



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	United States				Pennsylvania
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	238,733,844	+/-14,879	238,733,844	(X)	10,147,657
In labor force	155,163,977	+/-102,484	65.0%	+/-0.1	6,418,310
Civilian labor force	154,037,474	+/-94,897	64.5%	+/-0.1	6,408,622
Employed	141,833,331	+/-112,056	59.4%	+/-0.1	5,940,972
Unemployed	12,204,143	+/-29,589	5.1%	+/-0.1	467,650
Armed Forces	1,126,503	+/-11,209	0.5%	+/-0.1	9,688
Not in labor force	83,569,867	+/-94,286	35.0%	+/-0.1	3,729,347
Civilian labor force	154,037,474	+/-94,897	154,037,474	(X)	6,408,622
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.9%	+/-0.1	(X)
Females 16 years and over					
In labor force	72,879,336	+/-52,490	59.4%	+/-0.1	3,058,615
Civilian labor force	72,714,389	+/-51,701	59.3%	+/-0.1	3,057,460
Employed	67,191,873	+/-56,744	54.8%	+/-0.1	2,849,182
Own children under 6 years					
All parents in family in labor force	14,708,600	+/-35,607	63.4%	+/-0.1	550,111
Own children 6 to 17 years					
All parents in family in labor force	33,305,277	+/-42,760	71.0%	+/-0.1	1,312,617
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	139,255,035	+/-120,716	139,255,035	(X)	5,799,572
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	105,840,717	+/-113,013	76.0%	+/-0.1	4,433,186
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	14,418,306	+/-48,726	10.4%	+/-0.1	546,102
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6,872,730	+/-18,857	4.9%	+/-0.1	312,308
Walked	3,962,070	+/-17,751	2.8%	+/-0.1	231,576
Other means	2,401,488	+/-15,527	1.7%	+/-0.1	72,825
Worked at home	5,759,724	+/-19,688	4.1%	+/-0.1	203,575
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.2	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	25.5
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	141,833,331	+/-112,056	141,833,331	(X)	5,940,972

Subject	United States				Pennsylvania
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	50,034,578	+/-210,489	35.3%	+/-0.1	2,092,428
Service occupations	24,281,015	+/-77,717	17.1%	+/-0.1	985,928
Sales and office occupations	36,000,118	+/-51,205	25.4%	+/-0.1	1,507,431
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,940,273	+/-40,805	9.8%	+/-0.1	528,285
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,577,347	+/-40,580	12.4%	+/-0.1	826,900
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	141,833,331	+/-112,056	141,833,331	(X)	5,940,972
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,634,188	+/-12,695	1.9%	+/-0.1	74,319
Construction	10,115,885	+/-38,282	7.1%	+/-0.1	368,430
Manufacturing	15,581,149	+/-33,524	11.0%	+/-0.1	771,180
Wholesale trade	4,344,743	+/-15,855	3.1%	+/-0.1	184,408
Retail trade	16,293,522	+/-38,281	11.5%	+/-0.1	693,991
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7,183,907	+/-18,247	5.1%	+/-0.1	315,085
Information	3,368,676	+/-14,504	2.4%	+/-0.1	121,488
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9,931,900	+/-30,674	7.0%	+/-0.1	391,578
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	14,772,322	+/-30,874	10.4%	+/-0.1	565,753
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	31,277,542	+/-116,803	22.1%	+/-0.1	1,470,918
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	12,566,228	+/-58,770	8.9%	+/-0.1	461,454
Other services, except public administration	6,899,223	+/-20,249	4.9%	+/-0.1	277,856
Public administration	6,864,046	+/-30,993	4.8%	+/-0.1	244,512
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	141,833,331	+/-112,056	141,833,331	(X)	5,940,972
Private wage and salary workers	111,303,933	+/-56,606	78.5%	+/-0.1	4,896,263
Government workers	21,024,265	+/-109,124	14.8%	+/-0.1	694,589
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9,250,789	+/-24,167	6.5%	+/-0.1	339,736
Unpaid family workers	254,344	+/-3,430	0.2%	+/-0.1	10,384
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	114,235,996	+/-248,114	114,235,996	(X)	4,940,581
Less than \$10,000	8,274,388	+/-19,903	7.2%	+/-0.1	358,330
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,294,748	+/-17,056	5.5%	+/-0.1	289,547
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12,340,738	+/-24,658	10.8%	+/-0.1	559,425
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12,043,840	+/-22,903	10.5%	+/-0.1	539,934
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,132,902	+/-26,241	14.1%	+/-0.1	705,090
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21,201,711	+/-45,519	18.6%	+/-0.1	938,866
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14,097,295	+/-58,377	12.3%	+/-0.1	610,403
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,065,756	+/-72,939	12.3%	+/-0.1	577,062
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,993,775	+/-30,381	4.4%	+/-0.1	188,172
\$200,000 or more	4,790,843	+/-28,145	4.2%	+/-0.1	173,752
Median household income (dollars)	51,914	+/-89	(X)	(X)	50,398
Mean household income (dollars)	70,883	+/-123	(X)	(X)	67,282
With earnings					
Mean earnings (dollars)	91,045,812	+/-189,388	79.7%	+/-0.1	3,786,279
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	71,902	+/-139	(X)	(X)	69,997
With Social Security					
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	31,387,932	+/-96,547	27.5%	+/-0.1	1,557,321
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15,495	+/-18	(X)	(X)	15,908
With retirement income					
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,998,762	+/-87,363	17.5%	+/-0.1	992,114
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	21,489	+/-39	(X)	(X)	17,889
With Supplemental Security Income					
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	4,626,547	+/-14,162	4.0%	+/-0.1	219,808
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	8,221	+/-17	(X)	(X)	8,484
With cash public assistance income	2,816,127	+/-12,570	2.5%	+/-0.1	158,481

