

KEWAUNEE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

SEMI - ANNUAL
EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

JANUARY - JUNE 1989

WISCONSIN PUBLIC SERVICE CORPORATION

WISCONSIN POWER & LIGHT COMPANY

MADISON GAS & ELECTRIC COMPANY

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WISCONSIN PUBLIC SERVICE CORPORATION
GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN
AUGUST 1989

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report is being submitted in accordance with the requirements of Kewaunee Technical Specifications, Section 6.9.3.b. It includes data from all effluent releases made from January through June 1989. The report contains summaries of the gaseous and liquid releases made to the environment including the quantity, characterization, time duration and calculated radiation dose at the site boundary resulting from these releases. The report also includes a summation of solid waste disposal, revisions to the Process Control Program and the Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, and addresses the cumulative meteorological data.

1.1 Technical Specification Limits

Specifications are set to insure that offsite doses are maintained as low as reasonably achievable while still allowing for practical and dependable operation of the Kewaunee Plant.

The Kewaunee Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM) is used in conjunction with Section 7 of the Technical Specifications. The ODCM describes the methodology and parameters used in:

1. The calculation of radioactive liquid and gaseous effluent monitoring instrumentation alarm/trip setpoints.
2. The calculation of radioactive liquid and gaseous concentrations, dose rates and cumulative quarterly and annual doses. The ODCM methodology is acceptable for use in demonstrating compliance with 10 CFR 20.106; 10 CFR 50, Appendix I; and 40 CFR 190.

2.0 GASEOUS EFFLUENTS

2.1 Lower Limits of Detection (LLD) for Gaseous Effluents

Gaseous radioactive effluents are released in both the continuous mode and the batch mode. The auxiliary building stack is sampled continuously for particulates, halogens and Strontium by an "off-line" sample train. This stack is also grab-sampled daily for gaseous gamma emitters. Batch releases are sampled prior to release for principal gaseous and particulate gamma emitters, halogens and tritium.

*** The June 1989 proportional composites for Gross Alpha, Strontium 89, Strontium 90 and Iron 55 were not available at the time that this report was written. When these values are available, applicable revisions shall be submitted.

The LLD's for gaseous radioanalyses, as listed in Table 8.4 of the Kewaunee Technical Specifications, are:

<u>Analysis</u>	<u>LLD (uCi/ml)</u>
Gaseous Gamma Emitters	1.00 E-04
Iodine 131	3.00 E-12
Particulate Gamma Emitters	1.00 E-11
Particulate Gross Alpha	1.00 E-11
Strontium 89, 90	1.00 E-11
Noble Gases, Gross Beta or Gamma	1.00 E-06

2.2 Gaseous Batch Release Statistics

The following is a summation of all gaseous batch releases made during the first half of 1989.

Number of batch releases 28

Total time for all batch releases (Sec) . . 8.03 E+5

Maximum time for one batch release (Sec) . . 2.12 E+5

Average time for a batch release (Sec) . . . 2.87 E+4

Minimum time for a batch release (Sec) . . . 9.00 E+2

2.3 Gaseous Effluent Data

The following Table 2.1 presents a quarterly summation of the total activity released and average release rates of four categories of gaseous effluents. Table 2.2 lists the quarterly sums of individual gaseous radionuclides released by continuous and batch modes. Table 2.3 is essentially the same data, but is presented as monthly summations. Table 2.4 presents the dose limits for gaseous effluents for the 1st and 2nd quarters, and the calculated doses this year from gaseous effluents.

TABLE 2.1
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Gaseous Effluents-Summation of all Releases

	<u>1st Quarter</u>	<u>2nd Quarter</u>
<u>Fission and Activation Gases</u>		
Total Activity Released (Ci)	4.22 E+1	2.27 E+1
Average Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	5.42 E+0	2.88 E+0
<u>Iodines</u>		
Total Activity Released (Ci)	2.29 E-2	6.48 E-5
Average Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	2.94 E-3	8.24 E-6
<u>Particulates</u>		
Total Activity Released (Ci)	1.87 E-3	1.89 E-3
Average Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	2.40 E-4	2.40 E-4
Gross Alpha Released (Ci)	3.82 E-4	5.74 E-4
<u>Tritium</u>		
Total Activity Released (Ci)	7.58 E+0	5.40 E-1
Average Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	9.74 E-1	6.87 E-2

TABLE 2.2
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Gaseous Effluents-Elevated Release

<u>Nuclides Released (Ci)</u>	<u>Continuous Mode</u>		<u>Batch Mode</u>	
	<u>1st Qtr</u>	<u>2nd Qtr</u>	<u>1st Qtr</u>	<u>2nd Qtr</u>
<u>Fission Gases</u>				
Ar-41	-0-	-0-	2.94 E-1	3.19 E-1
Kr-85	-0-	2.12 E+1	6.27 E-1	7.65 E-1
Kr-85m	-0-	-0-	5.44 E-3	3.23 E-4
Kr-87	-0-	-0-	2.80 E-3	-0-
Kr-88	-0-	-0-	8.34 E-3	9.32 E-5
Xe-131m	-0-	-0-	5.81 E-1	1.26 E-2
Xe-133	2.00 E+1	4.50 E-2	1.99 E+1	2.96 E-1
Xe-133m	3.73 E-1	-0-	3.22 E-1	4.62 E-3
Xe-135	5.00 E-2	-0-	6.56 E-2	4.11 E-2
Xe-135m	-0-	-0-	6.66 E-3	2.19 E-5
Xe-137	-0-	-0-	2.74 E-3	-0-
Xe-138	-0-	-0-	2.93 E-3	-0-
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total for Period	2.04 E+1	2.12 E+1	2.18 E+1	1.44 E+0
<u>Iodines</u>				
I-131	1.22 E-2	6.19 E-5	5.72 E-5	2.89 E-6
I-132	1.05 E-2	-0-	-0-	-0-
I-133	1.08 E-4	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total for Period	2.28 E-2	6.19 E-5	5.72 E-5	2.89 E-6
<u>Particulates</u>				
Fe-55	-0-	-0-*	-0-	-0-
Co-58	1.27 E-5	4.38 E-6	7.94 E-9	2.71 E-7
Co-60	1.79 E-6	1.23 E-6	4.24 E-6	1.68 E-8
As-76	-0-	3.70 E-7	-0-	-0-
Rb-88	-0-	-0-	-0-	1.14 E-4
Sr-89	-0-	-0-*	-0-	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-*	-0-	-0-
Nb-95	2.31 E-7	2.10 E-7	-0-	1.00 E-8
Cs-137	6.21 E-7	1.43 E-7	-0-	1.13 E-6
Ba-139	2.73 E-6	-0-	-0-	-0-
Ce-141	-0-	-0-	-0-	5.44 E-8
Ce-144	-0	8.03 E-6	-0-	3.55 E-7
Unidentified	7.83 E-5	1.96 E-6	1.77 E-3	1.75 E-3
Total for Period	9.64 E-5	1.63 E-5	1.77 E-3	1.87 E-3

* June results not available.

