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**DUKE POWER**

April 25, 1995

U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Attention: Document Control Desk  
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Subject: Oconee Nuclear Site  
Docket Nos. 50-269, 50-270 and 50-287  
Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report

Dear Sir:

Pursuant to Oconee Nuclear Station Technical Specification 6.6.1.5, please find enclosed the Oconee Nuclear Site Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report for 1994.

Very truly yours,

J. W. Hampton

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Regional Administrator, Region II

Mr. L. A. Wiens, Project Manager  
Office of Nuclear Reactor Regulation

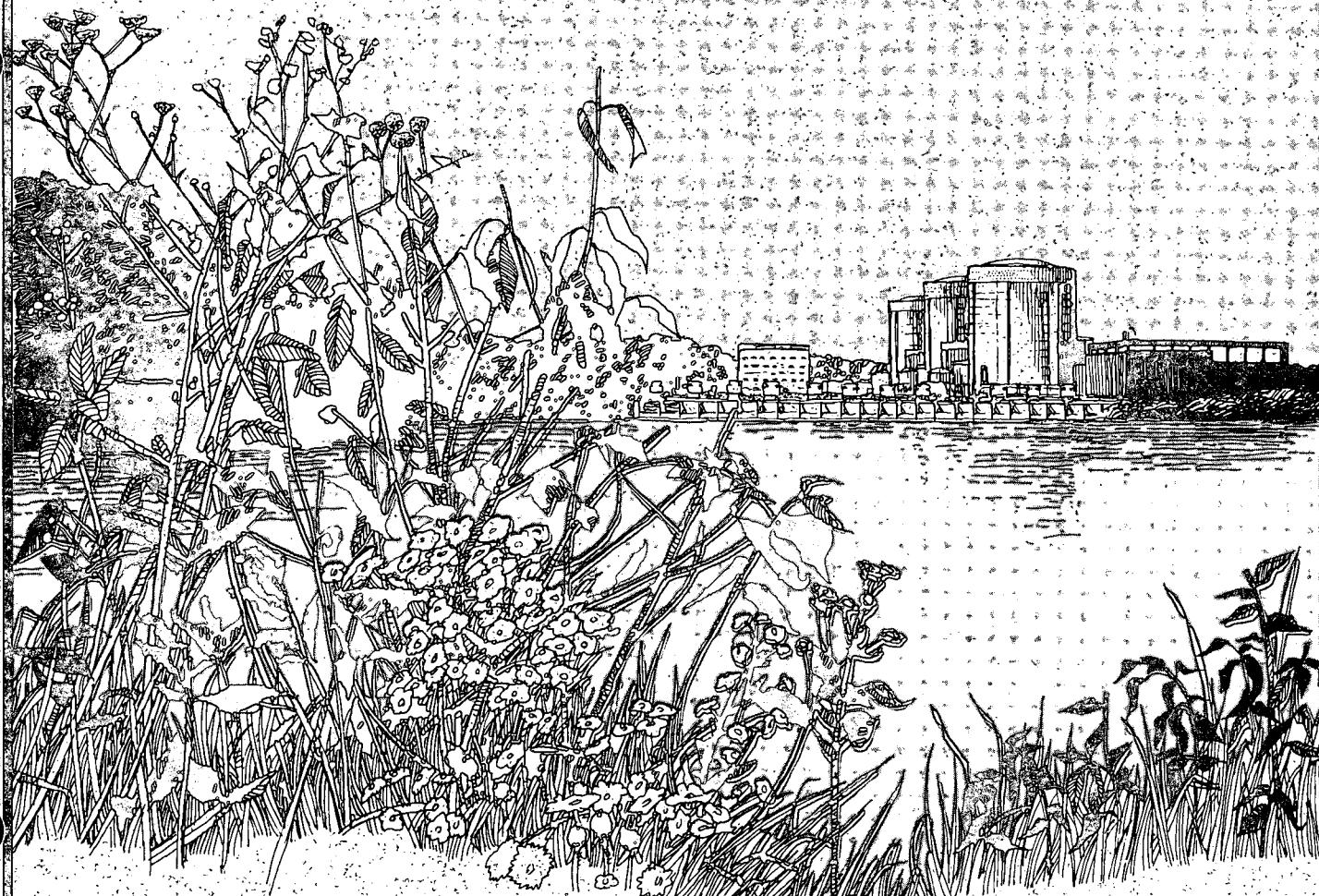
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**DUKE POWER COMPANY**

Oconee Nuclear Station  
Units 1, 2, and 3

Annual  
Radiological Environmental  
Operating Report  
1994



**ANNUAL RADIOLOGICAL  
ENVIRONMENTAL OPERATING REPORT**

for  
**DUKE POWER COMPANY**  
**OCONEE NUCLEAR STATION**

**January 1, 1994 - December 31, 1994**

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## **SECTION 1.**

### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

This Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report describes the Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Program and the results of the program for the calendar year 1994.

Included in the report are identification of sampling locations, descriptions of environmental sampling and analysis procedures, comparisons of doses calculated from environmental measurements and doses calculated from effluent data, a summary of the results of the 1994 program, discussion of the results, and discussion of the quality assurance activities associated with the program. Deviations from program requirements and changes made to the program are also included.

Sampling activities were conducted as prescribed by Selected Licensee Commitments (SLC). Required analyses were performed and detection capabilities met SLC. In addition, supplemental samples were taken and additional analyses performed to better assess radioactivity in the environment.

Concentrations observed in the environment in 1994 for station related radionuclides were generally within the ranges of concentrations observed in the past. Compared to 1993, there was very little difference in the radionuclides detected and their concentrations. All positive indications of radioactivity due to plant operations were well below the reporting levels specified by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) as given in Selected Licensee Commitments. Visual inspection of data showed that radioactivity concentrations in surface water, shoreline sediment, and fish are higher than the activities reported for samples collected prior to operation of Oconee Nuclear Station. Statistical analysis of the

historical data showed the existence of any continuing increase to have moderate to no probability.

Comparisons of doses calculated from environmental measurements and doses calculated from effluent data demonstrated that levels of radioactivity were as expected and within the Selected Licensee Commitments limits.

In conclusion, Oconee Nuclear Station's contribution to environmental radioactivity is small and has had no significant radiological impact upon the health and safety of the general public.

## **SECTION 2.**

### **INTRODUCTION**

#### **2.1 SITE DESCRIPTION AND SAMPLE LOCATIONS**

Oconee Nuclear Station (ONS) is located in Oconee County, South Carolina, approximately 8 miles northeast of Seneca, South Carolina, on the shore of Lake Keowee. This lake was formed by damming the Keowee and Little Rivers in that location. Immediately to the south is the U.S. Government Hartwell Project. The Keowee Hydroelectric Plant near the station joins Lake Keowee and the upper reaches of Lake Hartwell. To the north, the Jocassee Hydroelectric Plant joins Lake Jocassee and Lake Keowee. Jocassee is a pumped storage plant.

ONS consists of three pressurized water reactor units with a combined generating capacity of 2658 megawatts. Unit 1 began commercial operation 7/15/73. Unit 2 began commercial operation 9/09/74, and Unit 3 began on 12/16/74.

Site specific locations for the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program are defined in the Duke Power Company Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM). Figure 2.1-1 is a map depicting the Thermoluminescent Dosimeter (TLD) monitoring locations and the sampling locations. The samples obtained from the locations include Airborne Radioiodine and Particulates, Drinking Water, Surface Water, Milk, Broadleaf Vegetation, Shoreline Sediment and Fish. Table 2.1-1 lists the specific samples required for each location. Figure 2.1-2 is a map showing the TLD locations within a 1 mile radius of the site. Table 2.1-2 lists the locations of all the TLDs.

## **2.2 SCOPE AND REQUIREMENTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM**

An environmental surveillance program has been continuously conducted at ONS since 1969, four years prior to operation of Unit 1. The purpose of the preoperational program was to document the existing environmental radioactivity levels and their variability during sampling in order to develop a baseline to which operational levels may be compared. The current operational program was established to detect changes in radioactivity levels in the environs of the plant and to supplement the radiological effluent monitoring program by verifying that the measurable activity and radiation levels are not higher than those expected based on effluent measurements and modeling of the environmental exposure pathways. In addition, measured concentrations and dose rates are compared to the levels and limits specified in Selected Licensee Commitments. Trends are identified so that corrective actions may be taken prior to levels and limits being exceeded.

The sample media used, the sampling locations, and the sampling frequencies are selected to monitor significant dose pathways as well as the anticipated types and quantities of radionuclides released from the plant. Locations and media are utilized that would demonstrate physical and biological sites of activity accumulation. Indicator locations for monitoring the liquid release dose paths are generally below the liquid waste discharge point into Lake Hartwell at the Keowee Hydroelectric Plant. Locations for monitoring the gaseous release paths are based on dispersion/deposition parameters for the site and the highest potential dose receptors. Control locations are utilized to distinguish between activity of plant origin and environmental background levels. Frequencies of sampling and sample quantities utilized are based on the release rate of plant effluents, the half lives of the radionuclides, and the required detection capabilities of the analyses. In turn, the concentrations specified for the detection capabilities correspond to environmental

concentrations that could result in doses that are fractions of the allowable dose limits.

The specific locations and sample frequencies given in Table 2.1-1 and 2.1-2 meet the program conditions of ONS Selected Licensee Commitments 16.11-6. The Selected Licensee Commitments also define the analysis type, frequency and detection capabilities for each sample. These are repeated in Tables 2.2-1 and 2.2-2. Reporting levels for activity found in environmental samples are listed in Table 2.2-3. These reporting levels are based on the activity in the pathway resulting in potential doses corresponding to the 10CFR50 Appendix I calendar year dose objectives for effluents for one reactor.

An additional surveillance requirement is that an annual Land Use Census be conducted. The census assures that changes in the use of the plant environs are identified. The census results are used to make appropriate modifications to the monitoring program and the parameters utilized to calculate doses from plant effluents.

## **2.3 STATISTICAL AND CALCULATIONAL METHODOLOGY**

### **2.3.1 ESTIMATION OF THE MEAN VALUE**

There was one (1) basic statistical calculation performed on the raw data resulting from the environmental sample analysis program. The calculation involved the determination of the mean value for the indicator and the control samples for each sample medium. The mean ( $\bar{x}$ ) is a widely used statistic. This value was used in the reduction of the data generated by the sampling and analysis of the various media in the Environmental Monitoring Program.

The following equation was used to estimate the mean:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N x_i}{N} \quad (\text{eq. 2-1})$$

where,  $\bar{x}$  = estimate of the mean

i = individual sample

N = total number of samples with a net activity (or concentration),

$x_i$  = net activity (or concentration) for sample i.

"Net activity (or concentration)",  $x_i$ , is the activity (or concentration) determined to be present in the sample. No "Minimum Detectable Activity", "Lower Limit of Detection", "Less Than Level", or negative activities or concentrations are included in the calculation of the mean. Prior to 1987 Minimum Detectable Activities (MDA) were included in the calculation of the mean when no detectable activity was found. Both positive and negative MDA values were used in the mean calculations.

### **2.3.2 LOWER LEVEL OF DETECTION, MINIMUM DETECTABLE ACTIVITY, AND CRITICAL LEVEL**

The Lower Level of Detection (LLD), Minimum Detectable Activity (MDA), and Critical Level (CL) are used throughout the Environmental Monitoring Program, both in the Selected Licensee Commitments and in the implementation of the commitment.

**LLD** - The LLD, as defined in the Selected Licensee Commitments Manual, is the smallest concentration of radioactive material in a sample that will yield a net count, above system background, that will be detected with 95% probability with only 5% probability of falsely concluding that a blank

observation represents a "real" signal. The LLD is an a priori lower limit of detection. The actual LLD is dependent upon the standard deviation of the background counting rate, the counting efficiency, the sample size (mass or volume), the radiochemical yield, and the radioactive decay of the sample between sample collection and counting. The "required" LLD's for each sample medium and selected radionuclides are given in the Selected Licensee Commitments and are listed in Table 2.2-2.

**MDA** - The MDA may be thought of as an "actual" LLD for a particular sample measurement remembering that the MDA is calculated using a sample background instead of a system background.

**CL** - The CL is defined as the net count rate which must be exceeded before a sample is considered to contain any measurable activity above the background.

### **2.3.3 TREND IDENTIFICATION**

One of the purposes of an environmental monitoring program is to determine if there is a buildup of radionuclides in the environment due to the operation of the nuclear station. This is traditionally done by looking at historical data (including preoperational data) and determining if a trend exists. Trends, if they exist, may be either positive or negative. Since nuclear reactor operations do not remove radioactivity from the surrounding environment, a negative trend in a particular radionuclide's concentration in an environmental medium does not indicate that reactor operations are removing radioactivity from the environment but that reactor operations are not adding that radionuclide to the environment in quantities exceeding previous levels and that the normal removal processes (radioactive decay, deposition, resuspension, etc.) are influencing the concentration.

In some cases, visual inspection of tabular or graphical presentations of data may be sufficient to determine if a trend exists. In other cases, it may not be so obvious. Therefore, it is desirable to obtain a single numerical value from the data which will permit a meaningful interpretation of the relationship existing between the variations in the data. If it is assumed that a linear relationship exists between the time after startup of the reactor and the amount of radionuclides in a particular environmental medium, the least squares regression method may be used to define the linear relationship. To determine if the data actually correlate to the straight line assumption, the theoretical variance is compared to the actual variance. The numerical value that summarizes this comparison is known as the correlation coefficient. This correlation coefficient, symbolized by "r", is a determination of how closely the data fit a straight line and may be calculated from the following equation:

$$r = \frac{N\Sigma XY - \Sigma X \Sigma Y}{\sqrt{[ (N\Sigma X^2 - (\Sigma X)^2)(N\Sigma Y^2 - (\Sigma Y)^2) ]}} \quad (\text{eq.2-2})$$

(Reference 14)

where,  $r$  = correlation coefficient for the data set of  $X$  and  $Y$ ,  
 $X$  = the year or point in time,  
 $Y$  = the radionuclide concentration associated with  $X$ ,  
 $N$  = number of observations.

The range of values as calculated by the correlation coefficient lies between positive one (+1) and negative one (-1). The absolute value of the correlation coefficient represents the probability of a trend. Zero (0) represents no indication of either a positive or negative trend. A positive (+) correlation coefficient indicates an increasing trend, and, conversely, a negative (-) correlation coefficient indicates a decreasing trend. The ranges of a correlation coefficient are summarized below:

$1 \geq |r| > 0.7$  High to moderate probability of a trend.  
 $0.7 \geq |r| > 0.3$  Moderate to poor probability of a trend.  
 $0.3 \geq |r| \geq 0$  Poor to no probability of a trend.

Identifying a trend by using the correlation coefficient is only useful for the time periods where the discharge from the nuclear plant is relatively stable and no other sources of radioactivity are present. Substantial increases or decreases in the amount of a particular radionuclide's release from the nuclear plant will greatly affect the resulting environmental levels; therefore, a knowledge of the release of a radionuclide from the nuclear plant is necessary to completely interpret the trends, or lack of trends, determined from the environmental data. Other factors that may affect environmental levels of radionuclides include prevailing weather conditions (periods of drought or heavier than normal precipitation), construction in or around either the nuclear plant or the sampling location, addition or deletion of other sources of radioactive materials (such as the Chernobyl accident), etc.. Some of these factors may be obvious while others are sometimes unknown to the plant personnel.

The change in 1987 in the method of calculating the mean (using only net positive results) will also affect the apparent trends.

Because of these considerations, how trends are identified will depend not only on the least squares regression method, but will include some judgement by plant personnel on the factors affecting environmental levels.

In some cases, we would not expect to observe a buildup of radionuclides in the environment but instead, would expect to see a measurable increase in levels over a short duration. This is the case for direct radiation measurements, where the radiation level is measured over a finite period and is dependent upon whether plant discharges were occurring at that time or not. In this case, the correlation coefficient is not a sufficient indicator of whether reactor discharges are having an impact on the environment, since there is no bioaccumulation. Another test is needed to give us a meaningful interpretation of the data. If we assume that the naturally occurring radiation levels around the plant are normally distributed, and that the reactor discharges are not affecting the environment outside of this normal distribution, then we can compare the values of two sets of measurements taken at different times around the plant. The comparison involves one when we are certain no effect is occurring and one when an effect may be occurring and determine if they are statistically different from one another.

The statistic that compares the means from two sets of measurements to determine if there is a statistically significant difference is called the test statistic, or t-statistic, and is calculated as follows:

$$t = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}{s_p \sqrt{1/n_1 + 1/n_2}} \quad (\text{eq. 2-3})$$

(Reference 11)

where,

$\bar{x}_1$  = the mean value of the first set of measurements

$\bar{x}_2$  = the mean value of the second set of measurements

$s_p$  = the average standard deviation of the two sets of measurements

$$s_p = \sqrt{s_p^2}$$

where,

$$s_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1) s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1) s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2} \quad (\text{eq.2-4})$$

$n_1$  = the number of measurements in the first set

$n_2$  = the number of measurements in the second set

The calculated value of the test statistic is then compared to expected values of the test statistic tabulated based on the number of measurements taken and the degree of confidence required for the results. For our purposes, the expected value of the test statistic will always be chosen to give us a 95% confidence level that a positive result is truly positive with only a 5% probability that a positive result is truly negative. This confidence level is chosen since it is consistent with the standard confidence levels specified for similar measurements. A positive result occurs (the two sets of data are significantly different) when the absolute value of the calculated test statistic exceeds the absolute value of the expected tabulated value.

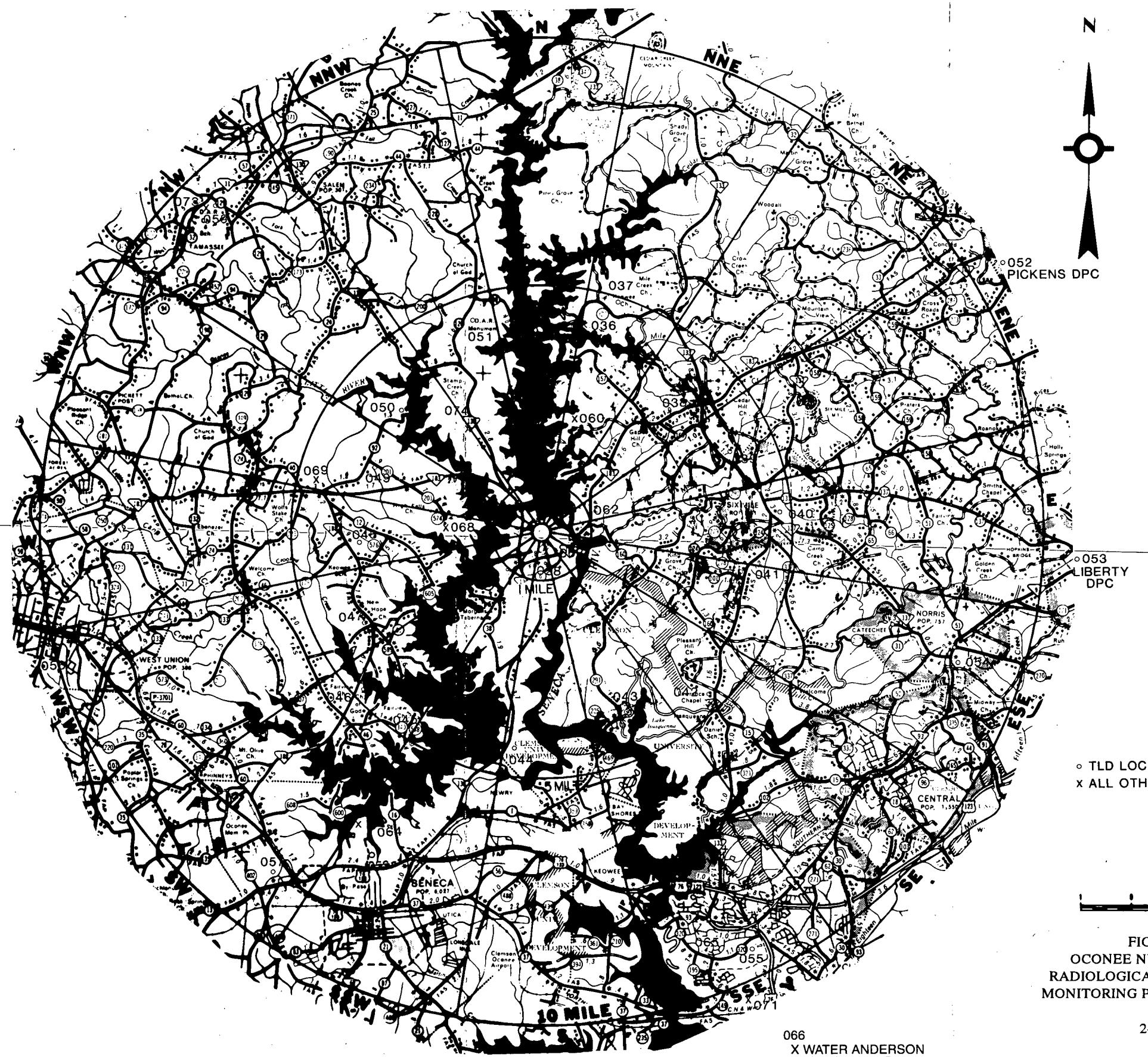
Due to the existence of naturally occurring differences in background radiation levels over time as a result of solar cycles and other meteorological phenomena, and systematic errors due to instrument variability, ratios of measurements can be used to calculate the t-statistic instead of individual measurements. By using ratios, the biases associated with the measurement process are minimized and allow us to more accurately compare results from one year to the next. Specifically, in the case of TLD measurements, the inner ring of TLD results is ratioed with the outer ring of TLD measurements in a

given year and the ratio for one year is compared to the ratio for another year.

As with other environmental samples, outside factors may affect the results observed and the resulting trends identified. Therefore, the significance of trends will be based in part on judgement of plant personnel familiar with the factors affecting environmental levels, as well as the statistical results.