Subject	United States				Pennsylvania
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,553	+/-19	(X)	(X)	2,847
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10,583,720	+/-22,622	9.3%	+/-0.1	445,506
Families	76,254,318	+/-230,785	76,254,318	(X)	3,231,021
Less than \$10,000	3,420,397	+/-14,161	4.5%	+/-0.1	129,921
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,470,702	+/-11,972	3.2%	+/-0.1	92,573
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,333,593	+/-17,381	8.3%	+/-0.1	244,948
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,074,780	+/-19,117	9.3%	+/-0.1	302,288
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,403,677	+/-21,222	13.6%	+/-0.1	455,209
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,223,260	+/-51,358	20.0%	+/-0.1	691,326
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,150,808	+/-65,962	14.6%	+/-0.1	494,629
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11,741,344	+/-83,586	15.4%	+/-0.1	498,951
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,292,839	+/-32,638	5.6%	+/-0.1	166,170
\$200,000 or more	4,142,918	+/-30,013	5.4%	+/-0.1	155,006
Median family income (dollars)	62,982	+/-199	(X)	(X)	63,364
Mean family income (dollars)	82,446	+/-199	(X)	(X)	80,704
Per capita income (dollars)	27,334	+/-78	(X)	(X)	27,049
Nonfamily households	37,981,678	+/-38,604	37,981,678	(X)	1,709,560
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,305	+/-73	(X)	(X)	27,887
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	44,804	+/-102	(X)	(X)	39,573
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,701	+/-71	(X)	(X)	29,618
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	46,478	+/-148	(X)	(X)	47,019
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,040	+/-65	(X)	(X)	35,569
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	United States				Pennsylvania
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	10.1%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.7%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	17.1%	+/-0.2	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.9%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-0.1	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	28.9%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	37.4%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	45.8%	+/-0.3	(X)
All people	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-0.1	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.2%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.8%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	22.3%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	17.5%	+/-0.2	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	12.1%	+/-0.1	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-0.1	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.5%	+/-0.1	(X)
People in families	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-0.1	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.8%	+/-0.1	(X)