TABLE 2.3A
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 1st Quarter Gaseous Release
 Total of all Releases

Noble Gases (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ar-41	-0-	2.94 E-1	-0-	2.94 E-1
Kr-85	2.22 E-1	5.35 E-2	3.51 E-1	6.27 E-1
Kr-85m	-0-	5.44 E-3	-0-	5.44 E-3
Kr-87	-0-	2.80 E-3	-0-	2.80 E-3
Kr-88	-0-	8.34 E-3	-0-	8.34 E-3
Xe-131m	3.73 E-3	5.50 E-1	2.70 E-2	5.81 E-1
Xe-133	2.61 E-1	3.70 E+1	2.54 E+0	3.98 E+1
Xe-133m	3.50 E-4	6.93 E-1	1.22 E-3	6.95 E-1
Xe-135	3.29 E-5	1.16 E-1	-0-	1.16 E-1
Xe-135m	-0-	6.66 E-3	-0-	6.66 E-3
Xe-137	-0-	2.74 E-3	-0-	2.74 E-3
Xe-138	-0-	2.93 E-3	-0-	2.93 E-3
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	4.87 E-1	3.87 E+1	2.92 E+0	4.21 E+1

Particulates (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fe-55	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Co-58	-0-	4.24 E-6	8.50 E-6	1.27 E-5
Co-60	-0-	4.53 E-6	1.50 E-6	6.03 E-6
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Nb-95	-0-	-0-	2.31 E-7	2.31 E-7
Cs-137	1.00 E-7	3.47 E-7	1.74 E-7	6.21 E-7
Ba-139	2.73 E-6	-0-	-0-	2.73 E-6
Unidentified	2.72 E-4	1.49 E-3	8.87 E-5	1.85 E-3
Total	2.75 E-4	1.50 E-3	9.91 E-5	1.87 E-3

Halogens (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
I-131	1.81 E-9	1.18 E-3	1.11 E-2	1.23 E-2
I-132	-0-	2.15 E-3	8.31 E-3	1.05 E-2
I-133	-0-	1.07 E-4	1.09 E-6	1.08 E-4
Total	1.81 E-9	3.44 E-3	1.94 E-2	2.29 E-2

TABLE 2.3A (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 1st Quarter Gaseous Release
 Total of all Releases

Summary

	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total Noble Gases (Ci)	4.87 E-1	3.87 E+1	2.92 E+0	4.21 E+1
Total Halogens (Ci)	1.81 E-9	3.44 E-3	1.94 E-2	2.29 E-2
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma (Ci)	2.75 E-4	1.50 E-3	9.91 E-5	1.87 E-3
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma Half-Lives >8 Days (Ci)	1.00 E-7	9.12 E-6	1.04 E-5	1.96 E-5
Total Tritium (Ci)	6.41 E-1	1.83 E+0	5.11 E+0	7.58 E+0
Total Particulate Gross Alpha (Ci)	9.19 E-6	3.39 E-4	3.41 E-5	3.82 E-4
Maximum Noble Gas Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	≤2.96 E+2	1.29 E+3	6.79 E+2	-

TABLE 2.3A (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 2nd Quarter Gaseous Release
 Total of all Releases

Noble Gases (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ar-41	-0-	-0-	3.19 E-1	3.19 E-1
Kr-85	1.55 E+1	6.42 E+0	6.53 E-2	2.19 E+1
Kr-85m	-0-	-0-	3.23 E-4	3.23 E-4
Kr-87	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-88	-0-	-0-	9.32 E-5	9.32 E-5
Xe-131m	1.22 E-2	4.11 E-4	-0-	1.26 E-2
Xe-133	5.85 E-2	2.93 E-3	2.80 E-1	3.41 E-1
Xe-133m	3.16 E-3	4.01 E-5	1.42 E-3	4.62 E-3
Xe-135	-0-	1.80 E-5	4.11 E-2	4.11 E-2
Xe-135m	-0-	-0-	2.19 E-5	2.19 E-5
Xe-137	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-138	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	1.55 E+1	6.42 E+0	7.07 E-1	2.26 E+1

Particulates (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fe-55	-0-	-0-	*	*
Co-58	2.46 E-6	2.06 E-6	1.30 E-7	4.65 E-6
Co-60	8.82 E-7	3.65 E-7	-0-	1.25 E-6
As-76	-0-	-0-	3.70 E-7	3.70 E-7
Rb-88	-0-	-0-	1.14 E-4	1.14 E-4
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	*	*
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	*	*
Nb-95	-0-	2.20 E-7	-0-	2.20 E-7
Cs-137	-0-	1.13 E-6	1.43 E-7	1.27 E-6
Ba-139	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Ce-141	-0-	-0-	5.44 E-8	5.44 E-8
Ce-144	8.03 E-6	-0-	3.55 E-7	8.38 E-6
Unidentified	1.27 E-4	3.33 E-4	1.30 E-3	1.76 E-3
Total	1.38 E-4	3.37 E-4	1.41 E-3	1.89 E-3

Halogens (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
I-131	6.48 E-5	2.37 E-9	-0-	6.48 E-5
I-132	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
I-133	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	6.48 E-5	2.37 E-9	-0-	6.48 E-5

* June results not available.