### LEGEND

STRUCTURES	
CITIES & TOWNS	●
COUNTY SEAT	●
OTHER CITY/TOWNS	○
STATE CAPITAL	△
TRADE CENTER	◆
INDUSTRIAL PARK	▲
INDUSTRIAL AREA	■
POST OFFICE	● + O
FACTORY OR INDUSTRIAL PLANT	● + □
CHURCH	●
CHURCH & CEMETERY	● + ○
CHURCHES	●
HOTEL	●
MOTOR OR TOURIST COURT	●
HOSPITAL	●
POLICE HOME	●
COMMERCIAL HALL	●
SCHOOL	●
LIBRARY	●
PUMPKIN PATCH	●
HEM. MAINTENANCE SHOP	●
COMMERCIAL INSTITUTION	●
ARMED FORCES	●
DOG	●
DOT TO INDICATE LOCATION OF ANOTHER CULTURAL FEATURE SHOWN ON THIS MAP	●
MAP OF OTHER CULTURAL FEATURES LOCATED NEARBY	●
WATER SUPPLY	●
INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS	●
GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS	●
POWERHOUSE OR SUB STATION	●
PUMPING STATION	●
TRANSMISSION LINE	—
TELEGRAPH & TELEPHONE LINES	—
DAIRY LAND OR MILK PROD.	●
TABLE	●
RADIO STATION	●
TELEVISION STATION	●
RADIO TOWER	●
MISC. SYMBOLS	●
GAS PRESSURE (3000 ft.)	●
LAKE FARM	●
LAKE TOWNSHIP	●
FOREST SERVICE STATION	●
COAST GUARD TOWER	●
WATER SUPPLY	●
INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS	●
GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS	●
POWERHOUSE OR SUB STATION	●
PUMPING STATION	●
TRANSMISSION LINE	—
TELEGRAPH & TELEPHONE LINES	—
DAIRY LAND OR MILK PROD.	●
TABLE	●
RADIO STATION	●
TELEVISION STATION	●
RADIO TOWER	●
MISC. STRUCTURES	●
ROAD SYSTEMS	●
PRIMARY	●
SECONDARY	●
TERtiARY	●
STATE HIGHWAY PRIMARY	●
STATE HIGHWAY SECONDARY	●
FEDERAL HIGHWAY PRIMARY	●
FEDERAL HIGHWAY SECONDARY	●
ROAD TYPES	●
PRIVATE	●
PRIMITIVE	●
COUNTY	●
UNPAVED	●
SECONDARY SYSTEM	●
TERtiARY SYSTEM	●
WATERLINE	—
STREETS	—
WATER LINES	—
RECREATIONAL	●
DRIVE-IN THEATER	●
SCenic SITE	●
RECREATIONAL AREA	●
CAMP	●
RECREATIONAL POINTS OF INTEREST	●
FAIR GROUNDS / RACE COURSE	●
DR. OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE	●
SMALL FARMERS CO-OP. CO.	●
STATE HIGHWAY NUMBER	●



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FIGURE 2.1-1  
OCONEE NUCLEAR STATION  
RADIOLoGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL  
MONITORING PROGRAM LOCATIONS

9505030175 - 01

FIGURE 2.1-2  
TLD MONITORING LOCATIONS AT THE SITE BOUNDARY

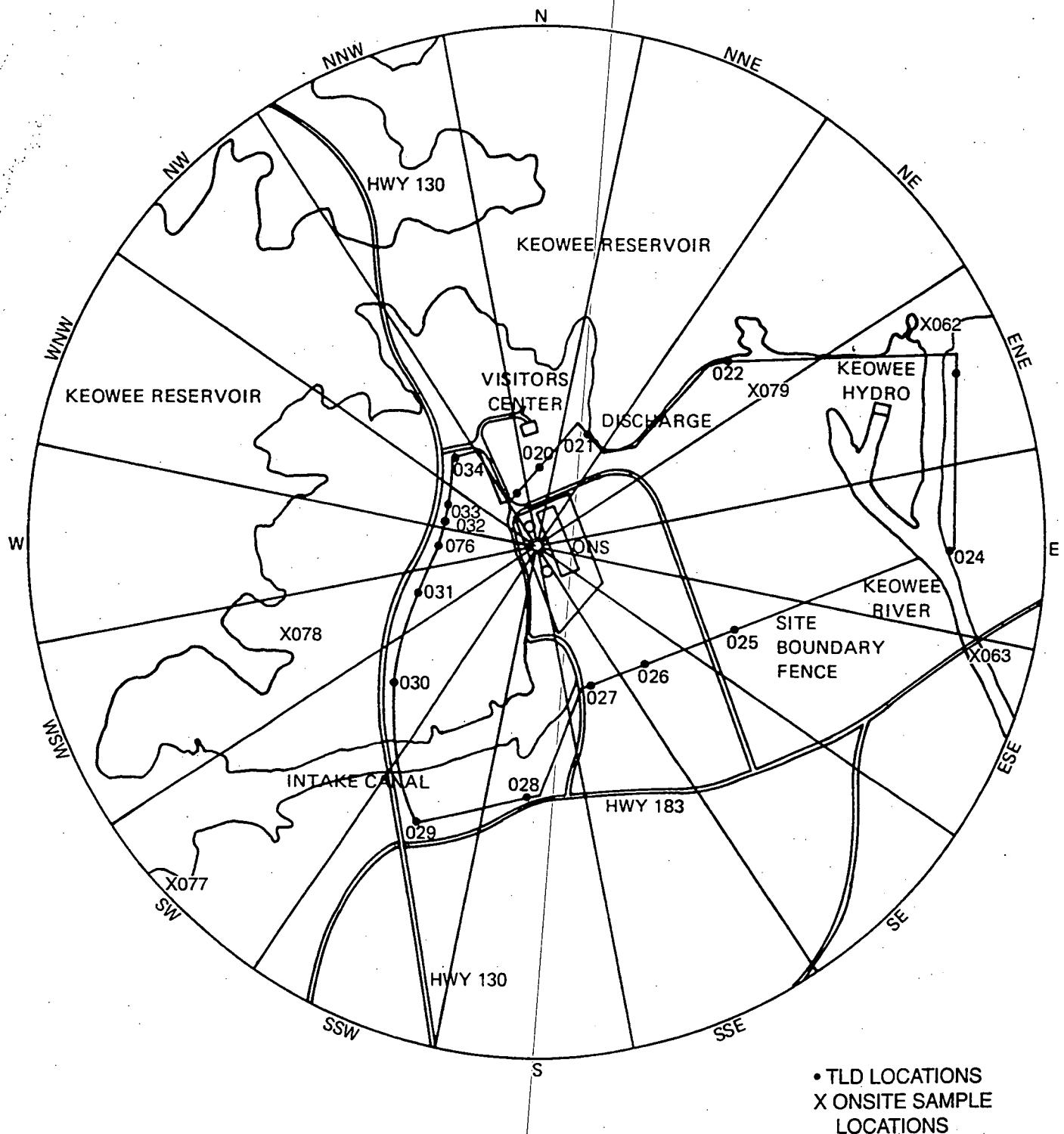


TABLE 2.1-1  
RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM SAMPLING LOCATIONS

CODE:

- W - Weekly ( $\leq$  7 days)
- SM - Semimonthly ( $\leq$  15 days)
- M - Monthly ( $\leq$  31 days)
- SA - Semiannually ( $\leq$  184 days)

	Air Radioiodine and Particulates	Surface Water	Drinking Water	Shoreline Sediment	Milk	Fish	Broadleaf Vegetation
028 Site Boundary(0.5 miles S)							M
060 Greenville Water Intake Road(2.6 miles NNE) *	W		M			SA	M
061 Old Hwy 183(1.2 miles SSW)	W						
062 Lake Keowee Hydro Intake(0.8 miles ENE)CONTROL		M					
063 Lake Hartwell Hwy 183 Bridge(0.8 miles ESE)[000.7]		M		SA		SA	
064 Seneca(6.7 miles SW)[004.1]CONTROL			M				
066 Anderson(19.0 miles SSE)[012]#			M		SM		
067 Lawrence Ramsey Bridge Hwy27(4.2 miles SSE)[005.2]				SA		SA	
068 High Falls County Park(2.0 miles W)CONTROL				SA			
069 Orr's Dairy(4.5 miles WNW)[002.1]					SM		
071 Clemson Dairy(10.3 miles SSE)[006.3]					SM		
072 Hwy 130(1.8 miles S)	W						
073 Tamassee DAR School(9.2 miles NW)CONTROL	W						M
074 Keowee Key Resort(2.3 miles NNW)	W						
077 Skimmer Wall(1.0 mile SW)	W						M
078 Recreation Site(0.6 mile WSW)	W						
079 Keowee Dam(0.5 mile NE)	W						M
080 Martin's Dairy(19.0 miles SSE)					SM		

\*Control for Fish only

#Control for Milk only

[ ]Location Numbers prior to 1984

TABLE 2.1-2  
RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM TLD LOCATIONS

LOCATION DESCRIPTION		LOCATION DESCRIPTION		
020 0.1 MILES N	SITE BOUNDARY	040	4.5 MILES E	MICROWAVE TOWER, SIX MILE
021 0.3 MILES NNE	SITE BOUNDARY	041	4.0 MILES ESE	JCT. HWY. 101 & 133
022 0.5 MILES NE	SITE BOUNDARY	042	5.0 MILES SE	LAWRENCE CHAPEL CHURCH, HWY. 133
023 0.9 MILES ENE	SITE BOUNDARY	043	4.0 MILES SSE	HWY. 291 AT ISSAQUEENA PARK ENTRANCE
024 0.8 MILES E	SITE BOUNDARY	044	4.0 MILES S	HWY. 130 AT LITTLE RIVER DAM
025 0.4 MILES ESE	SITE BOUNDARY	045	5.0 MILES SSW	TERMINUS OF HWY. 588 AT CROOKED CREEK
026 0.3 MILES SE	SITE BOUNDARY	046	4.5 MILES SW	HWY. 188 AT CROOKED CREEK BRIDGE
027 0.4 MILES SSE	SITE BOUNDARY	047	4.0 MILES WSW	NEW HOPE CHURCH, HWY. 188
028 0.5 MILES S	SITE BOUNDARY	048	4.0 MILES W	JCT. HWY. 175 & 188
029 0.6 MILES SSW	SITE BOUNDARY	049	4.0 MILES WNW	JCT. HWY. 201 & 92
030 0.4 MILES SW	SITE BOUNDARY	050	4.0 MILES NW	STAMP CREEK LANDING-END OF HWY. 92
031 0.3 MILES WSW	SITE BOUNDARY	051	4.5 MILES NNW	HWY. 128, 1 MILE N OF HWY. 130
076 0.2 MILES W	SITE BOUNDARY	052	12.0 MILES ENE	DPC BRANCH OFFICE-PICKENS
032 0.2 MILES WNW	SITE BOUNDARY	053	11.0 MILES E	DPC BRANCH OFFICE-LIBERTY
033 0.2 MILES WNW	SITE BOUNDARY	054	9.5 MILES ESE	POST OFFICE-HWY.93 NORRIS
034 0.2 MILES NW	SITE BOUNDARY	055	9.5 MILES SSE	CLEMSON METEOROLOGY PLOT
035 0.2 MILES NNW	SITE BOUNDARY	056	8.4 MILES SSW	WATER TOWER-SENECA
036 4.0 MILES N	MILE CREEK LANDING	057	9.0 MILES SW	OCONEE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
037 4.5 MILES NNE	KEOWEE CHURCH, HWY. 327	058	9.4 MILES WSW	BRANCH ROAD SUBSTATION-WALHALLA (CONTROL)
038 4.0 MILES NE	DURHAM CONVENIENCE MART, JCT. HWY. 183 & 133	059	9.2 MILES NW	TAMASSEE DAR SCHOOL
039 4.0 MILES ENE	HWY. 133, 1 MILE EAST OF JCT. HWY. 183 & 133			

TABLE 2.2-1  
RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM ANALYSES

SAMPLE MEDIUM	ANALYSIS SCHEDULE	GAMMA ISOTOPIC	TRITIUM	LOW LEVEL I-131	GROSS BETA	TLD
Air Radioiodine and Particulates	Weekly	X				
Direct Radiation	Quarterly					X
Surface Water	Monthly	X				
	Quarterly Composite		X			
Drinking Water	Monthly	X		X	X	
	Quarterly Composite		X			
Shoreline Sediment	Semiannually	X				
Milk	Semimonthly	X		X		
Fish	Semiannually	X				
Broadleaf Vegetation	Monthly	X				

TABLE 2.2-2  
MAXIMUM VALUES FOR THE LOWER LIMITS OF DETECTION (LLD)

Analysis	Water (pCi/l)	Airborne Particulate or Gas (pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	Fish (pCi/kg.wet)	Milk (pCi/l)	Broadleaf Vegetation (pCi/kg.wet)	Sediment (pCi/kg.dry)
gross beta	4					
H-3	2000					
Mn-54	15		130			
Fe-59	30		260			
Co-58,60	15		130			
Zn-65	30		260			
Zr-95	30					
Nb-95	15					
I-131	15*	$7 \times 10^{-2}$		1	60	
Cs-134,137	15,18	$5.6 \times 10^{-2}$	130,150	15,18	60,80	150,180
Ba-140	60			60		
La-140	15			15		

\*LLD for low-level I-131 analysis is 1 pCi/liter.

TABLE 2.2-3  
REPORTING LEVELS FOR RADIOACTIVITY CONCENTRATIONS IN ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLES

Analysts	Water (pCi/l)	Air Particulates or Gases (pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	Fish (pCi/kg.wet)	Milk (pCi/l)	Vegetation (pCi/kg.wet)
H-3	$2 \times 10^4$ *				
Mn-54	$1 \times 10^3$		$3 \times 10^4$		
Fe-59	$4 \times 10^2$		$1 \times 10^4$		
Co-58	$1 \times 10^3$		$3 \times 10^4$		
Co-60	$3 \times 10^2$		$1 \times 10^4$		
Zn-65	$3 \times 10^2$		$2 \times 10^4$		
Zr-Nb-95	$4 \times 10^2$				
I-131	2"	1		3	$1 \times 10^2$
Cs-134	30	10	$1 \times 10^3$	60	$1 \times 10^3$
Cs-137	50	20	$2 \times 10^3$	70	$2 \times 10^3$
Ba-La-140	$2 \times 10^2$			$3 \times 10^2$	

\*For drinking water samples. This is 40CFR Part 141 value.

"If low level I-131 analyses are performed.

### **SECTION 3.**

#### **RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM**

#### **DISCUSSION, INTERPRETATION AND TRENDING OF RESULTS**

Data from the 1994 environmental monitoring program was compared to preoperational and historical data whenever comparable. Comparisons from preoperational through the present were possible for fish samples and direct gamma radiation as measured by TLD. Analysis results for other sample media were not directly comparable to preoperational and earlier operational sample results because of either significant changes in the analysis methods or changes in the reporting of the results.

Trend analysis was performed for the radionuclides that have required LLDs listed in Selected Licensee Commitment 16.11-6. These radionuclides are collectively referred to as "Selected Licensee Commitments radionuclides" and include H-3, Mn-54, Fe-59, Co-58, Co-60, Zn-65, Zr-95, Nb-95, I-131, Cs-134, Cs-137, Ba-140, La-140, and gross beta for drinking water. In addition to these, trending was performed for other radionuclides that were detected and could have been the result of station effluents. For 1994, this included Ag-110m and Sb-125 in shoreline sediment.

Trending was performed using visual inspection and statistical analysis of data. Trend methods included comparing annual mean concentrations of any plant related detected radionuclide to the previous year's concentration. Factors evaluated included the frequency of detection and the concentration in terms of the percent of the radionuclide's reporting level. The highest annual mean concentration of each Selected Licensee Commitments radionuclide and any other detected effluent related radionuclide was used for the estimation of the linear regression correlation coefficient. Any negative annual mean values given as a result of previous reporting practices (described in Section 2.3.1) were replaced with zero to properly represent environmental conditions. Any zero

concentrations used in tables or graphs represent activity measurements less than detectable levels.

Graphs of individual sample results were plotted for any detected radionuclide that was a major dose contributor for the sample media's pathway according to dose calculations based on effluents (Reference 10). Graphs are also drawn for a radionuclide whenever linear regression analysis shows high probability of a positive trend. Only Mn-54 in shoreline sediment showed a high positive trend in 1994. This is discussed in Section 3.6.

Data presented in Sections 3.1 - 3.8 support the conclusion that there was no significant increase in radionuclides in the environment around ONS due to station operations in 1994. Similarly, there was no significant increase in ambient background radiation levels in the surrounding areas.

Section 2 and Appendix A provide additional information regarding sampling locations, sampling and analysis requirements, trend identification methods, and a description of the sampling and analysis procedures. Appendix B contains tables summarizing sample results. These tables include results of Selected Licensee Commitments radionuclides only. Other radionuclides that were detected, as well as Selected Licensee Commitments radionuclides, are summarized in this section. Section 4 contains dose calculations based on the radionuclides and concentrations observed during 1994. Section 5 summarizes the quality assurance activities for the year associated with radiological environmental monitoring. Appendices C and D list deviations from Selected Licensee Commitments sampling and analysis requirements for environmental monitoring.

### **3.1 AIRBORNE RADIOIODINE AND PARTICULATES**

Gamma spectroscopy was performed on 319 fiber filters and charcoal cartridges collected during 1994. I-131 was detected in cartridges collected at location 074, Keowee Key, two consecutive weeks in the fall. Table 3.1-1 summarizes the results. Analysis of cartridges from all other locations did not yield any detectable I-131. Five other indicator locations have a higher calculated X/Qs than location 074, and several are a factor of 10 higher. Therefore, samples from other indicator locations should have had detectable I-131 concentrations if the source of iodine was station gaseous effluents. A review of gaseous effluent records for the period did not show any unusual releases.

Cs-137 was detected in one of the cartridges but not the corresponding particulate filter. This has occurred in the past. An investigation, performed in 1990, lead to the conclusion that the Cs-137 activity detected was not attributed by station effluents but is an active constituent of the charcoal.

TABLE 3.1-1  
AIRBORNE RADIOIODINE CARTRIDGES MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

Isotope	1993		1994		1994	
	Highest Mean	Highest Mean	%Reporting	Control	%Reporting	Mean Level
Gross Beta	---(0/52)---		1.03E-2(2/53) 1.03%			---(0/53)---
Cs-137	---(0/52)---		1.50E-3(1/53) 0.0075%			---(0/53)---

Value in parenthesis is the fraction of detectable measurements.

Visual inspection of tabular data taken from previous environmental report summaries and the 1994 summary did not reveal any increasing trends. Tables 3.1-2 and 3.1-3 summarize the data used and the results of the linear regression analysis. Cs-134 had a poor probability of an increasing trend, while all other radionuclides had decreasing trends based on the linear regression analysis.

K-40 and Be-7 are the naturally occurring radionuclides that were observed in the air samples.

TABLE 3.1-2  
AIRBORNE PARTICULATES TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131 INDICATOR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR
1979	5.52E-04	5.56E-04	1.85E-03	7.22E-04	0.00E+00	7.57E-04	7.57E-04	7.54E-03	5.66E-04	5.69E-03	1.56E-04
1980	3.83E-04	4.41E-04	1.92E-03	6.48E-04	1.70E-04	3.18E-03	3.18E-03	3.07E-03	0.00E+00	2.96E-03	1.42E-03
1981	7.14E-04	2.76E-04	1.83E-03	1.11E-03	0.00E+00	6.39E-02	3.93E-02	6.31E-03	2.47E-04	5.36E-03	1.41E-03
1982	9.06E-04	9.91E-04	1.70E-03	1.60E-03	1.30E-03	2.31E-03	9.31E-04	2.87E-03	1.66E-04	4.24E-03	6.07E-04
1983	2.64E-04	5.03E-04	1.91E-03	1.35E-03	0.00E+00	4.50E-04	4.92E-04	1.48E-03	0.00E+00	2.53E-03	4.36E-04
1984	4.30E-04	1.38E-04	6.66E-04	2.80E-04	2.34E-04	5.89E-04	1.50E-03	9.35E-04	7.18E-05	6.63E-04	5.34E-04
1985	4.74E-04	2.93E-04	6.50E-04	6.99E-04	0.00E+00	5.52E-04	9.88E-04	3.94E-04	5.93E-04	5.90E-04	4.42E-04
1986	2.77E-04	2.31E-04	6.59E-04	4.72E-04	0.00E+00	1.19E-03	9.40E-04	8.21E-04	6.57E-04	9.01E-04	5.67E-04
1987	2.52E-03	3.44E-03	6.60E-03	2.65E-03	6.11E-03	9.55E-03	6.58E-03	5.94E-03	3.43E-02	3.21E-03	6.23E-03
1988	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1989	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1990	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1991	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1992	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1993	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1994	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
Correlation Coefficient	-3.58E-01	-2.30E-01	-4.22E-01	-5.21E-01	-4.09E-02	-3.43E-01	-3.61E-01	-7.05E-01	1.54E-02	-8.22E-01	-1.96E-01
Trend Probability	Moderate	Poor	Moderate	Moderate	Poor	Moderate	Moderate	High	Poor	High	Poor
Type Trend	Decreasing	Increasing	Decreasing	Decreasing							

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

TABLE 3.1-3  
AIRBORNE RADIOIODINE TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131 INDICATOR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR
1979	5.52E-04	5.56E-04	1.85E-03	7.22E-04	0.00E+00	7.57E-04	7.57E-04	7.54E-03	5.66E-04	5.69E-03	1.56E-04
1980	3.83E-04	4.41E-04	1.92E-03	6.48E-04	1.70E-04	3.18E-03	3.18E-03	3.07E-03	0.00E+00	2.96E-03	1.42E-03
1981	7.14E-04	2.76E-04	1.83E-03	1.11E-03	0.00E+00	6.39E-02	3.93E-02	6.31E-03	2.47E-04	5.36E-03	1.41E-03
1982	9.06E-04	9.91E-04	1.70E-03	1.60E-03	1.30E-03	2.31E-03	9.31E-04	2.87E-03	1.66E-04	4.24E-03	6.07E-04
1983	2.64E-04	5.03E-04	1.91E-03	1.35E-03	0.00E+00	4.50E-04	4.92E-04	1.48E-03	0.00E+00	2.53E-03	4.36E-04
1984	8.57E-04	5.66E-04	1.55E-03	6.77E-04	5.47E-04	5.66E-04	1.10E-03	8.11E-04	6.47E-04	2.86E-03	7.96E-03
1985	3.72E-04	1.13E-04	2.11E-03	9.48E-04	0.00E+00	9.78E-04	1.05E-03	7.71E-04	5.66E-04	1.86E-03	3.89E-04
1986	5.00E-04	1.53E-04	5.14E-04	5.44E-04	0.00E+00	1.30E-03	9.60E-04	9.33E-04	6.10E-04	2.15E-03	5.44E-04
1987	4.29E-03	3.47E-03	7.56E-03	4.95E-03	0.00E+00	4.24E-03	7.46E-03	4.29E-03	5.04E-03	4.79E-03	7.30E-03
1988	0.00E+00	2.94E-03	0.00E+00								
1989	0.00E+00	4.99E-04	0.00E+00	3.95E-03	0.00E+00						
1990	0.00E+00	3.22E-03	0.00E+00								
1991	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1992	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1993	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1994	0.00E+00	1.03E-02	0.00E+00	1.50E-03	0.00E+00						
Correlation Coefficient	-2.18E-01	-2.39E-01	-4.01E-01	-3.24E-01	-3.40E-01	-3.47E-01	-3.58E-01	-2.32E-01	-7.45E-02	-7.06E-01	-2.19E-01
Trend Probability	Poor	Poor	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Poor	Poor	High	Poor
Type Trend	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing								

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

### **3.2 DRINKING WATER**

Gross beta analysis and gamma spectroscopy were performed on 39 monthly drinking water samples. These samples were composited to form 15 quarterly period samples for Tritium analysis.

The only analysis with detectable results was the gross beta analysis. Table 3.2-1 summarizes the results. No radionuclides were identified by the other analyses.

**TABLE 3.2-1**  
**DRINKING WATER MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/liter)**

Isotope	1993		1994		1994	
	Highest Mean		Highest Mean	%Reporting Level	Control Mean	%Reporting Level
Gross Beta	2.1E0(11/13)		1.9E0(8/13)	NS	2.1E0(8/13)	NS

Value in parenthesis is the fraction of detectable measurements. NS = none specified by Selected Licensee Commitments.

Visual inspection of tabular data summarizing activity observed from the preoperational period through 1994 did not show any significant increasing trends. Linear regression analysis data and results are contained in Table 3.2-2. Total Beta results had moderate probability of an increasing trend. Tritium had a moderate probability of a decreasing trend. The possibility of a decreasing trend is probably due to the change in sampling locations described in the following.