Subject	Pennsylvania			Columbia County, Pennsylvania	
	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	+/-2,264	10,147,657	(X)	55,789	+/-111
In labor force	+/-8,939	63.2%	+/-0.1	33,319	+/-730
Civilian labor force	+/-8,915	63.2%	+/-0.1	33,294	+/-728
Employed	+/-10,456	58.5%	+/-0.1	31,370	+/-722
Unemployed	+/-4,940	4.6%	+/-0.1	1,924	+/-261
Armed Forces	+/-574	0.1%	+/-0.1	25	+/-23
Not in labor force	+/-9,298	36.8%	+/-0.1	22,470	+/-718
Civilian labor force	+/-8,915	6,408,622	(X)	33,294	+/-728
Percent Unemployed	(X)	7.3%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	+/-1,707	5,270,527	(X)	29,553	+/-181
In labor force	+/-7,070	58.0%	+/-0.1	15,866	+/-532
Civilian labor force	+/-7,084	58.0%	+/-0.1	15,866	+/-532
Employed	+/-7,968	54.1%	+/-0.2	14,910	+/-529
Own children under 6 years	+/-2,631	847,381	(X)	3,658	+/-174
All parents in family in labor force	+/-4,686	64.9%	+/-0.5	2,367	+/-192
Own children 6 to 17 years	+/-3,463	1,839,841	(X)	8,371	+/-213
All parents in family in labor force	+/-5,991	71.3%	+/-0.3	6,148	+/-458
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	+/-9,898	5,799,572	(X)	30,194	+/-646
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	+/-10,613	76.4%	+/-0.1	24,642	+/-636
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	+/-5,902	9.4%	+/-0.1	2,441	+/-268
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-4,530	5.4%	+/-0.1	109	+/-68
Walked	+/-3,959	4.0%	+/-0.1	1,415	+/-276
Other means	+/-1,949	1.3%	+/-0.1	323	+/-115
Worked at home	+/-3,172	3.5%	+/-0.1	1,264	+/-180
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	20.9	+/-0.7
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-10,456	5,940,972	(X)	31,370	+/-722
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-10,845	35.2%	+/-0.2	8,418	+/-500
Service occupations	+/-7,578	16.6%	+/-0.1	5,408	+/-479
Sales and office occupations	+/-6,867	25.4%	+/-0.1	7,674	+/-553
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-4,165	8.9%	+/-0.1	3,015	+/-277
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-5,042	13.9%	+/-0.1	6,855	+/-372
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-10,456	5,940,972	(X)	31,370	+/-722
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-1,928	1.3%	+/-0.1	422	+/-84
Construction	+/-3,866	6.2%	+/-0.1	1,900	+/-253
Manufacturing	+/-5,779	13.0%	+/-0.1	6,090	+/-427
Wholesale trade	+/-2,810	3.1%	+/-0.1	635	+/-118
Retail trade	+/-5,358	11.7%	+/-0.1	3,970	+/-386
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-3,415	5.3%	+/-0.1	1,682	+/-215
Information	+/-2,383	2.0%	+/-0.1	493	+/-126
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-3,266	6.6%	+/-0.1	1,150	+/-171
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-5,159	9.5%	+/-0.1	1,865	+/-296
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-7,726	24.8%	+/-0.1	8,220	+/-492
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-5,468	7.8%	+/-0.1	2,649	+/-375

