

# ***Operating Experience Data and Data Analysis***

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July 14, 2015

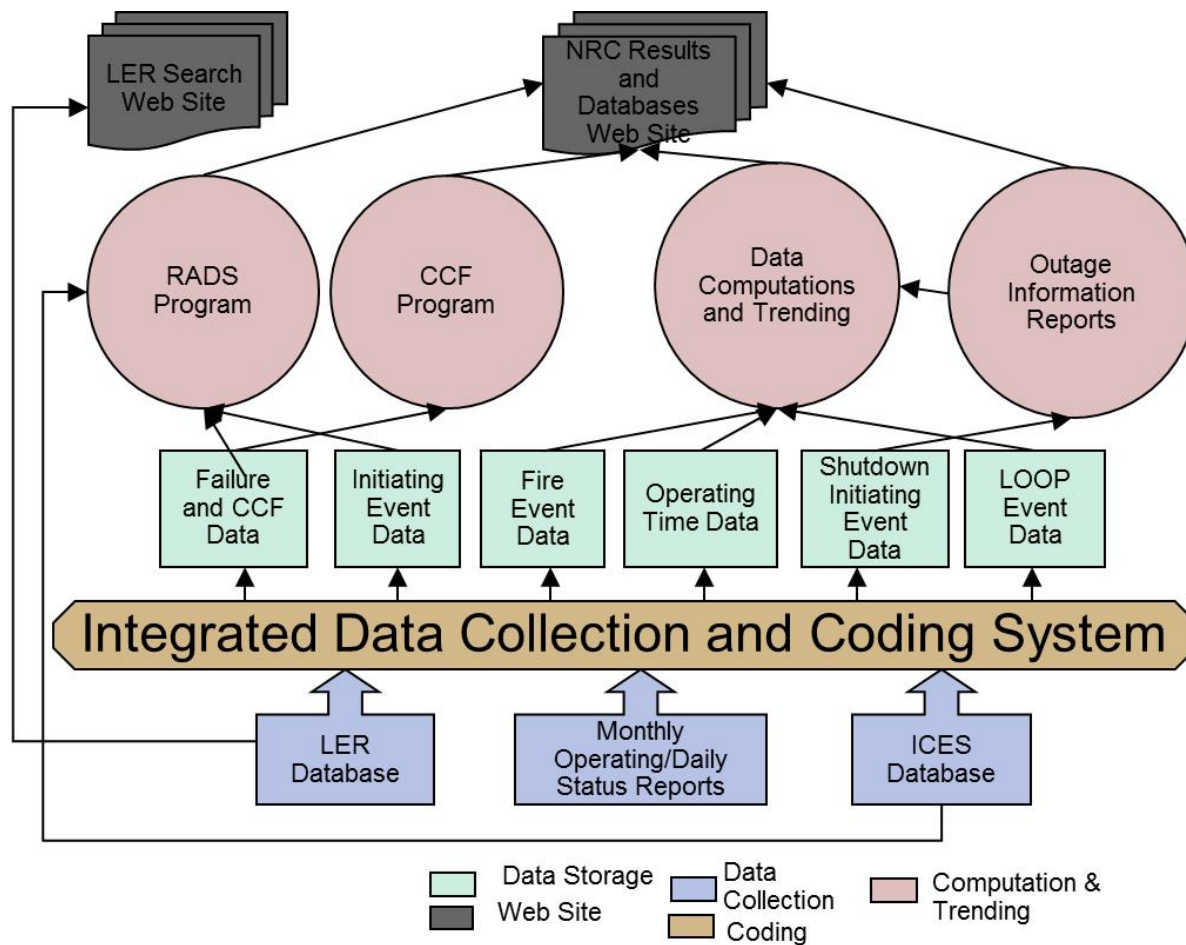
[www.inl.gov](http://www.inl.gov)



# ***Introduction***

- Data sources
- Data processing
- Data products
- Overview of the NRC Reactor Operating Experience Data (NROD) web site

# Data Program Overview



# Data Processing

- Data Entry
  - New Licensee Event Report (LER) records are logged into LER Track database and added to the Integrated Data Collection and Coding System (IDCCS) document log.
  - New Institute for Nuclear Power Operations (INPO) Consolidated Events Database (ICES) records added to IDCCS document log after screening for interest (devices).
  - IDCCS identifies new LER and ICES records
  - IDCCS coding personnel open and read each LER and ICES record and review for applicability to the studies
- Some products are only dependent on LERs
  - Initiating Events
  - Loss of Offsite Power (LOOP)
  - Shutdown Initiating Events
  - Performance Indicators (PI) Actuation and Failure

## ***Data Processing (cont.)***

- The rest are dependent on both LERs and ICES information.
  - Failure
  - Fire
  - Relief Valve Demands
  - Common Cause Failure data (CCF)
- Where both an LER and an ICES document apply to the same event, it is identified with a link to both.
- One document can also apply to more than one study (e.g., equipment failure and an initiating event).
- The document may be identified as not applying to any study.

