

**Evaluative Testing of 20 Sites in the Powertech (USA) Inc. Dewey-Burdock Uranium
Project Impact Areas**

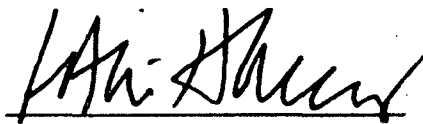
Black Hills Archeological Region

**Volume 2:
Appendices**

by

Linda Palmer and Jason Kruse

April 13, 2012



L. Adrien Hannus
Principal Investigator

Archeological Contract Series Number 251

Prepared by:

Archeology Laboratory, Augustana College
2032 S. Grange Ave.
Sioux Falls, SD 57105

Prepared for:

Powertech (USA) Incorporated
5575 DTC Parkway, STE 140
Greenwood Village, CO 80111

APPENDIX A

Maps

APPENDIX B

BLM Permit for Archeological Investigations and Field Work Authorization

FIELD WORK AUTHORIZATION

MT-040-M102859-1599

To Conduct Specific Cultural Resource Work under the Authority of
a Cultural Resource Use Permit Issued by the Bureau of Land Management
Pursuant to Sec. 302(b) of P.L. 94-539, October 21, 1976, 43 U.S.C. 1732
and Sec. 4 of P.L. 96-95, October 31, 1979, 16 U.S.C. 410cc

1. Permit Number and Date Issued	2. Name of Permittee
ISSUED: 09/30/11 EXPIRES: 09/30/12	Archeology Laboratory Augustana College

3. Mailing Address and Telephone Number

2032 S. Grand Avenue
(605) 274-5493--Office (605) 202-0173--cell

4. Nature of Authorized Cultural Resource Work

Limited Subsurface Testing of Sites on BLM Surface inside the Dewey-Burdock Uranium Project Area, Fall River County, South Dakota.

5. Location of Authorized Work

a. Public Lands Involved BLM	b. Cultural Resource(s) Involved (if applicable)
Township 7 South, Range 1 East Sections 2, 3, 10 and 11.	

6. Authorized Fieldwork Period

From: October 31, 2011 To: May 30, 2012

7. Name of Individual Responsible for Planning and Supervising Field Work and Approving Reports, Evaluations, and Recommendations

L. Adrien Hannus, Linda Palmer, Jason Kruse, Austin A. Buhta, Edward Luock

8. The individuals named in item 7 shall be present during the conducting of field work authorized herein, or shall notify the authorized officer of the need for any extended absence, and shall make provision that the work will be carried out under supervision of equal quality, by an individual approved by the authorized officer.	9. All terms and conditions of the permit continue to apply; any special conditions attached hereto have the same force and effect as conditions of the permit.	10. Permittee shall immediately notify the authorized officer of any change in items 3 through 7 above.
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11. Approved	12. Date
/s/ Marian Atkins	10/31/11
(Authorized Officer)	

United States Department of the Interior

PERMIT FOR ARCHEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS

To conduct archeological work on Department of the Interior lands and Indian lands under the authority of:

- The Archaeological Resources Protection Act of 1979 (16 U.S.C. 470aa-mm) and its regulations (43 CFR 7)
- The Antiquities Act of 1906 (P.L. 59-209, 34 Stat. 225, 16 U.S.C. 431-435) and its regulations (43 CFR 7)
- Supplemental regulations (25 CFR 262) pertaining to Indian lands
- Distaste-specific statutory and/or regulatory authority: Federal Land Policy and Management Act (FLPMA)

1. Permit issued to: Archaeology Laboratory, Augustana College		2. Under application dated: September 6, 2011	
3. Address: 2032 South George Avenue Sioux Falls, SD 57105		4. Telephone number(s): 605-274-5493	
		5. E-mail address(es):	
6. Name of Permit Administrator: Dr. L. Adrien Hannus Telephone number(s): 605-334-7133 E-mail address(es): adrien.hannus@augie.edu		7. Name of Principal Investigator(s): Dr. L. Adrien Hannus, Linda Palmer Telephone number(s): E-mail address(es): linda.palmer@augie.edu	
8. Name of Field Director(s) authorized to carry out field projects: Austin A. Buhla, Edward Lusk, Jason Kruse		Telephone number(s): E-mail address(es):	
9. Activity authorized: Limited Testing and/or Collection for the Powertech (USA) Inc. company. Testing in advance of the Dewey-Burdock Uranium exploration.			
10. On lands described as follows: BLM administered lands in T7S, R1E, Section 10 and 11, South Dakota Field Office			
11. During the duration of the project: From <u>September 30, 2011</u> To <u>September 29, 2012</u>			
12. Name and address of the curatorial facility in which collections, records, data, photographs, and other documents resulting from work under this permit shall be deposited for permanent preservation on behalf of the United States Government: <u>Billings Curation Center, Montana State Office, Bureau of Land Management, Billings, Montana, 59101; Billings Curation Center, Montana State Office, Bureau of Land Management, 5001 Southgate Drive, Billings, Montana 59101</u>			
13. Permittee is required to observe the listed standard permit conditions and the special permit conditions attached to this permit. Yes			
14. Signature and title of approving official: 		15. Date: <u>9/27/11</u>	
Chief, Branch of Land Resources			

