

CHAPTER 19—PRA AND SEVERE ACCIDENT LIST OF FIGURES

| | | |
|----------------|---|----------|
| Figure 19.1-1 | Cooling Water Dependencies Modeled in the U.S. EPR PRA.. | 19.1-531 |
| Figure 19.1-2 | Ventilation Dependencies Modeled in the U.S. EPR PRA..... | 19.1-532 |
| Figure 19.1-3 | Selected Dependencies on Electric Power Modeled in the U.S. EPR PRA..... | 19.1-533 |
| Figure 19.1-4 | U.S. EPR Initiating Events Contributions - Level 1 Internal Event..... | 19.1-534 |
| Figure 19.1-5 | U.S. EPR Level 1 Internal Events Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distributions for Internal Events CDF..... | 19.1-535 |
| Figure 19.1-6 | Natural Circulation Flowpaths in the Primary System..... | 19.1-536 |
| Figure 19.1-7 | Decomposition Event Tree for Long Term Challenges..... | 19.1-537 |
| Figure 19.1-8 | Containment Composite Fragility Curve at 309°F | 19.1-538 |
| Figure 19.1-9 | U.S. EPR Level 2 Internal Events Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution for Internal Events LRF | 19.1-539 |
| Figure 19.1-10 | Event Tree for Seismic Loss of Offsite Power (S LOOP)..... | 19.1-540 |
| Figure 19.1-11 | Event Tree for Seismic Small LOCA (S SLOCA)..... | 19.1-541 |
| Figure 19.1-12 | U.S. EPR Initiating Event Contributions - Level 1 Flooding | 19.1-542 |
| Figure 19.1-13 | U.S. EPR Level 1 Internal Flood Events Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution for Flood Events CDF..... | 19.1-543 |
| Figure 19.1-14 | U.S. EPR Level 2 Flood Events Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution for Flood Events LRF | 19.1-544 |
| Figure 19.1-15 | U.S. EPR Initiating Event Contributions - Level 1 Fire..... | 19.1-545 |
| Figure 19.1-16 | Cross-section of Safeguard Building 4 Illustrating the PRA Fire Areas .. | 19.1-546 |
| Figure 19.1-17 | Cross-section of Safeguard Building 2 Illustrating the PRA Fire Areas .. | 19.1-547 |
| Figure 19.1-18 | U.S. EPR Level 1 Internal Fire Events Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution for Fire Events CDF..... | 19.1-548 |
| Figure 19.1-19 | U.S. EPR Level 2 Fire Events Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution Function for Fire Events LRF | 19.1-549 |

| | | |
|----------------|---|----------|
| Figure 19.1-20 | Time to TAF - Level 1 Shutdown | 19.1-550 |
| Figure 19.1-21 | U.S. EPR Initiating Event Contributions - Level 1 Shutdown | 19.1-551 |
| Figure 19.1-22 | U.S. EPR Shutdown State Contribution - Level 1 Shutdown | 19.1-552 |
| Figure 19.1-23 | U.S. EPR Level 1 Shutdown Events Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution for Low Power and Shutdown CDF ... | 19.1-553 |
| Figure 19.1-24 | U.S. EPR Level 1 Initiating Event Contributions to Total CDF at Power. | 19.1-554 |
| Figure 19.1-25 | U.S. EPR POS Contributions to Total CDF | 19.1-555 |
| Figure 19.1-26 | U.S. EPR Level 2 Initiating Event Contribution to Total At-Power LRF .. | 19.1-556 |
| Figure 19.1-27 | U.S. EPR Level 2 Release Category Contribution to Total At-Power LRF | 19.1-557 |
| Figure 19.1-28 | U.S. EPR System Ranked by Importance (FV) - Level 1 Total. | 19.1-558 |
| Figure 19.1-29 | U.S. EPR Level 1 Internal Events Total Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution for All Internal, Fire and Flood Events CDF | 19.1-559 |
| Figure 19.1-30 | U.S. EPR Level 2 Internal Events Total Uncertainty Analysis Results - Cumulative Distribution for All Internal, Fire and Flood Events LRF | 19.1-560 |
| Figure 19.1-31 | Seismic Margin Earthquake for Soft, Medium, Hard and High Frequency Soil Sites | 19.1-561 |
| Figure 19.1-32 | POS CA Release Category Contributions to Shutdown LRF.... | 19.1-562 |
| Figure 19.1-33 | POS CB Release Category Contributions to Shutdown LRF.... | 19.1-563 |
| Figure 19.1-34 | POS D Release Category Contributions to Shutdown LRF | 19.1-564 |
| Figure 19.1-35 | POS E Release Category Contributions to Shutdown LRF | 19.1-565 |
| Figure 19.1-36 | POS Contributions to Shutdown LRF | 19.1-566 |
| Figure 19.1-37 | Initiating Events Contributions to Shutdown LRF..... | 19.1-567 |
| Figure 19.1-38 | POS Contributions to Total LRF | 19.1-568 |
| Figure 19.2-1 | Core Melt Stabilization System | 19.2-83 |
| Figure 19.2-2 | Severe Accident Heat Removal System | 19.2-84 |
| Figure 19.2-3 | Molten Debris Spreading Area..... | 19.2-85 |
| Figure 19.2-4 | Tolerance Limit Plot of Hydrogen Production | 19.2-86 |
| Figure 19.2-5 | Hydrogen Concentrations through the U.S. EPR Containment .. | 19.2-87 |
| Figure 19.2-6 | Tolerance Limit Plot of Hydrogen Concentration | 19.2-88 |