A previous drinking water location, Clemson Water Plant, location number 065, is still monitored though not required by Selected Licensee Commitments. The plant was closed 7/01/89. The raw water that supplied the plant continues to be

sampled and analyzed for Tritium and gamma emitting radionuclides. The results are used in evaluation of any activity detected in the nearest downstream drinking water supply, Anderson Drinking Water Plant, location number 066. The Clemson site was typically the high mean location when the plant was in operation. Figure 3.2-1 shows the Tritium levels at the Clemson site and drinking water sites. Sample analysis results from location 065 raw water are not included in the tables summarizing drinking water results.

K-40 was observed in drinking water samples in addition to the Total Beta radioactivity listed in the tables.

TABLE 3.2-2  
DRINKING WATER TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/liter)

page 1 of 2

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131 INDICATOR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR	Gross Beta INDICATOR
1979	1.24E+00	6.04E-01	1.42E+00	1.13E+00	6.35E-01	1.64E+00	1.64E+00	8.28E-01	0.00E+00	3.55E-01	3.73E-01	1.83E+00
1980	9.17E-01	9.39E-01	2.05E+00	1.79E+00	0.00E+00	1.54E+00	1.54E+00	1.72E+00	0.00E+00	9.43E-01	4.90E-01	1.86E+00
1981	1.42E+00	0.00E+00	5.85E+00	1.44E+00	7.30E-01	4.92E-01	9.21E-01	1.52E+00	5.54E-01	1.34E+00	1.71E-01	1.98E+00
1982	1.29E-01	7.28E-01	0.00E+00	2.25E+00	1.12E-01	1.21E+00	1.79E+00	9.71E-01	1.92E+00	4.61E-01	3.20E-01	2.04E+00
1983	5.83E-04	0.00E+00	2.21E+00	6.26E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.41E+00	6.27E-01	3.70E-01	8.14E-01	2.21E+00	1.85E+00
1984	5.41E-01	1.74E-01	3.59E+00	2.51E+00	1.01E+00	1.66E+00	1.29E+00	9.45E-01	6.13E-01	1.81E-01	4.45E-01	1.87E+00
1985	0.00E+00	9.94E-01	0.00E+00	5.50E-01	6.81E-01	8.72E-01	1.72E+00	8.39E-01	1.08E+00	5.77E-01	1.68E+00	2.14E+00
1986	4.30E-01	2.18E-01	9.73E-01	1.18E-01	0.00E+00	1.05E+00	1.43E+00	1.81E+00	1.20E+00	1.09E+00	4.36E-01	1.93E+00
1987	4.30E+00	3.20E+00	1.30E+01	5.10E+00	8.10E+00	5.50E+00	1.40E+01	0.00E+00	6.20E+00	5.50E+00	0.00E+00	2.00E+00
1988	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.90E+00	0.00E+00	2.00E+00
1989	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.30E+00
1990	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.00E+00								
1991	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.81E+00
1992	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.23E+00								
1993	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.10E+00								
1994	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.90E+00								
Correlation Coefficient	-2.92E-01	-2.44E-01	-2.74E-01	-4.71E-01	-6.14E-02	-3.37E-01	-1.79E-01	-7.66E-01	-1.22E-01	-1.53E-01	-4.32E-01	4.35E-01
Trend Probability	Poor	Poor	Poor	Moderate	Poor	Moderate	Poor	High	Poor	Poor	Moderate	Moderate
Type Trend	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Increasing

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

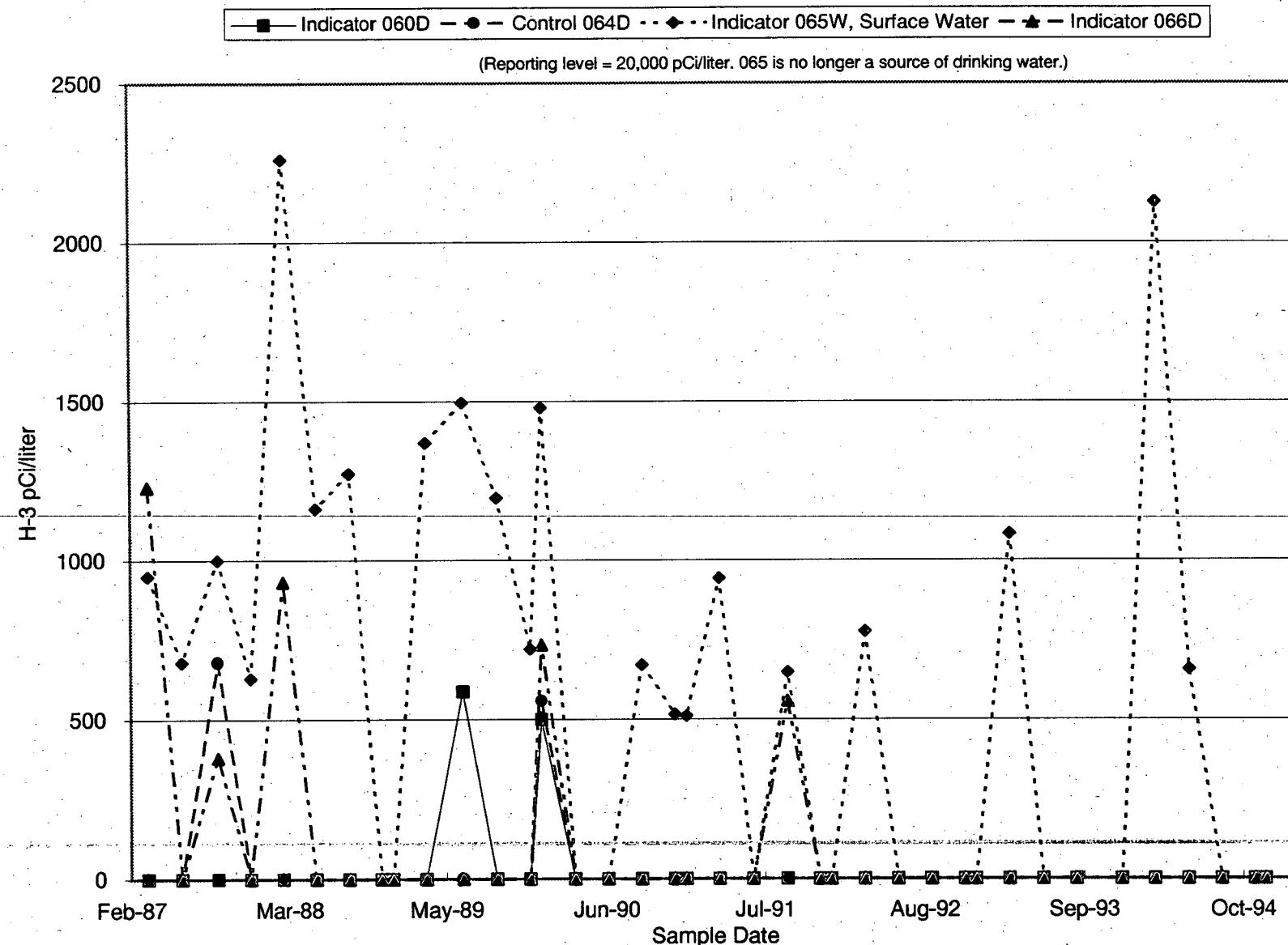
TABLE 3.2-2  
DRINKING WATER TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/Liter)

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YEAR	H-3 INDICATOR
1974	4.40E+02
1975	1.80E+03
1976	2.20E+03
1977	1.20E+03
1978	1.05E+03
1979	5.78E+02
1980	6.60E+02
1981	8.30E+02
1982	6.43E+02
1983	9.37E+02
1984	7.65E+02
1985	8.56E+02
1986	1.24E+03
1987	8.15E+02
1988	1.57E+03
1989	1.35E+03
1990	0.00E+00
1991	5.58E+02
1992	0.00E+00
1993	0.00E+00
1994	0.00E+00
Correlation Coefficient	-5.46E-01
Trend Probability	Moderate
Type Trend	Decreasing

Figure 3.2-1

Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Monitoring  
H-3 in Drinking Water Samples



### **3.3 SURFACE WATER**

Gamma spectroscopy was performed on 26 monthly surface water samples. These samples were composited to form 10 quarterly samples for Tritium analysis.

Only Tritium was detected in the samples. Table 3.3-1 summarizes the results of the analyses. The indicator location is near the liquid effluent release point and differences between the indicator and control samples are expected. Comparison of 1993 and 1994 highest mean annual concentrations show there is no significant change in concentrations.

**TABLE 3.3-1**  
**SURFACE WATER MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/liter)**

Isotope	1993	1994		1994	
	Highest Mean	Highest Mean	%Reporting Level	Control Mean	%Reporting Level
H-3	8.62E3(5/5)	5.75E3(5/5)	28.8%*	---	(0/5)---

Value in parenthesis is the fraction of detectable measurements.

\* Reporting Level used is for Drinking Water. None specified for Surface Water.

Visual inspection of tabular data covering the preoperational period through 1994 did not reveal any significant increasing trends. Linear regression analysis was applied to the highest indicator location mean for Tritium from the preoperational period through 1994, and for the past sixteen years for the remaining radionuclides. The data used and the results are in Table 3.3-2. Co-58 had a positive correlation coefficient, which indicates an increasing trend. However, Co-58 was not detected in 1993 or 1994 samples.

K-40 was observed in surface water samples in addition to the radionuclides listed in the tables.

TABLE 3.3-2  
SURFACE WATER TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/liter)

page 1 of 2

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131 INDICATOR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR
1979	1.37E+00	1.33E+00	3.71E+00	2.60E+00	3.24E-01	1.78E+00	1.78E+00	2.03E+00	2.92E-01	2.82E+00	2.26E-03
1980	2.08E-01	1.56E+00	2.57E+00	2.30E+00	3.05E-01	1.22E+00	1.22E+00	1.53E+00	2.11E-01	5.40E+00	5.01E-01
1981	4.28E-01	1.10E+00	2.66E+00	6.10E-01	1.58E+00	1.70E+00	2.39E+00	2.65E+00	3.26E+00	3.90E+00	8.36E-01
1982	5.63E-01	6.14E-01	2.29E+00	1.99E+00	1.17E+00	2.29E+00	2.27E+00	3.88E+00	1.93E+00	4.85E+00	1.25E+00
1983	9.97E-01	6.99E-01	2.86E+00	3.02E+00	9.61E-01	3.91E-01	1.91E+00	2.48E+00	5.67E-01	6.83E-01	1.30E+00
1984	7.51E-01	9.40E-01	2.54E+00	6.30E-01	5.40E-01	7.90E-01	1.70E+00	2.26E+00	3.03E-01	4.83E-01	0.00E+00
1985	9.34E-02	2.15E-01	2.83E+00	6.27E-01	1.40E-01	4.95E-01	1.03E+00	1.44E-01	1.00E+00	9.90E-01	0.00E+00
1986	1.12E+00	2.85E+00	0.00E+00	9.21E-01	0.00E+00	1.22E+00	1.46E-01	9.10E-01	8.00E-01	5.49E-01	4.47E-01
1987	0.00E+00	5.10E+01	0.00E+00	3.40E+00	0.00E+00	4.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.10E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1988	0.00E+00	6.20E+00	0.00E+00	5.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.50E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.50E+00	0.00E+00
1989	0.00E+00	5.30E+00	0.00E+00	3.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.40E+00	0.00E+00
1990	0.00E+00	1.70E+00	0.00E+00	1.60E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1991	0.00E+00	5.37E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
1992	0.00E+00	2.49E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1993	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1994	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
Correlation Coefficient	-6.71E-01	6.37E-02	-8.68E-01	-3.54E-01	-6.55E-01	-4.75E-01	-8.45E-01	-7.85E-01	-3.66E-01	-6.52E-01	-5.52E-01
Trend Probability	Moderate	Poor	High	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	High	High	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
Type Trend	Decreasing	Increasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

TABLE 3.3-2  
SURFACE WATER TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/liter)

YEAR	H-3 INDICATOR
1972	4.80E+02
1974	1.55E+03
1975	2.90E+04
1976	2.95E+04
1977	2.90E+03
1978	8.00E+02
1979	4.67E+03
1980	4.93E+03
1981	7.21E+03
1982	6.13E+03
1983	8.40E+03
1984	9.93E+03
1985	1.05E+04
1986	1.26E+04
1987	7.08E+03
1988	1.10E+04
1989	1.02E+04
1990	1.03E+04
1991	5.76E+03
1992	6.22E+03
1993	8.62E+03
1994	5.75E+03
Correlation Coefficient	-8.23E-02
Trend Probability	Poor
Type Trend	Decreasing

### **3.4 MILK**

Gamma spectroscopy and low level iodine analysis was performed on 78 milk samples collected in 1994. Cs-137 was detected in one of the control location samples at a concentration of 1.8 pCi/liter. Cs-137 in milk is not unusual. It is a constituent of fallout and has been observed in samples from indicator and control locations in previous years. Naturally occurring K-40 was also observed in milk samples.

TABLE 3.4-1  
MILK MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/liter)

Isotope	1993		1994		1994	
	Highest Mean		Highest %Reporting	Mean Level	Control %Reporting	Mean Level
Cs-137	---(0/26)---		---(0/26)---		1.8E0(1/26)	2.6%

Value in parenthesis is the fraction of detectable measurements.

Visual inspections of tabular data taken from previous environmental report summaries and the 1994 summary did not reveal any significant increasing trends. Linear regression analysis data and results are found in Table 3.4-2. All radionuclides had negative (decreasing) correlation coefficients.

TABLE 3.4-2  
MILK TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL OCNCENTRATIONS (pCi/liter)

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131(LL) INDICATOR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR
1979	2.83E+00	6.67E-01	5.60E+00	8.39E-01	2.11E+00	2.32E+00	2.32E+00	1.48E-01	0.00E+00	7.25E+00	0.00E+00
1980	8.41E-02	3.99E-01	2.94E+00	1.88E+00	1.37E-01	1.16E+00	1.16E+00	7.46E-01	0.00E+00	3.58E+00	1.58E-01
1981	8.54E-02	1.40E+00	4.53E-01	5.20E-01	0.00E+00	4.29E-01	1.38E+00	4.70E-02	6.53E-01	5.52E+00	9.51E-02
1982	9.83E-01	2.94E-01	3.39E+00	1.12E+00	8.47E-01	5.63E-01	2.55E+00	7.38E-03	1.25E+00	2.71E+00	1.64E+00
1983	1.02E+00	1.95E+00	3.75E+00	1.41E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.90E+00	2.76E-03	2.19E+00	5.04E+00	6.03E-01
1984	0.00E+00	5.94E-01	2.30E+00	1.02E+00	3.30E-01	1.37E+00	2.43E-01	9.62E-04	0.00E+00	2.30E+00	1.27E+00
1985	9.25E-01	9.80E-01	0.00E+00	6.70E-01	1.17E+00	5.61E-01	1.88E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E+00	2.38E+00	5.90E-01
1986	1.16E+00	0.00E+00	2.22E+00	4.63E-01	0.00E+00	1.08E+00	8.34E-01	3.72E-02	1.16E+00	2.79E+00	2.96E-02
1987	7.90E+00	5.60E+00	0.00E+00	8.30E+00	9.90E+00	6.80E+00	9.30E+00	0.00E+00	6.60E+00	4.90E+00	4.20E+00
1988	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.30E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.90E+00	0.00E+00
1989	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.70E+00	0.00E+00							
1990	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.40E+00	0.00E+00							
1991	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.99E+00	0.00E+00							
1992	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.63E+00	0.00E+00							
1993	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1994	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00							
Correlation Coefficient	-1.97E-01	-2.33E-01	-7.63E-01	-1.58E-01	-1.03E-01	-2.55E-01	-3.01E-01	-4.72E-01	-1.31E-01	-3.07E-01	-1.66E-01
Trend Probability	Poor	Poor	High	Poor	Poor	Poor	Moderate	Moderate	Poor	Moderate	Poor
Type Trend	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

### **3.5 BROADLEAF VEGETATION**

Gamma spectroscopy was performed on 70 broadleaf vegetation samples during 1994. No radionuclides, other than those occurring naturally, were observed in indicator location samples. Cs-137 and Mn-54 were reported in control location samples. It is not unusual for Cs-137 to be present in vegetation. It is a constituent of fallout and has been observed in samples from indicator and control locations in previous years. Mn-54 at the control location is thought to be reported due to the presence of Ac-228. Ac-228 emits a photon very close to the energy of the single counting line used to identify Mn-54. The sample results are summarized in Table 3.5-1. Concentrations that were detected are below reporting levels.

**TABLE 3.5-1**  
**BROADLEAF VEGETATION MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/kg, wet)**

Isotope	1993	1994		1994	
	Highest Mean	Highest %Reporting Mean	%Reporting Level	Control %Reporting Mean	Level
Mn-54	---(0/13)---		---(0/14)---		2.9E1(3/14) NS
Cs-137	---(0/13)---		---(0/14)---		1.06E2(12/14) 5.3%

Value in parenthesis is the fraction of detectable measurements. NS = none specified by Selected Licensee Commitments.

Visual inspection of tabular data taken from previous environmental report summaries and the 1994 summary did not reveal any increasing trends. Linear regression analysis data and results are given in Table 3.5-2. Only one radionuclide, Cs-137, had a probability of an increasing trend and it was a poor probability.

K-40 and Be-7 were observed in broadleaf vegetation samples in addition to those listed in the table.

TABLE 3.5-2  
BROADLEAF VEGETATION TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/kg)

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131 INDICATOR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR
1979	1.54E+01	7.22E+00	1.62E+01	1.87E+01	1.36E+01	2.01E+01	2.01E+01	2.45E+01	0.00E+00	5.04E+01	1.14E+01
1980	1.14E+01	1.40E+01	4.16E+01	1.48E+01	3.21E+00	1.45E+01	1.45E+01	3.59E+00	0.00E+00	2.80E+01	1.10E+00
1981	1.89E+01	4.67E+00	7.96E+00	2.84E+00	6.41E+00	4.55E+02	2.35E+02	1.74E+01	2.30E+00	2.99E+01	8.95E+00
1982	1.16E+01	1.38E+01	2.98E+01	7.32E+00	2.78E+00	1.86E+01	1.10E+01	9.30E-01	6.65E+00	2.42E+01	9.10E+00
1983	8.36E+00	4.91E+00	3.94E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.00E+00	5.54E+00	5.47E+00	1.23E+01	7.44E+00	5.30E+00
1984	4.37E-01	1.24E+00	2.56E+00	1.38E+00	1.54E+00	4.06E-01	3.79E+00	4.55E+00	1.01E+01	1.37E+01	4.47E+00
1985	2.85E+00	5.40E-01	7.49E+00	1.13E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.87E+00	3.15E+00	1.15E+01	1.62E+01	2.05E+00
1986	4.76E+00	0.00E+00	3.46E+00	3.99E+00	0.00E+00	4.64E+00	7.07E-01	0.00E+00	1.34E+01	2.90E+01	4.00E+00
1987	2.20E+01	0.00E+00	3.30E+01	1.70E+01	0.00E+00	2.10E+01	5.40E+01	4.80E+01	1.80E+01	2.70E+01	4.30E+01
1988	0.00E+00	2.40E+01	0.00E+00								
1989	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1990	0.00E+00	2.73E+02	0.00E+00								
1991	0.00E+00	2.22E+01	0.00E+00								
1992	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1993	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
1994	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00								
Correlation Coefficient	-6.83E-01	-7.34E-01	-6.42E-01	-6.17E-01	-6.71E-01	-3.55E-01	-3.81E-01	-3.41E-01	-2.80E-01	3.70E-02	-2.57E-01
Trend Probability	Moderate	High	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Poor	Poor	Poor
Type Trend	Decreasing	Increasing	Decreasing								

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

### **3.6 SHORELINE SEDIMENT**

Gamma spectroscopy was performed on twelve sediment samples. Selected Licensee Commitments requires samples to be collected from two locations semiannually. Three locations are sampled quarterly in order to better assess the concentrations being observed in sediment samples. The results of the additional samples are included in the shoreline sediment tables and graphs.

Table 3.6-1 summarizes the radionuclides that were detected. The 1993 and 1994 highest annual means are very similar in the radionuclides detected and their concentrations.

**TABLE 3.6-1**  
**SHORELINE SEDIMENT MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/kg, dry)**

Isotope	1993 Highest Mean	1994		1994	
		Highest Mean	%Reporting Level	Control Mean	%Reporting Level
Mn-54	8.2E1(1/4)	5.3E1(2/4)	NS	---	(0/4)---
Co-58	8.2E1(2/4)	7.0E1(1/4)	NS	---	(0/4)---
Co-60	6.5E1(2/4)	1.49E2(2/4)	NS	---	(0/4)---
Cs-134	3.2E1(3/4)	6.7E1(3/4)	NS	---	(0/4)---
Cs-137	1.36E2(4/4)	2.38E2(3/4)	NS	---	(0/4)---
Ag-110m	5.63E1(1/4)	1.04E2(1/4)	NS	---	(0/4)---
Sb-125	1.11E2(1/4)	1.29E2(2/4)	NS	---	(0/4)---

Value in parenthesis is the fraction of detectable measurements. NS = none specified by Selected Licensee Commitments.

Visual inspection of tabular data from previous environmental report summaries and the 1994 summary indicated increases in shoreline sediment concentrations have occurred since station operations began. Linear regression analysis data and results are found in Table 3.6-2. The possibility of a high positive trend resulted for Mn-54. A moderate positive trend resulted for Sb-125. Co-58, Co-60, and Ag-110m had poor positive trends.

Graphs of individual sample results can be found in Figures 3.6-1 through 3.6-5. The period plotted begins when shoreline sediment sampling was initiated in 1984. Co-60, Ag-110m, Sb-125, and Cs-137 were graphed because they were detected in 1994 samples and are major shoreline sediment dose contributors in effluent calculations. Fluctuations in the graphed results are large and no trends are apparent.

Mn-54 was graphed because it showed a high positive trend when linear regression analysis was performed. Activity reported as Mn-54 may be contributed by the presence of Ac-228. Ac-228 emits a photon very close to the energy of the single counting line used to identify Mn-54. Mn-54 has been reported in samples from both indicator and control locations in the past. Co-58, Co-60 and Mn-54 are forms of crud (activated corrosion products). A review of indicator shoreline sediment sample results since 1984 showed that over 50% of the samples with Mn-54 did not contain either Co-58 or Co-60. This is also the case with the three elevated points in the graph (Figure 3.6-2). The possibility of a high positive trend is due to these three samples. Two of the samples did not contain either cobalt isotope or any other plant related radionuclide. The third sample was reported to contain Cs-137. A review of liquid effluent release reports showed there have been no increases in the amounts of Mn-54 released. It is concluded that Ac-228 is the

major contributor to the activity reported as Mn-54 based on the absence of other corrosion products.

The 1994 doses from shoreline sediments were low and well within any dose limits.

K-40 and Be-7 were observed in shoreline sediment samples in addition to the radionuclides listed in the tables.

