

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
CHAPTER 12	RADIATION PROTECTION.....	12.1-1
12.1	Assuring that Occupational Radiation Exposures Are As-Low-As-Reasonably Achievable (ALARA).....	12.1-1
12.1.1	Policy Considerations	12.1-1
	12.1.1.1 Design and Construction Policies.....	12.1-1
	12.1.1.2 Operation Policies	12.1-1
	12.1.1.3 Compliance with 10 CFR 20 and Regulatory Guides 1.8, 8.8, and 8.10	12.1-1
12.1.2	Design Considerations	12.1-2
	12.1.2.1 General Design Considerations for ALARA Exposures	12.1-2
	12.1.2.2 Equipment General Design Considerations for ALARA.....	12.1-3
	12.1.2.3 Facility Layout General Design Considerations for ALARA	12.1-5
	12.1.2.4 Equipment and Facility Layout General Design Considerations for 10 CFR 20.1406.....	12.1-6
12.1.3	Combined License Information.....	12.1-7
12.2	Radiation Sources.....	12.2-1
12.2.1	Contained Sources	12.2-1
	12.2.1.1 Sources for Full-Power Operation	12.2-1
	12.2.1.2 Sources for Shutdown	12.2-4
	12.2.1.3 Sources for the Core Melt Accident	12.2-5
12.2.2	Airborne Radioactive Material Sources	12.2-6
	12.2.2.1 Containment Atmosphere.....	12.2-6
	12.2.2.2 Fuel-Handling Area Atmosphere.....	12.2-6
	12.2.2.3 Auxiliary Building Atmosphere	12.2-6
	12.2.2.4 Airborne Activity Model	12.2-7
12.2.3	Combined License Information.....	12.2-7
12.2.4	References.....	12.2-8
12.3	Radiation Protection Design Features	12.3-1
12.3.1	Facility Design Features.....	12.3-1
	12.3.1.1 Plant Design Features for ALARA.....	12.3-1
	12.3.1.2 Radiation Zoning and Access Control.....	12.3-8
12.3.2	Shielding.....	12.3-9
	12.3.2.1 Design Objectives	12.3-9
	12.3.2.2 General Shielding Design.....	12.3-9
	12.3.2.3 Shielding Calculational Methods	12.3-14
12.3.3	Ventilation	12.3-15
	12.3.3.1 Design Objectives	12.3-15
	12.3.3.2 Design Criteria	12.3-15
	12.3.3.3 Design Features.....	12.3-15
	12.3.3.4 Design Description.....	12.3-17
	12.3.3.5 Air Filtration Units.....	12.3-17

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont.)

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.3.4	Area Radiation and Airborne Radioactivity Monitoring Instrumentation	12.3-18
12.3.5	Combined License Information.....	12.3-18
12.3.5.1	Administrative Controls for Radiological Protection	12.3-18
12.3.5.2	Criteria and Methods for Radiological Protection	12.3-19
12.3.5.3	Groundwater Monitoring Program	12.3-19
12.3.5.4	Record of Operational Events of Interest for Decommissioning.....	12.3-19
12.3.6	References.....	12.3-19
12.4	Dose Assessment	12.4-1
12.4.1	Occupational Radiation Exposure.....	12.4-1
12.4.1.1	Reactor Operations and Surveillance.....	12.4-2
12.4.1.2	Routine Inspection and Maintenance	12.4-2
12.4.1.3	Inservice Inspection.....	12.4-2
12.4.1.4	Special Maintenance	12.4-3
12.4.1.5	Waste Processing.....	12.4-3
12.4.1.6	Fuel Handling.....	12.4-3
12.4.1.7	Overall Plant Doses.....	12.4-4
12.4.1.8	Post-Accident Actions.....	12.4-4
12.4.2	Radiation Exposure at the Site Boundary	12.4-5
12.4.2.1	Direct Radiation	12.4-5
12.4.2.2	Doses due to Airborne Radioactivity.....	12.4-5
12.4.3	Combined License Information.....	12.4-5
12.5	Health Physics Facilities Design	12.5-1
12.5.1	Objectives	12.5-1
12.5.2	Equipment, Instrumentation, and Facilities.....	12.5-1
12.5.2.1	Access and Exit of Radiologically Controlled Areas.....	12.5-1
12.5.2.2	Facilities	12.5-1
12.5.2.3	Whole Body Counting Instrumentation.....	12.5-2
12.5.2.4	Portable Survey Instrumentation	12.5-2
12.5.2.5	Other Health Physics Instrumentation	12.5-2
12.5.3	Other Design Features.....	12.5-3
12.5.3.1	Radiation Protection Design Features	12.5-3
12.5.3.2	Job Planning Facilities	12.5-3
12.5.3.3	Radwaste Handling	12.5-3
12.5.3.4	Spent Fuel Cask Loading and Shipping	12.5-3
12.5.3.5	Normal Operation.....	12.5-3
12.5.3.6	Sampling	12.5-4
12.5.3.7	Surface Coatings	12.5-4
12.5.4	Controlling Access and Stay Time.....	12.5-4
12.5.5	Combined License Information.....	12.5-4

