

ENCLOSURE 4

Westinghouse Non-Proprietary Class 3

“AP1000 Shield Building Modifications” Presentation – (Non-Proprietary)



Overview of Westinghouse Response



Purpose and Objectives

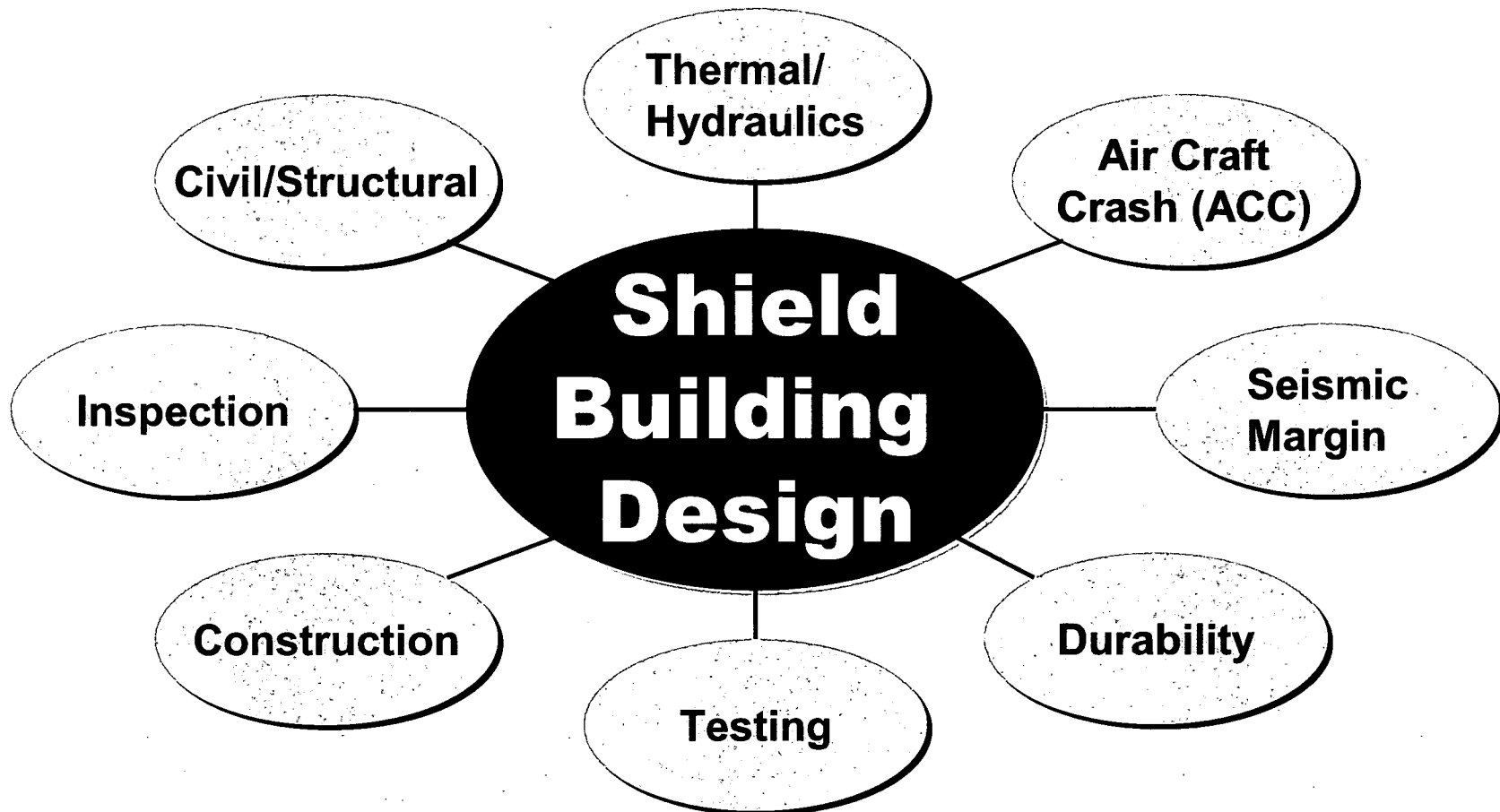
- For Westinghouse: To provide a clear description of their (Westinghouse) integrated design process and the status of the progress made through this process including design modifications. (Non-Proprietary)
- To provide expectations of the schedule for a submittal from Westinghouse responding to the issues contained in the October 15, 2006 NRC letter. (Non-Proprietary)
- To achieve a full understanding on the part of Westinghouse of the scope and breadth of the technical issues that require resolution. (Proprietary)
- To provide the NRC with the Westinghouse plans for providing the appropriate level of detail, including design modifications, in the shield building deliverable to respond to the issues identified in the October 15, 2009 NRC letter. (Proprietary)
- To achieve a full understanding on the part of NRC of the scope and breadth of testing that will be performed to demonstrate the adequacy of the proposed design features. (Proprietary)

