

**VALMET Automation**

Control Systems Division

FAX COVER SHEET

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FROM: Jim Hoey

TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES (Including this cover sheet): ~~12~~ 12

Message:

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*



**SÄTEILYTURVAKESKUS  
FINNISH CENTRE FOR RADIATION  
AND NUCLEAR SAFETY**

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**PROTOCOL OF MEASUREMENT**

24.5.1996

60/300/96

**MEASUREMENTS OF STRAY RADIATION OF BW-5h23 BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR**

**Sensor manufacturer:** Tapio Technologies Oy, Espoo, Finland  
**Sensor type:** BW-5h23  
**Serial number:** 96-1  
**Source code:** PHC80955 (Amersham International plc)  
**Source number:** ER 619  
**Radionuclide:**  $^{147}\text{Pm}$   
**Activity:** 18.5 GBq  
**Date of measurement:** 24.5.1996  
**Measured by:** Seppo Väisälä  
**Measuring equipment:** Smart ION Ion Chamber Survey Meter manufactured by Mini-Instruments Ltd. England. The entrance window of the Smart ION has a nominal density thickness of 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup> for measurement of superficial dose equivalent H(0.07) and  $\beta$ -dose rate. A sliding window shield (293 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>) provides build-up to facilitate measurement of ambient dose equivalent quantity H\*(10).

There were movable guiding strips on both sides of the sensor measuring slit (see figure in attachment 1). The measurement was made with the strips in the upmost position giving maximum dose rate values and also with the strips in the normal position.

The results of the measurements are given in attached sheets.

Seppo Väisälä  
Chief Inspector, Radioisotope Applications

Attachments: Measurement forms (5 sheets)  
Kallbrointillustetus (Certificate of Calibration) MN/30/96



**SÄTEILYTURVAKESKUS (STUK)**  
 Strålsäkerhetsmyndigheten  
 Finnish Centre for Radiation and  
 Nuclear Safety - Helsinki Finland  
 Radiation Metrology Laboratory

**KALIBROINTITODISTUS**  
 Certificate of Calibration

Nro MIV/20/96 Sivu 1 (2)  
 No. Page 1 of

**Client/Customer**

Finnish Centre for Radiation and Nuclear Safety  
 Radiation Safety Department

**Order Reference**

Order: *Seppo Väisälä*

**Calibrated instrument**

Radiation protection meter: Smart Ion Model 2100, No. 002144

**Calibration certificate, print/ Calibration completed, date**

23 May 1996

**TABLE. Calibration results.**

Dose equivalent rate, $\mu\text{Sv/h}$	Calibration factor
10	1.00
30	1.03
100	1.05
300	1.07
1000	1.03

The indication of the meter has to be multiplied by the calibration factor in order to get the correct dose equivalent rate.

In the calibration the meter was positioned in collimated  $^{137}\text{Cs}$  gamma beams so that the bottom of the meter was towards the radiation source and perpendicular to the beam axis. The metal window on the meter bottom was closed. The calibration distance was 2.9 - 8.9 m and the corresponding radiation field size at this distance  $\varnothing$  29 - 89 cm. The cross marking on the side of the meter was taken to be the reference point.

**Printed/Date**

23 May 1996

**Authorized/Signed**

*Erkki Rantanen*  
 Senior Inspector Erkki Rantanen

Tämä sertifiointi on annettu ja vahvistettu on valtuutetun kalibrointilaboratorion toimesta.  
 Säteilyturvakeskus toimii toimittajien kalibrointilaboratoriona (AN 1064/1994 ja muut 1516/1991) ja on jäseninä IAEA/WHO:n BQDL-laborato-  
 ri-verkossa.

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MAY-24-1996 10:17 FROM UAU NORCROSS  
24/05/96 14:43  
24/05/96 15:26

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IPU TECHNOLOGIES U 010  
STJK STD/4 KRS +358 0 75988248 009



**SÄTEILYTURVAKESKUS (STUK)**  
*Säteilyturvakeskus*  
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Radiation Metrology Laboratory

**KALIBROINTTODISTUS**  
*Certificate of Calibration*

No MN/30/96 Bivu 2  
No. Page

The basic quantity measured in the calibration was the exposure from which the dose equivalent was obtained by multiplying the exposure with a factor of 10.5  $\mu\text{Sv/mR}$ . The dose equivalent means the Ambient Dose Equivalent  $H^*(10)$ .