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.2-1	Radiation Flux at The Primary Shield Concrete.....	12.2-9
12.2-2	Core Average Gamma Ray Source Strengths at Various Times After Shutdown (Sheets 1 – 2).....	12.2-10
12.2-3	Reactor Coolant Nitrogen-16 Activity.....	12.2-12
12.2-4	Pressurizer Nitrogen-16 Source Strengths.....	12.2-13
12.2-5	Pressurizer Liquid and Steam Phase Source Strengths and Specific Activity (Sheets 1 – 4).....	12.2-14
12.2-6	Isotopic Composition and Specific Activity of Typical Out-of-Core Crud Deposits.....	12.2-18
12.2-7	Chemical and Volume Control System Components Source Strengths and Specific Activity (Sheets 1 – 8).....	12.2-19
12.2-8	Spent Fuel Pool Cooling System Component Source Strengths and Specific Activity.....	12.2-27
12.2-9	Liquid Radwaste System Component Source Terms (Sheets 1 – 7).....	12.2-28
12.2-10	Gaseous Radwaste System Component Source Terms (Sheets 1 – 4).....	12.2-35
12.2-11	Spent Demineralizer Resin Source Strengths and Specific Activities (Sheets 1 – 2).....	12.2-39
12.2-12	Normal Residual Heat Removal System Source Strengths and Specific Activities (Sheets 1 – 2).....	12.2-41
12.2-13	Core Average and Spent Fuel Neutron Source Strengths at Various Times After Shutdown.....	12.2-43
12.2-14	Spent Fuel Gamma Ray Source Strengths (Sheets 1 – 2).....	12.2-44
12.2-15	Irradiated Silver-Indium-Cadmium Control Rod Source Strengths.....	12.2-46
12.2-16	Irradiated SB-BE Secondary Source Rod Gamma Ray Source Strengths.....	12.2-47
12.2-17	Irradiated SB-BE Secondary Source Rod Neutron Source Strengths.....	12.2-48
12.2-18	Irradiated Stainless Steel Source Strengths (0.12 Weight Percent Cobalt).....	12.2-49
12.2-19	Irradiated Flux Thimble Source Strengths.....	12.2-50
12.2-20	Core Melt Accident Source Strengths In Containment Atmosphere as a Function of Time.....	12.2-51
12.2-21	Core Melt Accident Integrated Source Strengths In Containment Atmosphere.....	12.2-52
12.2-22	Parameters and Assumptions Used for Calculating Containment Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations.....	12.2-53
12.2-23	Containment Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations (Sheets 1 – 3).....	12.2-54
12.2-24	Parameters and Assumptions Used for Calculating Fuel Handling Area Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations.....	12.2-57
12.2-25	Fuel Handling Area Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations (Sheets 1 – 2).....	12.2-58
12.2-26	Parameters and Assumptions Used for Calculating Auxiliary Building Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations.....	12.2-60
12.2-27	Auxiliary Building Airborne Radioactivity Concentrations (Sheets 1 – 3).....	12.2-61
12.3-1	Equipment Specification Limits for Cobalt Impurity Levels.....	12.3-21

LIST OF TABLES (Cont.)

