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## **Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station**

#### **Annual Assessment Open House**

**Reactor Oversight Process – CY 2013** 

Nuclear Regulatory Commission – Region III Cordova, Illinois June 17, 2014



## **Purpose of Today's Open House**

- A public forum for discussion of the licensee's performance in 2013
- NRC will discuss the Reactor Oversight Process and the inspection activities at Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station



#### **Our Mission**



 To license and regulate the nation's civilian use of byproduct, source, and special nuclear materials to ensure adequate protection of public health and safety, promote the common defense and security, and protect the environment

#### Some Nuclear Facts







- 100\* nuclear power plants supply about 20 percent of the electricity in the U.S
- Nuclear materials are used in medicine for diagnosis and cancer treatment
- Nuclear materials are widely used in industry, such as in density gauges, flow measurement devices, radiography devices, and irradiators
  - \* As of December 31, 2013



## The NRC Regulates

- <u>Nuclear reactors</u>
  - commercial power reactors, research and test reactors, new reactor designs
- <u>Nuclear materials</u>
  - nuclear reactor fuel, radioactive materials for medical, industrial, and academic use
- <u>Nuclear waste</u>
  - transportation, storage and disposal of nuclear material and waste, decommissioning of nuclear facilities
- Nuclear security
  - physical security of nuclear facilities and materials from sabotage or attacks



What We <u>Don't</u> Do

- Regulate nuclear weapons, military reactors, or space vehicle reactors
- Own or operate nuclear power plants
- Regulate some radioactive materials, such as X-rays and naturally occurring radon



## How We Regulate

- Establish rules and regulations
- Issue licenses
- Provide oversight through inspection, enforcement, and evaluation of operational experience
- Conduct research to provide support for regulatory decisions
- Respond to events and emergencies



## Assurance of Plant Safety

- Require "defense-in-depth"
- Require long-term maintenance of equipment
- Require continual training of operators
- Verify compliance with regulations



#### What We Do – Nuclear Waste





- The NRC regulates:
  - Storage of spent reactor fuel in fuel pools or dry storage casks
  - Any national spent fuel storage site



#### What We Do – Nuclear Security



- NRC Requires:
  - Well-armed and welltrained security forces
  - Surveillance and perimeter patrols
  - State-of-the-art site access equipment and controls
  - Physical barriers and detection zones
  - Intrusion detection systems and alarm stations



## NRC Performance Goals

<u>Safety</u>

 Ensure adequate protection of public health and safety and the environment

#### <u>Security</u>

 Ensure adequate protection in the secure use and management of radioactive materials



# Examples of Baseline Inspections

**Equipment Alignment** ~80 hrs/yr **Emergency Preparedness** ~80 hrs/yr **Worker Radiation Protection** ~95 hrs/yr **Corrective Action Case Reviews** ~60 hrs/yr **Operator Response** ~125 hrs/yr **Corrective Action Program** ~250 hrs every 2 yrs **Rad Release Controls** ~110 hrs every 2 yrs **Triennial Fire Protection** ~250 hrs every 3 yrs



## Significance Threshold

#### **Performance Indicators**

Green:Only Baseline InspectionWhite:Increases NRC oversightYellow:Increases NRC oversightRed:Increases NRC oversight

#### **Inspection Findings**

Green:	Very low safety issue
White:	Low to moderate safety issue
Yellow:	Substantial safety issue
Red:	High safety issue





National Summary of Plant Performance

#### Status as of 12/31/2013 Licensee Response 80 **Regulatory Response** 9 **Degraded Cornerstone** 9 **Multiple/Repetitive Deg. Cornerstone Unacceptable IMC 0350 Oversight Total** 100



Finding data current as of 1/29/2014

# Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station Assessment Results

#### **January 1 - December 31, 2013**

- Units 1 and 2 were in the Licensee Response column of the ROP Action Matrix throughout 2013
  - All findings were Green
  - All Performance Indicators were Green
- There was no substantive cross-cutting issue identified during 2013

# Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station Inspection Activities

#### January 1 - December 31, 2013

- Examples of Major Inspection Activities in 2013:
  - Unit 1 Refueling Outage (Mar 11 to Apr 5)
  - Triennial Modifications/50.59 (Apr 22 to May 17)
  - Temporary Instruction 182 Phase II (Aug 27 to Aug 29)
  - Temporary Instruction 186 (Sept 23 to Sept 26)
  - Licensed Operator Requal. Program Inspection (Oct 21 to Oct 25)
- Over 2700 hours of direct inspection effort



Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station Annual Assessment Summary

#### January 1 - December 31, 2013

• Exelon operated Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station in a manner that preserved public health and safety

All cornerstone objectives were met



Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station Annual Assessment Summary

#### **January 1 - December 31, 2013**

- No substantive cross-cutting issue was identified at Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station
- NRC plans baseline inspections at Quad Cities Nuclear Power Station in 2014 for both units



## **Cross-Cutting**

- Safety Culture Common Language
  Initiative
- Definitions of cross-cutting aspects in IMC 0310 revised
- New definitions implemented in 2014



### **Open to the Public**

- The NRC places a high priority on keeping the public and stakeholders informed of its activities
- At www.nrc.gov, you can:
  - Find public meeting dates and transcripts
  - Read NRC testimony, speeches, press releases, and policy decisions
  - Access the agency's Electronic Reading Room to find NRC publications and documents



## **Contacting the NRC**

- Report an emergency
   (301) 816-5100 (call collect)
- Report a safety concern
  - (800) 695-7403
  - Allegation@nrc.gov
- General information or questions
  - www.nrc.gov
  - Select "What We Do" for Public Affairs

# Actions in Response to the Japan Nuclear Accident

- Actions in response to Japan Nuclear Accident Website: <u>http://www.nrc.gov/reactors/operating/op</u> <u>s-experience/japan-dashboard.html</u>
- Mailbox for comments on staff actions: <u>JLD\_Public.Resource@nrc.gov</u>
- Office of Public Affairs Point of Contact: <u>OPA.resource@nrc.gov</u> or 301-415-8200



## **NRC** Representatives

- Christine Lipa, Branch Chief, Region III
- Robert Murray, Senior Resident Inspector
- Julie Boettcher, Acting Resident Inspector
- Jacquelyn Wojewoda, Reactor Engineer



## **Contacting Region III**

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- NRC Region III Office Switchboard
  (000) 500 0505
  - (630) 829-9500; (800) 522-3025





#### **Reference Sources**

#### <u>Reactor Oversight Process</u>

- <u>http://www.nrc.gov/NRR/OVERSIGHT/ASSESS/</u> index.html
- Public Electronic Reading Room
  - http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm.html
- Public Document Room
   1-800-397-4209 (Toll Free)