APPENDIX C

Radiocarbon Dating Results

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

Prairie Research Institute
Illinois State Geological Survey
615 East Peabody Drive
Urbana, Illinois 61820



Conventional ^{14}C dates for Kruse

March 9, 2012

ISGS #	Sample #	Material	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$	^{14}C yr BP	\pm
6868	H1	Charcoal	-23.5	1310	70
6869	A4 H3-1	Charcoal	-23.9	1750	70
6870	A6 H6-1	Charcoal	-23.9	1600	70
6871	AD H5-1	Charcoal	-23.5	2030	70

The half-life of 5568 is used for the age calculation. It is reported as BP (before present defined as before 1950).

Hong Wang

Director of Radiocarbon Dating Laboratory
Illinois State Geological Survey, Prairie Research Institute
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Tel-217-244-7692
hongwang@illinois.edu

JALIS RADIOCARBON CALIBRATION PROGRAM
Copyright 1988-2011 M Stuiver and PJ Reimer

*To be used in conjunction with:
Stuiver, M., and Reimer, P.J., 1993, Radiocarbon, 45, 31-80.

Labcode001
Description
Radiocarbon Age 1310±70
Calibration data set: Intcal13.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1173: cal BP 1242] 1.
Two Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1063: cal BP 1337] 1.

Labcode001
Description
Radiocarbon Age 1740±70
Calibration data set: Intcal13.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1554: cal BP 1714] 1.
Two Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1522: cal BP 1822] 0.987159
[cal BP 1846: cal BP 1943] 0.012841

Labcode001
Description
Radiocarbon Age 1600±70
Calibration data set: Intcal13.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1406: cal BP 1557] 1.
Two Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1348: cal BP 1629] 0.961609
[cal BP 1657: cal BP 1663] 0.001947
[cal BP 1665: cal BP 1671] 0.029765

Labcode001
Description
Radiocarbon Age 2030±70
Calibration data set: Intcal13.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1938: cal BP 1914] 0.076219
[cal BP 1919: cal BP 2062] 0.858568
[cal BP 2067: cal BP 2107] 0.065214
Two Sigma Ranges: [start:end] relative area
[cal BP 1824: cal BP 2152] 0.993779
[cal BP 2174: cal BP 2288] 0.006221

Ranges marked with a * are suspect due to truncation on the end of the calibration data set.

- * PJ Reimer, MGL Baillie, R Bard, A Bayliss, JW Beck, BG Blackwell,
- * C Bronk, Basseo, CE Buck, GS Burr, RL Edwards, M Friedrich, DM Grootes,
- * JB Halderson, I Hajdas, T Heaton, AJ Hogg, YA Hughson, MF Kaiser, R Kissler,
- * PG McCormac, SM Manning, SM Reimer, DA Richards, JB Southon, S Talamo,
- * CSM Turvey, J van der Plicht, CE Weyhenmeyer (2009) Radiocarbon 51:1111-1150.

LALIB RADIOCARBON CALIBRATION PROGRAM*
Copyright 1986-2011 M Stuiver and PJ Reimer

*To be used in conjunction with:
Stuiver, M., and Reimer, P.J., 1991, Radiocarbon, 35, 215-230.

Labcode001
Description
Radiocarbon Age 13,0±10
Calibration data set: intcal09.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal AD 652 | cal AD 775] 1.
Two Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal AD 613 | cal AD 813] 1.