TABLE 3.6-2  
SHORELINE SEDIMENT TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/kg)

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131 INDICATOR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR	Ag-110m INDICATOR	Sb-125 INDICATOR
1984	1.10E+01	1.09E+01	0.00E+00	1.19E+01	0.00E+00	3.11E+01	6.05E+01	3.66E+01	7.77E+01	5.16E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1985	9.39E+00	1.27E+00	3.82E+01	4.79E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.48E+00	4.95E-01	7.63E+01	9.47E+01	9.77E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1986	2.53E+01	2.28E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E+01	5.61E+00	2.62E+01	3.21E+01	2.68E+01	1.19E+02	5.87E+02	6.80E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1987	5.40E+01	4.70E+02	0.00E+00	5.07E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.80E+01	0.00E+00	1.01E+02	6.22E+02	0.00E+00	3.46E+02	0.00E+00
1988	3.30E+01	1.20E+02	0.00E+00	1.87E+02	6.70E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.60E+01	7.59E+02	0.00E+00	1.62E+02	3.67E+02
1989	2.30E+01	1.24E+02	0.00E+00	1.96E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.40E+01	8.48E+02	0.00E+00	5.50E+01	1.86E+02
1990	3.40E+01	8.00E+01	0.00E+00	2.59E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.50E+01	5.36E+02	0.00E+00	1.71E+02	9.00E+01
1991	3.26E+01	5.60E+01	0.00E+00	8.57E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.91E+01	1.24E+02	0.00E+00	1.10E+02	1.78E+02
1992	8.79E+01	1.79E+02	0.00E+00	1.12E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.60E+01	3.31E+02	0.00E+00	1.69E+02	2.08E+02
1993	8.20E+01	8.20E+01	0.00E+00	6.50E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.20E+01	1.36E+02	0.00E+00	5.63E+01	1.11E+02
1994	5.30E+01	7.00E+01	0.00E+00	1.49E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.70E+01	2.38E+02	0.00E+00	1.04E+02	1.29E+02
Correl Coeff.	7.45E-01	6.41E-02	-4.00E-01	8.57E-02	-1.26E-01	-6.06E-01	-6.68E-01	-6.16E-01	-6.21E-01	-9.35E-02	-5.25E-01	2.29E-01	4.65E-01
Trend Prob.	High	Poor	Moderate	Poor	Poor	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Poor	Moderate	Poor	Moderate
Type Trend	Increasing	Increasing	Decreasing	Increasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Increasing	Increasing

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

Figure 3.6-1

Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Monitoring  
Shoreline Sediment Co-60 Activity

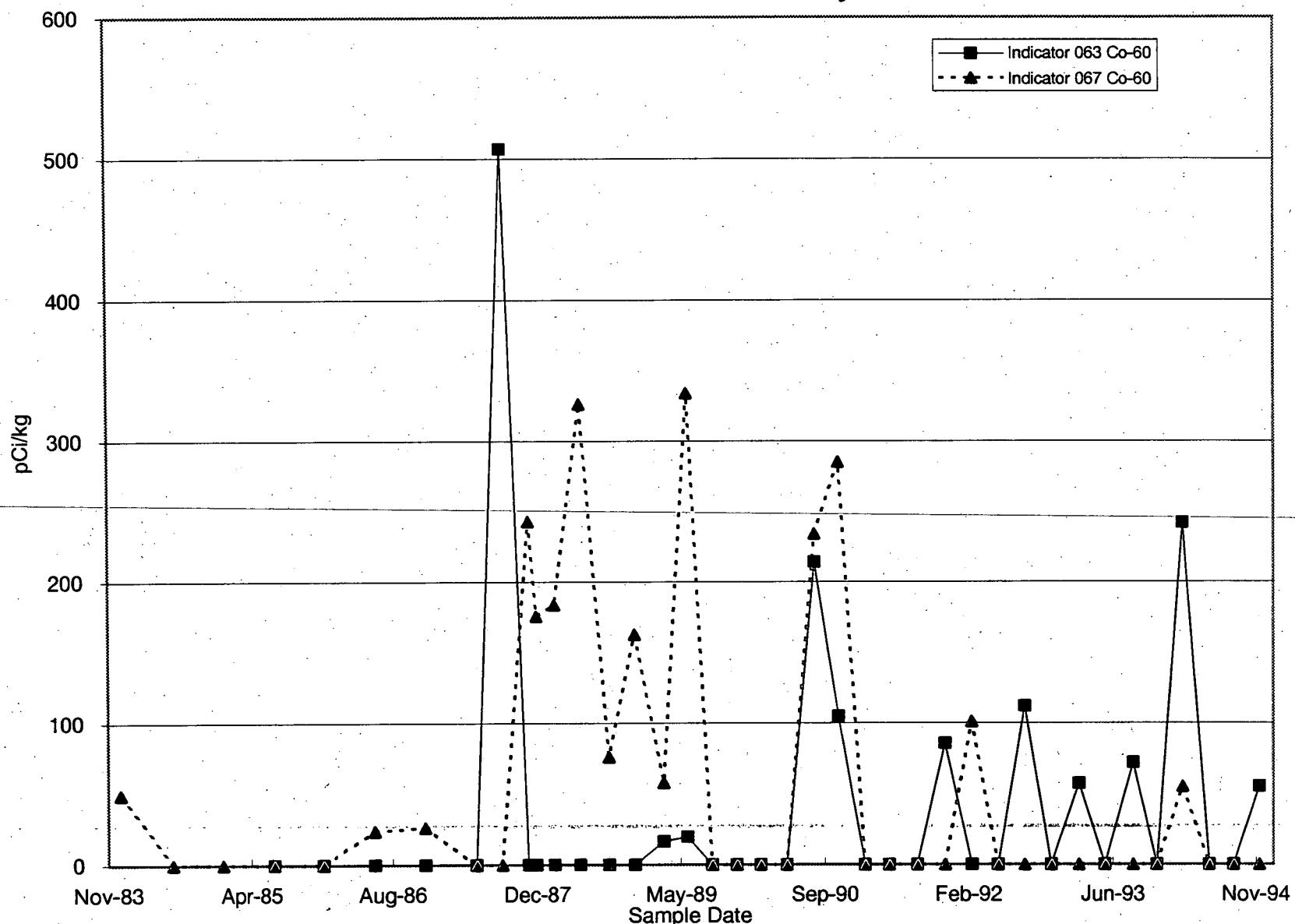


Figure 3.6-2

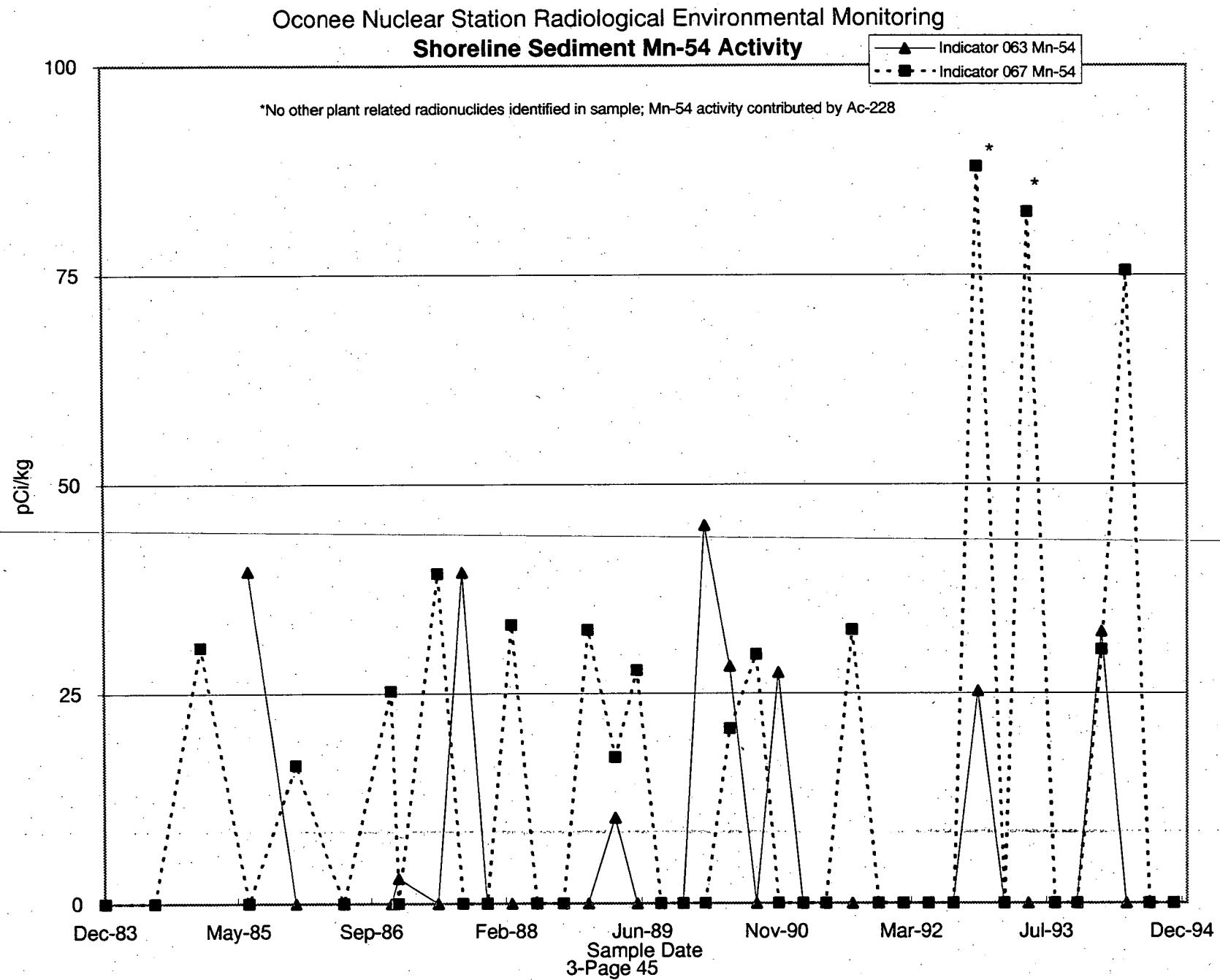


Figure 3.6-3

Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Monitoring  
Shoreline Sediment Ag-110m Activity

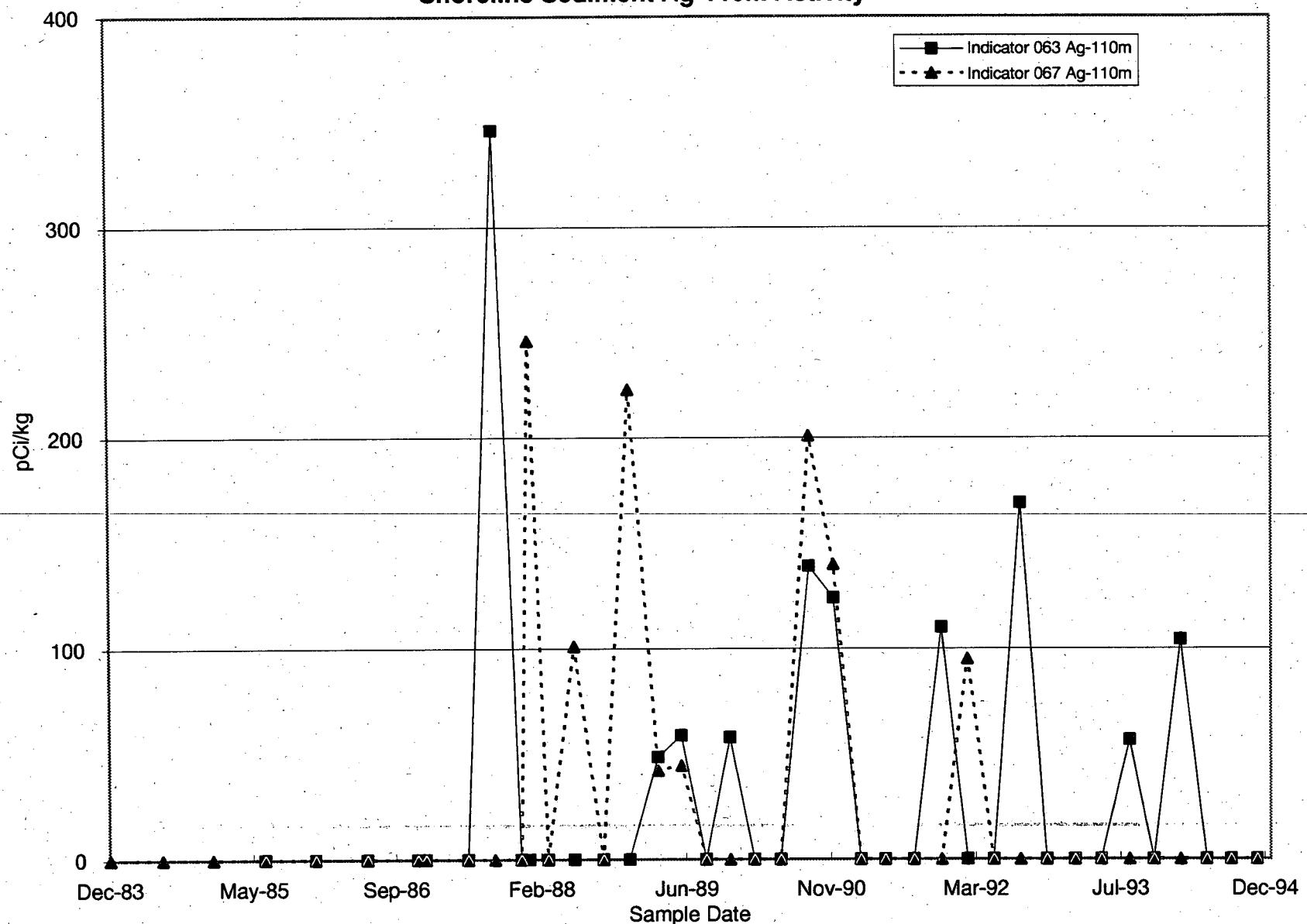


Figure 3.6-4

Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Monitoring  
Shoreline Sediment Sb-125 Activity

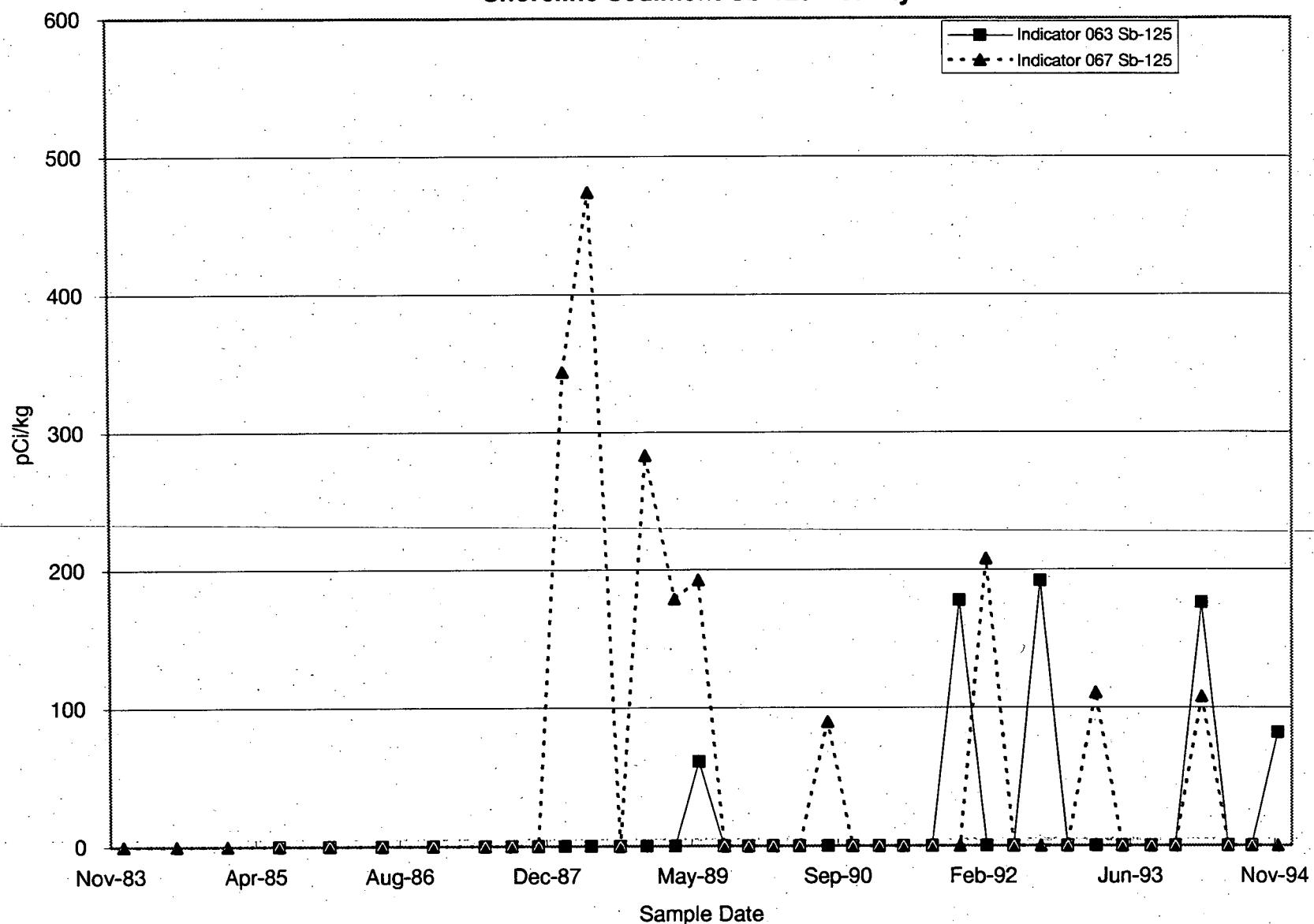
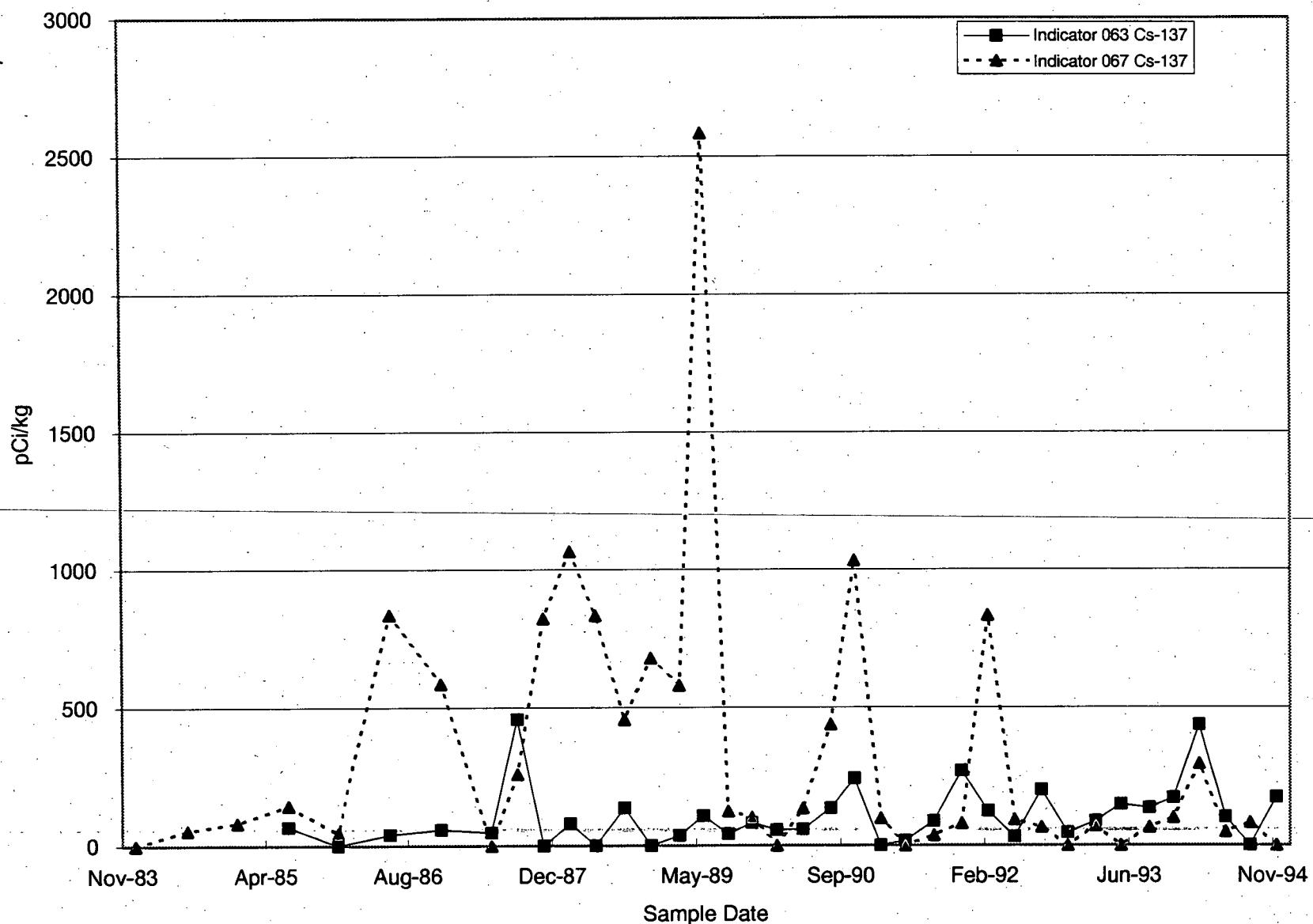


Figure 3.6-5

Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Monitoring  
Shoreline Sediment Cs-137 Activity



### 3.7 FISH

Gamma spectroscopy was performed on 12 fish samples. Table 3.7-1 summarizes the radionuclides that were detected. Comparison of data to previous years does not indicate any increases in concentrations. There were no 1994 fish sample results determined to have concentrations of radionuclides that exceeded reporting levels.

TABLE 3.7-1  
FISH MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/kg.wet)

Isotope	1993	1994		1994	
	Highest Mean	Highest Mean	%Reporting Level	Control Mean	%Reporting Level
Cs-134	2.1E1(1/4)	2.8E1(3/4)	2.8%	---	(0/4)---
Cs-137	1.10E2(4/4)	1.05E2(4/4)	5.25%	3.9E1(2/4)	1.95%

Value in parenthesis is the fraction of detectable measurements.

Radioactivity concentrations in downstream fish samples are higher than those reported in preoperational fish samples, however, visual inspection of tabular data from previous environmental report summaries and the 1994 summary did not reveal any continued increasing trends. Linear regression analysis was applied to radionuclides routinely evaluated in fish samples. Table 3.7-2 lists the data used. None of the radionuclides indicated a high probability of an increasing trend. Co-58, Cs-134 and Cs-137 had positive correlation coefficients. All had poor possibilities of an increasing trend. Co-58 was not detected in any samples collected in 1993 or 1994. One factor affecting the trend analysis is a change in sampling locations. In 1984, a second downstream fish location was added.

Location 063 is closer to the liquid effluent discharge point and has been the highest mean indicator since it was added.

Graphs showing Cesium levels in both bass and catfish were prepared since Cs-134 and Cs-137 are major effluent dose contributors through the fish pathway. Figures 3.7-1 and 3.7-2 contain the graphs displaying individual sample results. Based on these graphs, the levels at the two downstream locations do not appear to be increasing.

K-40 was observed in fish samples in addition to the radionuclides listed in the tables.