Subject	Pennsylvania			Columbia County, Pennsylvania	
	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error
Other services, except public administration	+/-3,378	4.7%	+/-0.1	1,178	+/-133
Public administration	+/-3,304	4.1%	+/-0.1	1,116	+/-156
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-10,456	5,940,972	(X)	31,370	+/-722
Private wage and salary workers	+/-10,173	82.4%	+/-0.1	25,028	+/-794
Government workers	+/-6,315	11.7%	+/-0.1	4,473	+/-456
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-3,444	5.7%	+/-0.1	1,855	+/-184
Unpaid family workers	+/-741	0.2%	+/-0.1	14	+/-10
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	+/-8,826	4,940,581	(X)	25,884	+/-402
Less than \$10,000	+/-3,725	7.3%	+/-0.1	2,233	+/-300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-3,210	5.9%	+/-0.1	1,772	+/-198
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-5,208	11.3%	+/-0.1	3,232	+/-315
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-4,419	10.9%	+/-0.1	3,201	+/-294
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-5,439	14.3%	+/-0.1	4,671	+/-319
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-5,871	19.0%	+/-0.1	5,125	+/-341
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-4,692	12.4%	+/-0.1	2,734	+/-231
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-5,585	11.7%	+/-0.1	2,060	+/-189
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-2,589	3.8%	+/-0.1	475	+/-100
\$200,000 or more	+/-2,294	3.5%	+/-0.1	381	+/-80
Median household income (dollars)	+/-158	(X)	(X)	42,788	+/-1,115
Mean household income (dollars)	+/-211	(X)	(X)	55,485	+/-2,320
With earnings					
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-7,224	76.6%	+/-0.1	19,494	+/-457
With Social Security	+/-269	(X)	(X)	55,250	+/-1,527
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-6,049	31.5%	+/-0.1	8,500	+/-298
With retirement income	+/-38	(X)	(X)	15,350	+/-344
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-5,676	20.1%	+/-0.1	5,156	+/-288
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-127	(X)	(X)	16,403	+/-1,114
With cash public assistance income	+/-2,761	4.4%	+/-0.1	949	+/-159
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-68	(X)	(X)	7,997	+/-702
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	+/-2,642	3.2%	+/-0.1	431	+/-98
Mean food stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months (dollars)	+/-64	(X)	(X)	2,448	+/-815
Families					
Less than \$10,000	+/-4,690	9.0%	+/-0.1	1,883	+/-245
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-9,760	3,231,021	(X)	16,648	+/-380
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-2,589	4.0%	+/-0.1	555	+/-116
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-2,205	2.9%	+/-0.1	529	+/-120
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-3,276	7.6%	+/-0.1	1,225	+/-163
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-3,172	9.4%	+/-0.1	1,953	+/-257
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-4,091	14.1%	+/-0.1	3,506	+/-277
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-5,434	21.4%	+/-0.2	4,027	+/-274
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-4,204	15.3%	+/-0.1	2,196	+/-197
\$200,000 or more	+/-5,762	15.4%	+/-0.2	1,843	+/-182
Median family income (dollars)	+/-2,273	5.1%	+/-0.1	457	+/-93
Mean family income (dollars)	+/-2,062	4.8%	+/-0.1	357	+/-80
Per capita income (dollars)	+/-256	(X)	(X)	52,959	+/-1,113
Nonfamily households	+/-307	(X)	(X)	68,380	+/-3,545
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-93	(X)	(X)	22,403	+/-917
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-6,662	1,709,560	(X)	9,236	+/-400
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-166	(X)	(X)	22,259	+/-1,732
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-189	(X)	(X)	29,341	+/-1,362