The exposure was determined by an ionization chamber which has been calibrated by the National Physical Laboratory (NPL, UK). The overall uncertainty of the exposure with a multiplying factor of 2 is about 3 %. The uncertainty is expressed in accordance with the Recommendation 1, CI-1981 of the International Committee on Weights and Measures (CIPM).

Printed Date

Authorized Signed

*[Handwritten signature]*

# Radioactive source test report

SHEET 1 OF 1

product code PNC80955		description PROMETHIUM-147 DISC SOURCE		customer order no S-04539 01		BSI/ISO classification C33222	
Altam no BE0479		nominal activity 500mCi 18.508g		customer SONAR OY		special form certificate no	
source model no PNC.C1		measurement 1 18.50		measurement 2		recommended working life 5 YEARS	
serial no batch no		date		date		test	
		L		test		test	
ER619		04/04/96		04/04/96		04/04/96	
ER620		04/04/96		04/04/96		04/04/96	
notes							
DATE OF DESPATCH 12 APRIL 1996							
refer to handling instruction no HI 001				SECTION MANAGER			
signature		position		date		10/04/96	

\*this classification complies with BS6288:1976, which is in agreement with ISO2919 (see overleaf for definition and description of tests)

Amer sham International plc

Telephone (01494) 544000

TAPIO TECHNOLOGIES OY

9.3.-95 MOL

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION OF BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR BW-5h23

The Basis Weight Sensor BW-5h23 will be used in Tapio Paper Variability Analyzer. The sensor will measure absorption of low energy beta radiation of Promethium-147 source to calculate basis weight of paper.

The radiation source is Amersham PHC.80952 with a nominal activity of 200 mCi or PHC.80955 with a nominal activity of 500mCi. The 200mCi source will be used with measuring apertures of  $\phi 5$  and  $\phi 10$ mm, the 500mCi source will be used when the customer needs a small aperture e.g.  $\phi 2$ mm and  $\phi 10$ . The maximum beta energy of the radiation is 225keV the average is about 70keV.

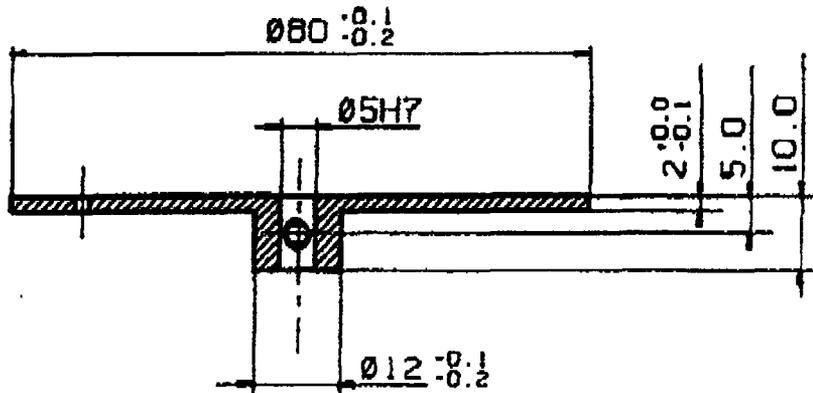
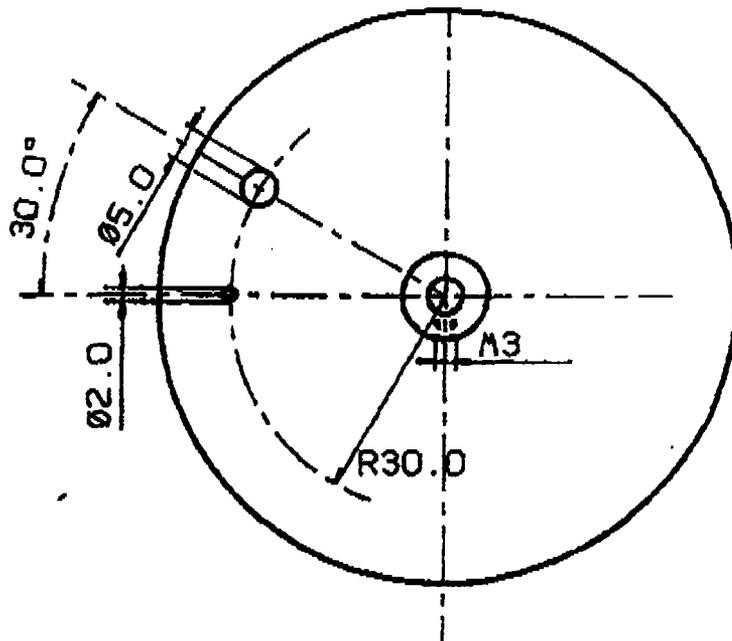
The main parts of the sensor are made of aluminium (97.4 % Al). The shutter (17.) of the sensor is controlled by the measurement computer so it is impossible to turn the shutter open manually without disassembling some parts of the sensor. The interface board (28.) has been designed so that the power off, shutter open and shutter off have different status values, hence the computer notifies and warns of error conditions. When the shutter is commanded open on computer the command is send to the interface board as logical levels through two wires and the interface board activates the torque solenoid (52.). The shutter disk (17.) turns so that an open hole in it gets under the radiation source (26.). The position indicating disk (12.) connected on the other end of the axle of the torque solenoid turns at the position that gives a "shutter open" indication to the position sensor (27.). The signals of the position sensor are interpreted by the interface board and send to the computer through two wires as new status information. The computer interface on the interface board is isolated to give immunity to ground loops and to protect electronic circuits. The open state of the shutter is indicated with a red light and the off or closed state of the shutter is indicated with a green light. These lights are seen on the upper corners of the top cover plate (5.) when operating. The gap where paper web runs is 1.5mm wide, so it is not possible for shutter disk ( 2mm thick ) to drop off in case of defect in torque solenoid and it is not possible for paper to touch the source.