TABLE 2.3A (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 2nd Quarter Gaseous Release
 Total of all Releases

Summary

	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total Noble Gases (Ci)	1.55 E+1	6.42 E+0	7.07 E-1	2.26 E+1
Total Halogens (Ci)	6.48 E-5	2.37 E-9	-0-	6.48 E-5
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma (Ci)	1.38 E-4	3.37 E-4	1.41 E-3	1.89 E-3
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma Half-Lives >8 Days (Ci)	1.14 E-5	3.78 E-6	6.82 E-7	1.59 E-5
Total Tritium (Ci)	3.70 E-1	1.15 E-4	1.70 E-1	5.40 E-1
Total Particulate Gross Alpha (Ci)	4.60 E-5	1.06 E-4	4.22 E-4	5.74 E-4
Maximum Noble Gas Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	2.62 E+2	1.46 E+2	7.29 E+1	-

TABLE 2.3B
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 1st Quarter Gaseous Release
 Continuous Mode Only

Noble Gases (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ar-41	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-85	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-85m	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-87	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-88	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-131m	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-133	1.58 E-1	1.81 E+1	1.73 E+0	2.00 E+1
Xe-133m	-0-	3.73 E-1	-0-	3.73 E-1
Xe-135	-0-	5.00 E-2	-0-	5.00 E-2
Xe-135m	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-137	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-138	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	1.58 E-1	1.85 E+1	1.73 E+0	2.04 E+1

Particulates (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fe-55	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Co-58	-0-	4.24 E-6	8.49 E-6	1.27 E-5
Co-60	-0-	2.93 E-7	1.50 E-6	1.79 E-6
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Nb-95	-0-	-0-	2.31 E-7	2.31 E-7
Cs-137	1.00 E-7	3.47 E-7	1.74 E-7	6.21 E-7
Ba-139	2.73 E-6	-0-	-0-	2.73 E-6
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	7.83 E-5	7.83 E-5
Total	2.83 E-6	4.88 E-6	8.87 E-5	9.64 E-5

Halogens (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
I-131	-0-	1.13 E-3	1.11 E-2	1.22 E-2
I-132	-0-	2.15 E-3	8.31 E-3	1.05 E-2
I-133	-0-	1.07 E-4	1.09 E-6	1.08 E-4
Total	-0-	3.39 E-3	1.94 E-2	2.28 E-2

TABLE 2.3B (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 1st Quarter Gaseous Release
 Continuous Mode Only

Summary

	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total Noble Gases (Ci)	1.58 E-1	1.85 E+1	1.73 E+0	2.04 E+1
Total Halogens (Ci)	-0-	3.39 E-3	1.94 E-2	2.28 E-2
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma (Ci)	2.83 E-6	4.88 E-6	8.87 E-5	9.64 E-5
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma Half-Lives >8 Days (Ci)	1.00 E-7	4.88 E-6	1.04 E-5	1.54 E-5
Total Tritium (Ci)	6.41 E-1	1.64 E+0	5.11 E+0	7.39 E+0
Total Particulate Gross Alpha (Ci)	1.14 E-7	2.30 E-7	3.07 E-5	3.10 E-5
Maximum Noble Gas Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	≤8.10 E-1	1.38 E+2	5.25 E+0	-

TABLE 2.3B (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 2nd Quarter Gaseous Release
 Continuous Mode Only

Noble Gases (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ar-41	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-85	1.50 E+1	6.23 E+0	-0-	2.12 E+1
Kr-85m	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-87	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-88	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-131m	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-133	-0-	-0-	4.50 E-2	4.50 E-2
Xe-133m	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-135	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-135m	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-137	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-138	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	1.50 E+1	6.23 E+0	4.50 E-2	2.12 E+1

Particulates (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fe-55	-0-	-0-	*	*
Co-58	2.26 E-6	1.99 E-6	1.30 E-7	4.38 E-6
Co-60	8.80 E-7	3.50 E-7	-0-	1.23 E-6
As-76	-0-	-0-	3.70 E-7	3.70 E-7
Rb-88	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	*	*
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	*	*
Nb-95	-0-	2.10 E-7	-0-	2.10 E-7
Cs-137	-0-	-0-	1.43 E-7	1.43 E-7
Ba-139	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Ce-141	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Ce-144	8.03 E-6	-0-	-0-	8.03 E-6
Unidentified	1.63 E-6	-0-	3.28 E-7	1.96 E-6
Total	1.28 E-5	2.55 E-6	9.71 E-7	1.63 E-5

Halogens (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
I-131	6.19 E-5	-0-	-0-	6.19 E-5
I-132	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
I-133	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	6.19 E-5	-0-	-0-	6.19 E-5

* June results not available.

TABLE 2.3B (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 2nd Quarter Gaseous Release
 Continuous Mode Only

Summary

	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total Noble Gases (Ci)	1.50 E+1	6.23 E+0	4.50 E-2	2.12 E+1
Total Halogens (Ci)	6.19 E-5	-0-	-0-	6.19 E-5
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma (Ci)	1.28 E-5	2.55 E-6	9.71 E-7	1.63 E-5
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma Half-Lives >8 Days (Ci)	1.12 E-5	2.55 E-6	2.73 E-7	1.40 E-5
Total Tritium (Ci)	3.69 E-1	-0-	1.55 E-1	5.24 E-1
Total Particulate Gross Alpha (Ci)	4.19 E-6	-0-	1.06 E-6	5.25 E-6
Maximum Noble Gas Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	1.73 E+2	7.21 E+1	6.94 E-1	-

TABLE 2.3C
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 1st Quarter Gaseous Release
 Batch Mode Only

Noble Gases (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ar-41	-0-	2.94 E-1	-0-	2.94 E-1
Kr-85	2.22 E-1	5.35 E-2	3.51 E-1	6.27 E-1
Kr-85m	-0-	5.44 E-3	-0-	5.44 E-3
Kr-87	-0-	2.80 E-3	-0-	2.80 E-3
Kr-88	-0-	8.34 E-3	-0-	8.34 E-3
Xe-131m	3.73 E-3	5.50 E-1	2.70 E-2	5.81 E-1
Xe-133	1.03 E-1	1.90 E+1	8.11 E-1	1.99 E+1
Xe-133m	3.50 E-4	3.20 E-1	1.22 E-3	3.22 E-1
Xe-135	3.29 E-5	6.56 E-2	-0-	6.56 E-2
Xe-135m	-0-	6.66 E-3	-0-	6.66 E-3
Xe-137	-0-	2.74 E-3	-0-	2.74 E-3
Xe-138	-0-	2.93 E-3	-0-	2.93 E-3
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	3.29 E-1	2.03 E+1	1.19 E+0	2.18 E+1

Particulates (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fe-55	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Co-58	-0-	-0-	7.94 E-9	7.94 E-9
Co-60	-0-	4.24 E-6	-0-	4.24 E-6
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Nb-95	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Cs-137	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Ba-139	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Unidentified	2.72 E-4	1.49 E-3	1.04 E-5	1.77 E-3
Total	2.72 E-4	1.49 E-3	1.04 E-5	1.77 E-3