## ***Data Processing (cont.)***

- IDCCS data subject to quality assurance process:
  - A user's guide describes each study and provides guidance for filling out each field in the IDCCS.
  - The IDCCS program utilizes numerous lookup tables and automated checks to ensure data consistency.
  - Records are entered by qualified coding engineers.
  - Each record is independently checked by a second qualified coding engineer.
  - The IDCCS software randomly selects a sample of records for an independent quality review semi-annually.

## ***Data Processing (cont.)***

- Un-reviewed data
  - Unavailability
  - Run hours and demands
  - Device failures not included in the INL capture list. These devices typically reside in non-safety systems.
- Calculations are performed on selected groups of data using several programs generally implementing methods from NUREG/CR-6823.
  - Initiating event trends using Statistical Analysis Software (SAS)
  - System and component unreliability using the SPAR models, Reliability and Availability Data System (RADS) software, spreadsheets, and custom software in R, Visual Basic, and C#.
  - Common cause failure parameter estimates using CCF software (web based).
  - Industry average parameter estimates using RADS software (web based).

## ***Data Products***

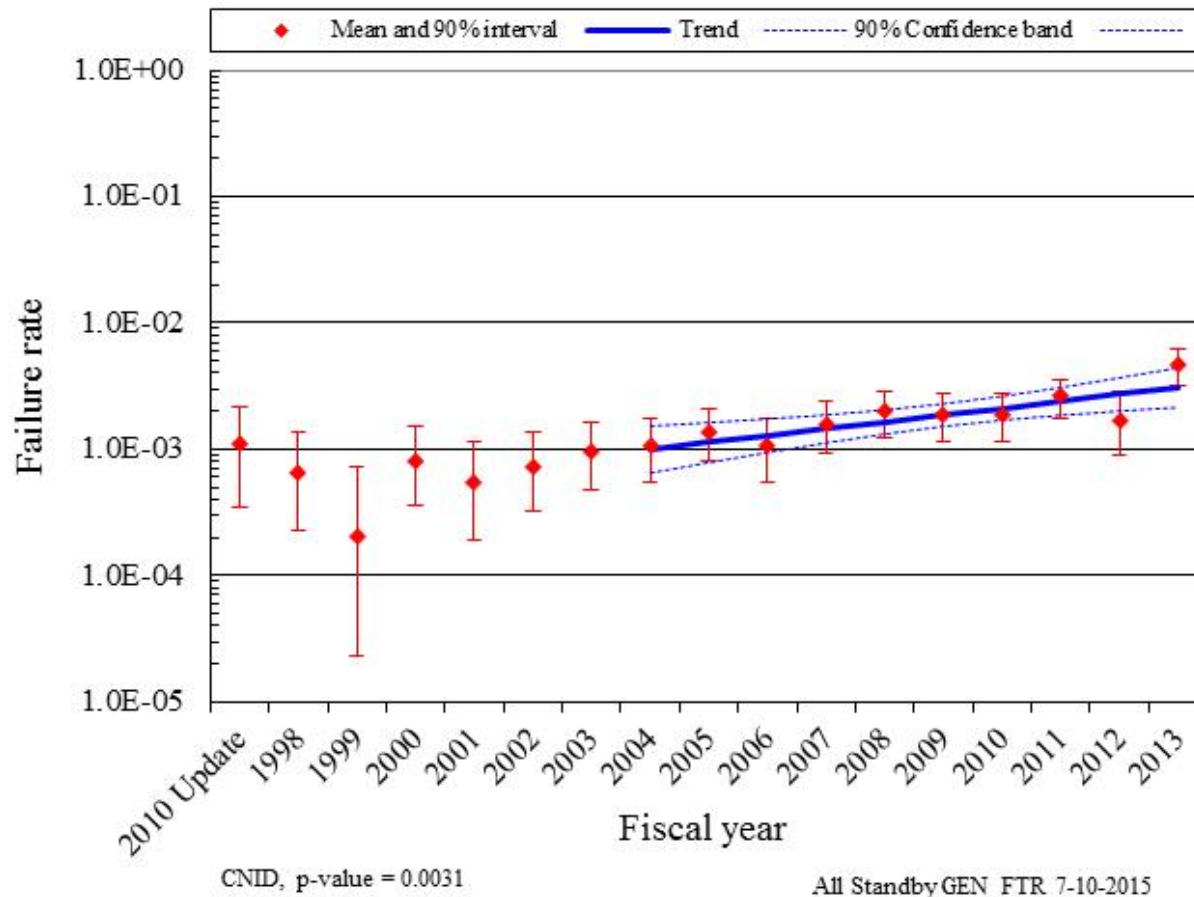
- Annual Updates
  - System Studies
    - Auxiliary feed water
    - Emergency power
    - High pressure coolant injection
    - High pressure core spray
    - High pressure injection
    - Isolation condenser
    - Reactor core isolation cooling
    - Residual heat removal