The aperture of the sensor is manually controlled turning the the aperture selection knob (4.) so that the wanted aperture on aperture selection disk (6.) gets above the detector. In this sensor the manual control of the aperture disk has no effect to the shutter mechanism or in shutter control electronics.

The radiation source (26.) is in the lead housing (53.). The retainer of the radiation source (14.) carries the source with a 3mm threaded tap through the lead housing. Around the upper part of the detector housing there is a lead ring (54.) with 10mm wall thickness. There is a lead shield (16.) under the detector housing to stop the radiation that is coming down through the detector (23.), the holder of preamplifier (13.) and preamplifier boards. Nominal thickness of the lead shield is 10mm.

The paper guides (58.) made of 5mm thick steel are fixed on both sides of the body (1.) to press the paper down. The guides cut down scattered radiation coming out of the gap too.

typo  
see  
e-mail  
dated  
5/24/96  
F: Jim M  
T: Eric J.



	Area	AL-ELOKS. AU	Location	AOL	Revision	19.1.-95
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TAPIO TECHNOLOGIES	BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR		1:1	Location	BV-5h23
	BW-5h23			No.	5TBW3-06-4M
APERTURE SELECTION DISK					

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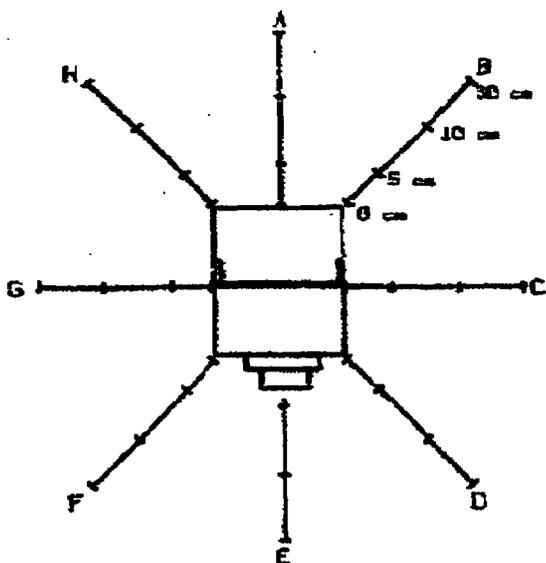
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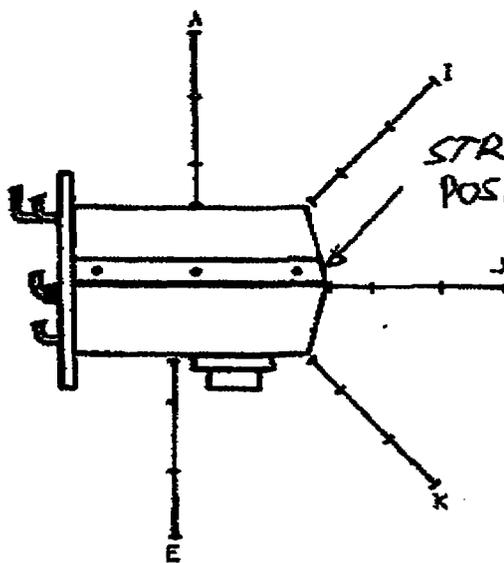
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### BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR RADIATION TEST REPORT