Halogens (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
I-131	1.81 E-9	5.48 E-5	2.35 E-6	5.72 E-5
I-132	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
I-133	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	1.81 E-9	5.48 E-5	2.35 E-6	5.72 E-5

TABLE 2.3C (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 1st Quarter Gaseous Release
 Batch Mode Only

Summary

	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total Noble Gases (Ci)	3.29 E-1	2.03 E+1	1.19 E+0	2.18 E+1
Total Halogens (Ci)	1.81 E-9	5.48 E-5	2.35 E-6	5.72 E-5
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma (Ci)	2.72 E-4	1.49 E-3	1.04 E-5	1.77 E-3
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma Half-Lives >8 Days (Ci)	-0-	4.24 E-6	7.94 E-9	4.25 E-6
Total Tritium (Ci)	9.44 E-5	1.88 E-1	1.37 E-4	1.88 E-1
Total Particulate Gross Alpha (Ci)	9.08 E-6	3.39 E-4	3.42 E-6	3.52 E-4
Maximum Noble Gas Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	2.95 E+2	1.15 E+3	6.74 E+2	-

TABLE 2.3C (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 2nd Quarter Gaseous Release
 Batch Mode Only

Noble Gases (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ar-41	-0-	-0-	3.19 E-1	3.19 E-1
Kr-85	5.08 E-1	1.92 E-1	6.53 E-2	7.65 E-1
Kr-85m	-0-	-0-	3.23 E-4	3.23 E-4
Kr-87	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Kr-88	-0-	-0-	9.32 E-5	9.32 E-5
Xe-131m	1.22 E-2	4.11 E-4	-0-	1.26 E-2
Xe-133	5.85 E-2	2.93 E-3	2.35 E-1	2.96 E-1
Xe-133m	3.16 E-3	4.01 E-5	1.42 E-3	4.62 E-3
Xe-135	-0-	1.80 E-5	4.11 E-2	4.11 E-2
Xe-135m	-0-	-0-	2.19 E-5	2.19 E-5
Xe-137	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Xe-138	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Unidentified	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	5.82 E-1	1.95 E-1	6.62 E-1	1.44 E+0

Particulates (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fe-55	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Co-58	1.98 E-7	7.29 E-8	-0-	2.71 E-7
Co-60	1.80 E-9	1.50 E-8	-0-	1.68 E-8
As-76	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Rb-88	-0-	-0-	1.14 E-4	1.14 E-4
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Nb-95	-0-	1.00 E-8	-0-	1.00 E-8
Cs-137	-0-	1.13 E-6	-0-	1.13 E-6
Ba-139	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Ce-141	-0-	-0-	5.44 E-8	5.44 E-8
Ce-144	-0-	-0-	3.55 E-7	3.55 E-7
Unidentified	1.25 E-4	3.33 E-4	1.30 E-3	1.75 E-3
Total	1.26 E-4	3.34 E-4	1.41 E-3	1.87 E-3

Halogens (Curies)

<u>Isotope</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
I-131	2.89 E-6	2.37 E-9	-0-	2.89 E-6
I-132	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
I-133	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Total	2.89 E-6	2.37 E-9	-0-	2.89 E-6

TABLE 2.3C (con't)
 Seminannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 2nd Quarter Gaseous Release
 Batch Mode Only

Summary

	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total Noble Gases (Ci)	5.82 E-1	1.95 E-1	6.62 E-1	1.44 E+0
Total Halogens (Ci)	2.89 E-6	2.37 E-9	-0-	2.89 E-6
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma (Ci)	1.26 E-4	3.34 E-4	1.41 E-3	1.87 E-3
Total Particulate Gross Beta-Gamma Half-Lives >8 Days (Ci)	2.00 E-7	1.23 E-6	4.09 E-7	1.84 E-6
Total Tritium (Ci)	7.15 E-4	1.15 E-4	1.54 E-2	1.62 E-2
Total Particulate Gross Alpha (Ci)	4.16 E-5	1.06 E-4	4.21 E-4	5.69 E-4
Maximum Noble Gas Release Rate (uCi/Sec)	8.92 E+1	7.37 E+1	7.22 E+1	-

TABLE 2.4
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Dose From Gaseous Effluents

The offsite dose limits from radioactive materials in gaseous effluents are specified in Section 7 of the Kewaunee Technical Specifications and can be summarized as follows:

	<u>Whole Body Gamma</u>	<u>Skin Beta</u>	<u>Organ</u>
Quarterly	5 mRad	10 mRad	7.5 mRem
Annual	10 mRad	20 mRad	15.0 mRem

The total release of gaseous effluents during the first six months of 1989 was within Technical Specification limits. The following offsite doses were calculated using equations 2.7, 2.8 and 2.11 from the Kewaunee ODCM. Calculated offsite doses versus quarterly Technical Specification limits are shown below:

	<u>1st Qtr</u>	<u>2nd Qtr</u>
1. Gamma-Whole Body		
Specification (mRads)	5.00 E+0	5.00 E+0
Actual Dose (mRads)	1.72 E-3	4.05 E-4
% of Specification	3.44 E-2	8.10 E-3
2. Beta-Skin		
Specification (mRads)	1.00 E+1	1.00 E+1
Actual Dose (mRads)	5.09 E-3	5.05 E-3
% of Specification	5.09 E-2	5.05 E-2
3. Ingestion Pathways-Organ		
Specification (mRem)	7.50 E+0	7.50 E+0
Actual Dose (mRem)	2.16 E+0	1.14 E-2
% of Specification	2.88 E+1	1.52 E-1

TABLE 2.4 (cont.)
Seminannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Dose From Gaseous Effluents

In addition, the cumulative annual offsite doses through the end of June versus the annual Technical Specification limits were:

	<u>Annual</u>
1. Gamma-Whole Body	
Specification (mRads)	1.00 E+1
Actual Dose (mRads)	2.13 E-3
% of Specification	2.13 E-2
2. Beta-Skin	
Specification (mRads)	2.00 E+1
Actual Dose (mRads)	1.01 E-2
% of Specification	5.05 E-2
3. Ingestion Pathways-Organ	
Specification (mRem)	1.50 E+1
Actual Dose (mRem)	2.17 E+0
% of Specification	1.44 E+1

3.0 LIQUID EFFLUENTS

3.1 Lower Limits of Detection (LLD) for Liquid Effluents

Liquid radioactive effluents are released as both batch releases and continuous releases. Each batch is sampled prior to release and analyzed for gamma emitters and tritium. A fraction of each sample is retained for a monthly proportional composite for Gross Alpha, Strontium 89, Strontium 90 and Iron 55.