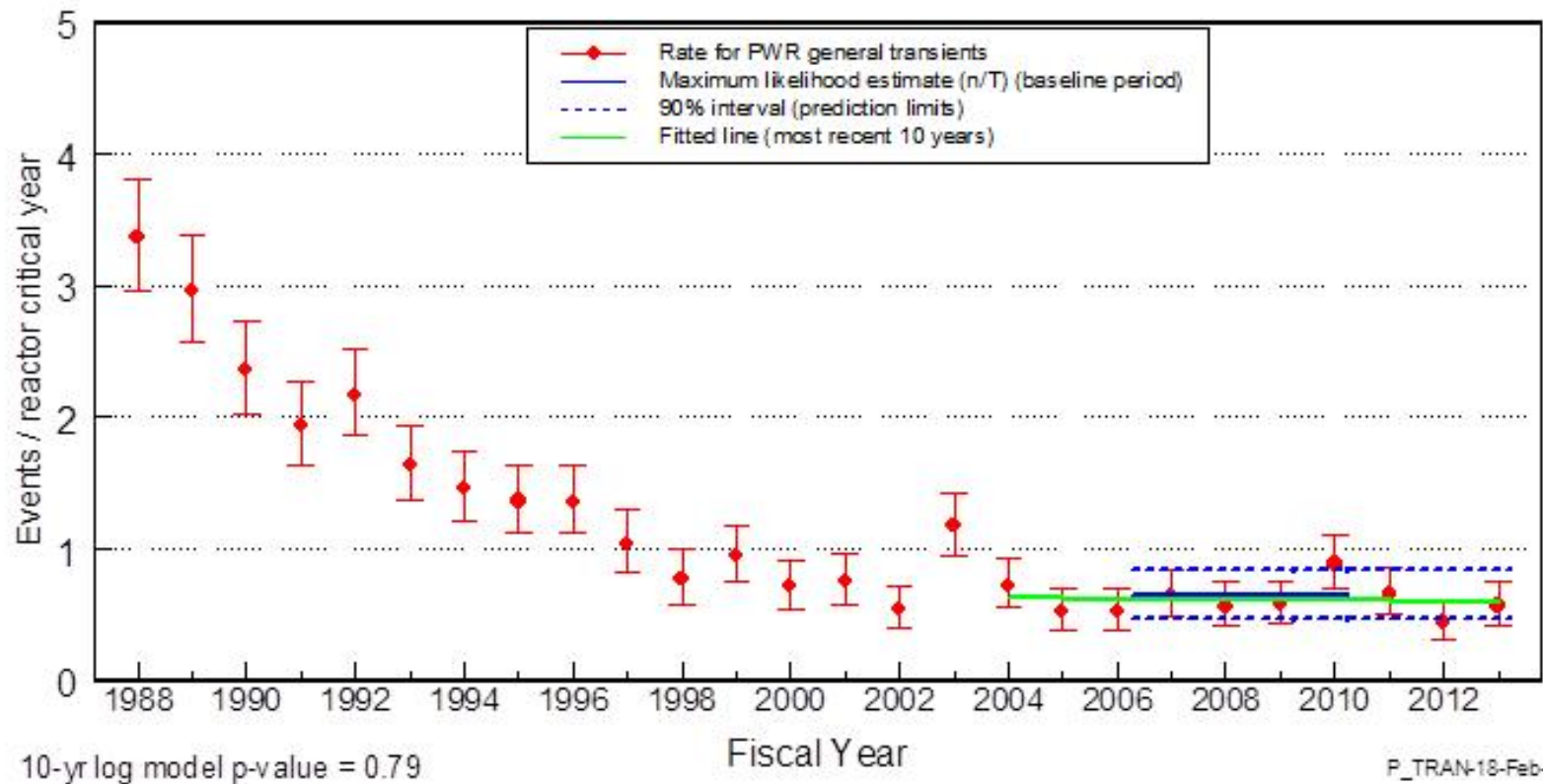
## ***Data Products (cont.)***

- Component Performance
  - Air operated valves
  - Emergency diesel generators
  - Motor driven pumps
  - Motor operated valves
  - Turbine driven pumps
- Initiating Event
- Fire
- LOOP
  - Frequencies
  - Recovery curves
- Operating Time
- Parameter estimates for SPAR failure rates and common cause failure model alpha factors.

## Example: EDG Failure Rate Trend



## Example: PWR General Transient Initiating Event Frequency Trend



# Example: SPAR Model Data (NUREG/CR-6928) Updates

	Initiating Event	Description	DataSource	Data		Industry-average Frequency Distribution (note a)				
				Number of Events	Critical Years (rcry)	Distribution (note b)	Mean	$\alpha$	$\beta$	Error Factor
TRANSIENTS	Loss of Feedwater									
	IE-LOMFW	Loss of Main Feedwater	IEDB	113	1638.768	Gamma	6.89E-02	2.2	32.2	2.7
	General Transients									
	IE-TRANS (BWR)	General Transient (BWR)	IEDB	332	437.264	Gamma	7.62E-01	21.0	27.6	1.4
	IE-TRANS (PWR)	General Transient (PWR)	IEDB	553	803.884	Gamma	6.90E-01	8.2	11.9	1.7
	Loss of Condenser Heat Sink									
HEAT SINK	IE-LOCHS (BWR)	Loss of Condenser Heat Sink (BWR)	IEDB	65	465.633	Gamma	1.39E-01	2.9	20.9	2.4
	IE-LOCHS (PWR)	Loss of Condenser Heat Sink (PWR)	IEDB	57	974.689	Gamma	5.86E-02	3.7	63.8	2.2
	Loss of Support Systems									
	Loss of Cooling Water									
	IE-LOSWS	Loss of Service Water System	IEDB	0	2035.66	Gamma	2.46E-04	0.5	2035.7	8.4
	IE-PLOSWS	Partial Loss of Service Water System	IEDB	3	2035.66	Gamma	1.72E-03	3.5	2035.7	2.2
	IE-LOCCW	Loss of Component Cooling Water	IEDB	0	2035.66	Gamma	2.46E-04	0.5	2035.7	8.4
	IE-PLOCCW	Partial Loss of Component Cooling Water	IEDB	4	2035.66	Gamma	2.21E-03	4.5	2035.7	2.0
	Loss of Instrument Air									
