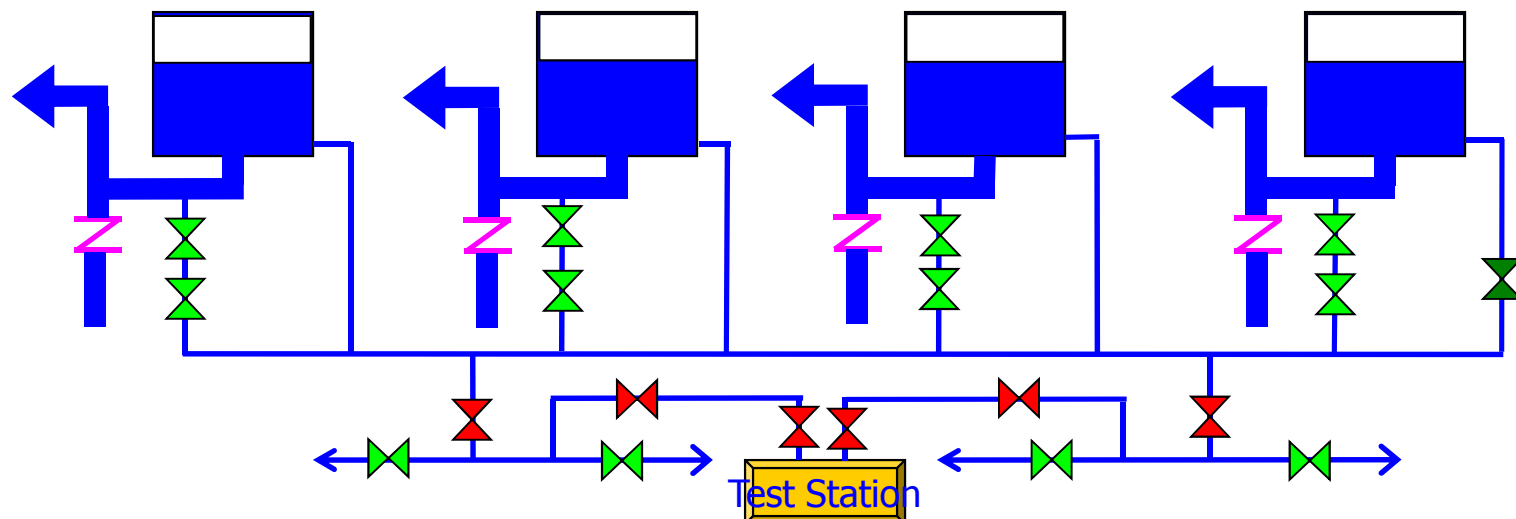


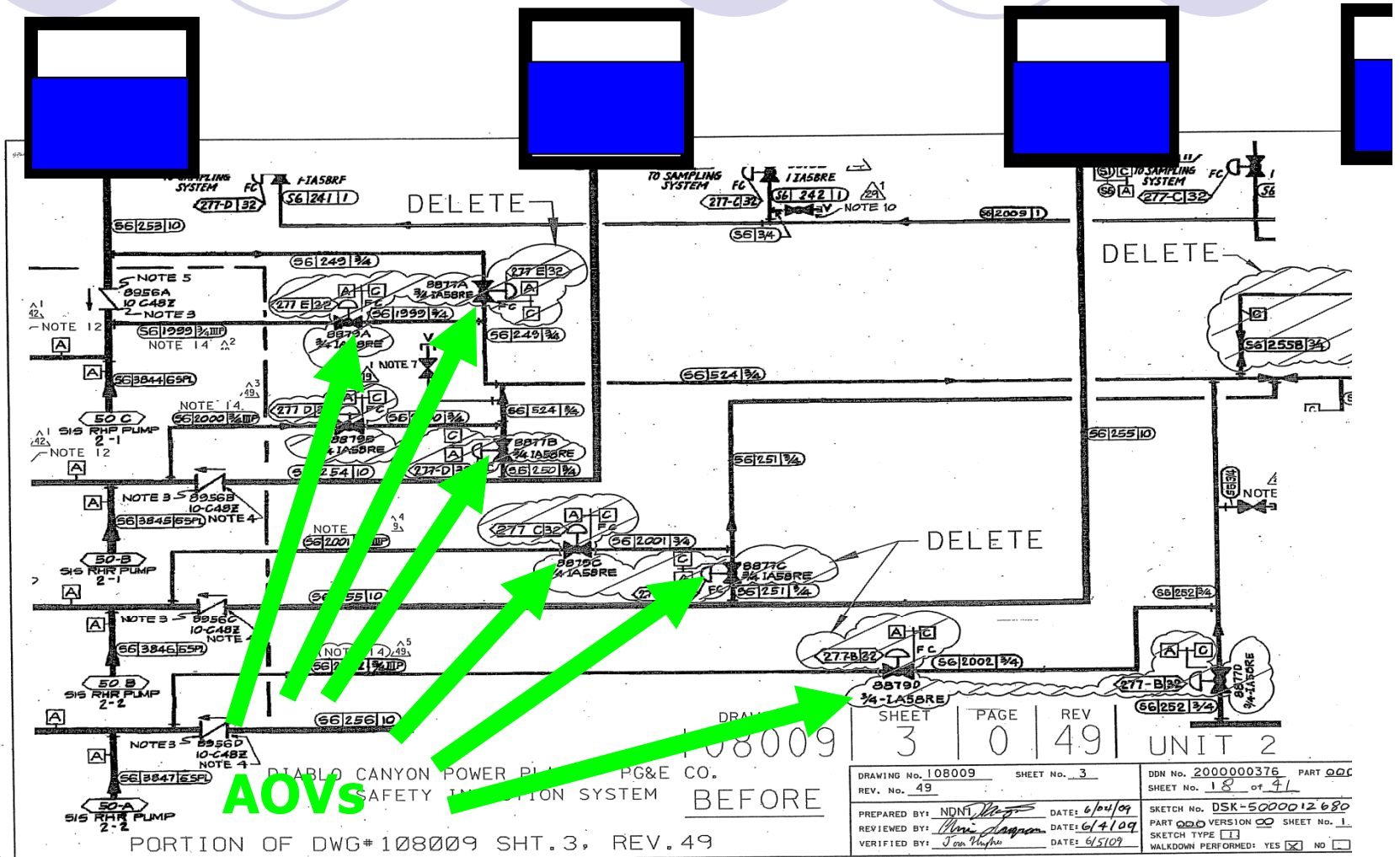
## 2. Discharge Piping – Enhance Isolation From Accumulators & Replace Check Valves

- A. Replace **10 AOVs** in the test line on the accumulator side with Anchor Darling Manual Valves
- B. Replace all **4 SI Check Valves**
- C. Replace another **9 AOVs**, and install **37 Manual Isolation Valves** for Test Optimization Modifications and To Add Barriers to Enhancement Isolation (6 isolation valves in between Accumulator and ECCS Lines in most cases)