*** The June 1989 proportional composites for Gross Alpha, Strontium 89, Strontium 90 and Iron 55 were not available at the time that this report was written. When these values are available, applicable revisions shall be submitted.

The LLD's for liquid batch release radioanalyses, as listed in Table 8.3 of the Kewaunee Technical Specifications, are:

<u>Analysis</u>	<u>LLD (uCi/ml)</u>
Principal Gamma Emitters	1.00 E-06
Iodine 131	1.00 E-06
Tritium	1.00 E-05
Gross Alpha	5.00 E-07
Strontium 89, 90	5.00 E-08
Iron 55	1.00 E-06

Continuous liquid releases are grab sampled weekly and analyzed for gamma emitters. A fraction of each weekly sample is retained for a monthly proportional composite which is then analyzed for Tritium, Gross Alpha, Strontium 89, Strontium 90 and Iron 55.

The LLD's for liquid continuous release radioanalyses, as listed in Table 8.3 of the Kewaunee Technical Specifications, are:

<u>Analysis</u>	<u>LLD (uCi/ml)</u>
Principal Gamma Emitters	5.00 E-07
Iodine 131	1.00 E-06
Tritium	1.00 E-05
Gross Alpha	5.00 E-07
Strontium 89, 90	5.00 E-08
Iron 55	1.00 E-06

3.2 Liquid Batch Release Statistics

The following is a summation of all liquid batch releases made during the first half of 1989.

Number of batch releases and gallonage:

Laundry	316	290,005.7 Gal.
Boron Recycle	47	303,769.8 Gal.
Miscellaneous Sources	29	318,816.5 Gal.

Total time for all batch releases 30,522 Min.

Maximum time for one batch release 915 Min.

Minimum time for one batch release 18 Min.

Average time for a batch release 77.9 Min.

3.3 Liquid Effluent Data

The following Table 3.1 presents a quarterly summation of the total activity released and average concentration for all liquid effluents. It also presents the gross alpha activity released, volume of waste released and volume of dilution water used. Tables 3.2 and 3.3 are monthly summations of the same information in Table 3.1. Table 3.2 contains the quantity of the individual isotopes released to the unrestricted area for batch releases. Table 3.3 presents a monthly summation of gross radioactivity, tritium, gross alpha and isotopic activity for the secondary blowdown and leakage releases. It also presents the monthly total volume for these releases and dilution volumes. Table 3.4 presents the doses from liquid effluents for the 1st and 2nd quarter and the calculated doses this year from liquid effluents.

TABLE 3.1
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Liquid Effluents - Summation of all Releases

	<u>1st Qtr</u>	<u>2nd Qtr</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Fission and Activation Products</u>			
Total Release (Excluding H3 and Dissolved Gases) (Ci)	9.18 E-1	2.65 E-1	1.18 E+0
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	6.29 E-8	1.62 E-8	
<u>Tritium</u>			
Total Release (Ci)	8.29 E+1	9.43 E+1	1.77 E+2
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	7.26 E-6	7.67 E-6	
Percent of Tech Spec Limit (3.0 E-3 uCi/ml) (%)	2.42 E-1	2.56 E-1	
<u>Dissolved Gases</u>			
Total Release (Ci)	1.46 E-2	4.13 E-5	1.46 E-2
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	1.28 E-9	3.36 E-12	
Percent of Tech Spec Limit (2.0 E-4 uCi/ml) (%)	6.40 E-4	1.68 E-6	
<u>Gross Alpha Activity</u>			
Total Release (Ci)	≤4.77 E-5	≤4.80 E-4	≤5.28 E-4
<u>Volume of Waste Released (Batch Releases)</u>			
(Liters)	2.26 E+6	1.20 E+6	3.46 E+6
<u>Volume of Dilution Water (Batch Releases)</u>			
(Liters)	1.14 E+10	1.23 E+10	2.37 E+10

TABLE 3.2A
 Semiannual Effluent Radioactive Release Report 1989
 Liquid Effluents - Batch Releases

<u>Liquid Releases</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Gross Radioactivity</u>				
Total Release (Excluding Tritium and Dissolved Gases) (Ci)	4.91 E-3	4.03 E-2	6.45 E-1	6.90 E-1
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	2.26 E-9	1.26 E-8	1.07 E-7	
<u>Tritium</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	3.51 E+1	1.56 E+1	3.20 E+1	8.27 E+1
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	1.62 E-5	4.88 E-6	5.32 E-6	
<u>Dissolved Noble Gases</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	-0-	1.44 E-2	1.81 E-4	1.46 E-2
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	-0-	4.50 E-9	3.01 E-11	
<u>Gross Alpha Activity</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	<2.90 E-7	<8.35 E-7	<4.51 E-6	≤ 5.64 E-6
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	<1.34 E-13	<2.61 E-13	<7.49 E-13	
<u>Volume of Waste Released</u>				
(Liters)	2.90 E+5	8.35 E+5	1.13 E+6	2.26 E+6
<u>Volume of Dilution Water</u>				
(Liters)	2.17 E+9	3.20 E+9	6.02 E+9	1.14 E+10

TABLE 3.2A (con't)
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Liquid Effluents - Batch Releases

<u>Isotopes Released</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
(Curies)				
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Fe-55	9.19 E-4	2.01 E-2	1.04 E-1	1.25 E-1
Fe-59	-0-	4.03 E-5	3.39 E-3	3.43 E-3
Co-57	-D-	9.71 E-6	5.56 E-4	5.66 E-4
Co-58	7.28 E-4	2.48 E-3	3.33 E-1	3.36 E-1
Co-60	1.05 E-3	2.18 E-3	6.79 E-2	7.11 E-2
Mn-54	7.13 E-5	2.20 E-4	4.15 E-3	4.44 E-3
Cs-134	1.03 E-3	1.71 E-4	3.32 E-3	4.52 E-3
Cs-137	8.61 E-4	1.39 E-4	2.61 E-3	3.61 E-3
Ag-110m	1.91 E-4	2.50 E-4	4.68 E-2	4.72 E-2
I-131	-0-	1.55 E-5	1.43 E-3	1.45 E-3
Sb-124	-0-	9.66 E-6	4.06 E-3	4.07 E-3
Sb-125	-0-	1.01 E-4	1.43 E-3	1.53 E-3
Nb-95	6.37 E-5	6.85 E-5	1.11 E-2	1.12 E-2
Cr-51	-0-	1.40 E-4	4.85 E-2	4.86 E-2
Sn-113	-D-	-0-	3.30 E-3	3.30 E-3
Zr-95	-D-	-0-	8.00 E-3	8.00 E-3
Xe-133	-0-	1.42 E-2	1.81 E-4	1.44 E-2
Xe-133m	-0-	1.72 E-4	-0-	1.72 E-4
Ni-56	-0-	-D-	7.94 E-4	7.94 E-4
La-140	-0-	-D-	2.49 E-4	2.49 E-4
W-187	-0-	-0-	3.61 E-4	3.61 E-4
Zr-97	-0-	-0-	2.94 E-4	2.94 E-4