	IE-LOIA (BWR)	Loss of Instrument Air (BWR)	IEDB	4	600.403	Gamma	7.49E-03	4.5	600.4	2.0
LOIA	IE-LOIA (PWR)	Loss of Instrument Air (PWR)	IEDB	7	856.757	Gamma	8.22E-03	0.4	46.6	12.2
	Loss of Electrical Bus									
ELECTRICAL POWER	IE-LOAC	Loss of AC Bus	IEDB	11	1722.354	Gamma	6.68E-03	11.5	1722.4	1.6
	IE-LOAC 4160V	Loss of 4160V AC Bus	IEDB	7	1722.354	Gamma	4.35E-03	7.5	1722.4	1.7
	IE-LOAC LOWV	Loss of Low Voltage AC Bus	IEDB	4	1722.354	Gamma	2.61E-03	4.5	1722.4	2.0
	IE-LOAC-Calc					Gamma	3.34E-03	0.3	89.8	18.8
	IE-LODC	Loss of DC Bus	IEDB	1	2035.66	Gamma	7.37E-04	1.5	2035.7	3.3
	IE-LODC-Calc					Gamma	3.69E-04	0.3	814.1	18.8
	Loss of Offsite Power									
	Critical Operation									
	IE-LOOP	Loss of Offsite Power	IEDB	37	1421.4	Gamma	6.14E-02	1.6	25.7	3.0
	IE-LOOPGR	Grid Related Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	14	1294	Gamma	1.22E-02	0.4	32.4	11.6
	IE-LOOPPC	Plant Centered Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	2	1294	Gamma	1.93E-03	2.5	1294.0	2.5
	IE-LOOPSC	Switchyard Centered Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	13	1294	Gamma	1.04E-02	13.5	1294.0	1.5
	IE-LOOPWR	Weather Related Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	8	2171.4	Gamma	3.91E-03	8.5	2171.4	1.7
	Shutdown Operation									
	IE-SD-LOOP	Loss of Offsite Power	IEDB	54	316.6	Gamma	1.69E-01	4.2	24.9	2.2
	IE-SD-LOOPGR	Grid Related Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	5	435.9	Gamma	1.26E-02	5.5	435.9	1.9
	IE-SD-LOOPPC	Plant Centered Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	23	435.9	Gamma	5.16E-02	1.0	18.8	4.4
	IE-SD-LOOPSC	Switchyard Centered Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	10	156.5	Gamma	6.71E-02	10.5	156.5	1.6
	IE-SD-LOOPWR	Weather Related Contribution to LOOP	IEDB	16	156.5	Gamma	1.03E-02	8.6	11.9	2.3