Shield Building Organizational Chart

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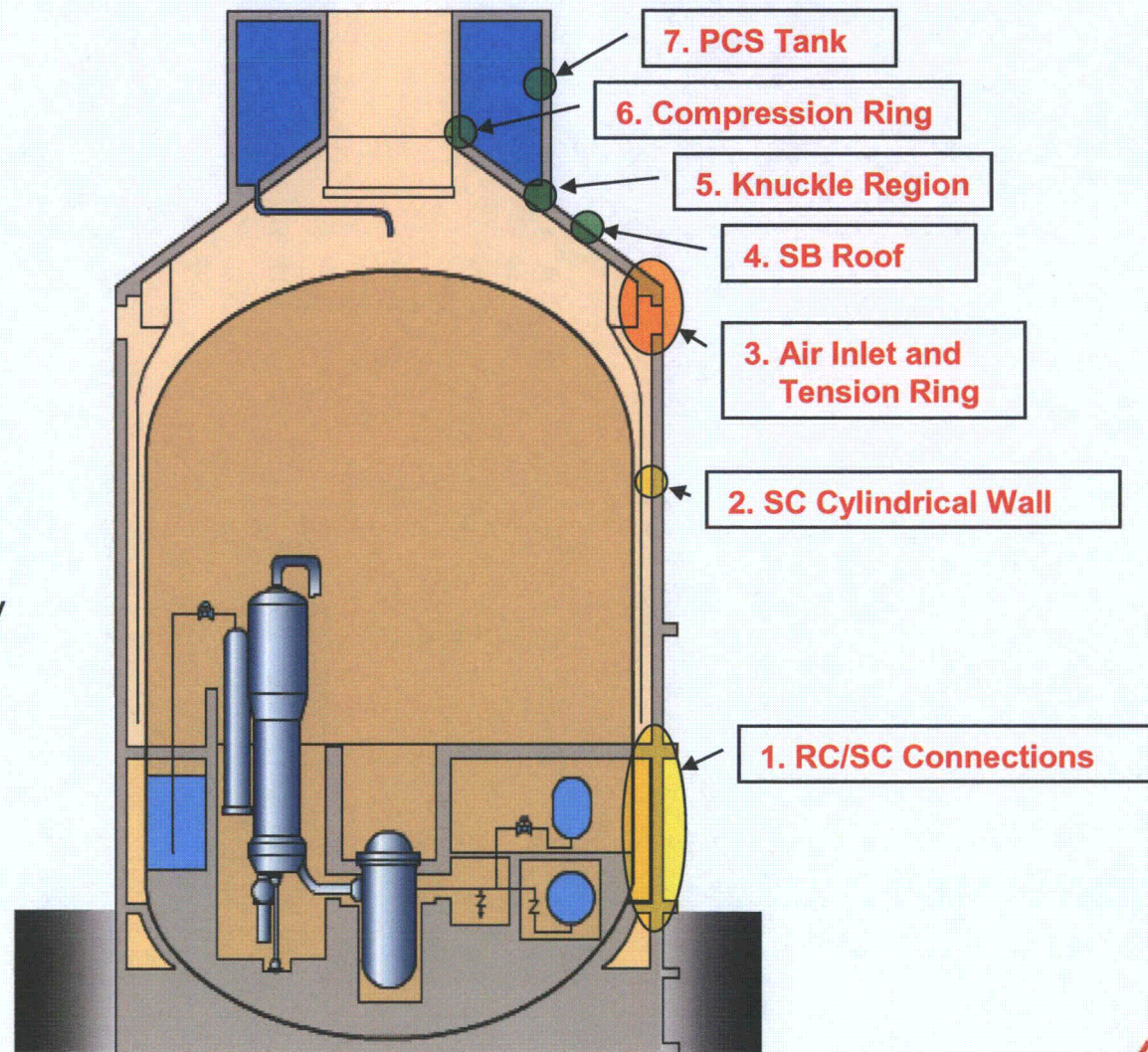
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Integrated Design Process



