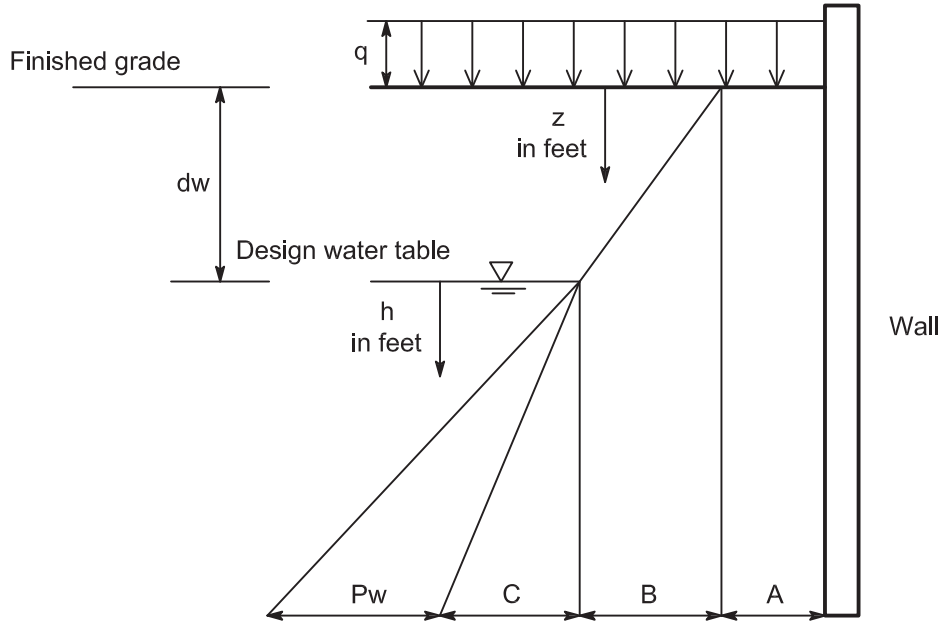


At-Rest Earth Pressure on 1-ft Wide Vertical Strip



- A =  $K_0 (q)$  = Effect of uniform full coverage surface surcharge
- B =  $K_0 \gamma_s (z)$  = Earth pressure at-rest above water table
- C =  $K_0 \gamma' (h)$  = Earth pressure at-rest increment below water table
- $P_w = 62.4 (h)$  = Hydrostatic pressure increment
- H = A + B = Static lateral earth pressure above water table ( $z < dw$ )
- H = A +  $K_0 \gamma_s (dw)$  +  $K_0 \gamma' (z - dw)$  = Static lateral earth pressure below water table ( $z > dw$ ) ( $P_w$  not included)

Conditions on information:

- Units of pressure, psf
- Backfill of granular material compacted to 96% maximum dry density by ASTM D1557
- $\gamma_s$  = saturated unit weight of granular backfill above water table, pcf
- $\gamma'$  = submerged unit weight of granular backfill, pcf
- $\phi = 35$  degrees = angle of internal friction of soil
- $K_0 = 1 - \sin(\phi)$  = at-rest earth pressure coefficient of soil
- Plane strain conditions (corner adjustment factors not included)
- Dynamic soil pressure not included
- Compaction-induced residual pressure not included

USCS Type	$\gamma_s$	$\gamma'$	$K_0$
GW	150	87.6	0.426
GP	142	79.6	0.426
SW	136	73.6	0.426

WLS COL 2.5-13

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FIGURE 2.5.4-255b Rev 7