<http://nrcoe.inl.gov/resultsdb/>



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## Reactor Operational Experience Results and Databases

This area contains updated results for a variety of previously published studies conducted by the office of Nuclear Regulatory Research.

**What's New in the 2013 Update**  
[Summary of Significant Trends for 2013](#)   
[Overview and Reference](#) 

### Parameter Estimates

- Industry Average Parameter Estimates
- Common-Cause Failure Parameter Estimates
- Loss of Offsite Power
- Industry Performance of Relief Valves

### Trends and Insights

- Initiating Events
- System Studies
- Component Performance
- Common-Cause Failure Insights
- International Common-Cause Failures
- Fire Events

### Supplemental Information

- Operating Time
- Industry Performance Data
- Other Documents
- Published Report List 

#### REACTOR OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCE

- [Fire Protection](#) 
- [Fitness-for-Duty Programs](#) 
- [Access Authorization Programs](#) 
- [Human Factors](#) 
- [Operating Reactor Maintenance Effectiveness](#) 
- [Multiple/Repetitive Degraded Cornerstone Column](#) 
- [PWR Sump Performance](#) 
- [Reactor Pressure Boundary Integrity Issues for Pressurized Water Reactors](#) 
- [Reactor Vessel Integrity](#) 
- [Steam Generator Action Plan](#) 
- [Groundwater Contamination \(Tritium\) at Nuclear Plants](#) 
- [Buried Piping Activities](#)
- Results and Databases**



#### SYSTEM NOTICES

**2013 results are now available.**

#### RELATED INFORMATION

- [Events Assessment](#)
- [Industry Trends](#)
- [Generic Issues](#)
- [Emergency Response](#)

## Overview of the NROD Web Site

- <https://nrod.inl.gov/default.aspx>
- Search—Allows the searching of the INL databases using criteria such as plant type, component, date range, and many others
- EPIX Search—Word search of raw EPIX data
- PRA Calculations—Takes you to the RADS/CCF page
- Outage—Allows the user to view outage information based on selected criteria
- Reports—Shows various reports (based on data) that were developed for NRC personnel
- Documents—A collection of documents that were added to the web site. Users can suggest adding new documents.
- My Account—Review your account and see logged searches that can be re-run from there
- Help—Contains help that applies to the various functions in the NROD. The RADS/CCF help is in a separate menu item

## ***Overview of the NROD Web Site (cont.)***

- <https://rads.inl.gov>
- RADS Home Page
- Reliability
- Availability
- Initiating Events
- LOOP
- CCF
- Reliability Calculator
- Help



## ***Overview of the NROD Web Site (cont.)***

- The Help document is designed to answer most all of the questions on how to run the site.
- Web site provides access to detailed event information used in the SPAR models.
  - Password protected to protect proprietary information.
    - NRC access level shows all information
    - Industry access level hides proprietary information.
  - Shared rules for each SPAR template.
- Following slides demonstrate the link between SPAR model events and web site shared rules.