Shield Building Design Changes

- Added Shear Reinforcing Tie Bars that tie the entire SC structure together so that the Shield Building acts as a single unit
- Increased SC plate thickness and changed to a more ductile material to improve its strength, ductility and resistance to buckling
- Simplified air-inlet design to increase its structural integrity and to improve the SC-RC connection to the RC roof design
- Reduced the use of Self-Consolidating Concrete





Comprehensive Test Plan

a, c



Summary of Construction & Inspection Issues



- Shaw construction is an integrated participant in the design of the AP1000 structures
- Shaw construction is developing an extensive mock-up plan for the Shield Building to ensure that the as-constructed Shield Building meets design requirements - Successful mockups validate placement procedures

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- Procedures, workmanship and quality control ensure best available construction practices

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Shield Building

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Schedule for Westinghouse Submittals



- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| ● Revised Shield Building Report | January 2010 |
| ● Seismic Report | February 2010 |
| ● Hard Rock High Frequency Report | February 2010 |
| ● Shield Building Chapter 3 | February 2010 |
| ● Revised DCD Chapter 6 | December 2009 |
| ● Revised DCD Chapter 19F | January 2010 |
| ● Test Summary Report | March 2010 |



Design Process for the AP1000 Shield Building



Design Process

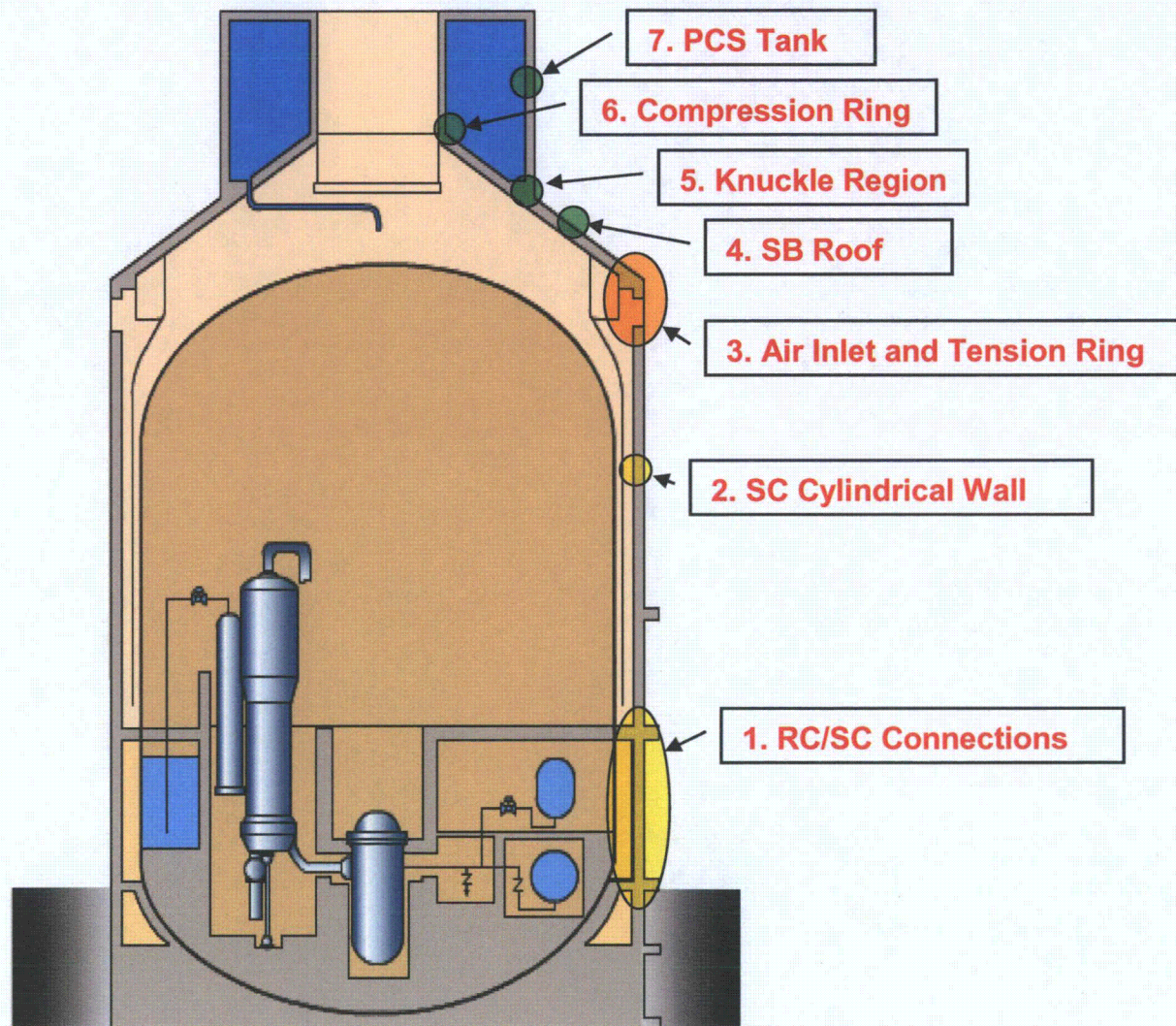
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Shield Building Design Process

Functions:

- Radiation shielding
- Missile barrier
- Passive Containment Cooling
- Cylindrical section structurally supports the roof with the PCS water storage tank



Design Considerations for the Steel Concrete Composite (SC)