| | | |
|----------------|---|----------|
| Figure 19.2-7 | Tolerance Limit Plot of Containment AICC Pressure..... | 19.2-89 |
| Figure 19.2-8 | Tolerance Limit Plot of Sigma Index for the Pump/SG Compartment..... | 19.2-90 |
| Figure 19.2-9 | Hydrogen Concentration at Significant Events | 19.2-91 |
| Figure 19.2-10 | Time of RPV Rupture versus Duration of Retention Period..... | 19.2-92 |
| Figure 19.2-11 | Temperature Profiles within the Gate after Contact with an Oxidic Melt. | 19.2-93 |
| Figure 19.2-12 | Temperature Profiles within the Gate after Contact with a Metallic Melt | 19.2-94 |
| Figure 19.2-13 | Corium Height as a Function of Distance from Melt Channel, 100% Gate Failure | 19.2-95 |
| Figure 19.2-14 | Corium Height as a Function of Distance from Melt Channel, 10% Gate Failure | 19.2-96 |
| Figure 19.2-15 | Containment Pressure following Gate Failure | 19.2-97 |
| Figure 19.2-16 | Variation of Power Into Cooling Channels (kW/ft ²) | 19.2-98 |
| Figure 19.2-17 | Temperature Profiles within the Cooling Plate (<6 hours) | 19.2-99 |
| Figure 19.2-18 | Temperature Profiles within the Cooling Plate (>6 hours, <30 days)..... | 19.2-100 |
| Figure 19.2-19 | RCS Pressure at RPV Failure..... | 19.2-101 |
| Figure 19.2-20 | Bounding In-Core Temperature and Pressure Development during a Severe Accident..... | 19.2-102 |
| Figure 19.2-21 | Course of Primary Events during a Severe Accident..... | 19.2-103 |
| Figure 19.2-22 | Severe Accident Heat Removal System | 19.2-104 |
| Figure 19A-1 | Loss of Divisional Emergency AC Power..... | 19A-40 |
| Figure 19A-2 | Failure to Scram Following Transient | 19A-41 |
| Figure 19A-3 | General Transient | 19A-42 |
| Figure 19A-4 | Induced Steam Generator Tube Rupture..... | 19A-43 |
| Figure 19A-5 | ISLOCA Due to RCP Thermal Barrier Tube Break..... | 19A-44 |
| Figure 19A-6 | ISLOCA Due to Tube Rupture in CVCS High Pressure Cooler ... | 19A-45 |
| Figure 19A-7 | ISLOCA Due to Rupture of High Pressure CVCS Pipe Outside Containment..... | 19A-46 |
| Figure 19A-8 | ISLOCA Due to Spurious Opening of Reducing Station | 19A-47 |
| Figure 19A-9 | ISLOCA Due to Break in LHSI Cold Leg Injection Valves with LHSI Rupture in Respective SAB | 19A-48 |

| | | |
|---------------|---|--------|
| Figure 19A-10 | ISLOCA Due to Break in MHSI Cold Leg Injection Valves with MHSI Rupture in Respective SAB | 19A-49 |
| Figure 19A-11 | ISLOCA Due to Failure of Suction Line MOVs and Subsequent RHR Line Rupture in Respective SAB..... | 19A-50 |
| Figure 19A-12 | Loss of Balance of Plant Closed Loop Cooling Water or Auxiliary Cooling Water | 19A-51 |
| Figure 19A-13 | Large Loss-of-Coolant Accident..... | 19A-52 |
| Figure 19A-14 | Loss of Main Condenser | 19A-53 |
| Figure 19A-15 | Loss of Component Cooling Water or Emergency Service Water | 19A-54 |
| Figure 19A-16 | Loss of Main Feedwater..... | 19A-55 |
| Figure 19A-17 | Loss of Offsite Power..... | 19A-56 |
| Figure 19A-18 | Medium Loss-of-Coolant Accident..... | 19A-57 |
| Figure 19A-19 | Spurious Opening of Main Steam Safety Valve..... | 19A-58 |
| Figure 19A-20 | Steam Generator Tube Rupture | 19A-59 |
| Figure 19A-21 | Steam-Line Break Inside Containment | 19A-60 |
| Figure 19A-22 | Steam Line Break Outside Containment..... | 19A-61 |
| Figure 19A-23 | Small Loss-of-Coolant Accident..... | 19A-62 |
| Figure 19B-1 | LOCA During Shutdown State C..... | 19B-10 |
| Figure 19B-2 | LOCA During Shutdown State D or E..... | 19B-11 |
| Figure 19B-3 | Loss of RHR During State C | 19B-12 |
| Figure 19B-4 | Loss of RHR During State D | 19B-13 |
| Figure 19B-5 | Uncontrolled Level Drop During Shutdown State C..... | 19B-14 |
| Figure 19B-6 | Uncontrolled Level Drop During Shutdown State D..... | 19B-15 |
| Figure 19C-1 | Containment Event Tree for CDES with Guaranteed Containment Failure | 19C-16 |
| Figure 19C-2 | Containment Event Tree for IS LOCA CDES..... | 19C-17 |
| Figure 19C-3 | Containment Event Tree for CDES Link Event Tree Sequences Resulting in Limited Core Damage | 19C-18 |
| Figure 19C-4 | Containment Event Tree for Low Pressure CDES or CDES which depressurizes in Stage 1 High Pressure CET | 19C-19 |
| Figure 19C-5 | Containment Event Tree for Unscrubbed SGTR Sequences | 19C-20 |
| Figure 19C-6 | Containment Event Tree for Scrubbed SGTR Sequences | 19C-21 |
| Figure 19C-7 | First Stage Containment Event Tree for High Pressure CDES.... | 19C-22 |

| | | |
|--------------|--|--------|
| Figure 19C-8 | Second Stage Containment Event Tree for CDES Remaining at High Pressure..... | 19C-23 |
|--------------|--|--------|