

generation

mPower

***B&W mPower Core and Fuel Design
Update Meeting (Redacted)***

February 16, 2012

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Meeting Topics

- Introduction
- Overview of Fuel Design Changes
- Mechanical Design Technical Report Feedback
- Core Thermal Hydraulics Update
- Core Design Update
- Benchmarking Status and Plans
- Core Startup and Operation Overview
- Conclusion



B&W mPower Core Thermal Hydraulics Update



Core Thermal-Hydraulic Subchannel Analysis

- VIPRE-01 mod 2.4f95 is used to model the core thermal-hydraulics
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] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Cycle Plot - MDNBR

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]]



DNBR Distribution

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Cycle Plot – Peak Centerline Fuel Temperature

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Axial Plot- Centerline Fuel Temperature

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Fuel Temperature Distribution

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Critical Heat Flux Testing Status

- Testing is being conducted at Stern Laboratories in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
- Two test series have been completed
- Three additional tests are planned in 2012 (Tentative plan)

[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



CHF Test Bundle

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Unit cell test
bundle before
insertion into
the flow channel

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Example of Test Results

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]]



Critical Heat Flux Correlation Development

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



B&W mPower Lattice Neutronic Design



Outline

- Methodology and Computer Codes
- Assembly Lattice Layout
- Lattice Neutronic Design Parameters
- Lattice Analysis Results
- Conclusions



Methodology and Codes

<i>Code</i>	<i>Code information</i>
INTERPIN-4 Version Number: v4.01	<i>Pin temperature calculation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides data for average fuel pin temperatures as a function of burnup and linear heat generation rate for the Studsvik CMS codes CASMO-5 and SIMULATE-3 • INTERPIN-4 output feeds directly into CASMO-5 and SIMULATE-3 inputs
CASMO-5 Version Number: V2.00.00	<i>Lattice layout and characterization</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two dimensional lattice physics (transport) code using the ENDF/B-VII.0 based 586 group cross section library • Neutron energies cover the range from 0 to 20 MeV
CMS-LINK Version Number: v1.26.03	<i>Cross-section processing</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Processes CASMO-5 Card Image files into a binary formatted nuclear data library for use by SIMULATE-3 • Includes 2-group macroscopic x-sections, discontinuity factors, fission product data, detector data, pin power reconstruction, kinetics, isotopics, etc.
SIMULATE-3 Version Number: v6.09.23	<i>Reactor core loading and cycle projection simulation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advanced three-dimensional, two-group nodal code for reactor core simulation and analysis • The code is based on a neutronics model which employs fourth-order polynomial representations of the intranodal flux distributions in both the fast and thermal groups • One of the key features of SIMULATE-3 is the pin power reconstruction capability



Assembly Lattice Layout

- Fuel assembly conceptually similar to [a conventional 17x17 square lattice PWR, with the exception that is shorter

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

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Assembly Layout Summary

Fuel Assembly

Lattice array	17x17	-
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Lattice Layout Example

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Lattice Neutronic Design Parameters

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Lattice Neutronic Design Parameters

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Lattice Nomenclature

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



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Conclusions

- The B&W mPower lattice is based on the industry standard 17x17 fuel assembly
- **CASMO-5** has been used to create and analyze lattice cross sections for the construction of fuel assemblies in **SIMULATE-3** for the mPower core loading and cycle management design
- Lattice burns provide a window into the behavior of assemblies constructed from the various **CASMO-5** cross section sets



B&W mPower Core Loading and Management



Outline

- Core Design Parameters
- Core Loading
- Control Rod Patterns and Cycle Management
- ***SIMULATE-3*** Summary Results
- Conclusions



Core Design parameters

<i>Core Data</i>	
Total number of assemblies	[_____]
Estimated core loading	_____
Rated thermal power level	_____
Rated thermal power density	_____
Rated core flow	_____
Bypass flow	_____
Reference dome pressure	_____
Reference reactor mid-plane pressure	_____
Reference inlet temperature	_____
Reference outlet temperature	_____
Subcooling (outlet)] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)] _____
[_____] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)] _____

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Core Design Parameters

Energy Parameters

Cycle length	48 months
Cycle capacity factor	[
Cycle energy (estimated)	
EOC Power Level	
Cycle hot target k-effective	
Cycle cold target k-effective] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

Margin Parameters

Minimum cold shutdown margin	[
Maximum nodal peaking] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

Control Parameters

Exposure between sequence exchanges	[
Control rod utilization	
Parked control rod positions preferred] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Simulate-3 Fuel Assembly and Control Rod Assembly Definition

Fuel Assemblies

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] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

Control Rod Assemblies

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] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Core Loading – Fuel Assembly Types

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Core Loading – Assembly Map

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Control Rod Sequence Definition

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Cycle Management

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Cycle Management (cont.)