# SPAR Basic Event Linkage to Reference

Edit Basic Event - EPS-DGN-FS-DGA

Name: **EPS-DGN-FS-DGA** Probability = 2.891E-03

Description: DIESEL GENERATOR A FAILS TO START

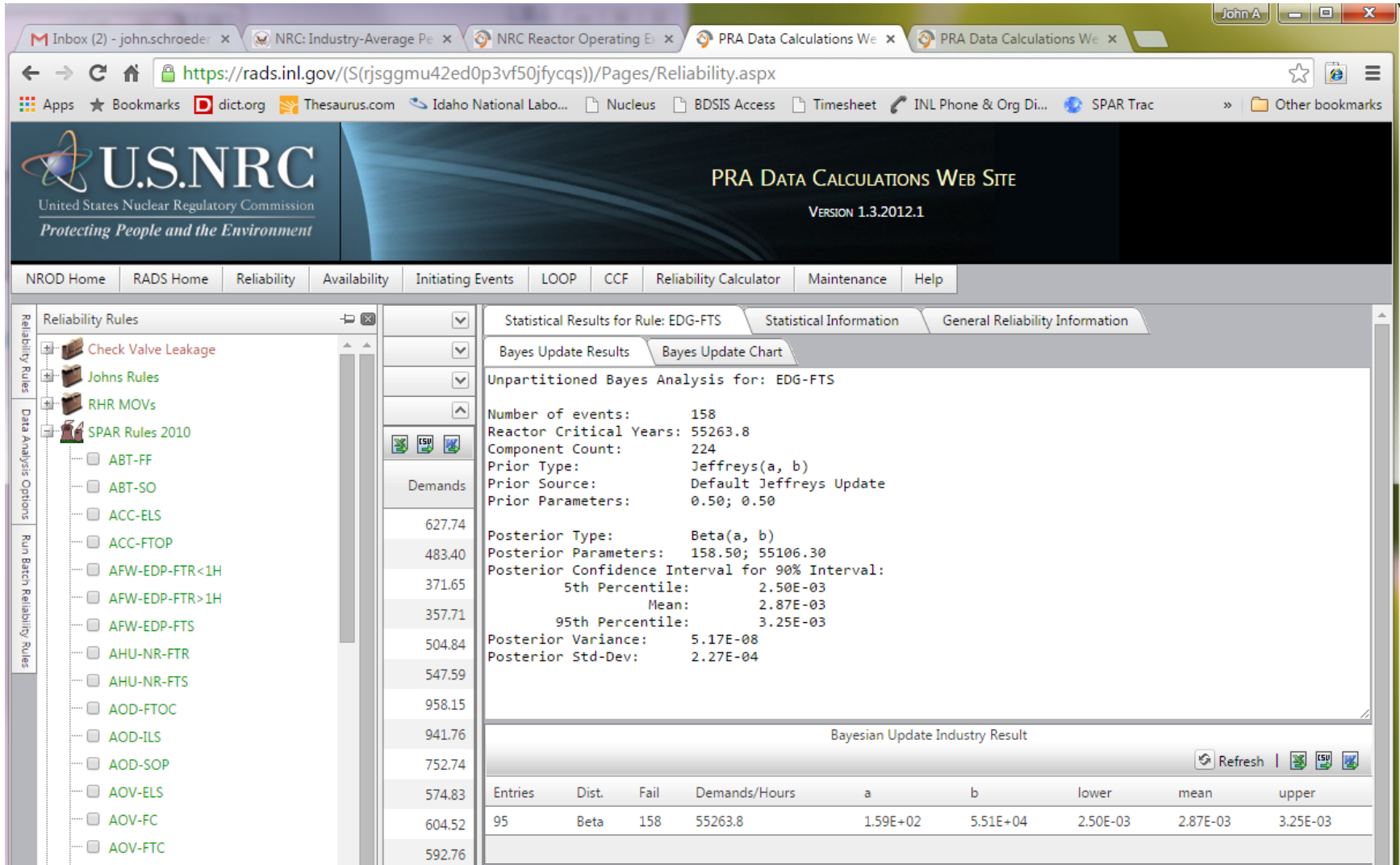
☐ Template Event Default Template: ZT-DGN-FS

Check Boxes indicate using/exporting template properties!

Failure Model	Attributes	Applicability	Notes	Summary
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Event Notes: 2010 Update to the Parameter Estimation Component Reliability Data Sheets; Section 3.1 Build Date: 07/19/2012				
<input type="checkbox"/> Event Reference: [Empty text box]				

☐ Save As New

# Shared Rules Example



The screenshot shows the PRA Data Calculations Web Site interface. The top navigation bar includes links for NROD Home, RADS Home, Reliability, Availability, Initiating Events, LOOP, CCF, Reliability Calculator, Maintenance, and Help. The left sidebar lists Reliability Rules (Check Valve Leakage, Johns Rules, RHR MOVs, SPAR Rules 2010) and Data Analysis Options (ABT-FF, ABT-SO, ACC-ELS, ACC-FTOP, AFW-EDP-FTR<1H, AFW-EDP-FTR>1H, AFW-EDP-FTS, AHU-NR-FTR, AHU-NR-FTS, AOD-FTOC, AOD-ILS, AOD-SOP, AOV-ELS, AOV-FC, AOV-FTC). The main content area displays Statistical Results for Rule: EDG-FTS, including Bayes Update Results and Unpartitioned Bayes Analysis for: EDG-FTS. The analysis shows 158 events, 55263.8 reactor critical years, and 224 component counts. The posterior parameters are Beta(a, b) with a = 1.59E+02 and b = 5.51E+04. The posterior confidence interval for 90% interval is 2.50E-03 to 3.25E-03. The Bayesian Update Industry Result table shows 95 entries with a mean of 2.87E-03.