TABLE 3.7-2  
FISH TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/kg)

YEAR	Mn-54 INDICATOR	Co-58 INDICATOR	Fe-59 INDICATOR	Co-60 INDICATOR	Zn-65 INDICATOR	Nb-95 INDICATOR	Zr-95 INDICATOR	I-131 INDICATOR	BaLa-140 INDICATOR
1979	0.00E+00	1.91E+00	2.81E+00	1.56E+01	0.00E+00	9.63E+00	9.63E+00	1.72E+01	0.00E+00
1980	3.33E-01	1.45E+01	0.00E+00	1.90E+01	0.00E+00	7.78E+00	7.78E+00	1.29E+01	1.85E+00
1981	0.00E+00	2.25E+01	0.00E+00	1.49E+01	1.93E+01	6.97E+00	0.00E+00	2.54E+01	1.44E+00
1982	0.00E+00	9.83E-01	1.29E+01	8.03E+00	0.00E+00	1.69E+00	0.00E+00	1.66E+01	1.17E+01
1983	0.00E+00	3.35E+01	7.85E-01	4.53E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.03E+00	1.49E+00	5.73E+01
1984	4.36E+00	1.21E+02	2.30E+01	6.23E+01	8.27E+00	1.93E+01	7.76E+00	3.56E+01	0.00E+00
1985	2.81E+00	1.62E+01	1.11E+01	1.10E+01	0.00E+00	1.01E+01	1.92E+00	1.41E+01	3.26E-01
1986	0.00E+00	9.56E+01	0.00E+00	2.59E+01	0.00E+00	4.87E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.75E+00
1987	2.20E+01	1.63E+02	0.00E+00	6.30E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1988	0.00E+00	9.60E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1989	0.00E+00	4.30E+01	0.00E+00	1.50E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1990	0.00E+00	1.50E+01	0.00E+00						
1991	0.00E+00	4.59E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1992	0.00E+00	6.10E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1993	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1994	0.00E+00								
Correlation Coefficient	-1.59E-02	5.67E-02	-3.28E-01	-3.38E-01	-3.47E-01	-5.83E-01	-6.61E-01	-6.75E-01	-2.70E-01
Trend Probability	Poor	Poor	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Poor
Type Trend	Decreasing	Increasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing	Decreasing

Note: All negative mean values were replaced with "zeros" for calculational purposes.

TABLE 3.7-2  
FISH TREND ANALYSIS OF MEAN ANNUAL CONCENTRATIONS (pCi/kg)

YEAR	Cs-134 INDICATOR	Cs-137 INDICATOR
1969	0.00E+00	1.29E+02
1970	0.00E+00	1.66E+02
1971	0.00E+00	1.90E+02
1972	0.00E+00	1.41E+02
1973	0.00E+00	1.89E+02
1974	0.00E+00	1.84E+01
1975	2.16E+01	1.87E+02
1976	3.23E+01	1.66E+02
1977	1.17E+02	3.22E+02
1978	2.76E+02	6.90E+02
1979	7.56E+01	4.09E+02
1980	8.14E+01	3.93E+02
1981	9.19E+01	3.38E+02
1982	1.18E+02	2.94E+02
1983	1.24E+02	3.06E+02
1984	3.79E+02	1.04E+03
1985	8.95E+01	2.93E+02
1986	2.42E+02	7.36E+02
1987	9.80E+01	3.93E+02
1988	7.20E+01	2.60E+02
1989	8.60E+01	3.36E+02
1990	4.80E+01	1.19E+02
1991	1.25E+02	1.94E+02
1992	4.81E+01	1.36E+02
1993	2.10E+01	1.10E+02
1994	2.80E+01	1.05E+02
Correlation Coefficient	2.70E-01	1.02E-01
Trend Probability	Poor	Poor
Type Trend	Increasing	Increasing

Figure 3.7-1

Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Monitoring  
Cs-134 and Cs-137 in Bass

(Cs-134 reporting level = 1000 pCi/kg,  
Cs-137 reporting level = 2000 pCi/kg)

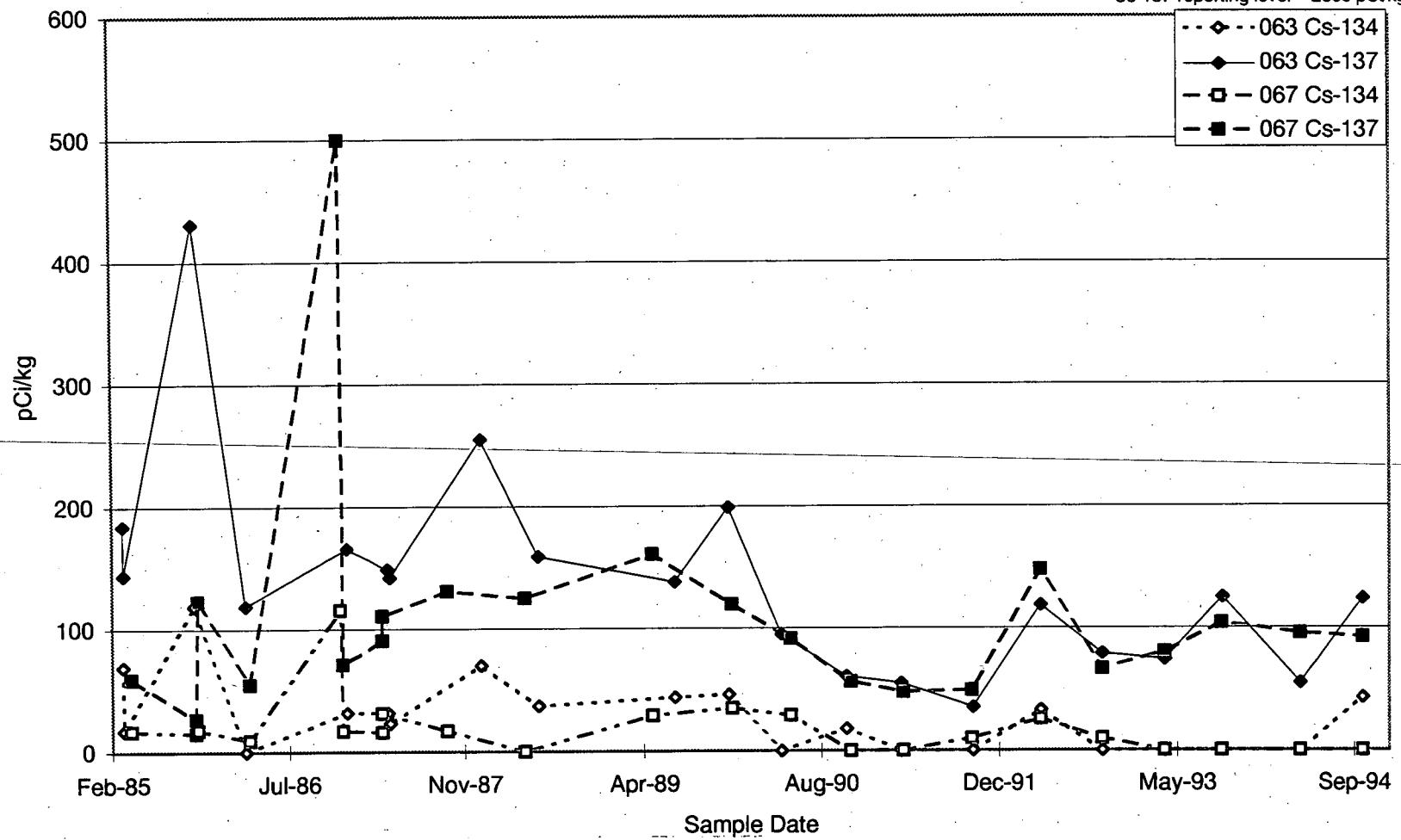
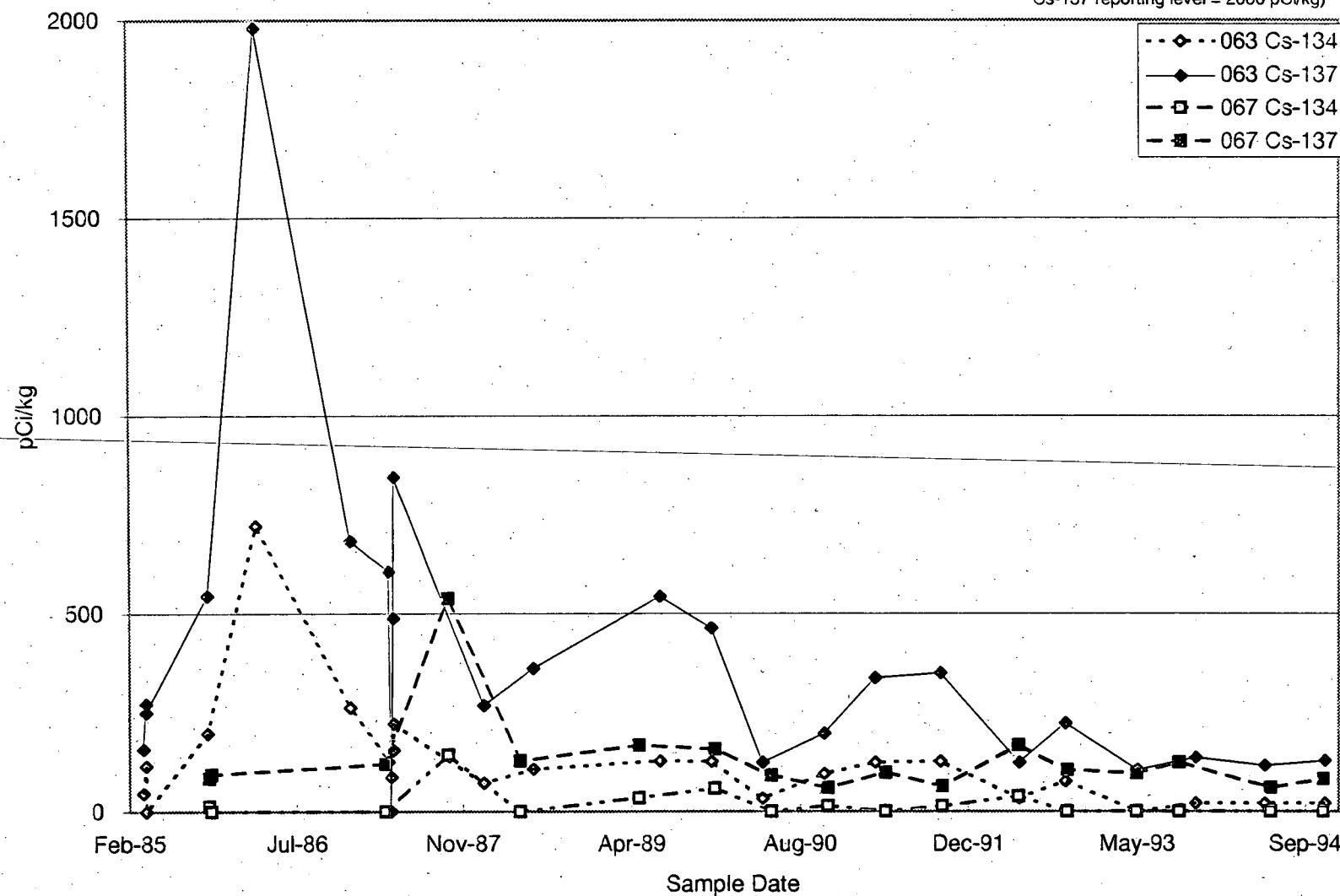


Figure 3.7-2

Oconee Nuclear Station Radiological Environmental Monitoring  
Cs-134 and Cs-137 in Catfish

(Cs-134 reporting level = 1000 pCi/kg,  
Cs-137 reporting level = 2000 pCi/kg)



### **3.8 DIRECT GAMMA RADIATION**

Thermoluminescent Dosimeter (TLD) measurements for direct gamma radiation were made each quarter at forty-one locations. Many of the TLDs are placed at the same site used by the NRC in their TLD Direct Radiation Monitoring Network. All but three of the TLDs placed in the field were recovered and processed. The highest annual mean for an indicator location was 34 millirad per quarter. This TLD was located at indicator location 059, 9.2 miles from the site. The highest near site TLD had an annual mean doserate of 31.1 millirad per quarter. This TLD site is location 034 at the site boundary fence. The annual mean for the control location was 28 millirad per quarter.

The test statistic, or t-test discussed in Section 2, was used to compare the TLD measurements taken during preoperation to those taken during 1994. In this case, the ratios of results from the site boundary radius and the 4-5 mile radius were compared from one year to the next. Since the inner ring of TLD's are most likely to be affected by plant operations, the hypothesis was used that a significant change in the ratio from one year to another would be indicative of an environmental affect, or at least some phenomena requiring further investigation. A statistically significant change in ratio was determined by comparing the calculated t-value to expected values of the t-statistic based on the number of measurements and the desired accuracy of the results.

The value of t-statistic was calculated by comparing preoperational results to 1994. As shown in Table 3.8-1 the t-value was -0.20. This compared well to the expected value of the t-statistic, -2.030 (based on 37 measurements and 95% confidence in the result), and statistically demonstrates there is not a significant difference between preoperational and 1994 measurements.

A value of the t-statistic was also calculated by comparing 1984 to 1994 results.

The TLD locations were standardized in 1984. Standard locations provide a more direct indicator of significant change. As shown in Table 3.8-1, the value of the t-statistic was 0.93. This compares favorably with the allowable result of 2.042 (based on 32 measurements and 95% confidence in the result) and demonstrates there is not a significant difference between the 1984 and 1994 measurements.

Therefore, it can be concluded that the doserates measured around Oconee during 1994 do not differ significantly with those existing in previous years.

TABLE 3.8-1  
COMPARISON OF INNER RING/OUTER RING TLD RESULTS

	1994	Preop	1984
Inner Ring mrad/qtr	21.69	28.27	21.87
Outer Ring mrad/qtr	23.67	30.98	20.65
Ratio Average	0.92	0.91	1.00
Ratio Variance	0.02	0.03	0.10

1994 vs. Preop t-value = -0.20

1994 vs. Preop Expected t-statistic = -2.030

1994 vs. 1984 t-value = 0.93

1994 vs. 1984 Expected t-statistic = 2.042

### **3.9 LAND USE CENSUS**

The Land Use Census was conducted during July in 1994. The census results are contained in Table 3.9-1. No program changes were required based on the results of the census.

TABLE 3.9-1

## LAND USE CENSUS DATA SHEET

Dates(s) Performed: 7-04-94 through 7-07-94

<u>Sector</u>	<u>Distance (Miles)</u>	<u>Sector</u>	<u>Distance (Miles)</u>
N	Nearest Residence <u>2.98</u>	S	Nearest Residence <u>1.85</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>		Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	SSW	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>
NNE	Nearest Residence <u>2.39</u>	SSW	Nearest Residence <u>1.42</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>		Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	SW	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>
NE	Nearest Residence <u>1.44</u>	SW	Nearest Residence <u>1.33</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>4.25</u>		Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	WSW	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>
ENE	Nearest Residence <u>1.25</u>	WSW	Nearest Residence <u>1.79</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>3.5</u>		Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	W	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>
E	Nearest Residence <u>1.16</u>	W	Nearest Residence <u>2.31</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>2.8</u>		Meat Animal <u>1.75</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	WNW	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>
ESE	Nearest Residence <u>1.67</u>	WNW	Nearest Residence <u>1.33</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>1.9</u>		Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	NW	Nearest Cow <u>4.5</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>
SE	Nearest Residence <u>1.45</u>	NW	Nearest Residence <u>1.0</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>4.7</u>		Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	NNW	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>
SSE	Nearest Residence <u>1.55</u>	NNW	Nearest Residence <u>1.56</u>
	Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>		Nearest Meat Animal <u>-</u>
	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>	NNW	Nearest Cow <u>-</u>
	Nearest Goat <u>-</u>		Nearest Goat <u>-</u>

## **SECTION 4.**

### **EVALUATION OF DOSE FROM ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENTS VERSUS ESTIMATED DOSE FROM RELEASES**

#### **4.1 DOSE FROM ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENTS**

Doses were estimated for measured concentrations of radionuclides in direct pathways to man using NRC Regulatory Guide 1.109 methodology and factors. NUREG/CR-1276 Appendix C dose factors were used when a radionuclide was not listed in Regulatory Guide 1.109. A dose factor of zero was used when the Guides listed "NO DATA" for a factor. The highest annual mean values for each sample type and radionuclide as given in Section 3 and Appendix B were used after the background concentrations, as measured at the control location, had been subtracted. The high mean and control mean are conservatively based on detectable measurements only. Naturally occurring K-40 and Be-7 concentrations were not included in the dose calculations. The maximum exposed individual doses are summarized in Table 4.1. The individual critical age and pathway dose calculations are contained in Table 4.2.

#### **4.2 ESTIMATED DOSE FROM RELEASES**

Doses were estimated for released concentrations of radionuclides in direct pathways to man using NRC Regulatory Guide 1.109 methodology. The doses were calculated using GASPAR and LADTAP computer programs and were reported in the 1994 ONS Annual Liquid and Gaseous Effluent Report (Reference 10).

The effluent-based liquid release doses are summations of the dose contributions from the liquid pathways. The effluent-based gaseous release doses report

separately noble gas exposure and iodine, particulate, and tritium exposure. For noble gas exposure there is no critical age group; as the maximum exposed individuals are assumed to receive the same doses, regardless of their age group. For iodine, particulate, and tritium exposure the 1994 ONS Annual Liquid and Gaseous Effluent Report lists the maximum total organ dose for the highest dose location, but only for the maximum organ (thyroid) for the critical age group (infant). Effluent-based dose estimates for organs other than the thyroid are not reported in the iodine, particulate, and tritium exposure summary. The maximum exposed individual doses are summarized in Table 4.1 with the critical age and critical pathway listed.

#### **4.3 COMPARISON OF DOSES**

The environmental and release data doses given in Table 4.1 agree reasonably well. The similarity of the doses indicate that the radioactivity levels in the environment do not differ significantly from those expected based on effluent measurements and modeling of the environmental exposure pathways.

In calculations based on liquid effluent measurements, fish consumption is the predominant dose path based on environmental and effluent samples. The effluent data fish doses are slightly higher than the environmental data doses. In recent Annual Reports, the opposite has been the case. In 1994, a change was made to the Cs-137 fish bioaccumulation factor to ensure that the effluent dose model was conservative. This change was discussed in the 1993 Annual Report (Reference 6). The shoreline sediment dose based on environmental data is slightly higher than the effluent based dose. The method used for calculating the effluent based dose may contribute to this difference. Effluent data doses do not include previous years

releases in the calculation, and therefore do not account for any effects of higher concentrations released in previous years.

The environmental data dose for the Thyroid is lower than the gaseous effluent thyroid dose. The effluent data dose is based on the goat milk pathway to the infant. Goat milk is not sampled as part of the environmental program. No goats, whose milk is used for human consumption, have been identified by the Land Use Census. The effluent data dose conservatively assumes that goats reside just outside the census area and their milk is used for human consumption. The environmental data dose is based on the average I-131 concentration detected in two cartridge samples. This average concentration is very conservative since the analysis of the remaining fifty-one did not detect any iodine or any other plant related radionuclides. As discussed in Section 3, plant operations are not thought to be the origin of this radioiodine.

Doses from all sampled paths were summed. The doses calculated do not exceed the 40CFR190 dose commitment limits for members of the public.

TABLE 4.1

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## 1994 ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT DOSES

Liquid Release Pathway

Organ	Environmental or Effluent Data	Critical Age	Critical Pathway	Maximum Dose (mrem)
Skin	Environ.	Teen	Shoreline Sediment	4.64E-3
Skin	Effluent	Teen	Shoreline Sediment	1.96E-3
Bone	Environ.	Child	Fish	1.95E-1
Bone	Effluent	Child	Fish	4.99E-1
Liver	Environ.	Teen	Fish	2.58E-1
Liver	Effluent	Teen	Fish	6.21E-1
T.Body	Environ.	Adult	Fish	1.83E-1
T.Body	Effluent	Adult	Fish	4.26E-1
Thyroid	Environ.	Teen	Fish	1.28E-2
Thyroid	Effluent	Adult	Fish	2.11E-2
Kidney	Environ.	Teen	Fish	9.44E-2
Kidney	Effluent	Adult	Fish	2.10E-1
Lung	Environ.	Teen	Fish	4.43E-2
Lung	Effluent	Teen	Fish	8.27E-2
GI-LLI	Environ.	Adult	Fish	1.66E-2
GI-LLI	Effluent	Adult	Fish	9.32E-2

TABLE 4.1 (continued)

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## 1994 ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT DOSES

Gaseous Release PathwayNoble Gas Exposure

Organ	Environmental or Effluent Data	Critical Age	Critical Pathway	Maximum Dose (mrem)
Skin	Environ.	-	-	Noble Gas Not Sampled
Skin	Effluent	N/A	Noble Gas Exposure	1.53E-1
T.Body	Environ.	-	-	Noble Gas Not Sampled
T.Body	Effluent	N/A	Noble Gas Exposure	5.27E-2

Iodine, Particulate, and Tritium Exposure

Organ	Environmental or Effluent Data	Critical Age	Critical Pathway	Maximum Dose (mrem)
Bone	Environ.	Child	Air	4.95E-4
Liver	Environ.	Teen	Air	5.06E-4
T.Body	Environ.	Child	Air	2.81E-4
Thyroid	Environ.	Child	Air	1.67E-1
Thyroid	Effluent	Infant	Goat Milk	4.18E-1
Kidney	Environ.	Teen	Air	8.65E-4
Lung	Environ.	-	-	0.00E0
GI-LLI	Environ.	Teen	Air	6.68E-5

Table 4.2  
Maximum Individual Dose for 1994 based on Environmental Measurements (mrem)

Age	Sample Medium	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	Skin
Infant	Airborne	3.91E-04	4.57E-04	2.02E-04	1.53E-01	5.34E-04	0.00E+00	1.09E-05	0.00E+00
	Drinking Water	0.00E+00							
	Milk	0.00E+00							
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3.91E-04</b>	<b>4.57E-04</b>	<b>2.02E-04</b>	<b>1.53E-01</b>	<b>5.34E-04</b>	<b>0.00E+00</b>	<b>1.09E-05</b>	<b>0.00E+00</b>
Age	Sample Medium	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	Skin
Child	Airborne	4.95E-04	4.95E-04	2.81E-04	1.67E-01	8.12E-04	0.00E+00	2.93E-05	0.00E+00
	Drinking Water	0.00E+00							
	Milk	0.00E+00							
	Broadleaf Vegetation	0.00E+00							
	Fish	1.94E-01	2.24E-01	4.39E-02	7.26E-03	7.67E-02	3.22E-02	8.55E-03	0.00E+00
	Shoreline Sediment	8.29E-04	9.69E-04						
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1.95E-01</b>	<b>2.25E-01</b>	<b>4.50E-02</b>	<b>1.75E-01</b>	<b>7.83E-02</b>	<b>3.30E-02</b>	<b>9.41E-03</b>	<b>9.69E-04</b>	
Age	Sample Medium	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	Skin
Teen	Airborne	3.65E-04	5.06E-04	2.72E-04	1.51E-01	8.65E-04	0.00E+00	6.68E-05	0.00E+00
	Drinking Water	0.00E+00							
	Milk	0.00E+00							
	Broadleaf Vegetation	0.00E+00							
	Fish	1.56E-01	2.54E-01	1.05E-01	8.79E-03	9.04E-02	4.03E-02	1.21E-02	0.00E+00
	Shoreline Sediment	3.97E-03	4.64E-03						
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1.60E-01</b>	<b>2.58E-01</b>	<b>1.09E-01</b>	<b>1.64E-01</b>	<b>9.52E-02</b>	<b>4.43E-02</b>	<b>1.61E-02</b>	<b>4.64E-03</b>	
Age	Sample Medium	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	Skin
Adult	Airborne	2.60E-04	3.68E-04	2.11E-04	1.23E-01	6.31E-04	0.00E+00	6.47E-05	0.00E+00
	Drinking Water	0.00E+00							
	Milk	0.00E+00							
	Broadleaf Vegetation	0.00E+00							
	Fish	1.47E-01	2.50E-01	1.82E-01	1.14E-02	9.09E-02	3.78E-02	1.59E-02	0.00E+00
	Shoreline Sediment	7.11E-04	8.31E-04						
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1.48E-01</b>	<b>2.51E-01</b>	<b>1.83E-01</b>	<b>1.35E-01</b>	<b>9.22E-02</b>	<b>3.85E-02</b>	<b>1.67E-02</b>	<b>8.31E-04</b>	