TABLE 3.2B
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Liquid Effluents - Batch Releases

<u>Liquid Releases</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Gross Radioactivity</u>				
Total Release (Excluding Tritium and Dissolved Gases) (Ci)	1.76 E-1	1.63 E-2	2.03 E-3	1.94 E-1
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	4.12 E-8	7.73 E-9	3.43 E-10	
<u>Tritium</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	1.60 E+1	6.22 E+0	7.21 E+1	9.43 E+1
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	3.75 E-6	2.95 E-6	1.22 E-5	
<u>Dissolved Noble Gases</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	4.13 E-5	-0-	-0-	4.13 E-5
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	9.67 E-12	-0-	-0-	
<u>Gross Alpha Activity</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	3.72 E-4	<1.66 E-6	***	<3.74 E-4
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	8.71 E-11	<7.87 E-13	***	
<u>Volume of Waste Released</u>				
(Liters)	5.91 E+5	1.66 E+5	4.43 E+5	1.20 E+6
<u>Volume of Dilution Water</u>				
(Liters)	4.27 E+9	2.11 E+9	5.92 E+9	1.23 E+10

TABLE 3.2B (con't)
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Liquid Effluents - Batch Releases

<u>Isotopes Released</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
(Curies)				
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	***	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	***	-0-
Fe-55	1.83 E-2	2.97 E-3	***	2.13 E-2
Fe-59	7.04 E-4	-0-	-0-	7.04 E-4
Co-57	1.01 E-4	-0-	-0-	1.01 E-4
Co-58	1.05 E-1	5.61 E-3	1.19 E-3	1.12 E-1
Co-60	1.19 E-2	7.05 E-4	3.25 E-4	1.29 E-2
Mn-54	9.79 E-4	4.18 E-5	1.41 E-5	1.03 E-3
Cs-134	2.29 E-3	2.88 E-4	3.84 E-5	2.62 E-3
Cs-137	1.96 E-3	2.29 E-4	1.72 E-5	2.21 E-3
Ag-110m	1.16 E-2	6.37 E-4	2.57 E-4	1.25 E-2
Sb-124	5.09 E-3	2.29 E-3	-0-	7.38 E-3
Sb-125	3.40 E-3	3.43 E-3	1.10 E-4	6.94 E-3
Nb-95	2.77 E-3	2.73 E-5	4.12 E-5	2.84 E-3
Cr-51	8.28 E-3	-0-	-0-	8.28 E-3
Na-24	-0-	5.12 E-5	-0-	5.12 E-5
Sn-113	7.69 E-4	-0-	3.53 E-5	8.04 E-4
Zr-95	1.81 E-3	-0-	-0-	1.81 E-3
Xe-133	4.13 E-5	-0-	-0-	4.13 E-5
Zr-97	7.65 E-5	2.72 E-5	-0-	1.04 E-4
W-187	5.41 E-4	-0-	-0-	5.41 E-4
Mo-99	-0-	3.16 E-7	-0-	3.16 E-7

TABLE 3.3A
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Liquid Effluents - Continuous Releases

<u>Liquid Releases</u>	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Gross Radioactivity</u>				
Total Release (Excluding Tritium and Dissolved Gases) (Ci)	4.11 E-3	2.06 E-1	1.78 E-2	2.28 E-1
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	1.22 E-10	6.75 E-9	5.28 E-10	
<u>Tritium</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	-0-	2.42 E-1	-0-	2.42 E-1
<u>Gross Alpha Activity</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	≤2.42 E-5	≤8.06 E-6	≤9.80 E-6	≤4.21 E-5
<u>Volume of Continuous Release</u>				
(Liters)	1.04 E+7	8.07 E+6	4.91 E+6	2.34 E+7
<u>Volume of Dilution Flow</u>				
(Liters)	3.37 E+10	3.05 E+10	3.37 E+10	9.79 E+10
<u>Isotopes Released</u>				
(Curies)				
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Fe-55	4.11 E-3	1.83 E-1	1.65 E-3	1.89 E-1
Co-58	-0-	2.29 E-5	1.48 E-2	1.48 E-2
Co-60	-0-	4.23 E-6	2.31 E-4	2.35 E-4
Mn-54	-0-	-0-	6.43 E-4	6.43 E-4
Cs-134	-0-	9.97 E-4	1.44 E-4	1.14 E-3
Cs-136	-0-	1.56 E-4	9.42 E-6	1.65 E-4
Cs-137	-0-	6.18 E-4	8.70 E-5	7.05 E-4
I-131	-0-	3.17 E-3	2.84 E-5	3.20 E-3
I-132	-0-	8.87 E-4	-0-	8.87 E-4
I-133	-0-	3.12 E-3	-0-	3.12 E-3
I-134	-0-	1.69 E-4	-0-	1.69 E-4
I-135	-0-	1.52 E-3	-0-	1.52 E-3
Sb-122	-0-	1.11 E-4	-0-	1.11 E-4
Sb-124	-0-	-0-	6.82 E-5	6.82 E-5

TABLE 3.3A (cont.)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 Liquid Effluents - Continuous Releases

<u>Isotopes Released (cont.)</u> (Curies)	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	<u>March</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cr-51	-0-	6.27 E-5	-0-	6.27 E-5
Ar-51	-0-	9.15 E-6	-0-	9.15 E-6
Na-24	-0-	1.76 E-4	-0-	1.76 E-4
Xe-133	-0-	8.57 E-3	1.03 E-4	8.67 E-3
Xe-135	-0-	1.03 E-3	-0-	1.03 E-3
Xe-133m	-0-	1.65 E-4	-0-	1.65 E-4
Xe-135m	-0-	1.22 E-3	-0-	1.22 E-3
Kr-85m	-0-	6.47 E-5	-0-	6.47 E-5
I-130	-0-	2.38 E-4	-0-	2.38 E-4
Kr-88	-0-	5.12 E-5	-0-	5.12 E-5
Br-82	-0-	3.40 E-6	-0-	3.40 E-6
Rb-88	-0-	1.71 E-4	-0-	1.71 E-4
Sr-91	-0-	9.26 E-6	-0-	9.26 E-6
MOTC-99m	-0-	-0-	2.98 E-5	2.98 E-5

