

15.8 Anticipated Transients Without Scram

15.8.1 General Background

An anticipated transient without scram (ATWS) is an anticipated operational occurrence during which an automatic reactor scram is required but fails to occur due to a common mode fault in the reactor protection system. Under certain circumstances, failure to execute a required scram during an anticipated operational occurrence could transform a relatively minor transient into a more severe accident. ATWS events are not considered to be in the design basis for Westinghouse plants.

15.8.2 Anticipated Transients Without Scram in the AP1000

For Westinghouse plants, the ATWS rule (10 CFR 50.62) requires the installation of equipment that is diverse from the reactor protection system to automatically trip the turbine and initiate decay heat removal. This equipment must be designed to perform its function in a reliable manner and be independent from sensor output to final actuation device from the existing reactor protection system.

The basis for the ATWS rule requirements, as outlined in SECY-83-293 (Reference 1), is to reduce the risk of core damage because of ATWS to less than 10^{-5} per reactor year.

The AP1000 includes a diverse actuation system, which provides the AMSAC protection features mandated for Westinghouse plants by 10 CFR 50.62, plus a diverse reactor scram (see Section 7.7). Thus, the ATWS rule is met.

15.8.3 Conclusion

The AP1000 is equipped with a diverse actuation system, which provides the functions required by the ATWS rule (10 CFR 50.62). The ATWS core damage frequency for the AP1000 is well below the SECY-83-293 goal of 10^{-5} per reactor year. The AP1000 ATWS core damage frequency is discussed in Chapter 33 of the Probabilistic Risk Assessment (PRA). The AP1000 design meets the ATWS rule (10 CFR 50.62) and its ATWS core damage frequency safety goal basis.

15.8.4 Combined License Information

This section has no requirement for additional information to be provided in support of the Combined License application.

15.8.5 References

1. Dircks, W. J., "Amendments to 10 CFR 50 Related to Anticipated Transients Without Scram (ATWS) Events," SECY-83-293, U.S. NRC, July 19, 1983.