Table 4.2 (continued)

Infant Dose from Inhalation Pathway (mrem/yr) =  
 Breathing Rate (m<sup>3</sup>/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi inhaled) x Concentration (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

Breathing rate = 1400 m<sup>3</sup>/yr

Radionuclide	Infant Inhalation Dose Factor (mrem per pCi inhaled)					Location Dist/ Direction	Conc. in Air (pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dose (mrem/yr)								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI		
Mn-54 Particulate	NO DATA	1.81E-05	3.56E-06	NO DATA	3.56E-06	7.14E-04	5.04E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Co-58 Particulate	NO DATA	8.71E-07	1.30E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	5.55E-04	7.95E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Fe-59 Particulate	9.69E-06	1.68E-05	6.77E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	7.25E-04	1.77E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Co-60 Particulate	NO DATA	5.73E-06	8.41E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	3.22E-03	2.28E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Zn-65 Particulate	1.38E-05	4.47E-05	2.22E-05	NO DATA	2.32E-05	4.62E-04	3.67E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Nb-95 Particulate	1.12E-05	4.59E-06	2.70E-06	NO DATA	3.37E-06	3.42E-04	9.05E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Zr-95 Particulate	8.24E-05	1.99E-05	1.45E-05	NO DATA	2.22E-05	1.25E-03	1.55E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
I-131 Charcoal	2.71E-05	3.17E-05	1.40E-05	1.06E-02	3.70E-05	NO DATA	7.56E-07	74 2.3mi/NNW	1.03E-02	3.91E-04	4.57E-04	2.02E-04	1.53E-01	5.34E-04	0.00E+00	1.09E-05
Cs-134 Particulate	2.83E-04	5.02E-04	5.32E-05	NO DATA	1.36E-04	5.69E-05	9.53E-07	ALL	0.00E+00							
Cs-137 Particulate	3.92E-04	4.37E-04	3.25E-05	NO DATA	1.23E-04	5.09E-05	9.53E-07	ALL	0.00E+00							
BaLa-140 Particulate	4.00E-05	1.43E-07	2.07E-06	NO DATA	9.59E-09	1.14E-03	6.06E-05	ALL	0.00E+00							

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 3.91E-04 4.57E-04 2.02E-04 1.53E-01 5.34E-04 0.00E+00 1.09E-05

Table 4.2 (continued)

Infant Dose From Drinking Water Pathway (mrem/yr) =  
 Usage (L/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi/ingested) x Concentration (pCi/L)  
 Usage (intake rate) = 330 L/yr

Radionuclide	Infant Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)					Location Dist/ GI-LLI	Conc. in Water (pCi/L)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	1.99E-05	4.51E-06	NO DATA	4.41E-06	NO DATA	7.31E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	3.60E-06	8.93E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	8.97E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	3.08E-05	5.38E-05	2.12E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.59E-05	2.57E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	1.08E-05	2.55E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.57E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	1.84E-05	6.31E-05	2.91E-05	NO DATA	3.06E-05	NO DATA	5.33E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	4.20E-08	1.73E-08	1.00E-08	NO DATA	1.24E-08	NO DATA	1.46E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	2.06E-07	5.02E-08	3.56E-08	NO DATA	5.41E-08	NO DATA	2.50E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	3.59E-05	4.23E-05	1.86E-05	1.39E-02	4.94E-05	NO DATA	1.51E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	3.77E-04	7.03E-04	7.10E-05	NO DATA	1.81E-04	7.42E-05	1.91E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	5.22E-04	6.11E-04	4.33E-05	NO DATA	1.64E-04	6.64E-05	1.91E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	1.71E-04	1.71E-07	8.81E-06	NO DATA	4.06E-08	1.05E-07	9.77E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
H-3	NO DATA	3.08E-07	3.08E-07	3.08E-07	3.08E-07	3.08E-07	3.08E-07	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total Dose (mrem/yr) =									0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Infant Dose from Milk Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (l/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/l)

Usage (intake rate) = 330 l/yr

Radionuclide	Infant					Conc.		Dose (mrem/yr)									
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	Location Dist/ Direction	Milk (pCi/L)	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	1.99E-05	4.51E-06	NO DATA	4.41E-06	NO DATA	7.31E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	3.60E-06	8.93E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	8.97E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	3.08E-05	5.38E-05	2.12E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.59E-05	2.57E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	1.08E-05	2.55E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.57E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	1.84E-05	6.31E-05	2.91E-05	NO DATA	3.06E-05	NO DATA	5.33E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	4.20E-08	1.73E-08	1.00E-08	NO DATA	1.24E-08	NO DATA	1.46E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	2.06E-07	5.02E-08	3.56E-08	NO DATA	5.41E-08	NO DATA	2.50E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	3.59E-05	4.23E-05	1.86E-05	1.39E-02	4.94E-05	NO DATA	1.51E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	3.77E-04	7.03E-04	7.10E-05	NO DATA	1.81E-04	7.42E-05	1.91E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	5.22E-04	6.11E-04	4.33E-05	NO DATA	1.64E-04	6.64E-05	1.91E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	1.71E-04	1.71E-07	8.81E-06	NO DATA	4.06E-08	1.05E-07	9.77E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Child Dose from Inhalation Pathway (mrem/yr) =  
 Breathing Rate (m<sup>3</sup>/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi inhaled) x Concentration (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

Breathing rate = 3700 m<sup>3</sup>/yr

Radionuclide	Child Inhalation Dose Factor (mrem per pCi inhaled)					Location Dist/ Direction	Conc. (pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dose (mrem/yr)								
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI		
Mn-54 Particulate	NO DATA	1.16E-05	2.57E-06	NO DATA	2.71E-06	4.26E-04	6.19E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Co-58 Particulate	NO DATA	4.79E-07	8.55E-07	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.99E-04	9.29E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Fe-59 Particulate	5.59E-06	9.04E-06	4.51E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	3.43E-04	1.91E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Co-60 Particulate	NO DATA	3.55E-06	6.12E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.91E-03	2.60E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Zn-65 Particulate	1.15E-05	3.60E-05	1.90E-05	NO DATA	1.93E-05	2.69E-04	4.41E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Nb-95 Particulate	6.35E-06	2.48E-06	1.77E-06	NO DATA	2.33E-06	1.66E-04	1.00E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Zr-95 Particulate	5.13E-05	1.13E-05	1.00E-05	NO DATA	1.61E-05	6.03E-04	1.65E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
I-131 Charcoal	1.30E-05	1.30E-05	7.37E-06	4.39E-03	2.13E-05	NO DATA	7.68E-07	74 2.3mi/NNW	1.03E-02	4.95E-04	4.95E-04	2.81E-04	1.67E-01	8.12E-04	0.00E+00	2.93E-05
Cs-134 Particulate	1.76E-04	2.74E-04	6.07E-05	NO DATA	8.93E-05	3.27E-05	1.04E-06	ALL	0.00E+00							
Cs-137 Particulate	2.45E-04	2.23E-04	3.47E-05	NO DATA	7.63E-05	2.81E-05	9.78E-07	ALL	0.00E+00							
BaLa-140 Particulate	2.00E-05	6.08E-08	1.17E-06	NO DATA	5.71E-09	4.71E-04	6.10E-05	ALL	0.00E+00							

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 4.95E-04 4.95E-04 2.81E-04 1.67E-01 8.12E-04 0.00E+00 2.93E-05

Table 4.2 (continued)

Child Dose From Drinking Water Pathway (mrem/yr) =  
 Usage (l/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/l)  
 Usage (intake rate) = 510 l/yr

Radionuclide	Child Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)					Location Dist/ GI-LLI	Conc. in Water (pCi/l)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	1.07E-05	2.85E-06	NO DATA	3.00E-06	NO DATA	8.98E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	1.80E-06	5.51E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.05E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	1.65E-05	2.67E-05	1.33E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	7.74E-06	2.78E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	5.29E-06	1.56E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.93E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	1.37E-05	3.65E-05	2.27E-05	NO DATA	2.30E-05	NO DATA	6.41E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	2.25E-08	8.76E-09	6.26E-09	NO DATA	8.23E-09	NO DATA	1.62E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	1.16E-07	2.55E-08	2.27E-08	NO DATA	3.65E-08	NO DATA	2.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	1.72E-05	1.73E-05	9.83E-06	5.72E-03	2.84E-05	NO DATA	1.54E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	2.34E-04	3.84E-04	8.10E-05	NO DATA	1.19E-04	4.27E-05	2.07E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	3.27E-04	3.13E-04	4.62E-05	NO DATA	1.02E-04	3.67E-05	1.96E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	8.31E-05	7.28E-08	4.85E-06	NO DATA	2.37E-08	4.34E-08	9.84E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
H-3	NO DATA	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total Dose (mrem/yr)=									0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Child Dose from Milk Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (l/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/l)

Usage (intake rate) = 330 l/yr

Radionuclide	Child Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)					Location Dist/ GI-LLI Direction	Conc. in Milk (pCi/l)	Dose (mrem/yr)							
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			
Mn-54	NO DATA	1.07E-05	2.85E-06	NO DATA	3.00E-06	NO DATA	8.98E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Co-58	NO DATA	1.80E-06	5.51E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.05E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Fe-59	1.65E-05	2.67E-05	1.33E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	7.74E-06	2.78E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Co-60	NO DATA	5.29E-06	1.56E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.93E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Zn-65	1.37E-05	3.65E-05	2.27E-05	NO DATA	2.30E-05	NO DATA	6.41E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Nb-95	2.25E-08	8.76E-09	6.26E-09	NO DATA	8.23E-09	NO DATA	1.62E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Zr-95	1.16E-07	2.55E-08	2.27E-08	NO DATA	3.65E-08	NO DATA	2.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
I-131	1.72E-05	1.73E-05	9.83E-06	5.72E-03	2.84E-05	NO DATA	1.54E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Cs-134	2.34E-04	3.84E-04	8.10E-05	NO DATA	1.19E-04	4.27E-05	2.07E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Cs-137	3.27E-04	3.13E-04	4.62E-05	NO DATA	1.02E-04	3.67E-05	1.96E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
BaLa-140	8.31E-05	7.28E-08	4.85E-06	NO DATA	2.37E-08	4.34E-08	9.84E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Child Dose from Broadleaf Veg. Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (kg/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/kg)

Usage (intake rate) = 26 kg/yr

Radionuclide	Child Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)					Location in Dist/ GI-LLI Direction	Conc. (pCi/kg)	Dose (mrem/yr)					Lung	GI-LLI	
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			
Mn-54	NO DATA	1.07E-05	2.85E-06	NO DATA	3.00E-06	NO DATA	8.98E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Co-58	NO DATA	1.80E-06	5.51E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.05E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Fe-59	1.65E-05	2.67E-05	1.33E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	7.74E-06	2.78E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Co-60	NO DATA	5.29E-06	1.56E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.93E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Zn-65	1.37E-05	3.65E-05	2.27E-05	NO DATA	2.30E-05	NO DATA	6.41E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Nb-95	2.25E-08	8.76E-09	6.26E-09	NO DATA	8.23E-09	NO DATA	1.62E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Zr-95	1.16E-07	2.55E-08	2.27E-08	NO DATA	3.65E-08	NO DATA	2.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
I-131	1.72E-05	1.73E-05	9.83E-06	5.72E-03	2.84E-05	NO DATA	1.54E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Cs-134	2.34E-04	3.84E-04	8.10E-05	NO DATA	1.19E-04	4.27E-05	2.07E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
Cs-137	3.27E-04	3.13E-04	4.62E-05	NO DATA	1.02E-04	3.67E-05	1.96E-06	ALL	0.00E+00						
BaLa-140	8.31E-05	7.28E-08	4.85E-06	NO DATA	2.37E-08	4.34E-08	9.84E-05	ALL	0.00E+00						
Total Dose (mrem/yr)=									0.00E+00						

Table 4.2 (continued)

Child Dose from Fish Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (kg/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/kg)

Usage (intake rate) = 6.9 kg/yr

H-3 conc. in Fish = Surface Water pCi/L x Bio. Factor 0.9 pCi/kg per pCi/L  
= 5.75E+03 pCi/L x 0.9 = 5.18E+03 pCi/kg

Radionuclide	Child										Highest Ann. Mean Conc.									
	Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)					Location in Dist/ GI-LLI					Dose (mrem/yr)									
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	Direction	(pCi/kg)	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI				
Mn-54	NO DATA	1.07E-05	2.85E-06	NO DATA	3.00E-06	NO DATA	8.98E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Co-58	NO DATA	1.80E-06	5.51E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.05E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Fe-59	1.65E-05	2.67E-05	1.33E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	7.74E-06	2.78E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Co-60	NO DATA	5.29E-06	1.56E-05	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.93E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Zn-65	1.37E-05	3.65E-05	2.27E-05	NO DATA	2.30E-05	NO DATA	6.41E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Nb-95	2.25E-08	8.76E-09	6.26E-09	NO DATA	8.23E-09	NO DATA	1.62E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Zr-95	1.16E-07	2.55E-08	2.27E-08	NO DATA	3.65E-08	NO DATA	2.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
I-131	1.72E-05	1.73E-05	9.83E-06	5.72E-03	2.84E-05	NO DATA	1.54E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Cs-134	2.34E-04	3.84E-04	8.10E-05	NO DATA	1.19E-04	4.27E-05	2.07E-06	063 0.8mi/ESE	2.80E+01	4.52E-02	7.42E-02	1.56E-02	0.00E+00	2.30E-02	8.25E-03	4.00E-04				
Cs-137	3.27E-04	3.13E-04	4.62E-05	NO DATA	1.02E-04	3.67E-05	1.96E-06	063 0.8mi/ESE	6.60E+01	1.49E-01	1.43E-01	2.10E-02	0.00E+00	4.65E-02	1.67E-02	8.93E-04				
BaLa-140	8.31E-05	7.28E-08	4.85E-06	NO DATA	2.37E-08	4.34E-08	9.84E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
H-3	NO DATA	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	2.03E-07	063 0.8mi/ESE	5.18E+03	0.00E+00	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03	7.26E-03

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 1.94E-01 2.24E-01 4.39E-02 7.26E-03 7.67E-02 3.22E-02 8.55E-03

Table 4.2 (continued)

Child Dose from Shoreline Sediment Pathway (mrem/yr) = Shoreline Recreation (hr/yr) x External Dose Factor (mrem/hr per pCi/m<sup>2</sup>) x Shore Width Factor x Sediment Surface Mass (kg/m<sup>2</sup>) x Sediment Concentration (pCi/kg)

Shoreline Recreation= 14 hr/yr  
 Shore Width Factor= 0.2 (river shoreline)  
 Sediment Surface Mass= = 40 kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Radionuclide	External Dose Factor for Standing on Contaminated Ground (mrem/hr per pCi/m <sup>2</sup> )		Location Dist/Direction	Conc. in Sediment (pCi/kg)	Dose (mrem/yr)	
	T. Body	Skin			T. Body	Skin
Mn-54	5.80E-09	6.80E-09	067 4.2mi/SSE	5.30E+01	3.44E-05	4.04E-05
Co-58	7.00E-09	8.20E-09	063 0.8mi/ESE	7.00E+01	5.49E-05	6.43E-05
Fe-59	8.00E-09	9.40E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	1.70E-08	2.00E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	1.49E+02	2.84E-04	3.34E-04
Zn-65	4.00E-09	4.60E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	5.10E-09	6.00E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	5.00E-09	5.80E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	2.80E-09	3.40E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	1.20E-08	1.40E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	6.70E+01	9.00E-05	1.05E-04
Cs-137	4.20E-09	4.90E-09	063 0.8mi/ESE	2.38E+02	1.12E-04	1.31E-04
BaLa-140	1.50E-08	1.70E-08	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Ag-110m	1.80E-08	2.10E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	1.04E+02	2.10E-04	2.45E-04
Sb-125	3.10E-09	3.50E-09	63 0.8mi/ESE	1.29E+02	4.48E-05	5.06E-05
Total Dose (mrem/yr) =					8.29E-04	9.69E-04

Table 4.2 (continued)

Teen Dose from Inhalation Pathway (mrem/yr) =  
 Breathing Rate (m<sup>3</sup>/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi inhaled) x Concentration (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

Breathing rate = 8000 m<sup>3</sup>/yr

Radionuclide	Teen						Location in Dist/ Air	(pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	Conc.						Dose (mrem/yr)	
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI		Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	
Mn-54 Particulate	NO DATA	6.39E-06	1.05E-06	NO DATA	1.59E-06	2.48E-04	8.35E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
Co-58 Particulate	NO DATA	2.59E-07	3.47E-07	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.68E-04	1.19E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
Fe-59 Particulate	1.99E-06	4.62E-06	1.79E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.91E-04	2.23E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
Co-60 Particulate	NO DATA	1.89E-06	2.48E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.09E-03	3.24E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
Zn-65 Particulate	4.82E-06	1.67E-05	7.80E-06	NO DATA	1.08E-05	1.55E-04	5.83E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
Nb-95 Particulate	2.32E-06	1.29E-06	7.08E-07	NO DATA	1.25E-06	9.39E-05	1.21E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
Zr-95 Particulate	1.82E-05	5.73E-06	3.94E-06	NO DATA	8.42E-06	3.36E-04	1.86E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
I-131 Charcoal	4.43E-06	6.14E-06	3.30E-06	1.83E-03	1.05E-05	NO DATA	8.11E-07	74 2.3mi/NNW	1.03E-02	3.65E-04	5.06E-04	2.72E-04	1.51E-01	8.65E-04	0.00E+00	6.68E-05
Cs-134 Particulate	6.28E-05	1.41E-04	6.86E-05	NO DATA	4.69E-05	1.83E-05	1.22E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
Cs-137 Particulate	8.38E-05	1.06E-04	3.89E-05	NO DATA	3.80E-05	1.51E-05	1.06E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						
BaLa-140 Particulate	6.84E-06	2.95E-08	4.40E-07	NO DATA	2.85E-09	2.54E-04	6.09E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00						

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 3.65E-04 5.06E-04 2.72E-04 1.51E-01 8.65E-04 0.00E+00 6.68E-05

Table 4.2 (continued)

Teen Dose From Drinking Water Pathway (mrem/yr) =

Usage (l/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/l)

Usage (intake Rate) = 510 l/yr

Radionuclide	Teen Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)						Location Dist/ GI-LLI Direction	Conc. (pCi/l)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	5.90E-06	1.17E-06	NO DATA	1.76E-06	NO DATA	1.21E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	9.72E-07	2.24E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.34E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	5.87E-06	1.37E-05	5.29E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.32E-06	3.24E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	2.81E-06	6.33E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	3.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	5.76E-06	2.00E-05	9.33E-06	NO DATA	1.28E-05	NO DATA	8.47E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	8.22E-09	4.56E-09	2.51E-09	NO DATA	4.42E-09	NO DATA	1.95E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	4.12E-08	1.30E-08	8.94E-09	NO DATA	1.91E-08	NO DATA	3.00E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	5.85E-06	8.19E-06	4.40E-06	2.39E-03	1.41E-05	NO DATA	1.62E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	8.37E-05	1.97E-04	9.14E-05	NO DATA	6.26E-05	2.39E-05	2.45E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	1.12E-04	1.49E-04	5.19E-05	NO DATA	5.07E-05	1.97E-05	2.12E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	2.84E-05	3.48E-08	1.83E-06	NO DATA	1.18E-08	2.34E-08	9.82E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
H-3	NO DATA	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total Dose (mrem/yr)=									0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Teen Dose from Milk Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (L/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/L)

Usage (intake rate) = 400 L/yr

Radionuclide	Teen Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)						Location Dist/ Direction	Conc. in Milk (pCi/L)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI		Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	5.90E-06	1.17E-06	NO DATA	1.76E-06	NO DATA	1.21E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	9.72E-07	2.24E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.34E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	5.87E-06	1.37E-05	5.29E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.32E-06	3.24E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	2.81E-06	6.33E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	3.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	5.76E-06	2.00E-05	9.33E-06	NO DATA	1.28E-05	NO DATA	8.47E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	8.22E-09	4.56E-09	2.51E-09	NO DATA	4.42E-09	NO DATA	1.95E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	4.12E-08	1.30E-08	8.94E-09	NO DATA	1.91E-08	NO DATA	3.00E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	5.85E-06	8.19E-06	4.40E-06	2.39E-03	1.41E-05	NO DATA	1.62E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	8.37E-05	1.97E-04	9.14E-05	NO DATA	6.26E-05	2.39E-05	2.45E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	1.12E-04	1.49E-04	5.19E-05	NO DATA	5.07E-05	1.97E-05	2.12E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	2.84E-05	3.48E-08	1.83E-06	NO DATA	1.18E-08	2.34E-08	9.82E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total Dose (mrem/yr) =									0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Teen Dose from Broadleaf Veg. Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (kg/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/kg)

Usage (intake rate) = 42 kg/yr

Radionuclide	Teen Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)						Location Dist/ Direction	Conc. in Vegetation (pCi/kg)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI		Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	5.90E-06	1.17E-06	NO DATA	1.76E-06	NO DATA	1.21E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	9.72E-07	2.24E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.34E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	5.87E-06	1.37E-05	5.29E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.32E-06	3.24E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	2.81E-06	6.33E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	3.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	5.76E-06	2.00E-05	9.33E-06	NO DATA	1.28E-05	NO DATA	8.47E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	8.22E-09	4.56E-09	2.51E-09	NO DATA	4.42E-09	NO DATA	1.95E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	4.12E-08	1.30E-08	8.94E-09	NO DATA	1.91E-08	NO DATA	3.00E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	5.85E-06	8.19E-06	4.40E-06	2.39E-03	1.41E-05	NO DATA	1.62E-06	ALL	-0.00E+00	-0.00E+00	-0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	8.37E-05	1.97E-04	9.14E-05	NO DATA	6.26E-05	2.39E-05	2.45E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	1.12E-04	1.49E-04	5.19E-05	NO DATA	5.07E-05	1.97E-05	2.12E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	2.84E-05	3.48E-08	1.83E-06	NO DATA	1.18E-08	2.34E-08	9.82E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total Dose (mrem/yr)=									0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Teen Dose from Fish Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (kg/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/kg)

Usage (intake rate) = 16 kg/yr

H-3 Conc. in Fish = Surface Water pCi/l x Bio. Factor 0.9 pCi/kg per pCi/L  
= 5.75E+03 pCi/L x 0.9 = 5.18E+03 pCi/kg