Labcode002
Description
Radiocarbon Age 1150±70
Calibration data set: intcal09.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal AD 216 | cal AD 391] 1.
Two Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal AD 97 | cal AD 498] 0.987511
[cal AD 121 | cal AD 470] 0.987489

Labcode003
Description
Radiocarbon Age 1600±70
Calibration data set: intcal09.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal AD 391 | cal AD 544] 1.
Two Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal AD 259 | cal AD 785] 0.929365
[cal AD 287 | cal AD 291] 0.001947
[cal AD 322 | cal AD 664] 0.967688

Labcode004
Description
Radiocarbon Age 2030±70
Calibration data set: intcal09.14c
* Reimer et al. 2009
One Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal BC 153 | cal BC 138] 0.966214
[cal BC 113 | cal AD 32] 0.658568
[cal AD 36 | cal AD 52] 0.078218
Two Sigma Ranges: [start|end] relative area
[cal BC 339 | cal BC 129] 0.706222
[cal BC 203 | cal AD 125] 0.993778

Ranges marked with a * are suspect due to impingement on the end of the calibration data set

- * PJ Reimer, MGL Baillie, E Bard, A Bayliss, JW Beck, PG Blackwell,
- * C Bronk Ramsey, CE Buck, GS Burr, RL Edwards, M Friedrich, PM Grootes,
- * TF Guilderson, I Hajdas, TJ Heaton, AG Hogg, KA Hughen, KF Kaiser, B Kramer,
- * RC McManis, SW Manning, RW Reimer, DA Richards, JD Southon, B Talamo,
- * CBM Turney, J van der Plicht, CE Weyhenmeyer (2009, Radiocarbon 51:1111-1150)

APPENDIX D

Artifact Catalogs

APPENDIX E

Updated Site Forms

APPENDIX F

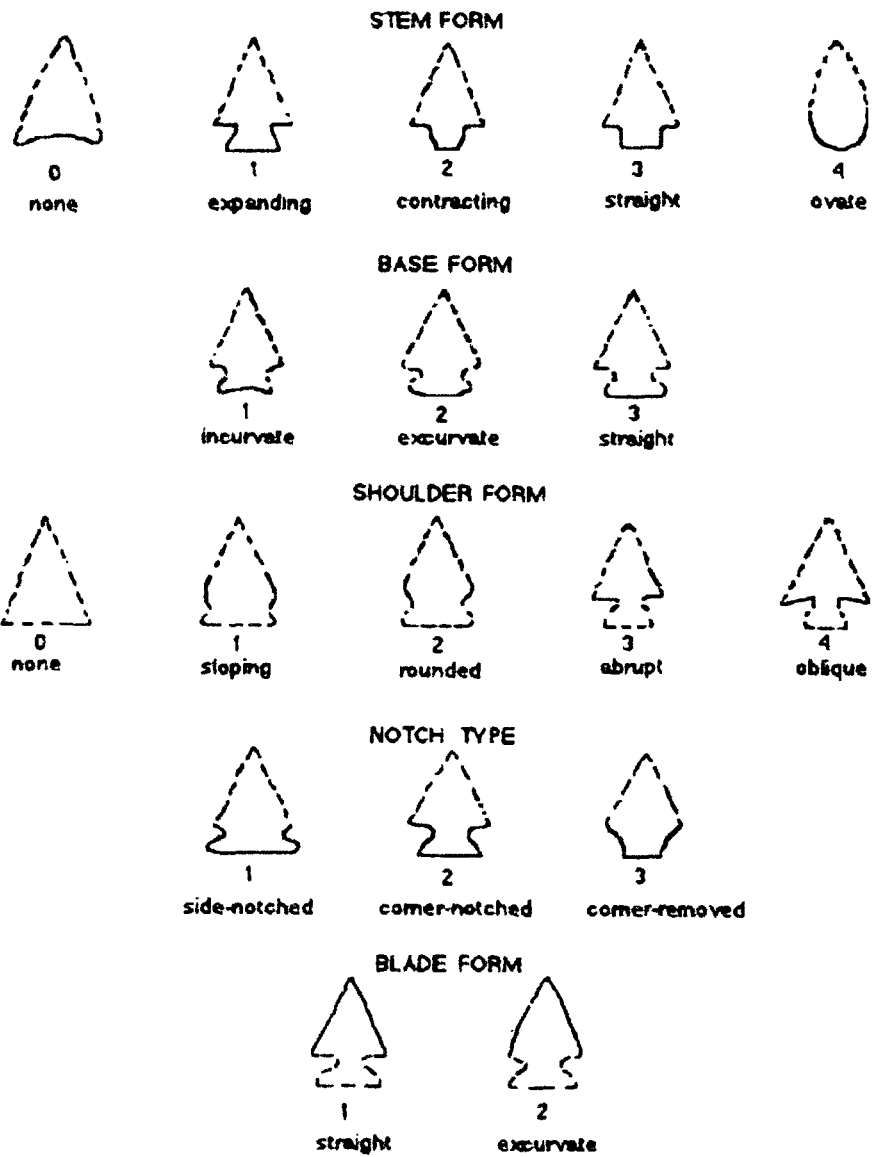
Architectural Historian Report on Site 39CU3619 Structures

