA-TN***
 - ***Single MP-187 located at Rancho Seco***
- ***No AMP will be proposed for either cask***
- ***As part of that procurement, AREVA-TN would ensure the TC offered:***
 - ***Meets all design and licensing basis requirements for use at the TMI-2 ISFSI***
 - ***Has been appropriately maintained and is ready for use***



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Summary of TMI-2 In-Scope SSCs

| SSC | Scoping Criterion | Aging Effect(s) | Aging Mechanism(s) | AMA |
|---|-------------------------------|---|---|--|
| HSM and end shield walls | 1 | Scaling, cracking, spalling; porosity, permeability | Freeze-thaw cycles; leaching of calcium hydroxide | AMP-inspection |
| HSM Steel Support Structures | 1 | Loss of material | Corrosion types under evaluation | AMP-inspection |
| DSC Externals | 1 | Loss of material | Corrosion types under evaluation | AMP-inspection |
| DSC Vent/Purge housing seals and HEPA filters | 1 | Material degradation | Thermal, moisture, radiation effects | AMP – seal operability governed by TS. HEPA filters under review |
| DSC Internals | 2 | Loss of material | Corrosion types under evaluation | Under development |
| TMI-2 Canisters | (NUREG-1927, Section 2.4.2.1) | Loss of material | Corrosion types under evaluation | Under development |
| ISFSI Basemat/Approach Slabs | 2 | Differential settling | Changing subgrade conditions | Under development |
| TC: OS-197 or MPC-187 | 1 | Loss of material | Corrosion types under evaluation | None - not under DOE-ID control |



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Supplemental Environmental Report

- **Identifies the evaluation of potential impacts of the continued storage of TMI-2 core debris at the existing facility**
- **There have been no significant changes to site operations during the operating period that would adversely affect the conclusions of the original TMI-2 ISFSI ER**
- **Will address changes in climatic conditions, population, local flora and fauna**



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Summary

- ***DOE-ID must continue operation of the TMI-2 ISFSI beyond its current license term***
- ***DOE-ID will submit a 10 CFR Part 72-compliant LRA no later than March 2017 to ensure timely renewal***
- ***The LRA will consider relevant recent and ongoing NRC, industry, and DOE Laboratory work and lessons learned from previous LRA submittals***



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