Radionuclide	Teen												Highest Ann. Mean												
	Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)						Location in Dist/ GI-LLI						Conc. Fish (pCi/kg)						Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	NO DATA	1.21E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Mn-54	NO DATA	5.90E-06	1.17E-06	NO DATA	1.76E-06	NO DATA	1.21E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Co-58	NO DATA	9.72E-07	2.24E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.34E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Fe-59	5.87E-06	1.37E-05	5.29E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.32E-06	3.24E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Co-60	NO DATA	2.81E-06	6.33E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	3.66E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Zn-65	5.76E-06	2.00E-05	9.33E-06	NO DATA	1.28E-05	NO DATA	8.47E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Nb-95	8.22E-09	4.56E-09	2.51E-09	NO DATA	4.42E-09	NO DATA	1.95E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Zr-95	4.12E-08	1.30E-08	8.94E-09	NO DATA	1.91E-08	NO DATA	3.00E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
I-131	5.85E-06	8.19E-06	4.40E-06	2.39E-03	1.41E-05	NO DATA	1.62E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Cs-134	8.37E-05	1.97E-04	9.14E-05	NO DATA	6.26E-05	2.39E-05	2.45E-06	063 0.8mi/ESE	2.80E+01	3.75E-02	8.83E-02	4.09E-02	0.00E+00	2.80E-02	1.07E-02	1.10E-03									
Cs-137	1.12E-04	1.49E-04	5.19E-05	NO DATA	5.07E-05	1.97E-05	2.12E-06	063 0.8mi/ESE	6.60E+01	1.18E-01	1.57E-01	5.48E-02	0.00E+00	5.35E-02	2.08E-02	2.24E-03									
BaLa-140	2.84E-05	3.48E-08	1.83E-06	NO DATA	1.18E-08	2.34E-08	9.82E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
H-3	NO DATA	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	1.06E-07	063 0.8mi/ESE	5.18E+03	0.00E+00	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03	8.79E-03		

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 1.56E-01 2.54E-01 1.05E-01 8.79E-03 9.04E-02 4.03E-02 1.21E-02

Table 4.2 (continued)

Teen Dose from Shoreline Sediment Pathway (mrem/yr) = Shoreline Recreation (hr/yr) x  
 External Dose Factor (mrem/hr per pCi/m<sup>2</sup>) x Shore Width Factor x Sediment Surface  
 Mass (kg/m<sup>2</sup>) x Sediment Concentration (pCi/kg)  
 Shoreline Recreation= 67 hr/yr  
 Shore Width Factor= 0.2 (river shoreline)  
 Sediment Surface Mass= = 40 kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Radionuclide	External Dose Factor for Standing on Contaminated Ground (mrem/hr per pCi/m <sup>2</sup> )		Location Dist/Direction	Conc. in Sediment (pCi/kg)	Dose (mrem/yr)	
	T. Body	Skin			T. Body	Skin
Mn-54	5.80E-09	6.80E-09	067 4.2mi/SSE	5.30E+01	1.65E-04	1.93E-04
Co-58	7.00E-09	8.20E-09	063 0.8mi/ESE	7.00E+01	2.63E-04	3.08E-04
Fe-59	8.00E-09	9.40E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	1.70E-08	2.00E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	1.49E+02	1.36E-03	1.60E-03
Zn-65	4.00E-09	4.60E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	5.10E-09	6.00E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	5.00E-09	5.80E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	2.80E-09	3.40E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	1.20E-08	1.40E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	6.70E+01	4.31E-04	5.03E-04
Cs-137	4.20E-09	4.90E-09	063 0.8mi/ESE	2.38E+02	5.36E-04	6.25E-04
BaLa-140	1.50E-08	1.70E-08	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Ag-110m	1.80E-08	2.10E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	1.04E+02	1.00E-03	1.17E-03
Sb-125	3.10E-09	3.50E-09	63 0.8mi/ESE	1.29E+02	2.14E-04	2.42E-04
Total Dose (mrem/yr) =				3.97E-03	4.64E-03	

Table 4.2 (continued)

Adult Dose from Inhalation Pathway (mrem/yr) =  
 Breathing Rate (m<sup>3</sup>/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi inhaled) x Concentration (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>)

Breathing rate) = 8000 m<sup>3</sup>/yr

Radionuclide	Adult Inhalation Dose Factor (mrem per pCi inhaled)						Location Dist/ Direction	Conc. in Air (pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54 Particulate	NO DATA	4.95E-06	7.87E-07	NO DATA	1.23E-06	1.75E-04	9.67E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58 Particulate	NO DATA	1.98E-07	2.59E-07	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.16E-04	1.33E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59 Particulate	1.47E-06	3.47E-06	1.32E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.27E-04	2.35E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60 Particulate	NO DATA	1.44E-06	1.85E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	7.46E-04	3.56E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65 Particulate	4.05E-06	1.29E-05	5.82E-06	NO DATA	8.62E-06	1.08E-04	6.68E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95 Particulate	1.76E-06	9.77E-07	5.26E-07	NO DATA	9.67E-07	6.31E-05	1.30E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95 Particulate	1.34E-05	4.30E-06	2.91E-06	NO DATA	6.77E-06	2.21E-04	1.88E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131 Charcoal	3.15E-06	4.47E-06	2.56E-06	1.49E-03	7.66E-06	NO DATA	7.85E-07	74	1.03E-02	2.60E-04	3.68E-04	2.11E-04	1.23E-01	6.31E-04	0.00E+00
Cs-134 Particulate	4.66E-05	1.06E-04	9.10E-05	NO DATA	3.59E-05	1.22E-05	1.30E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137 Particulate	5.98E-05	7.76E-05	5.35E-05	NO DATA	2.78E-05	9.40E-06	1.05E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140 Particulate	4.88E-06	2.17E-08	3.21E-07	NO DATA	2.09E-09	1.59E-04	5.73E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 2.60E-04 3.68E-04 2.11E-04 1.23E-01 6.31E-04 0.00E+00 6.47E-05

Table 4.2 (continued)

Adult Dose From Drinking Water Pathway (mrem/yr) =  
 Usage (L/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/L)  
 Usage (intake rate) = 730 L/yr

Radionuclide	Adult Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)						Location Dist/ GI-LLI Direction	Conc. Water (pCi/l)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	4.57E-06	8.72E-07	NO DATA	1.36E-06	NO DATA	1.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	7.45E-07	1.67E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.51E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	4.34E-06	1.02E-05	3.91E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.85E-06	3.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	2.14E-06	4.72E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.02E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	4.84E-06	1.54E-05	6.96E-06	NO DATA	1.03E-05	NO DATA	9.70E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	6.22E-09	3.46E-09	1.86E-09	NO DATA	3.42E-09	NO DATA	2.10E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	3.04E-08	9.75E-09	6.60E-09	NO DATA	1.53E-08	NO DATA	3.09E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	4.16E-06	5.95E-06	3.41E-06	1.95E-03	1.02E-05	NO DATA	1.57E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	6.22E-05	1.48E-04	1.21E-04	NO DATA	4.79E-05	1.59E-05	2.59E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	7.97E-05	1.09E-04	7.14E-05	NO DATA	3.70E-05	1.23E-05	2.11E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	2.03E-05	2.55E-08	1.33E-06	NO DATA	8.67E-09	1.46E-08	9.25E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
H-3	NO DATA	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total Dose (mrem/yr)=									0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Adult Dose from Milk Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (L/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/L)

Usage (intake rate) = 310 L/yr

Radionuclide	Adult Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)					Location Dist/ GI-LLI	Conc. in Milk (pCi/l)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	4.57E-06	8.72E-07	NO DATA	1.36E-06	NO DATA	1.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	7.45E-07	1.67E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.51E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	4.34E-06	1.02E-05	3.91E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.85E-06	3.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	2.14E-06	4.72E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.02E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	4.84E-06	1.54E-05	6.96E-06	NO DATA	1.03E-05	NO DATA	9.70E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	6.22E-09	3.46E-09	1.86E-09	NO DATA	3.42E-09	NO DATA	2.10E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	3.04E-08	9.75E-09	6.60E-09	NO DATA	1.53E-08	NO DATA	3.09E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	4.16E-06	5.95E-06	3.41E-06	1.95E-03	1.02E-05	NO DATA	1.57E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	6.22E-05	1.48E-04	1.21E-04	NO DATA	4.79E-05	1.59E-05	2.59E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	7.97E-05	1.09E-04	7.14E-05	NO DATA	3.70E-05	1.23E-05	2.11E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	2.03E-05	2.55E-08	1.33E-06	NO DATA	8.67E-09	1.46E-08	9.25E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Total Dose (mrem/yr) = 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00 0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Adult Dose from Broadleaf Veg. Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (kg/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/kg)

Usage (intake rate) = 64 kg/yr

Radionuclide	Adult Ingestion Dose Factor (mrem per pCi ingested)						Location in Dist/ GI-LLI Direction	Conc. (pCi/kg)	Dose (mrem/yr)						
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung			Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	4.57E-06	8.72E-07	NO DATA	1.36E-06	NO DATA	1.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-58	NO DATA	7.45E-07	1.67E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.51E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Fe-59	4.34E-06	1.02E-05	3.91E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.85E-06	3.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	NO DATA	2.14E-06	4.72E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.02E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zn-65	4.84E-06	1.54E-05	6.96E-06	NO DATA	1.03E-05	NO DATA	9.70E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	6.22E-09	3.46E-09	1.86E-09	NO DATA	3.42E-09	NO DATA	2.10E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	3.04E-08	9.75E-09	6.60E-09	NO DATA	1.53E-08	NO DATA	3.09E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	4.16E-06	5.95E-06	3.41E-06	1.95E-03	1.02E-05	NO DATA	1.57E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	6.22E-05	1.48E-04	1.21E-04	NO DATA	4.79E-05	1.59E-05	2.59E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-137	7.97E-05	1.09E-04	7.14E-05	NO DATA	3.70E-05	1.23E-05	2.11E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
BaLa-140	2.03E-05	2.55E-08	1.33E-06	NO DATA	8.67E-09	1.46E-08	9.25E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Total Dose (mrem/yr)=									0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 4.2 (continued)

Adult Dose from Fish Pathway (mrem/yr) = Usage (kg/yr) x Dose Factor (mrem/pCi ingested) x Concentration (pCi/kg)

Usage (intake rate) = 21 kg/yr

H-3 conc. in Fish = Surface Water pCi/L x Bio. Factor 0.9 pCi/kg per pCi/L  
= 5.75E+03 pCi/L x 0.9 = 5.18E+03 pCi/kg

Radionuclide	Highest Ann. Mean															
	Adult						Conc.									
	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI	Location Dist/ Direction	Fish (pCi/kg)	Bone	Liver	T. Body	Thyroid	Kidney	Lung	GI-LLI
Mn-54	NO DATA	4.57E-06	8.72E-07	NO DATA	1.36E-06	NO DATA	1.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Co-58	NO DATA	7.45E-07	1.67E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	1.51E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Fe-59	4.34E-06	1.02E-05	3.91E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	2.85E-06	3.40E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Co-60	NO DATA	2.14E-06	4.72E-06	NO DATA	NO DATA	NO DATA	4.02E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Zn-65	4.84E-06	1.54E-05	6.96E-06	NO DATA	1.03E-05	NO DATA	9.70E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Nb-95	6.22E-09	3.46E-09	1.86E-09	NO DATA	3.42E-09	NO DATA	2.10E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Zr-95	-3.04E-08	-9.75E-09	-6.60E-09	NO DATA	1.53E-08	NO DATA	3.09E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
I-131	4.16E-06	5.95E-06	3.41E-06	1.95E-03	1.02E-05	NO DATA	1.57E-06	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Cs-134	6.22E-05	1.48E-04	1.21E-04	NO DATA	4.79E-05	1.59E-05	2.59E-06	063 0.8mi/ESE	2.80E+01	3.66E-02	8.70E-02	7.11E-02	0.00E+00	2.82E-02	9.35E-03	1.52E-03
Cs-137	7.97E-05	1.09E-04	7.14E-05	NO DATA	3.70E-05	1.23E-05	2.11E-06	063 0.8mi/ESE	6.60E+01	1.10E-01	1.51E-01	9.90E-02	0.00E+00	5.13E-02	1.70E-02	2.92E-03
BaLa-140	2.03E-05	2.55E-08	1.33E-06	NO DATA	8.67E-09	1.46E-08	9.25E-05	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
H-3	NO DATA	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	1.05E-07	063 0.8mi/ESE	5.18E+03	0.00E+00	1.14E-02	1.14E-02	1.14E-02	1.14E-02	1.14E-02	

$$\text{Total Dose (mrem/yr)} = 1.47E-01 \quad 2.50E-01 \quad 1.82E-01 \quad 1.14E-02 \quad 9.09E-02 \quad 3.78E-02 \quad 1.59E-02$$

Table 4.2 (continued)

Adult Dose from Shoreline Sediment Pathway (mrem/yr) = Shoreline Recreation (hr/yr) x  
 External Dose Factor (mrem/hr per pCi/m<sup>2</sup>) x Shore Width Factor x Sediment Surface  
 Mass (kg/m<sup>2</sup>) x Sediment Concentration (pCi/kg)  
 Shoreline Recreation= 12 hr/yr  
 Shore Width Factor= 0.2 (river shoreline)  
 Sediment Surface Mass= = 40 kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Radionuclide	External Dose Factor for Standing on Contaminated Ground (mrem/hr per pCi/m <sup>2</sup> )		Location Dist/Direction	Conc. in Sediment (pCi/kg)	Dose (mrem/yr)	
	T. Body	Skin			T. Body	Skin
Mn-54	5.80E-09	6.80E-09	067 4.2mi/SSE	5.30E+01	2.95E-05	3.46E-05
Co-58	7.00E-09	8.20E-09	063 0.8mi/ESE	7.00E+01	4.70E-05	5.51E-05
Fe-59	8.00E-09	9.40E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Co-60	1.70E-08	2.00E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	1.49E+02	2.43E-04	2.86E-04
Zn-65	4.00E-09	4.60E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nb-95	5.10E-09	6.00E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Zr-95	5.00E-09	5.80E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
I-131	2.80E-09	3.40E-09	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Cs-134	1.20E-08	1.40E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	6.70E+01	7.72E-05	9.00E-05
Cs-137	4.20E-09	4.90E-09	063 0.8mi/ESE	2.38E+02	9.60E-05	1.12E-04
BaLa-140	1.50E-08	1.70E-08	ALL	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Ag-110m	1.80E-08	2.10E-08	063 0.8mi/ESE	1.04E+02	1.80E-04	2.10E-04
Sb-125	3.10E-09	3.50E-09	63 0.8mi/ESE	1.29E+02	3.84E-05	4.33E-05
Total Dose (mrem/yr) =				7.11E-04	8.31E-04	

## **SECTION 5.0**

### **QUALITY ASSURANCE**

#### **5.1 DUKE POWER COMPANY'S RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM**

##### **5.1.1 SAMPLE COLLECTION**

The ONS Chemistry Section performed the environmental sample collections as specified by approved sample collection procedures.

##### **5.1.2 SAMPLE ANALYSIS**

The Radiological and Environmental Services Group performed the environmental sample analyses as specified by approved analysis procedures.

##### **5.1.3 DOSIMETRY ANALYSIS**

The Radiation Dosimetry & Records Group performed environmental dosimetry measurements as specified by approved dosimetry analysis procedures.

##### **5.1.4 INTRALABORATORY QUALITY ASSURANCE**

Radiological and Environmental Services has an internal quality assurance program which monitors each type of instrumentation for reliability and accuracy. Daily quality control checks ensure that instruments are in proper working order and these checks are used to monitor instrument performance.

Additionally, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) standards that represent counting geometries are analyzed as unknowns at various frequencies ranging from weekly to annually to verify that efficiency calibrations are valid. The frequency is dependent upon instrument use and performance. Investigations are performed and documented should calibration verification data fall out of limits.

### **5.1.5      INTERLABORATORY QUALITY ASSURANCE**

#### **5.1.5.1    DUKE POWER'S AUDIT DIVISION**

The ONS Chemistry and Radiation Protection Sections responsible for environmental monitoring were evaluated by Quality Verification in 1994. There were no findings or recommendations identified for the environmental monitoring program.

#### **5.1.5.2    DUKE POWER'S NUCLEAR PRODUCTION INTERCOMPARISON**

##### **PROGRAM**

The Radiological and Environmental Services Group participated in the Duke Power Nuclear Generation Department Intercomparison Program during 1994. Interlaboratory cross-check standards, including marinelli beakers, air filters, air cartridges, gross alpha/beta on smears, and tritium in water samples were analyzed at various times of the year by the four counting laboratories in Duke Power Company for this program.

#### **5.1.5.3    U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION INSPECTIONS**

The offsite Radiological and Environmental Monitoring Program was not audited by the NRC in 1994.

#### **5.1.5.4 UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**

##### **INTERCOMPARISON PROGRAM**

The Radiological and Environmental Services Group participated in the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory Intercomparison Program. The EPA sample types include mixed gamma in water, mixed gamma in milk, gamma in air filters, iodine in milk, tritium in water, iodine in water, gross beta in air filters, and gross beta in water.

Radiological and Environmental Services prepared and analyzed each sample as quickly as possible. Should the data obtained be out of EPA limits, Radiological and Environmental Services performed and documented follow-up investigations. The Radiological and Environmental Services EPA Intercomparison Report code is "CP". A summary of the EPA Intercomparison Reports for 1994 is documented in Table 5.1. Of the analyses performed in 1994, none were out of acceptance limits.

#### **5.1.5.5 NRC/STATE OF S.C. ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM**

The ONS Chemistry Section and Radiological and Environmental Services routinely participates with the State of South Carolina in their NRC/State Contract Environmental Monitoring Program. The ONS Chemistry Section splits water, milk, vegetation, sediment, and fish samples with the Bureau of Radiological Health of the State's Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC) for analysis. DHEC collects air samples from two of the locations sampled for air by ONS. Results of the analyses performed on split and duplicate samples by Radiological and Environmental Services and the DHEC

Laboratory are compiled by DHEC and provided to the NRC. TLDs are also collocated with the State and NRC at various environmental sites.

#### **5.1.5.6    NRC/STATE OF N.C. INTERCOMPARISON PROGRAM**

Radiological and Environmental Services, and the Radiation Dosimetry and Records Group routinely participates with the State of North Carolina Department of Environmental Health and Natural Resources (DEHNR) in an intercomparison program. Radiological and Environmental Services sends air, water, milk, vegetation, sediment, and fish samples which have been collected to the State of North Carolina Radiation Protection Section for intercomparison analysis. TLDs are also colocated with the State and NRC at various environmental sites. Also, every six to eight months, the State of North Carolina Radiation Protection Section irradiates environmental dosimeters and sends them to the Radiation Dosimetry and Records Group for analysis of the unknown estimated delivered exposure. A summary of the State of North Carolina Environmental Dosimetry Intercomparison Report for 1994 is documented in Table 5.2.

#### **5.1.5.7    U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY INTERCOMPARISON PROGRAM**

There was no DOE intercomparison program during calendar year 1994.

TABLE (Page 1 of 3)

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM  
1994 CROSS-CHECK RESULTS FOR THE RADIOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES LABORATORY

ANALYSIS	COLLECTION DATE	NUCLIDE(S)	KNOWN VALUE	CONTROL LIMITS 3 SIGMA: N=3	REPORTED VALUE
Gamma in Water	4/19/94	Co-60	20.0 pCi/l	11.3 - 28.7 pCi/l	20.33 pCi/l
		Cs-134	34.0 pCi/l	25.3 - 42.7 pCi/l	32.33 pCi/l
		Cs-137	29.0 pCi/l	20.3 - 37.7 pCi/l	24.33 pCi/l
	6/10/94	Ba-133	98.0 pCi/l	80.7 - 115.3 pCi/l	91.33 pCi/l
		Co-60	50.0 pCi/l	41.3 - 58.7 pCi/l	52.0 pCi/l
		Zn-65	134.0 pCi/l	111.4 - 156.6 pCi/l	144.0 pCi/l
		Ru-106	252.0 pCi/l	208.6 - 295.4 pCi/l	235.0 pCi/l
		Cs-134	40.0 pCi/l	31.3 - 48.7 pCi/l	36.67 pCi/l
	10/18/94	Cs-137	49.0 pCi/l	40.3 - 57.7 pCi/l	49.67 pCi/l
		Co-60	40.0 pCi/l	31.3 - 48.7 pCi/l	40.33 pCi/l
		Cs-134	20.0 pCi/l	11.3 - 28.7 pCi/l	18.0 pCi/l
		Cs-137	39.0 pCi/l	30.3 - 47.7 pCi/l	40.0 pCi/l

TABLE (Page 2 of 3)

**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM  
1994 CROSS-CHECK RESULTS FOR THE RADIOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES LABORATORY**

ANALYSIS	COLLECTION DATE	NUCLIDE(S)	KNOWN VALUE	CONTROL LIMITS (3 SIGMA, N=3)	REPORTED VALUE
Gamma in Water	11/04/94	Co-60	59.0 pCi/l	50.3 - 67.7 pCi/l	60.67 pCi/l
		Zn-65	100.0 pCi/l	82.7 - 117.3 pCi/l	106.00 pCi/l
		Cs-134	24.0 pCi/l	15.3 - 32.7 pCi/l	23.33 pCi/l
		Cs-137	49.0 pCi/l	40.3 - 57.7 pCi/l	50.67 pCi/l
		Ba-133	73.0 pCi/l	60.9 - 85.1 pCi/l	73.33 pCi/l
<hr/>					
Iodine in Water	2/04/94	I-131	119.0 pCi/l	98.2 - 139.8 pCi/l	123.33 pCi/l
	10/07/94	I-131	79.0 pCi/l	65.1 - 92.9 pCi/l	78.33 pCi/l
<hr/>					
Air Filter	8/26/94	Cs-137	15.0 pCi/l	6.3 - 23.7 pCi/l	17.67 pCi/l
		Gross Beta	56.0 pCi/l	38.7 - 73.3 pCi/l	58.0 pCi/l
<hr/>					
Tritium in Water	3/04/94	H-3	4936.0 pCi/l	4078.9 - 5793.1 pCi/l	4644.0 pCi/l
	8/05/94	H-3	9951.0 pCi/l	8224.7 - 11677.3 pCi/l	10014.0 pCi/l
<hr/>					
Gamma in Milk	9/30/94	I-131	75.0 pCi/l	61.1 - 88.9 pCi/l	76.33 pCi/l
		Cs-137	59.0 pCi/l	50.3 - 67.7 pCi/l	60.0 pCi/l

TABLE (Page 3 of 3)

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM  
1994 CROSS-CHECK RESULTS FOR THE RADIOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES LABORATORY

ANALYSIS	COLLECTION DATE	NUCLIDE(S)	KNOWN VALUE	CONTROL LIMITS 3 SIGMA; N=3	REPORTED VALUE
Beta in Water	1/28/94	Gross Beta	62.0 pCi/l	44.7 - 79.3 pCi/l	76.0 pCi/l
	7/22/94	Gross Beta	10.0 pCi/l	1.3 - 18.7 pCi/l	17.0 pCi/l
	10/28/94	Gross Beta	23.0 pCi/l	14.3 - 31.7 pCi/l	29.0 pCi/l

TABLE 5.2

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL  
HEALTH AND NATURAL RESOURCES

## ENVIRONMENTAL DOSIMETER CROSS-CHECK - 1994

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA ESTIMATED VALUE		RADIATION DOSIMETRY AND RECORDS ESTIMATED VALUE	
Date of Cross-Check	Exposure (mrem)	Exposure (mrem)	Estimated Uncertainty (1 S.D mrem)
Jun-94	50	47.45	$\pm$ 0.59
Nov-94	70	65.75	$\pm$ 0.71

## **SECTION 6.**

### **REFERENCES**

1. ONS Selected Licensee Commitments, 16.11-6 Radiological Environmental Monitoring
2. Duke Power Company, Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, Section A5.0
3. ONS Chemistry Procedures for Sample Collection and Land Use Census
4. Radiological and Environmental Services, Radioanalysis Laboratory Procedures
5. ONS Final Safety Analysis Report
6. ONS Preoperational Environmental Radioactivity Monitoring Reports and Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Reports, 1969-1993
7. NRC Regulatory Guide 1.109, Calculation of Annual Doses To Man From Routine Releases Of Reactor Effluents For The Purposes Of Evaluating Compliance With 10 CFR Part 50, Appendix I
8. NRC Regulatory Guide 4.15, Quality Assurance For Radiological Monitoring Programs (Normal Operations)-Effluent Streams And The Environment
9. NUREG/CR-1276, User's Manual for LADTAP II-A Computer Program for Calculating Radiation Exposure to Man from Routine Release of Nuclear Reactor Liquid Effluents
10. ONS 1994 Annual Liquid and Gaseous Effluent Report
11. Probability and Statistics in Engineering and Management Science, Hines and Montgomery, 1969, Pages 287-293
12. Practical Statistics for the Physical Sciences, Havilcek and Crain, 1988, Pages 83-93

## **APPENDIX A**

### **ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PROCEDURES**

Adherence to established procedures for sampling and analysis of environmental media is required to ensure compliance to the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program as defined by ONS Selected Licensee Commitments and the ODCM. These procedures ensure that environmental media are sampled and analyzed according to the specific locations, frequencies, and types of analyses given in the ODCM (Tables 2.1-1, 2.1-2 and 2.2-1). Analysis procedures ensure the detection capabilities given in Selected Licensee Commitments will be achieved (Table 2.2-2).