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Cycle Management (cont.)

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Nodal Peaking

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Core Axial Offset

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

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Cold Shutdown Margin

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Hot Excess Reactivity

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Control Rod Movement

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



EOFP Axial Power and Exposure Profile

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EOC Radial Exposure Distribution

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Core Design Results

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] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Conclusions

- ***SIMULATE-3*** supports the design and analysis of the steady state operation of the B&W mPower Reactor reference design.

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] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

- Optimization studies are continuing.



MCNPX Benchmark Lattice Physics Analyses



Outline

- Introduction
- Lattice Studies
- Reflector Analyses
- Conclusions



Lattice Studies – MCNPX vs. CASMO-5

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Lattice Benchmark Cold BOC k_{∞} Results

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Lattice Benchmark Hot BOC k_{∞} Results

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



MCNPX Radial Reflector Benchmark Results

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Radial Reflector Thermal Flux Profile

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Radial Reflector Total Flux Profile

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Radial Reflector Thermal Current Profile

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



MCNPX Lattice Physics Benchmark Conclusions

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



MCNPX Model of the B&W mPower Reactor Reference Core Design

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



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] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Core Model Description

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Cross Section of mPower Reactor Model at Core Mid-Plane

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Core Model Description: Former, Basket, Vessel Wall, Air

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Reactor Core Startup and Operation



Presentation Topics

- Approach To Critical
- Reactor Heatup
- Power Ascension
- Cycle Operation



Contents

- **Approach To Critical – Strategy**
- **Approach To Critical – Neutron Flux Monitoring**
- **Approach To Critical – Startup Neutron Sources**
- **Approach To Critical – CRA Sequences**
- **Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical**



Approach To Critical - Strategy

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



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Approach To Critical – Neutron Flux Monitoring

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

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Approach To Critical – Neutron Flux Monitoring

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Approach To Critical – Startup Neutron Sources

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Approach To Critical – Startup Neutron Sources



Approach To Critical – Startup Neutron Sources

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Approach To Critical – Startup Neutron Sources

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Approach To Critical – CRA Sequences



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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Approach To Critical – Simulated Approach To Critical

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Presentation Topics

- **Approach To Critical**
- **Reactor Heatup**
- **Power Ascension**
- **Cycle Operation**



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- **Reactor Heatup – Strategy**
- **Reactor Heatup – Flux/Power Monitoring**
- **Reactor Heatup – Reactivity Insertion/Feedback**
- **Reactor Heatup – Simulated Reactor Heatup**



Reactor Heatup - Strategy

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] [CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



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Reactor Heatup – Power/Flux Monitoring

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Reactor Heatup – Power/Flux Monitoring

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Reactor Heatup – Reactivity Insertion/Feedback

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Reactor Heatup – Reactivity Insertion/Feedback



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Reactor Heatup – Reactivity Insertion/Feedback

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Reactor Core Heatup – Simulated Reactor Heatup

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Reactor Core Heatup – Simulated Reactor Heatup

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Reactor Core Heatup – Simulated Reactor Heatup

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[CCI per Affidavit 4(a)-(d)]



Reactor Core Heatup – Simulated Reactor Heatup

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Reactor Core Heatup – Simulated Reactor Heatup

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Reactor Core Heatup – Simulated Reactor Heatup

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Presentation Topics

- **Approach To Critical**
- **Reactor Heatup**
- **Power Ascension**
- **Cycle Operation**



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- **Power Ascension – Strategy**
- **Power Ascension – In-Core Power/Flux Monitoring**
- **Power Ascension – Ex-Core Power/Flux Monitoring**
- **Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension**



Power Ascension - Strategy

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Power Ascension – In-Core Flux/Power Monitoring

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Power Ascension – In-Core Flux/Power Monitoring

In-Core Detector Axial Locations

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Power Ascension – Ex-Core Flux/Power Monitoring

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Power Ascension – Ex-Core Flux/Power Monitoring

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Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension

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Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension

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Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension

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Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension

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Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension

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Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension

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Power Ascension – Simulated Power Ascension

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Power Ascension - Strategy

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Presentation Topics

- Approach To Critical
- Reactor Heatup
- Power Ascension
- Cycle Operation



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- **Cycle Operation – Strategy**
- **Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange**



Cycle Operation - Strategy

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Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange

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Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange

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Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange



Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange

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Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange

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Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange

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Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange

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Cycle Operation – Simulated Sequence Exchange

Core Outlet Temperature Variations During Sequence Exchange

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