TABLE 3.3B
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Liquid Effluents - Continuous Releases

<u>Liquid Releases</u>	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Gross Radioactivity</u>				
Total Release (Excluding Tritium and Dissolved Gases) (Ci)	5.51 E-2	4.99 E-3	1.13 E-2	7.14 E-2
Average Concentration (uCi/ml)	1.49 E-9	7.39 E-11	2.00 E-10	
<u>Tritium</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
<u>Gross Alpha Activity</u>				
Total Release (Ci)	≤6.62 E-6	≤9.96 E-5	***	≤1.06 E-4
<u>Volume of Continuous Release</u>				
(Liters)	1.33 E+7	9.97 E+6	1.12 E+7	3.45 E+7
<u>Volume of Dilution Flow</u>				
(Liters)	3.70 E+10	6.75 E+10	5.66 E+10	1.61 E+11
<u>Isotopes Released</u>				
(Curies)				
Sr-89	-0-	-0-	***	-0-
Sr-90	-0-	-0-	***	-0-
Fe-55	2.63 E-3	2.94 E-4	***	2.92 E-3
Co-57	9.30 E-5	2.81 E-5	-0-	1.21 E-4
Co-58	4.57 E-2	4.52 E-3	1.08 E-2	6.10 E-2
Co-60	8.21 E-4	7.18 E-5	3.19 E-4	1.21 E-3
Mn-54	7.50 E-4	-0-	3.96 E-5	7.90 E-4
Cs-134	1.58 E-4	-0-	-0-	1.58 E-4
CS-137	4.92 E-5	-0-	-0-	4.92 E-5
I-131	2.16 E-4	-0-	-0-	2.16 E-4
Sb-124	2.14 E-3	-0-	-0-	2.14 E-3
Sb-125	1.76 E-3	-0-	-0-	1.76 E-3
Nb-95	4.34 E-4	3.38 E-5	4.51 E-5	5.13 E-4
Zr-95	1.84 E-4	4.11 E-5	5.47 E-5	2.80 E-4
Sb-126	1.92 E-6	-0-	-0-	1.92 E-6
Ce-144	1.17 E-4	-0-	-0-	1.17 E-4

TABLE 3.4
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Dose From Liquid Effluents

The dose to a member of the public from total liquid radioactive release for each quarter was well below the Technical Specification limits of 1.5 mRems to the body and less than or equal to 5 mRems to any organ.

Instantaneous release concentrations are limited by the individual radionuclide concentrations established in 10 CFR 20, Appendix B, for unrestricted areas. During the report period, none of the isotopes released exceeded the concentrations specified in Appendix B. The following offsite doses were calculated using equation 1.5 from the Kewaunee ODCM.

1st Quarter Dose

	<u>Total Body</u>	<u>Bone</u>	<u>Liver</u>	<u>Thyroid</u>	<u>Kidney</u>	<u>Lung</u>	<u>GI LLI</u>
Dose Total (mRem)	1.09 E-1	7.41 E-2	1.42 E-1	9.56 E-3	4.69 E-2	1.61 E-2	4.45 E-1
Quarterly Dose Limit (mRem)	1.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Percent of Quarterly Limit (%)	7.27	1.48	2.84	0.19	0.94	0.32	8.90

NOTE: Doses for the 1st Quarter include Continuous Releases from January 1, 1989 through March 31, 1989 and Batch Releases from January 1, 1989 through March 31, 1989.

TABLE 3.4 (con't)
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Dose From Liquid Effluents

2nd Quarter Dose

	<u>Total Body</u>	<u>Bone</u>	<u>Liver</u>	<u>Thyroid</u>	<u>Kidney</u>	<u>Lung</u>	<u>GI LLI</u>
Dose Total (mRem)	5.10 E-2	3.52 E-2	6.66 E-2	9.30 E-4	2.22 E-2	7.76 E-3	1.21 E-1
Quarterly Dose Limit (mRem)	1.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Percent of Quarterly Limit (%)	3.40	0.70	1.33	0.02	0.44	0.16	2.42

NOTE: Doses for the 2nd Quarter include Continuous Releases from April 1, 1989 through June 30, 1989 and Batch Releases from April 1, 1989 through June 30, 1989.

Calculated Doses This Year

	<u>Total Body</u>	<u>Bone</u>	<u>Liver</u>	<u>Thyroid</u>	<u>Kidney</u>	<u>Lung</u>	<u>GI LLI</u>
Dose Total (mRem)	1.60 E-1	1.09 E-1	2.09 E-1	1.05 E-2	6.91 E-2	2.38 E-2	5.66 E-1
Yearly Dose Limit (mRem)	3	10	10	10	10	10	10
Percent of Yearly Limit (%)	5.33	1.09	2.09	0.11	0.69	0.24	5.66

NOTE: Doses for the Year include Continuous Releases from January 1, 1989 through June 30, 1989 and Batch Releases from January 1, 1989 through June 30, 1989.

4.D UNPLANNED RELEASES

No unplanned releases were made from the Kewaunee Plant during the report period.

5.0 METEOROLOGICAL DATA

Meteorological data for the first six months of 1989 is retained on file at the Kewaunee Nuclear Power Plant. The data on file includes a continuous strip chart recording and a 15-minute interval listing of wind speed, wind direction and atmospheric stability. This is more conservative than the requirements of Technical Specification 6.9.3.b (1)(b).

6.0 SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL

Table 6.1 is a summation of solid wastes shipped for the first half of 1989. Presented are the types of wastes, major nuclide composition, disposition of the wastes and shipping containers used. The external volume of the containers employed is 158 ft³ - High Integrity Container (HIC); 7.5 ft³ - DOT 17H drums; and 98 ft³ - LSA boxes. No irradiated fuel shipments were made during the report period.

A composite sample from the 1989 dewatered resin shipments was analyzed by a contractor for transuranic nuclides. The results showed an average transuranic concentration of 3.93 E-2 nanocuries/gram, well within the disposal site limit of 10 nanocuries/gram.