Bibliography

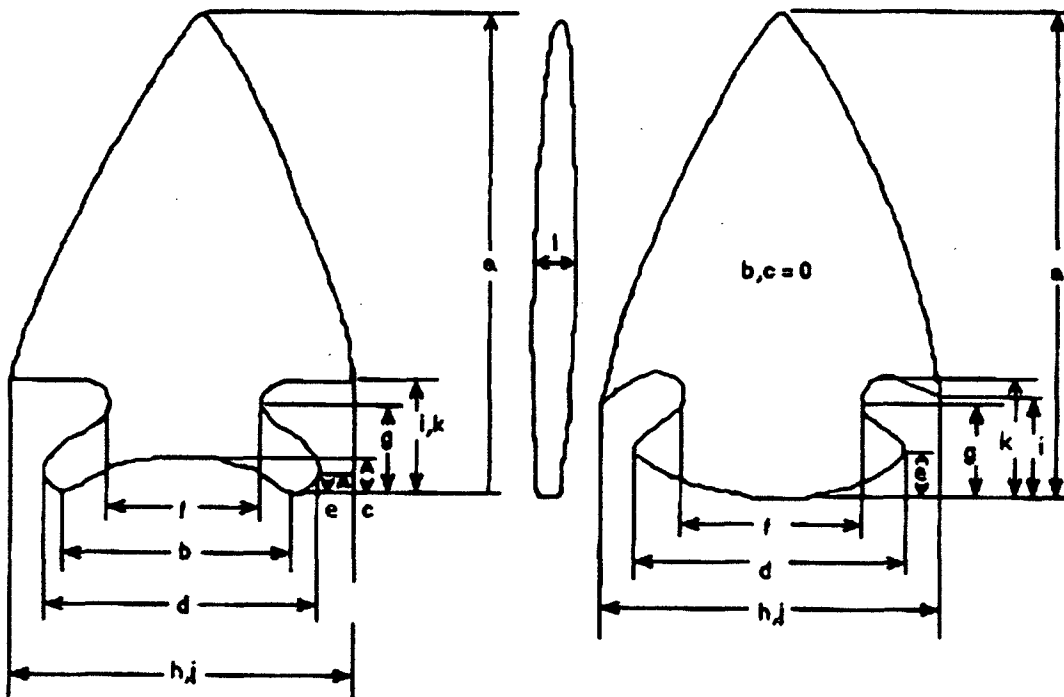
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APPENDIX G

Projectile Point Analysis Forms



Projectile point forms (adapted from Ahler 1971:23).



- A. Total Length
- B. Basal Contact Width
- C. Basal Center Point Length
- D. Proximal Haft Element Width
- E. Proximal Haft Element Length
- F. Distal Haft Element Width

- G. Distal Haft Element Length
- H. Blade Base Width
- I. Shoulder to Base Length
- J. Maximum Width
- K. Total Haft Element Length
- L. Maximum Thickness

Projectile point measurements (adapted from Ahler 1971:23).

PROJECTILE POINTS

FORM A

SPECIMEN	STEM FORM	BASE FORM	SHOULDER FORM	NOTCH TYPE	BLADE FORM	MATERIAL TYPE	WEIGHT (grams)
39FA96, 11-1-11	n/a	3	n/a	n/a	1	Porcellanite -10R-4/2, weak red	2.4
39FA96, 11-2-11	1	3	3	2	1	Chalcedony - 7.5YR-2.5/2, very dark brown	3.8
39FA1887	3	3	3	2	1	Jasper-2,5YR 3/2, dusky red	1.5

- unobtainable

n/a not applicable

PROJECTILE POINTS

FORM B

SPECIMEN	MEASUREMENTS (mm)												CULTURAL/TECHNO COMPLEX
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	
39FA96 -11-1-11	<u>21.16</u>	12.25	n/a	18.33	n/a	n/a	n/a	22.28	n/a	22.28	n/a	4.4	Late Paleo
39FA96 11-2-11	<u>34.42</u>	8.43	n/a	15.09	2.2	14.45	5.00	22.25	6.2	22.25	6.2	4.46	Late Prehistoric corner-notched
39FA1887	<u>20.05</u>	x	1.20	x	x	11.20	4.45	14.45	5.05	14.45	5.05	3.35	Late Prehistoric, Plains side-notched

Underlined = Specimen incomplete along this dimension

x = Measurement unobtainable

n/a = Not applicable