Subject	Pennsylvania			Columbia County, Pennsylvania	
	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	+/-122	(X)	(X)	23,360	+/-957
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-173	(X)	(X)	38,978	+/-1,267
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-140	(X)	(X)	30,170	+/-886
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	8.5%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	14.2%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	16.0%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	3.6%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	4.9%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	4.0%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	27.7%	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	37.8%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	46.6%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
All people	(X)	12.4%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	17.3%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	(X)	16.9%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	(X)	20.4%	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	15.7%	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	10.9%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	11.5%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	8.6%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
People in families	(X)	9.5%	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	24.4%	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Subject	Columbia County, Pennsylvania		Luzerne County, Pennsylvania		
	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	55,789	(X)	262,683	+/-270	262,683
In labor force	59.7%	+/-1.3	158,452	+/-1,711	60.3%
Civilian labor force	59.7%	+/-1.3	158,326	+/-1,700	60.3%
Employed	56.2%	+/-1.3	147,286	+/-1,798	56.1%
Unemployed	3.4%	+/-0.5	11,040	+/-742	4.2%
Armed Forces	0.0%	+/-0.1	126	+/-65	0.0%
Not in labor force	40.3%	+/-1.3	104,231	+/-1,630	39.7%
Civilian labor force	33,294	(X)	158,326	+/-1,700	158,326
Percent Unemployed	5.8%	+/-0.8	(X)	(X)	7.0%
Females 16 years and over	29,553	(X)	135,846	+/-231	135,846
In labor force	53.7%	+/-1.9	75,237	+/-1,023	55.4%
Civilian labor force	53.7%	+/-1.9	75,230	+/-1,023	55.4%
Employed	50.5%	+/-1.8	70,528	+/-1,001	51.9%
Own children under 6 years	3,658	(X)	18,689	+/-367	18,689
All parents in family in labor force	64.7%	+/-4.7	12,263	+/-682	65.6%
Own children 6 to 17 years	8,371	(X)	43,410	+/-548	43,410
All parents in family in labor force	73.4%	+/-4.6	30,675	+/-1,001	70.7%
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	30,194	(X)	143,874	+/-1,778	143,874
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	81.6%	+/-1.3	117,560	+/-1,585	81.7%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8.1%	+/-0.9	16,036	+/-916	11.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.4%	+/-0.2	1,445	+/-282	1.0%
Walked	4.7%	+/-0.9	4,615	+/-470	3.2%
Other means	1.1%	+/-0.4	1,217	+/-253	0.8%
Worked at home	4.2%	+/-0.6	3,001	+/-344	2.1%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	(X)	(X)	21.8	+/-0.3	(X)
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,370	(X)	147,286	+/-1,798	147,286
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	26.8%	+/-1.6	42,990	+/-1,229	29.2%
Service occupations	17.2%	+/-1.4	26,293	+/-1,114	17.9%
Sales and office occupations	24.5%	+/-1.6	40,014	+/-1,183	27.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.6%	+/-0.9	12,616	+/-655	8.6%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	21.9%	+/-1.2	25,373	+/-985	17.2%
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,370	(X)	147,286	+/-1,798	147,286
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.3%	+/-0.3	901	+/-179	0.6%
Construction	6.1%	+/-0.8	8,148	+/-543	5.5%
Manufacturing	19.4%	+/-1.3	20,108	+/-970	13.7%
Wholesale trade	2.0%	+/-0.4	5,563	+/-424	3.8%
Retail trade	12.7%	+/-1.1	20,153	+/-873	13.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	+/-0.7	8,660	+/-449	5.9%
Information	1.6%	+/-0.4	3,887	+/-401	2.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3.7%	+/-0.5	8,310	+/-543	5.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	5.9%	+/-0.9	10,845	+/-640	7.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.2%	+/-1.5	34,934	+/-1,210	23.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.4%	+/-1.1	11,815	+/-884	8.0%

Subject	Columbia County, Pennsylvania		Luzerne County, Pennsylvania		
	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent
Other services, except public administration	3.8%	+/-0.4	6,041	+/-522	4.1%
Public administration	3.6%	+/-0.5	7,921	+/-509	5.4%
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,370	(X)	147,286	+/-1,798	147,286
Private wage and salary workers	79.8%	+/-1.5	121,164	+/-1,741	82.3%
Government workers	14.3%	+/-1.4	18,571	+/-866	12.6%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.9%	+/-0.6	7,212	+/-580	4.9%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	+/-0.1	339	+/-114	0.2%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	25,884	(X)	130,855	+/-1,088	130,855
Less than \$10,000	8.6%	+/-1.1	10,695	+/-602	8.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.8%	+/-0.7	10,290	+/-698	7.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.5%	+/-1.2	18,204	+/-900	13.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.4%	+/-1.1	16,622	+/-754	12.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18.0%	+/-1.2	19,162	+/-815	14.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.8%	+/-1.3	25,091	+/-904	19.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.6%	+/-0.9	14,588	+/-635	11.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8.0%	+/-0.8	11,297	+/-564	8.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.8%	+/-0.4	2,570	+/-308	2.0%
\$200,000 or more	1.5%	+/-0.3	2,336	+/-238	1.8%
Median household income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	42,224	+/-696	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	55,064	+/-762	(X)
With earnings					
Mean earnings (dollars)	(X)	(X)	58,334	+/-903	(X)
With Social Security					
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	14,788	+/-195	(X)
With retirement income					
Mean retirement income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	15,117	+/-663	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income					
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	8,251	+/-422	(X)
With cash public assistance income					
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	2,331	+/-361	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months					
Families					
Less than \$10,000	3.3%	+/-0.7	4,064	+/-399	4.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.2%	+/-0.7	2,989	+/-348	3.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.4%	+/-0.9	7,486	+/-528	9.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.7%	+/-1.5	9,628	+/-586	11.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21.1%	+/-1.5	12,927	+/-679	15.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24.2%	+/-1.7	19,387	+/-802	23.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.2%	+/-1.1	12,399	+/-628	14.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.1%	+/-1.1	10,186	+/-541	12.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.7%	+/-0.6	2,366	+/-295	2.8%
\$200,000 or more	2.1%	+/-0.5	2,030	+/-215	2.4%
Median family income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	54,843	+/-828	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	67,288	+/-1,133	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)					
Nonfamily households	9,236	(X)	47,393	+/-945	47,393
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	22,599	+/-769	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	31,235	+/-802	(X)