DIST./DIR.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
0 CB	—	—	1	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
5 CB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 CB											
30 CB											



FRONT VIEW



UNIT [ $\mu$ Sv/h]

— 2  $\mu$ Sv/h

STRIPS IN THE UP MOST POSITION

SENSOR TYPE: BW-5h23  
 SERIAL NO : 96-1  
 SOURCE TYPE: PHC 80955  
 SOURCE NO : ER 619  
 DATE : 24.5.1996  
 MEASURED BY: S. VIKSLE  
 GALGE TYPE : SMART 10N  
 WINDOW : 3 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 SHUTTER : CLOSED  
 BACKGROUND : 0.4  $\mu$ Sv/h

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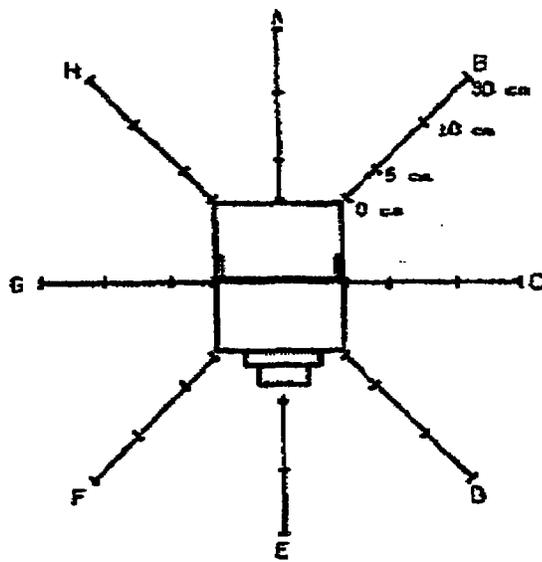
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### BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR RADIATION TEST REPORT

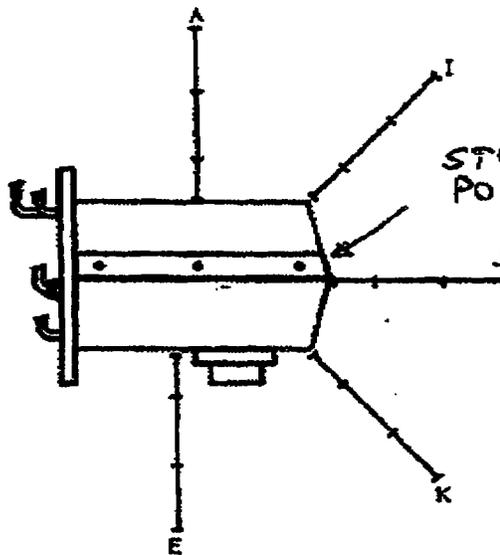
DIST./DIR.