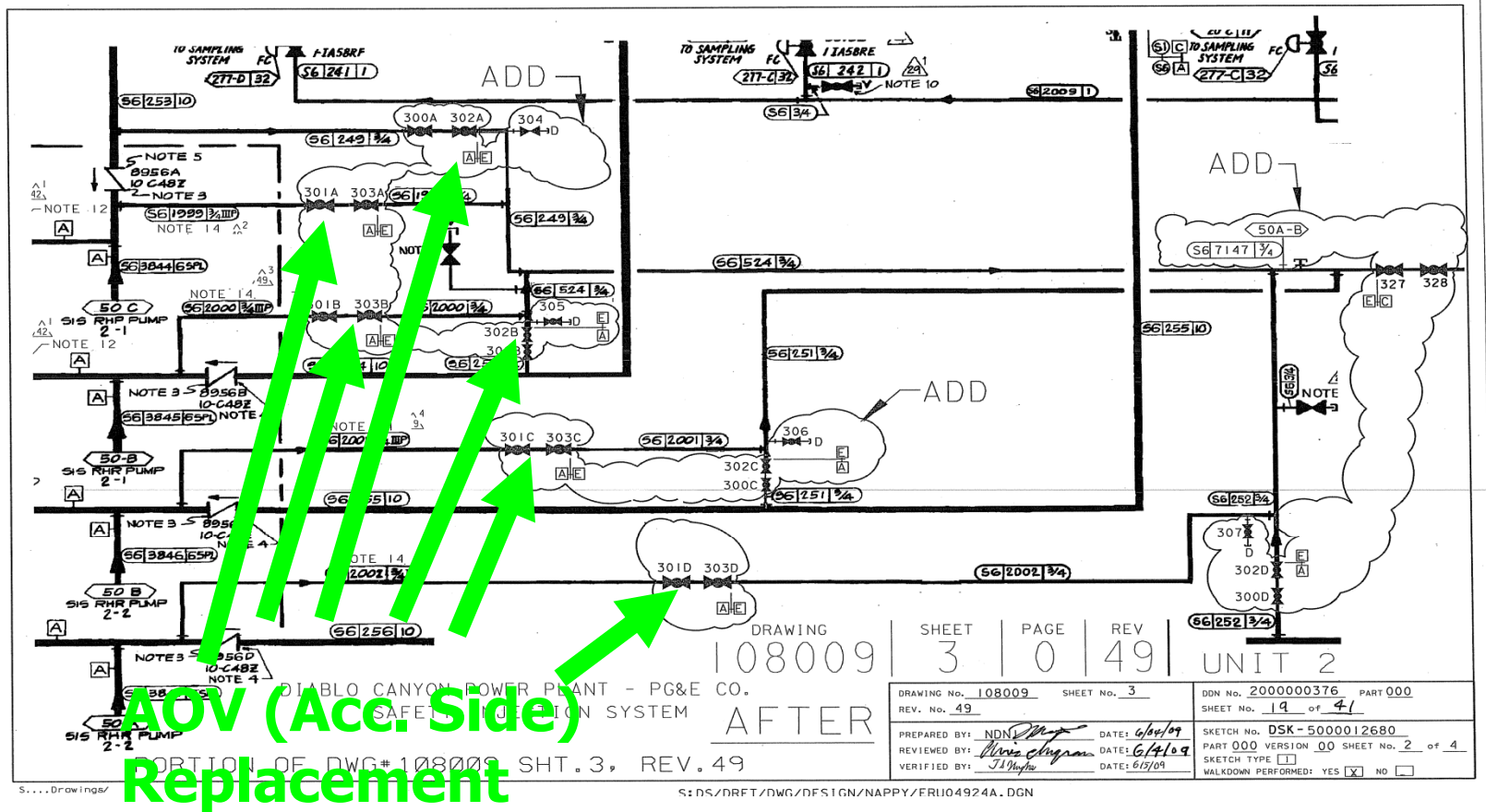


# 2- A: AOV Replacement - before

(e.g., Accumulator Side AOV Replacement)