The required detection capabilities were met for the analyses performed in 1994. No deviations from analytical procedures occurred with any 1994 samples. Collection requirements were also met with the exceptions listed in Appendix C. For some sample media, collection is performed at more locations than required by Selected Licensee Commitments. These includes Broadleaf Vegetation, Shoreline Sediment and Fish. The additional samples make it possible to compare different sample media collected from the same location.

Environmental sampling is performed by the ONS Chemistry Section. Sample analyses are performed by Duke Power Company's Radiological and Environmental Services. TLDs are processed by Duke Power Company's Radiation Dosimetry & Records group. Sections A.1-A.9 describe the sampling and analysis procedures by media type. The actual procedures which are applicable to the sampling and analysis are found in References 3-4.

#### **CHANGE OF SAMPLING PROCEDURES**

The last collection for milk site 066, Garrison's Dairy, was April 19, 1994 due to closing of the dairy. A replacement sampling site was located in the same sector and distance from the ONS. Sampling of replacement location 080, Martin's Dairy, began May 3, 1994.

Additional air sites 077, 078, and 079 were added in 1994 in the SW, WSW, and NE sectors, respectively. The first collection for location 077 was November 1. Location 078 was first collected August 16, and location 079 was first collected August 2. Sampling of additional vegetation sites in the SW sector (at site 077) and the NE sector (at site 079) began November 9, 1993. These air and vegetation sites were added as a result of the revision of the X/Q and D/Q tables in the ODCM. The new sites ensure that sampling is performed close to the site boundary in the sectors with the highest deposition factors. Sampling of sites with lower deposition factors will be discontinued once sufficient sampling results are gathered that could be used for trend evaluations.

#### **CHANGE OF ANALYSIS PROCEDURES**

On January 1, 1994 a new TLD system was placed in service at Duke Power Company. The Harshaw 8807 replaced the Teledyne PB2. The Teledyne system was replaced due to age. The new Harshaw system provides better reliability and stability. A collocation study was performed at Oconee Nuclear Station to compare the performance of the two systems. The data showed that the Harshaw results were generally higher but also that good statistical agreement existed between the two systems.

A new procedure was added in 1994 covering the operation of the Packard 2550 Liquid Scintillation System. No other changes were incorporated.

#### **SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PROCEDURES**

##### **A.1 AIRBORNE PARTICULATES AND RADIOIODINE**

Particulate and Radioiodine activity in air is collected through use of fiber filters for particulate collection followed by charcoal cartridges for iodine adsorption. Air samplers are operated continuously and samples are changed on a weekly frequency. The samplers are designed to operate at a constant flow rate (in order

to compensate for any filter loading) and are set to sample approximately 3 cubic feet per minute. The volume of air usually sampled over the weekly period is approximately 8.5E2 cubic meters. Gamma spectroscopy is performed on each fiber filter and each charcoal cartridge separately.

#### **A.2 DRINKING WATER**

Drinking water samples are collected by operation of a composite sampler. The sampler is operated to collect an aliquot at least once every two hours. The sample is collected monthly and utilized for gamma spectroscopy, gross beta analysis, and low-level I-131. The beta analysis is performed with a proportional counter. A separate portion is saved to form a quarterly composite with two other monthly period samples. Tritium analysis is performed on this quarterly composite using liquid scintillation.

Low-level iodine analysis is performed in addition to the analyses required by Selected Licensee Commitments. An ion exchange resin is used to remove and concentrate any iodine in the drinking water. The resin is then analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

#### **A.3 SURFACE WATER**

Surface water samples are collected by operation of a composite sampler. The sampler is operated to collect an aliquot at least every two hours. The sample is collected monthly and utilized for gamma spectroscopy. A separate portion is saved to form a quarterly composite with two other monthly period samples. Tritium analysis is performed on the quarterly composite.

#### **A.4 MILK**

Milk samples are collected on a semimonthly frequency. The normal volume

collected is twelve liters. A portion of the milk is utilized for gamma spectroscopy. Part of the remaining portion is used for low-level iodine analysis. An ion exchange resin is used to remove and concentrate any iodine in the milk. The resin is then analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

#### **A.5 BROADLEAF VEGETATION**

Broadleaf vegetation sampling is performed on a monthly frequency. An appropriate amount of vegetation is collected. The most recent growth possible is sampled. Gamma spectroscopy is performed on each sample.

#### **A.6 SHORELINE SEDIMENT**

Shoreline sediment is collected quarterly, although Selected Licensee Commitments requires semiannual collection. An appropriate amount of sample is collected from the top 7.5 centimeters of sediment at the edge of the water. Gamma spectroscopy analysis is performed on each sample after drying and removal of rocks and clams.

#### **A.7 FISH**

Fish are collected on a semiannual frequency. Gill nets and traps are put in place or electrofishing is performed at the monitoring locations. Fish are collected until the required sample size is met (500 grams each species). Fish samples are prepared using just the fillets. A gamma spectroscopy analysis is performed on each species of fish after it is prepared.

#### **A.8 DIRECT GAMMA RADIATION**

Direct Radiation measurements are accomplished by using an environmental TLD comprised of LiF and CaF chips. The TLDs are changed out on a quarterly frequency. The gamma dose determined for each TLD after processing is

converted to a dose rate for reporting purposes.

#### A.9 LAND USE CENSUS

The Land Use Census is conducted to identify the location of the nearest milk animal (where milk is used for human consumption), meat animal, and nearest residence in each of the sixteen meteorological sectors within a distance of 5 miles of the station. The census is accomplished by a vehicle search of each sector. Aerial surveys or consulting local authorities may also be utilized to collect information.

In lieu of a survey of gardens in the area, sampling of broadleaf vegetation is performed at the site boundary in the direction sector having the highest deposition parameter. This location ensures that the highest potential exposure from the vegetation pathway is monitored.

**APPENDIX B**

**RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM**

**SUMMARY OF RESULTS**

Summary sheets for each media have been included in this appendix.

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 1

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C. Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean Name, Distance and Direction Location Code	Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.	
<b>AIR PARTICULATE (PCI/M3)</b>							
8 Locations	MN-54	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	073 (9.2 Mi NW) 0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-58	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	FE-59	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-60	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZN-65	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	NB-95	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZR-95	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	I-131	319	7.00E-02	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-134	319	5.00E-02	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-137	319	6.00E-02	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	BALA-140	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 060 = Greenville Water Intake (2.6 Mi NNE)

Location 074 = Keowee Key Resort (2.3Mi NNW)

Location 061 = Old Highway 183 (1.2 Mi SSW)

Location 077 = Skimmer Wall (1.0 Mi SW)

Location 072 = Highway 130 (1.8 Mi S)

Location 078 = Recreation Site (0.6 Mi WSW)

Location 073 = Tamassee DAR School (9.2 Mi NW)

Location 079 = Keowee Dam (0.5 Mi NE)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 2

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C.  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33  
 Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean Name, Distance and Direction	Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
AIR RADIOIODINES (PCI/M3)						
8 Locations	MN-54	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CO-58	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	FE-59	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CO-60	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	ZN-65	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	NB-95	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	ZR-95	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	I-131	319	7.00E-02	1.03E-02( 2/ 266) 1.02E-02-- 1.04E-02	074 (2.3 Mi NNW) 1.03E-02( 2/ 53) 1.02E-02-- 1.04E-02	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CS-134	319	5.00E-02	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CS-137	319	6.00E-02	1.50E-03( 1/ 266) 1.50E-03-- 1.50E-03	060 (2.6 Mi NNE) 1.50E-03( 1/ 53) 1.50E-03-- 1.50E-03	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	BALA-140	319	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 266) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 53) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 060 = Greenville Water Intake (2.6 Mi NNE)

Location 074 = Keowee Key Resort (2.3 Mi NNW)

Location 061 = Old Highway 183 (1.2 Mi SSW)

Location 077 = Skimmer Wall (1.0 Mi SW)

Location 072 = Highway 130 (1.8 Mi S)

Location 078 = Recreation Site (0.6 Mi WSW)

Location 073 = Tamassee DAR School (9.2 Mi NW)

Location 079 = Keowee Dam (0.5 Mi NE)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 3

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C. Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean Name, Distance and Direction Location Code	Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
<b>BROAD LEAF VEGET (PCI/WET/KG)</b>						
5 Locations	MN-54	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	073 (9.2 Mi NW) 29. ( 3/ 14) 0
	CO-58	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	FE-59	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	CO-60	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	ZN-65	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	NB-95	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	ZR-95	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	I-131	70	60.	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	CS-134	70	60.	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0
	CS-137	70	80.	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	1.06E+02( 12/ 14) 0
	BALA-140	70	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 56) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 14) 0

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 028 = Site Boundary (0.5 Mi S)

Location 077 = Skimmer Wall (1.0 Mi SW)

Location 060 = Greenville Water Intake Road (2.6 Mi NNE)

Location 079 = Keowee Dam (0.5 Mi NE)

Location 073 = Tamassee DAR School (9.2 Mi NW)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 4

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C. Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean Name, Distance and Direction Location Code	Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.	
DRINKING WATER (PCI/LITER)	ANAL1-LL	39	1.0	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	064 (6.7 Mi SW) 0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
3 LOCATIONS	MN-54	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-58	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	FE-59	39	30.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-60	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZN-65	39	30.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	NB-95	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZR-95	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	I-131	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-134	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-137	39	18.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	BALA-140	39	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 060 = Greenville Water Intake (2.6 Mi NNE)

Location 066 = Anderson, SC (19.0 Mi SSE)

Location 064 = Seneca, SC (6.7 Mi SW)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 5

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C. Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean			Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
				Location Code	Name, Distance and Direction	Mean (Fraction) Range		
DRINKING WATER (PCI/LITER)	BETA	39	4.0	060 (2.6 Mi NNE)	1.7 ( 18/ 26)	064 (6.7 Mi SW)	0	
3 Locations					7.68E-02-- 4.0	1.9 ( 8/ 13)	2.1 ( 8/ 13)	
DW TRITIUM (PCI/LITER)	H-3	15	2.00E+03	0.00E+00( 0/ 10)	0.00E+00( 0/ 5)	0.00E+00( 0/ 5)	0.00E+00( 0/ 5)	0
3 Locations					0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 060 = Greenville Water Intake (2.6 Mi NNE)

Location 064 = Seneca, SC (6.7 Mi SW)

Location 066 = Anderson, SC (19.0 Mi SSE)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 6

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C. Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean			Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
				Name, Location Code	Distance and Direction	Mean (Fraction) Range		
<b>FISH (PCI/WET/KG)</b>								
3 Locations	MN-54	12	1.30E+02	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-58	12	1.30E+02	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	FE-59	12	2.60E+02	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-60	12	1.30E+02	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZN-65	12	2.60E+02	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	NB-95	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZR-95	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	I-131	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-134	12	1.30E+02	28. ( 3/ 8) 20. -- 43.	28. ( 3/ 4) 20. -- 43.	28. ( 3/ 4) 20. -- 43.	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-137	12	1.50E+02	94. ( 8/ 8) 55. -- 1.27E+02	1.05E+02( 4/ 4) 55. -- 1.27E+02	39. ( 2/ 4) 27. -- 51.	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	BALA-140	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 060 = Greenville Water Intake (2.6 Mi NNE)

Location 063 = Lake Hartwell - Highway 183 Bridge (0.8 Mi ESE)

Location 067 = Highway 27 - Lawrence Ramsey Bridge (4.2 Mi SSE)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 7

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C.  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33  
 Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean Name, Distance and Direction Location Code	Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
MILK (PCI/LITER)					066 (19.0 Mi SSE) 080 (19.0 Mi SSE)	
4 Locations	MN-54	78	0.00E+00 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CO-58	78	0.00E+00 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	FE-59	78	0.00E+00 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CO-60	78	0.00E+00 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	ZN-65	78	0.00E+00 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	NB-95	78	0.00E+00 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	ZR-95	78	0.00E+00 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	I-131	78	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	LLI-131	78	1.0	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CS-134	78	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00
	CS-137	78	18.	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	1.8 ( 1/ 26) 1.8 -- 1.8
	BALA-140	78	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 52) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 26) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 066 = Garrison Dairy (19.0 Mi SSE)

Location 080 = Martin Dairy (19.0 Mi SSE)

Location 069 = Orr Dairy (4.5 Mi WNW)

Location 071 = Clemson Dairy (10.3 Mi SSE)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 8

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C.  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33  
 Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean			Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
				Location Code	Name, Distance and Direction	Mean (Fraction) Range		
<b>SEDIMENT (PCI/DRY/KG)</b>								
3 Locations	MN-54	12	0.00E+00	46. ( 3/ 8) 30. -- 75.	067 (4.2 Mi SSE) 53. ( 2/ 4) 30. -- 75.	068 (2.0 Mi W) 0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	CO-58	12	0.00E+00	70. ( 1/ 8) 70. -- 70.	063 (0.8 Mi ESE) 70. ( 1/ 4) 70. -- 70.	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	FE-59	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00		0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	CO-60	12	0.00E+00	1.17E+02( 3/ 8) 55. -- 2.42E+02	063 1.49E+02( 2/ 4) 55. -- 2.42E+02	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	ZN-65	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00		0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	NB-95	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00		0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	ZR-95	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00		0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	I-131	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00		0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	CS-134	12	1.50E+02	67. ( 3/ 8) 61. -- 78.	063 67. ( 3/ 4) 61. -- 78.	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	CS-137	12	1.80E+02	1.90E+02( 6/ 8) 48. -- 4.36E+02	063 2.38E+02( 3/ 4) 1.03E+02-- 4.36E+02	0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	
	BALA-140	12	0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 8) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00		0.00E+00( 0/ 4) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0	

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 063 = Lake Hartwell - Highway 183 Bridge (0.8 Mi ESE)

Location 067 = Highway 27 - Lawrence Ramsey Bridge (4.2 Mi SSE)

Location 068 = High Falls County Park (2.0 Mi W)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 9

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C.  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:38:33  
 Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean		Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
				Location Code	Name, Distance and Direction		
<b>SURFACE WATER (PCI/LITER)</b>							
2 Locations	MN-54	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-58	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	FE-59	26	30.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CO-60	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZN-65	26	30.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	NB-95	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	ZR-95	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	I-131	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-134	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	CS-137	26	18.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
	BALA-140	26	15.	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0.00E+00( 0/ 13) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0
<b>SW TRITIUM (PCI/LITER)</b>							
2 Locations	H-3	10	2.00E+03	5.75E+03( 5/ 5) 3.07E+03-- 1.02E+04	063 (0.8 Mi ESE) 5.75E+03( 5/ 5) 3.07E+03-- 1.02E+04	062 (0.8 Mi ENE) 0.00E+00( 0/ 5) 0.00E+00-- 0.00E+00	0

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 062 = Lake Keowee/Hydro Intake (0.8 Mi ENE)

Location 063 = Lake Hartwell - Highway 183 Bridge (0.8 Mi ESE)

## Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Summary

Page : 1

Name of Facility : Oconee Nuclear Station Docket Number : 50-269,270,287  
 Location of Facility : Oconee County, S.C. Reporting Period : 1-JAN-1994 through 31-DEC-1994  
 Time Report Generated : 12-JAN-1995 09:37:19 Database Name : \$DISK1:[USER.ASC]ONS94.SAF;104

Medium or Pathway Sampled (Units)	Type & Total Number of Analyses Performed	Lower Limit of Detection (LLD)	All Indicator Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	Location with Highest Mean Name, Distance and Direction Location Code	Control Locations Mean (Fraction) Range	No. of Non-Routine Report Meas.
DIRECT RAD-TLD (mR/QTR)				059 (9.2 Mi NW)	058 (10.0 Mi WSW)	
41 Locations	MR/QTR 161	0.00E+00	22. ( 157 / 157) 14. -- 38.	34. ( 4 / 4 ) 31. -- 38.	28. ( 4 / 4 ) 27. -- 31.	0

Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only

Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses, (Fraction)

Zero range indicates no detectable activity measurements

If LLD is equal to 0, then LLD is not required by Selected Licensee Commitments

Location 020 = Site Boundary Fence (0.1 Mi N)  
 Location 021 = Site Boundary Fence (0.3 Mi NNE)  
 Location 022 = Site Boundary Fence (0.5 Mi NE)  
 Location 023 = Site Boundary Fence (0.9 Mi ENE)  
 Location 024 = Site Boundary Fence (0.8 Mi E)  
 Location 025 = Site Boundary Fence (0.4 Mi ESE)  
 Location 026 = Site Boundary Fence (0.3 Mi SE)  
 Location 027 = Site Boundary Fence (0.4 Mi SSE)  
 Location 028 = Site Boundary Fence (0.5 Mi S)  
 Location 029 = Site Boundary Fence (0.6 Mi SSW)  
 Location 030 = Site Boundary Fence (0.4 Mi SW)  
 Location 031 = Site Boundary Fence (0.3 Mi WSW)  
 Location 032 = Site Boundary Fence (0.2 Mi WNW)  
 Location 033 = Site Boundary Fence (0.2 Mi WNW)  
 Location 034 = Site Boundary Fence (0.2 Mi NW)  
 Location 035 = Site Boundary Fence (0.2 Mi NNW)  
 Location 036 = Mile Creek Landing (4.0 Mi N)  
 Location 037 = Keowee Church, Hwy 327 (4.5 Mi NNE)  
 Location 038 = Durham Convience Mart, Junction Hwy 183 and 133 (4.0 Mi NE)  
 Location 039 = Hwy 133; 1 Mi E of Hwy 183 and 133 Junction (4.0 Mi ENE)  
 Location 040 = Microwave Tower, Six Mile (4.5 Mi E)  
 Location 041 = Junction Hwy 101 and 133; 1.5 Mi S of Microwave Tower (4.0 Mi ESE)  
 Location 042 = Lawrence Chapel Church, Hwy 133 (5.0 Mi SE)  
 Location 043 = Hwy 291 at entrance to Issaqueena Park (4.0 Mi SSE)  
 Location 044 = Hwy 130 at Little River Dam (4.0 Mi S)  
 Location 045 = Terminus of Hwy 588 into Lake Keowee (5.0 Mi SSW)  
 Location 046 = Hwy 188 at Crooked Creek Bridge (4.5 Mi SW)  
 Location 047 = New Hope Church - Hwy 188 (4.0 Mi WSW)  
 Location 048 = Junction Hwy 175 and 188; ~0.5 Mi N of Keowee School (4.0 Mi W)  
 Location 049 = Junction Hwy 201 and 92 (4.0 Mi WNW)  
 Location 050 = Stamp Creek Landing - End of Hwy 92 (4.0 Mi NW)  
 Location 051 = Hwy 128; 1 Mi N of Hwy 130 (4.5 Mi NNW)  
 Location 052 = Duke Power Branch Office - Pickens, SC (12.0 Mi ENE)  
 Location 053 = Duke Power Branch Office - Liberty, SC (11.0 Mi E)  
 Location 054 = Post Office - Hwy 93 - Norris, SC (9.5 Mi ESE)  
 Location 055 = Clemson Meteorology Plot (9.5 Mi SSE)  
 Location 056 = Water Tower - Seneca, SC (8.4 Mi SSW)  
 Location 057 = Oconee Memorial Hospital - Seneca, SC (9.0 Mi SW)  
 Location 058 = Branch Road Substation - Walhalla, SC (9.4 Mi WSW)  
 Location 059 = Tamassee DAR School (9.2 Mi NW)  
 Location 076 = Site Boundary (0.2 Mi W)

**APPENDIX C**  
**SAMPLING DEVIATIONS AND UNAVAILABLE ANALYSES FOR 1994**

I. **SAMPLING DEVIATIONS**

The following deviations from sampling requirements occurred during 1994.

<b>SAMPLE TYPE</b>	<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>SCHEDULED COLLECTION DATES</b>	<b>ACTUAL COLLECTION DATES</b>	<b>DEVIATION</b>	<b>REASON</b>	<b>ACTIONS TAKEN</b>
Surface Water	063	1/18-2/15/94	2/15/94	Sampler did not collect for entire collection period.	Sampler lost power, probably during ice storm.	Collected grab sample to obtain sufficient volume. Reset parameters which were lost during power outage.

**UNAVAILABLE ANALYSES**

The following samples were unavailable during 1994.

SAMPLE TYPE	LOCATION	SCHEDULED COLLECTION DATES	ACTUAL COLLECTION DATES	DEVIATION	REASON	ACTIONS TAKEN
Direct Radiation (TLD)	046	12/8/93-3/9/94	-	TLD not in field for entire monitoring period.	TLD missing at time of collection.	Place second quarter TLD in field.
	022	6/1/94-9/7/94	-	TLD not in field for entire monitoring period.	TLD missing at time of collection.	Place fourth quarter TLD in field. Location monitored periodically to ensure TLD in place.
	023	9/7/94-12/1/94	-	TLD not in field for entire monitoring period.	TLD missing at time of collection.	Place first quarter TLD in field. Location monitored periodically to ensure TLD in place.

The majority of samples scheduled were successfully collected and analyzed. Of those sample types having deviations or unavailables, 96% of the surface water samples and 98% of the TLDs were available without any deviations associated with them.

**APPENDIX D**

**ANALYTICAL DEVIATIONS**

**I. ANALYTICAL DEVIATIONS**

No analytical deviations occurred with any 1994 samples.

**APPENDIX E**  
**RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING**  
**PROGRAM RESULTS**

This appendix includes all of the sample analysis reports generated from each sample medium for 1994.

Appendix E is located separately from this report and is archived at Duke Power Company's Environmental Center environmental data master file, located at Huntersville, NC at the McGuire Nuclear Station site.