0 DB	—	—	11	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
5 DB	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
10 DB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 DB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
0 DB	—	—	11	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
5 DB	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
10 DB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 DB	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



FRONT VIEW



STRIPS IN THE NORMAL POSITION

UNIT [ $\mu$ Sv/h]

~~X~~ - C 1/2 Sv/h

SENSOR TYPE: BW-5h23  
 SERIAL NO : 96-1  
 SOURCE TYPE: DHC 80955  
 SOURCE NO : ER 619  
 DATE : 24.5.1996  
 MEASURED BY: S. URASLE  
 GAUGE TYPE : SMART 10N  
 WINDOW : 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 SHLTTER : OPEN  
 BACKGROUND : 0.4  $\mu$ Sv/h

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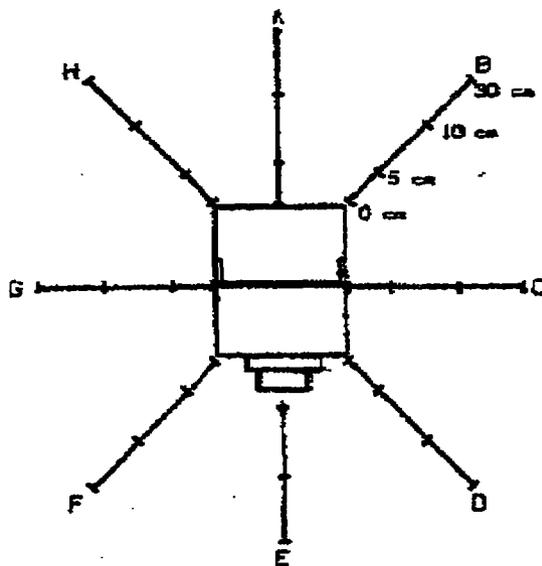
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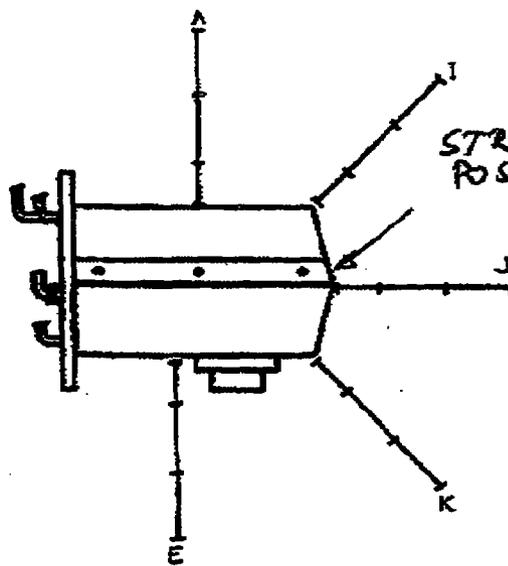
### BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR RADIATION TEST REPORT

DIST./DIR.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
0 °			54				66				
5 °			14				17				
10 °			2.5				2.5				
30 °											

UNIT [ $\mu$ Sv/h]



FRONT VIEW



STRIPS IN THE UPMOST POSITION

SENSOR TYPE: BW-5h 23  
 SERIAL NO : 96-1  
 SOURCE TYPE: PHC 80955  
 SOURCE NO : ER 619  
 DATE : 24.5.1996  
 MEASURED BY: S. VIKSLE  
 GALGE TYPE: SMART ION  
 WINDOW : 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 SHUTTER : OPEN  
 BACKGROUND : 0.4  $\mu$ Sv/h

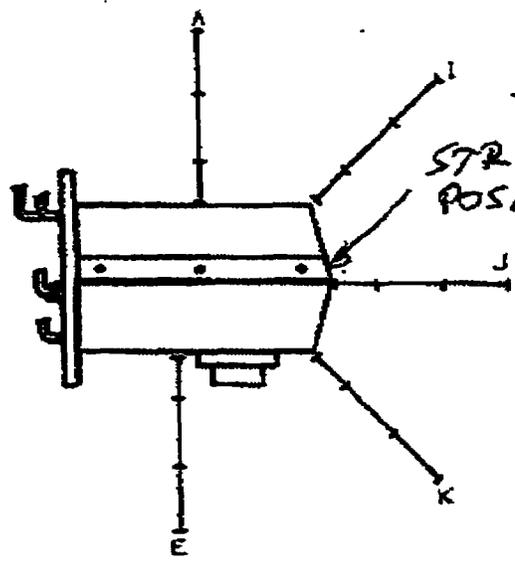
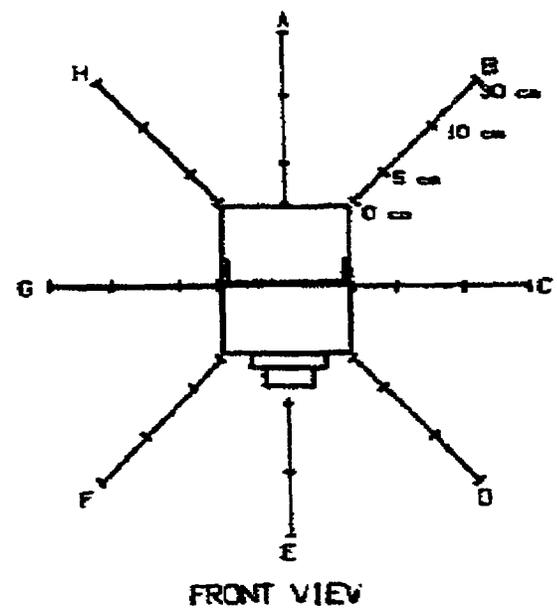
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003  
 003

### BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR RADIATION TEST REPORT

DIST./DIR.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
0 CR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 CR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 CR											
30 CR											



UNIT [ $\mu$ Sv/h]

— < 1  $\mu$ Sv/h  
 STRIPS IN THE UPPERST POSITION

SENSOR TYPE: BW-5h 23  
 SERIAL NO : 96-1  
 SOURCE TYPE: PHC 80955  
 SOURCE NO : ER 619  
 DATE : 24.5.1996  
 MEASURED BY: S. VIKSALA  
 GAUGE TYPE : SMART 10N  
 WINDOW : 300 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 SHUTTER : CLOSED  
 BACKGROUND : 0,4  $\mu$ Sv/h

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TOTAL P.12

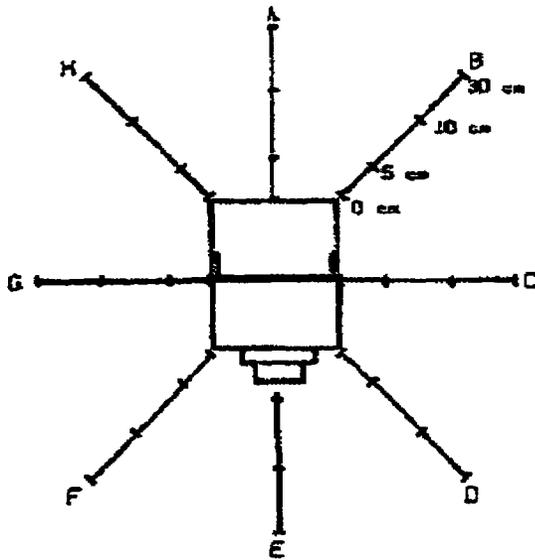
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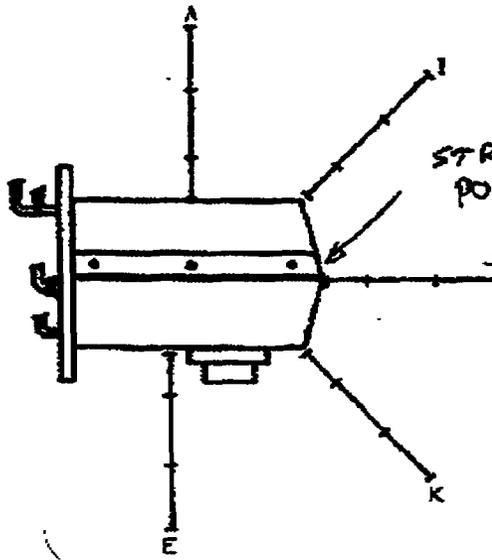
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### BASIS WEIGHT SENSOR RADIATION TEST REPORT

DIST./DIR.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
0 CB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 CB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 CB											
30 CB											



FRONT VIEW



UNIT ( $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ )  
 - C /  $\mu\text{Sv/h}$   
 STRIPS IN THE UPMOST POSITION

SENSOR TYPE: BW-5h23  
 SERIAL NO : 96-1  
 SOURCE TYPE: DHC 808SS  
 SOURCE NO : ER 619  
 DATE : 24.5.1996  
 MEASURED BY: S. VIKSALA  
 GAUGE TYPE : SMART 10N  
 WINDOW : 300 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 SHUTTER : OPEN  
 BACKGROUND : 0,4  $\mu\text{Sv/h}$

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