# 2- A: AOV Replacement - after (e.g., Accumulator Side AOV Replacement)



**AOV (Acc. Side)  
Replacement**

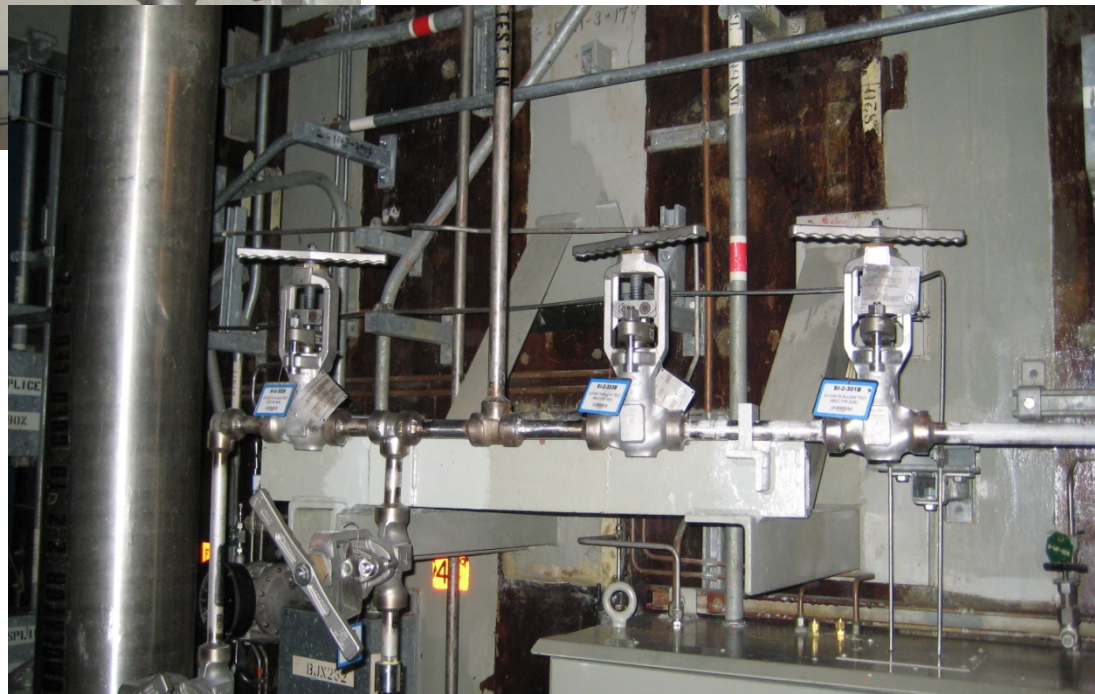




Old

8877C & 8879C

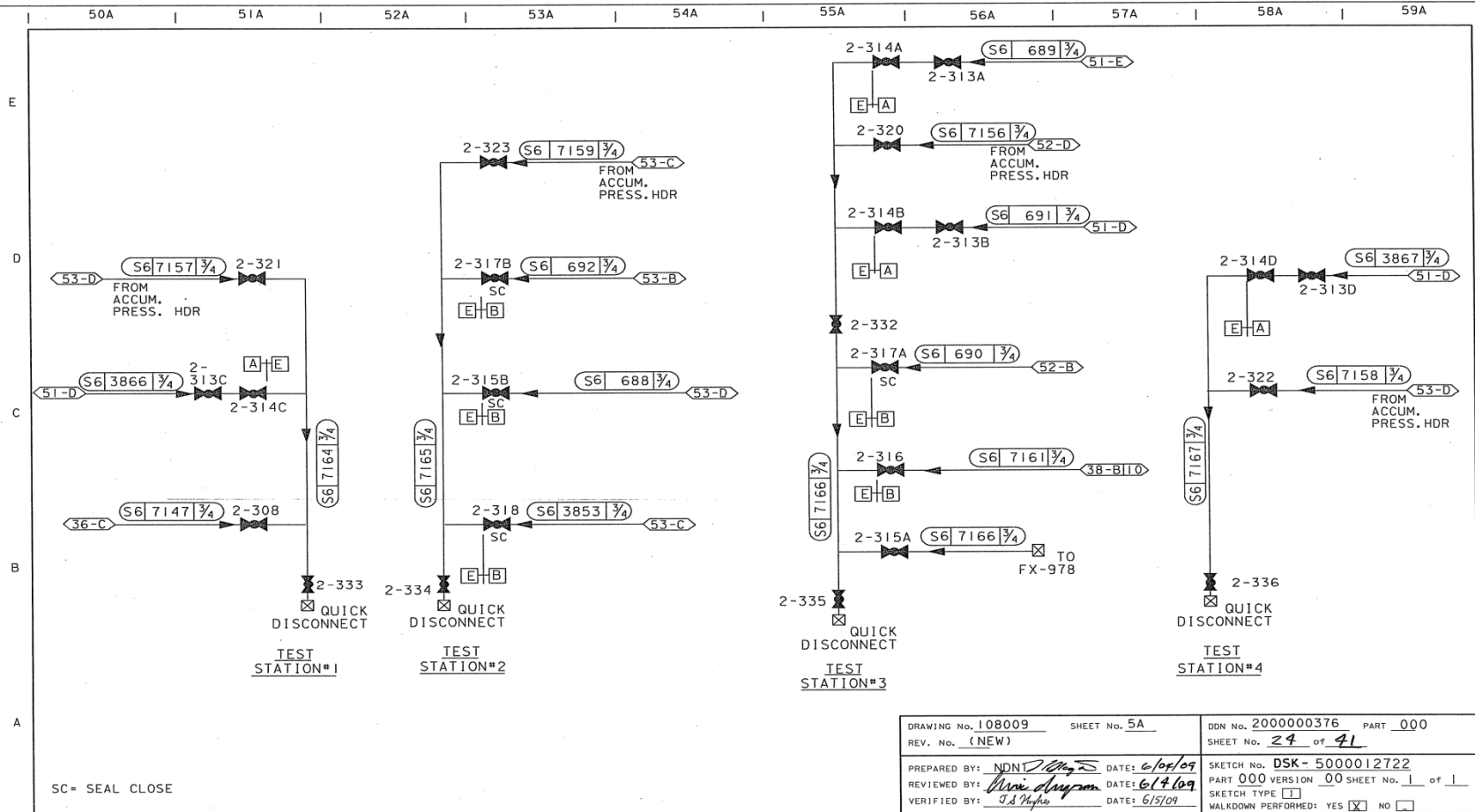
New – 4 each  
manual valves  
with drain add