Table 6.1 contains the radionuclide content (curies) and percent abundance for each rad waste type. The following radionuclides are included in Table 6.1 as a reporting requirement of 10 CFR 20.311, 10 CFR 61, and Barnwell burial site criteria on radioactive shipment manifests:

C-14
 Nb-94
 TRU
 Cm-242
 Ni-63
 Ni-59
 Sr-90
 Tc-99 LLD value 3.0 E-5 uCi/g
 I-129 LLD value 1.7 E-5 uCi/g
 H-3 LLD value 3.2 E-5 uCi/g

Isotopes denoted by an asterisk (*) in Table 6.1 are correlated values.

TABLE 6.1
Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
Solid Waste and Irradiated Fuel Shipments

A. Solid Waste Shipped Off-Site for Burial or Disposal
(Not Irradiated Fuel - Cu.M is actual waste volume not burial volume)

1. Type of Waste	Unit	January - June
a. Dewatered resin	Cu.M	5.94 E+0
Container: HIC	Ci	5.75 E+2
b. Dry compressible contaminated waste	Cu.M	2.02 E+1
Container: DOT 17H Drums	Ci	1.55 E+0
c. Non-compressible contaminated scrap	Cu.M	2.78 E+0
Container: LSA Boxes	Ci	5.72 E-2
d. Contaminated filter elements	Cu.M	1.98 E+0
Container: HIC	Ci	8.79 E+1

2. Estimate of Major Nuclide by Composition
(By Type of Waste)

	%	Ci
a. Mn-54	1.05 E-2	6.04 E+0
Co-57	1.58 E-3	9.10 E-1
Co-58	8.80 E-3	5.06 E+0
Co-60	4.19 E-1	2.41 E+2
Ag-110m	4.05 E-3	2.33 E+0
Cs-137	3.93 E-3	2.26 E+0
Sb-125	5.06 E-2	2.91 E+1
*Fe-55	1.42 E-1	8.17 E+1
*C-14	5.01 E-4	2.88 E-1
*Ni-59	4.09 E-3	2.35 E+0
*Tc-99	4.73 E-6	2.72 E-3
*Nb-94	4.14 E-5	2.38 E-2
*TRU	4.33 E-7	2.49 E-4
Pu-241	1.34 E-5	7.69 E-3
*Cm-242	5.11 E-8	2.94 E-5
*Ni-63	3.55 E-1	2.04 E+2
*Sr-90	7.72 E-5	4.44 E-2

TABLE 6.1 (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 Solid Waste and Irradiated Fuel Shipments

	%	Ci
b. Mn-54	1.15 E+0	1.78 E-2
Co-57	9.42 E-2	1.46 E-3
Co-58	3.35 E+0	5.19 E-2
Co-60	1.76 E+1	2.73 E-1
Zr-95	8.62 E-1	1.33 E-2
Nb-95	1.79 E+0	2.77 E-2
Ag-110m	5.73 E-1	8.87 E-3
Sn-113	2.37 E-1	3.67 E-3
Sb-125	1.18 E+0	1.83 E-2
Cs-137	7.27 E-2	1.13 E-3
*C-14	1.25 E-1	1.94 E-3
*Ni-63	1.75 E+1	2.71 E-1
*Ni-59	2.01 E-1	3.11 E-3
*Sr-90	1.16 E-3	1.80 E-5
*TRU	4.14 E-4	6.41 E-6
Pu-241	2.44 E-2	3.78 E-4
*Cm-242	4.94 E-4	7.65 E-6
*Fe-55	5.52 E+1	8.55 E-1
c. Mn-54	1.15 E+0	6.58 E-4
Co-57	9.42 E-2	5.39 E-5
Co-58	3.35 E+0	1.92 E-3
Co-60	1.76 E+1	1.01 E-2
Zr-95	8.62 E-1	4.93 E-4
Nb-95	1.79 E+0	1.02 E-3
Ag-110m	5.73 E-1	3.28 E-4
Cs-137	7.27 E-2	4.16 E-5
Sb-125	1.18 E+0	6.75 E-4
Sn-113	2.37 E-1	1.36 E-4
*Fe-55	5.52 E+1	3.16 E-2
*C-14	1.25 E-1	7.15 E-5
*Ni-59	2.01 E-1	1.15 E-4
*TRU	4.14 E-4	2.37 E-7
Pu-241	2.44 E-2	1.40 E-5
*Cm-242	4.94 E-4	2.83 E-7
*Ni-63	1.75 E+1	1.00 E-2
*Sr-90	1.16 E-3	6.63 E-7

TABLE 6.1 (con't)
 Semiannual Radioactive Effluent Release Report 1989
 Solid Waste and Irradiated Fuel Shipments

	%	Ci
d. Cr-51	1.52 E+1	1.34 E+1
Mn-54	2.58 E-1	2.27 E-1
Co-58	7.53 E+1	6.62 E+1
Co-60	1.09 E+0	9.60 E-1
Zr-95	1.94 E+0	1.70 E+0
Nb-95	3.06 E+0	2.69 E+0
Ag-110m	2.11 E-1	1.85 E-1
Sb-124	8.72 E-1	7.66 E-1
*Fe-55	3.71 E-1	3.26 E-1
Fe-59	7.11 E-1	6.25 E-1
*C-14	1.31 E-3	1.15 E-3
*Ni-59	1.07 E-2	9.38 E-3
*Nb-94	1.35 E-2	1.19 E-2
*Ni-63	9.29 E-1	8.16 E-1

3. Solid Waste Disposition

a. Date of Shipment	Mode of Transportation	Destination
04/D4/89	CNSI 14-190H Cask	Barnwell, SC
05/03/89	CNSI Van	Barnwell, SC
05/25/89	CNSI 14-190H Cask	Barnwell, SC

b. Irradiated Fuel Shipments

No irradiated fuel shipments were made from the Kewaunee Nuclear Power Plant during the first six months of 1989.

7.0 PROGRAM REVISIONS

In accordance with Technical Specifications 6.9.3.b (1)(e), 6.17.2.a, 6.18.2.a and 6.19.1.a, the revisions to the Process Control Program, Offsite Dose Calculation Manual and radioactive waste systems are listed below.

7.1 Process Control Program

The Kewaunee Nuclear Power Plant Process Control Program has not been revised during this report period.

7.2 Offsite Dose Calculation Manual

The Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM) has not been revised during this report period.

7.3 Major Changes to the Radioactive Liquid, Gaseous and Solid Waste Treatment Systems

Major changes to the radioactive liquid, gaseous or solid waste systems are submitted in the annual Updated Final Safety Analysis Report consistent with Technical Specification 6.19.