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Westinghouse Design Process

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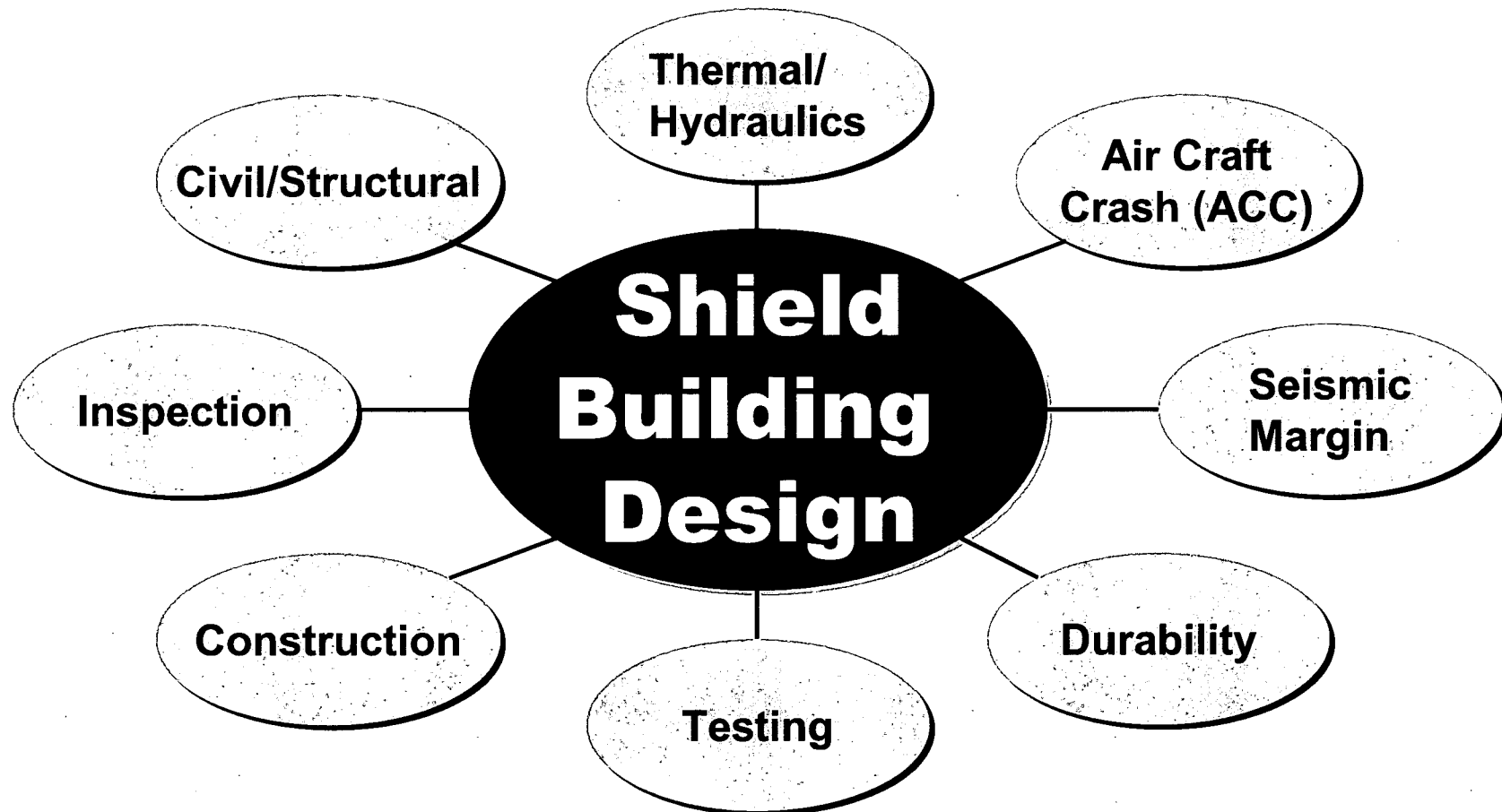




Analysis Methods

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Integrated Design Process





Design Process

- Westinghouse has evaluated all aspects of the Shield Building design process, including:
 - Loading
 - Design
 - Analyses methods
 - Testing
 - Construction and Inspection
- Westinghouse is reviewing detailing aspects of the shield building for compliance with both ACI 349 and ACI 318-08