# 2-B: Increase Leakage Barriers

## (e.g., ECCS Test Header Modification)

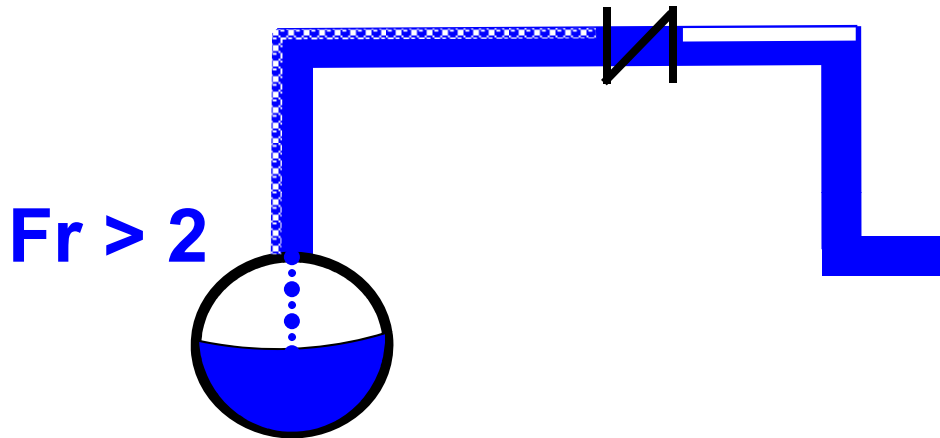


# Test Station #2



### 3. Dynamic Flushing ( $Fr > 2.0$ )

- ECCS Injection Lines High Points Are Drained During Mid-Loop
- Most Voids Are Filled by Vacuum Refill, But Some Voids Are Trapped Upstream of Check Valves