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.4-1	Dose Estimate for Reactor Operations and Surveillance	12.4-6
12.4-2	Dose Estimate for Routine Inspection and Maintenance	12.4-7
12.4-3	Dose Estimate for Reactor Coolant Pump Inspection.....	12.4-8
12.4-4	Dose Estimate for Sludge Lancing of Steam Generators.....	12.4-9
12.4-5	Dose Estimate for Visual Examination of Steam Generator Secondary Side	12.4-10
12.4-6	Dose Estimate for Inservice Inspection	12.4-11
12.4-7	Dose Estimate for Steam Generator Eddy Current Tube Inspection and Tube Plugging (Sheets 1 - 2).....	12.4-12
12.4-8	Dose Estimate for Steam Generator Inservice Inspection (10-Year Interval) (Sheets 1 - 2).....	12.4-14
12.4-9	Dose Estimate for Special Maintenance Operations.....	12.4-16
12.4-10	Dose Estimate for Waste Processing.....	12.4-17
12.4-11	Design Improvements that Reduce Refueling Doses.....	12.4-18
12.4-12	Dose Estimate for Refueling Activities	12.4-19

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operation/Shutdown Legend (Sheet 1 of 16).....	12.3-22
12.3-1	Site Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown (Sheet 2 of 16)	12.3-23
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 66'-6" (Sheet 3 of 16).....	12.3-25
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 82'-6" (Sheet 4 of 16).....	12.3-27
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 96'-6" (Sheet 5 of 16).....	12.3-29
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 6 of 16).....	12.3-31
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 7 of 16).....	12.3-33
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 135'-3" (Sheet 8 of 16).....	12.3-35
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 153'-0" & 160'-0" (Sheet 9 of 16).....	12.3-37
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 160'-6" & 180'-0" (Sheet 10 of 16).....	12.3-39
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 11 of 16).....	12.3-41
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 117'-6" & 126'-3" (Sheet 12 of 16).....	12.3-43
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 135'-3", 146'-3", 156'-0" & 158'-0" (Sheet 13 of 16).....	12.3-45
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Radwaste Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 14 of 16).....	12.3-47
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 15 of 16).....	12.3-49
12.3-1	Radiation Zones, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 16 of 16).....	12.3-51
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Legend (Sheet 1 of 15).....	12.3-53
12.3-2	Site Radiation Zones, Post-Accident (Sheet 2 of 15)	12.3-55
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 66'-6" (Sheet 3 of 15).....	12.3-57
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 82'-6" (Sheet 4 of 15).....	12.3-59
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 96'-6" (Sheet 5 of 15).....	12.3-61
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 6 of 15).....	12.3-63

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 7 of 15).....	12.3-65
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 135'-3" (Sheet 8 of 15).....	12.3-67
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 153'-0" & 160'-6" (Sheet 9 of 15).....	12.3-69
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Nuclear Island, Elevation 160'-6" & 180'-0" (Sheet 10 of 15).....	12.3-71
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Annex Building, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 11 of 15).....	12.3-73
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Annex Building, Elevation 117'-6" & 126'-3" (Sheet 12 of 15).....	12.3-75
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Annex Building, Elevation 135'-3", 146'-3", 156'-0" & 158'-0" (Sheet 13 of 15).....	12.3-77
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Radwaste Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 14 of 15).....	12.3-79
12.3-2	Radiation Zones, Post-Accident Turbine Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 15 of 15).....	12.3-81
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls Legend (Sheet 1 of 16).....	12.3-83
12.3-3	Site Radiation Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown (Sheet 2 of 16).....	12.3-85
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 66'-6" (Sheet 3 of 16).....	12.3-87
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 82'-6" (Sheet 4 of 16).....	12.3-89
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 96'-6" (Sheet 5 of 16).....	12.3-91
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 6 of 16).....	12.3-93
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 7 of 16).....	12.3-95
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 135'-3" (Sheet 8 of 16).....	12.3-97
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 153'-0" & 160'-6" (Sheet 9 of 16).....	12.3-99
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Nuclear Island, Elevation 160'-6" & 180'-0" (Sheet 10 of 16).....	12.3-101
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 100'-0" & 107'-2" (Sheet 11 of 16).....	12.3-103
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building, Elevation 117'-6" & 126'-3" (Sheet 12 of 16).....	12.3-105

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont.)

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Annex Building Elevation 135'-3", 146'-3", 156'-0" & 158'-0" (Sheet 13 of 16).....	12.3-107
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Radwaste Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 14 of 16).....	12.3-109
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 100'-0" (Sheet 15 of 16).....	12.3-111
12.3-3	Radiological Access Controls, Normal Operations/Shutdown Turbine Building, Elevation 117'-6" (Sheet 16 of 16).....	12.3-113