Entries	Dist.	Fail	Demands/Hours	a	b	lower	mean	upper
95	Beta	158	55263.8	1.59E+02	5.51E+04	2.50E-03	2.87E-03	3.25E-03

# Shared Rules Result

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PRA DATA CALCULATIONS WEB SITE  
VERSION 1.3.2012.1

NRD Home RADS Home Reliability Availability Initiating Events LOOP CCF Reliability Calculator Maintenance Help

Analysis Type, Grouping, Date Range, and Options  
Industry Average Prior  
Component Characteristics  
Results for rule: EDG-FTS

Statistical Results for Rule: EDG-FTS  
Bayes Update Results Bayes Update Chart  
Unpartitioned Bayes Analysis for: EDG-FTS

Number of events: 158  
Reactor Critical Years: 55263.8  
Component Count: 224  
Prior Type: Jeffreys(a, b)  
Prior Source: Default Jeffreys Update  
Prior Parameters: 0.50; 0.50

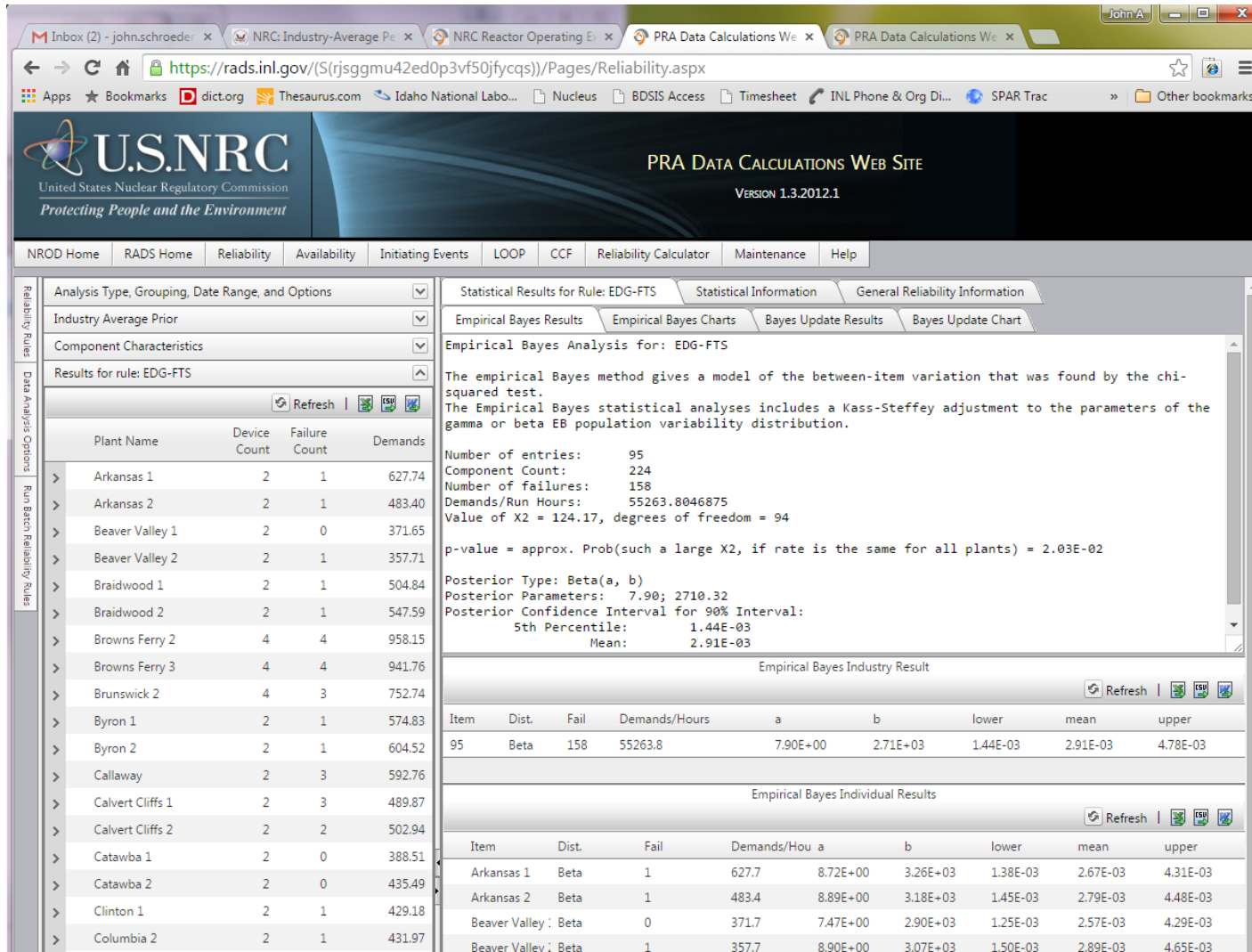
Posterior Type: Beta(a, b)  
Posterior Parameters: 158.50; 55106.30  
Posterior Confidence Interval for 90% Interval:  
5th Percentile: 2.50E-03  
Mean: 2.87E-03  
95th Percentile: 3.25E-03  
Posterior Variance: 5.17E-08  
Posterior Std-Dev: 2.27E-04