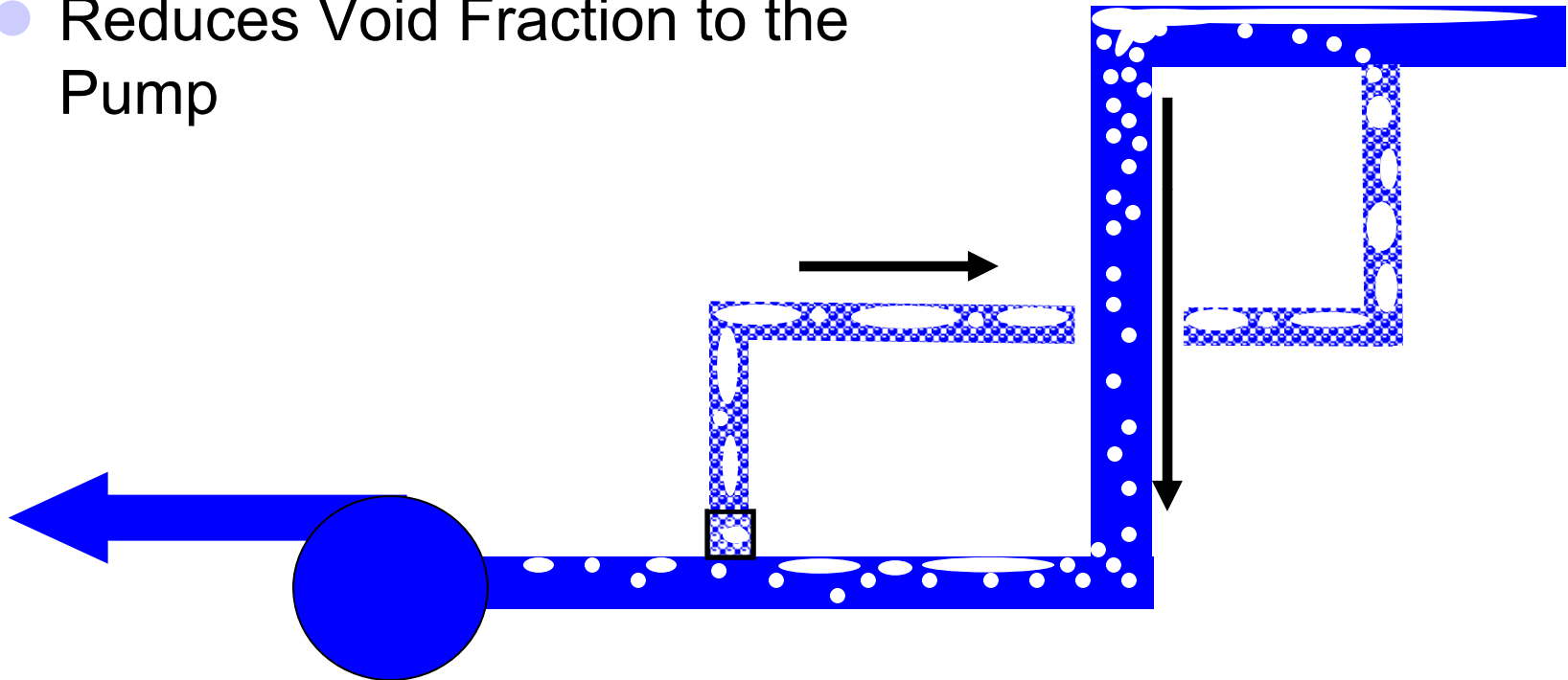
- RHR Discharge Lines:  $Fr > 2.0$
- CCP & SIP Injection Lines:  $Fr > 6.0$
- RHR Heat Exchanger:  $Fr > 6.0$