Subject	Columbia County, Pennsylvania		Luzerne County, Pennsylvania		
	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	(X)	(X)	26,555	+/-306	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)	(X)	41,815	+/-573	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)	(X)	31,441	+/-416	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	7.0%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)	10.0%
With related children under 18 years	10.5%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)	17.4%
With related children under 5 years only	9.7%	+/-4.6	(X)	(X)	22.5%
Married couple families	3.5%	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)	4.3%
With related children under 18 years	3.3%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)	5.5%
With related children under 5 years only	3.0%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)	3.7%
Families with female householder, no husband present	24.4%	+/-5.0	(X)	(X)	30.1%
With related children under 18 years	31.2%	+/-6.9	(X)	(X)	45.9%
With related children under 5 years only	30.1%	+/-17.2	(X)	(X)	58.7%
All people	13.7%	+/-1.1	(X)	(X)	13.7%
Under 18 years	13.2%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)	21.4%
Related children under 18 years	12.7%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)	21.0%
Related children under 5 years	11.6%	+/-4.7	(X)	(X)	25.5%
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.1%	+/-2.5	(X)	(X)	19.5%
18 years and over	13.9%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)	11.6%
18 to 64 years	15.2%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)	12.1%
65 years and over	8.4%	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)	10.0%
People in families	7.3%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)	10.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	35.7%	+/-3.5	(X)	(X)	24.7%

Subject	Luzerne County, Pennsylvania Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
Population 16 years and over	(X)
In labor force	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	+/-0.6
Employed	+/-0.7
Unemployed	+/-0.3
Armed Forces	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	(X)
Percent Unemployed	+/-0.5
Females 16 years and over	(X)
In labor force	+/-0.7
Civilian labor force	+/-0.7
Employed	+/-0.7
Own children under 6 years	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-3.5
Own children 6 to 17 years	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-2.2
COMMUTING TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	+/-0.7
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	+/-0.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-0.2
Walked	+/-0.3
Other means	+/-0.2
Worked at home	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	(X)
OCCUPATION	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-0.8
Service occupations	+/-0.7
Sales and office occupations	+/-0.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-0.6
INDUSTRY	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-0.1
Construction	+/-0.4
Manufacturing	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	+/-0.3
Retail trade	+/-0.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-0.3
Information	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-0.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-0.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-0.7

Subject	Luzerne County, Pennsylvania Percent Margin of Error
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-0.6
Other services, except public administration	+/-0.3
Public administration	+/-0.4
CLASS OF WORKER	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	+/-0.6
Government workers	+/-0.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-0.4
Unpaid family workers	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)	
Total households	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-0.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	+/-0.2
Median household income (dollars)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	(X)
With earnings	+/-0.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	(X)
With Social Security	+/-0.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	(X)
With retirement income	+/-0.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-0.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	+/-0.5
Families	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-1.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-0.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	+/-0.3
Median family income (dollars)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	(X)
Nonfamily households	(X)

Subject	Luzerne County, Pennsylvania Percent Margin of Error
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)
With public coverage	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)
In labor force:	(X)
Employed:	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)
With public coverage	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)
With public coverage	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)
With public coverage	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL	
All families	+/-0.6
With related children under 18 years	+/-1.3
With related children under 5 years only	+/-3.4
Married couple families	+/-0.5
With related children under 18 years	+/-1.0
With related children under 5 years only	+/-1.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	+/-2.2
With related children under 18 years	+/-3.4
With related children under 5 years only	+/-7.0
All people	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	+/-1.6
Related children under 18 years	+/-1.6
Related children under 5 years	+/-2.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	+/-1.6
18 years and over	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	+/-0.6
65 years and over	+/-0.8
People in families	+/-0.7

Subject	Luzerne County, Pennsylvania
	Percent Margin of Error
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	+/-1.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '- ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+ ' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.