Bayesian Update Industry Result

Plant Name	Device Count	Failure Count	Demands
> Arkansas 1	2	1	627.74
> Arkansas 2	2	1	483.40
> Beaver Valley 1	2	0	371.65
> Beaver Valley 2	2	1	357.71
> Braidwood 1	2	1	504.84
> Braidwood 2	2	1	547.59
> Browns Ferry 2	4	4	958.15
> Browns Ferry 3	4	4	941.76
> Brunswick 2	4	3	752.74
> Byron 1	2	1	574.83
> Byron 2	2	1	604.52
> Callaway	2	3	592.76

Entries	Dist.	Fail	Demands/Hours	a	b	lower	mean	upper
95	Beta	158	55263.8	1.59E+02	5.51E+04	2.50E-03	2.87E-03	3.25E-03

# Shared Rules Result - Empirical Bayes



The screenshot shows the PRA Data Calculations Web Site (VERSION 1.3.2012.1) with the following components:

- Navigation Bar:** NROD Home, RADS Home, Reliability, Availability, Initiating Events, LOOP, CCF, Reliability Calculator, Maintenance, Help.
- Left Sidebar:**
  - Reliability Rules: Analysis Type, Grouping, Date Range, and Options; Industry Average Prior; Component Characteristics.
  - Data Analysis Options: Results for rule: EDG-FTS.
  - Run Batch Reliability Rules.
- Main Content Area:**
  - Statistical Results for Rule: EDG-FTS** (Selected Tab):
    - Empirical Bayes Results:**

The empirical Bayes method gives a model of the between-item variation that was found by the chi-squared test. The Empirical Bayes statistical analyses includes a Kass-Steffey adjustment to the parameters of the gamma or beta EB population variability distribution.

Number of entries: 95  
 Component Count: 224  
 Number of failures: 158  
 Demands/Run Hours: 55263.8046875  
 Value of X2 = 124.17, degrees of freedom = 94  
 p-value = approx. Prob(such a large X2, if rate is the same for all plants) = 2.03E-02

Posterior Type: Beta(a, b)  
 Posterior Parameters: 7.90; 2710.32  
 Posterior Confidence Interval for 90% Interval:  
 5th Percentile: 1.44E-03  
 Mean: 2.91E-03
    - Empirical Bayes Industry Result:**

Item	Dist.	Fail	Demands/Hours	a	b	lower	mean	upper
95	Beta	158	55263.8	7.90E+00	2.71E+03	1.44E-03	2.91E-03	4.78E-03
    - Empirical Bayes Individual Results:**

Item	Dist.	Fail	Demands/Hou	a	b	lower	mean	upper
Arkansas 1	Beta	1	627.7	8.72E+00	3.26E+03	1.38E-03	2.67E-03	4.31E-03
Arkansas 2	Beta	1	483.4	8.89E+00	3.18E+03	1.45E-03	2.79E-03	4.48E-03
Beaver Valley : Beta	Beta	0	371.7	7.47E+00	2.90E+03	1.25E-03	2.57E-03	4.29E-03
Beaver Valley : Beta	Beta	1	357.7	8.90E+00	3.07E+03	1.50E-03	2.89E-03	4.65E-03