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Detailing

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Design Process Conservatism

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Design Process

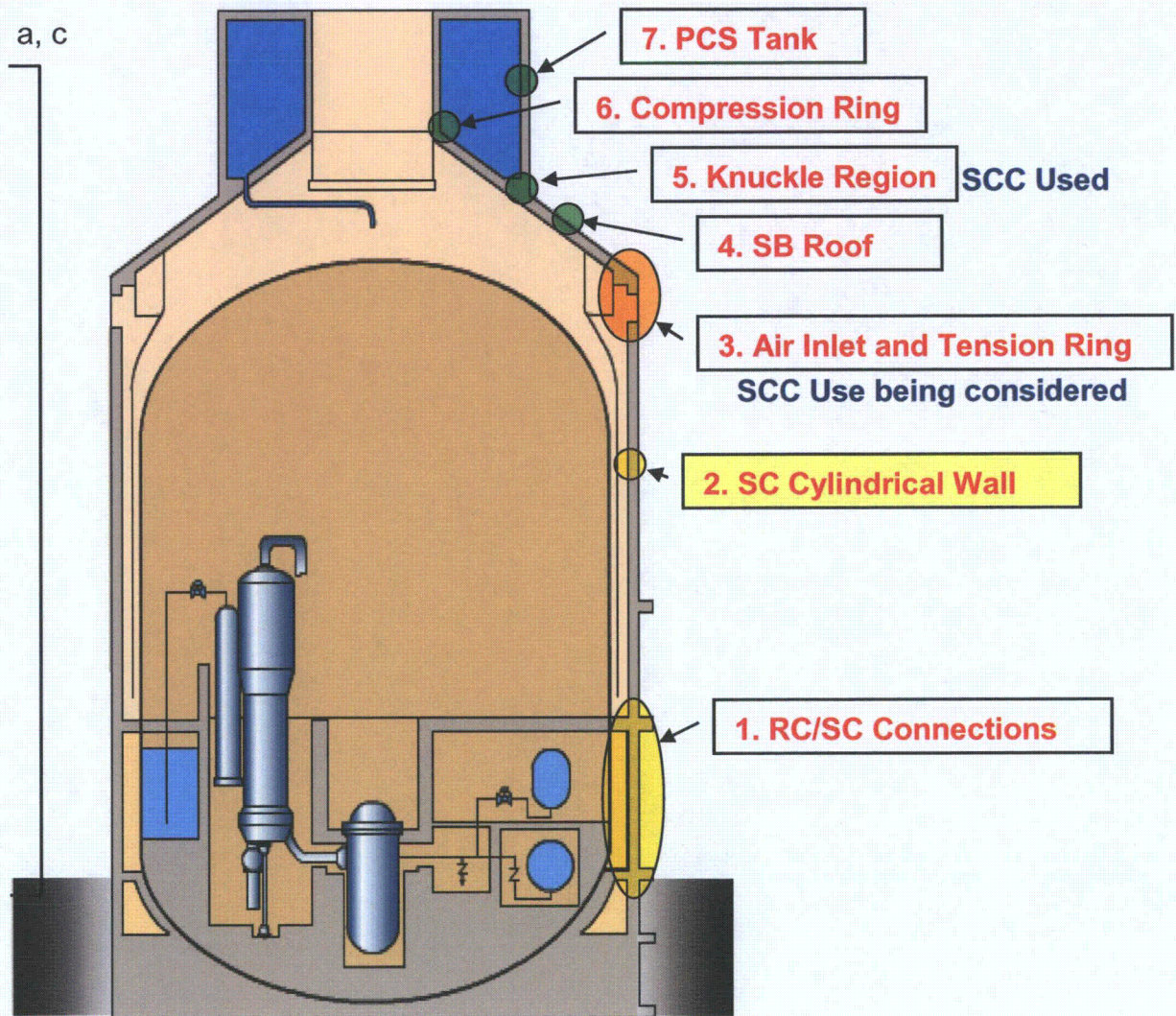
- Westinghouse will include a section in the revised SB report on design margins

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- Nonlinear analyses of the Shield Building will:

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Design Features





Shield Building Wall

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Shield Building Cylindrical Wall

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Shield Building Wall Design Modifications



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Enhanced Shield Building Wall Panel Layout