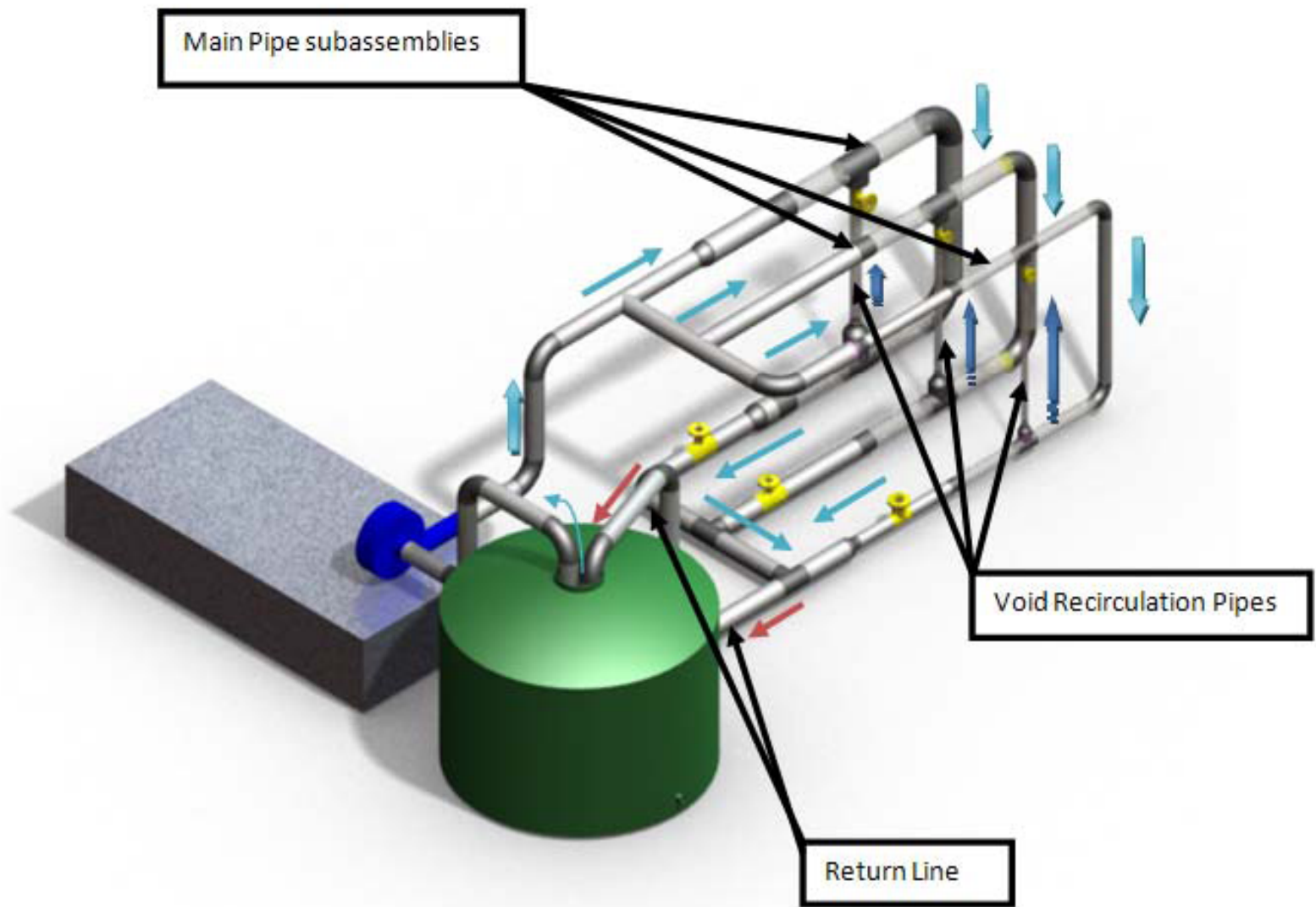
# Cal Poly Senior Project

## - Void Recirculation Loop

- Passive – Uses Eductive Force
- Reduces Void Fraction to the Pump



# Cal Poly Senior Project – Void Recirculation Loop



# Cal Poly Senior Project – Void Recirculation Loop