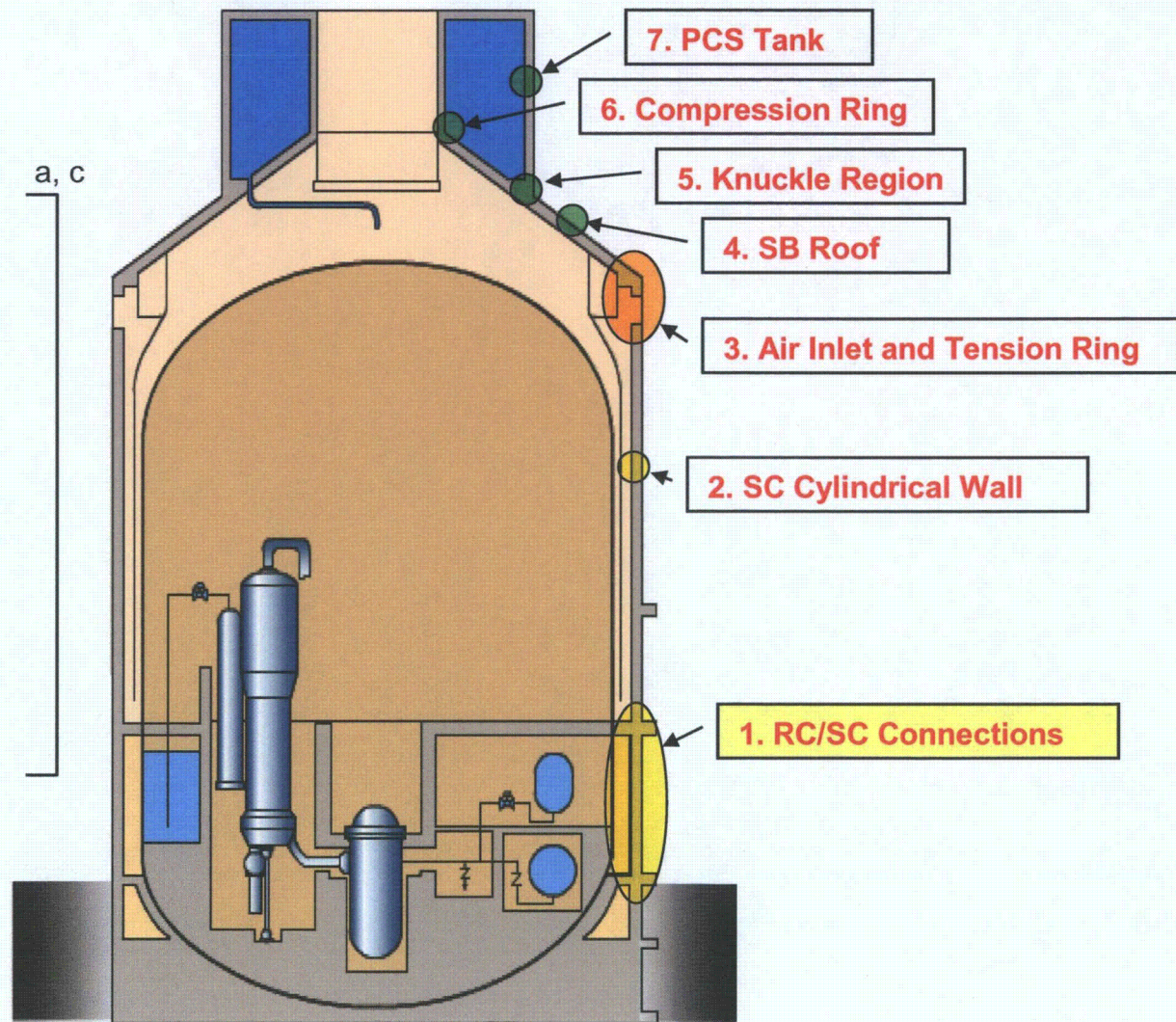
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Shear Reinforcement Detail

a, c

Design Features



West Wall Connection at Elevation 100

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a, c

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Plan View EL. 100' – Connection with Lower Shield Wall

a, c

Rebar Details Below EL. 100'



a, c



Corner Connection Detail

a, c



Shield Building Wall – Corner Detail Wall NIQ, EL. 100'

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Shield Building Wall – Corner Detail Wall N/Q, EL. 100'

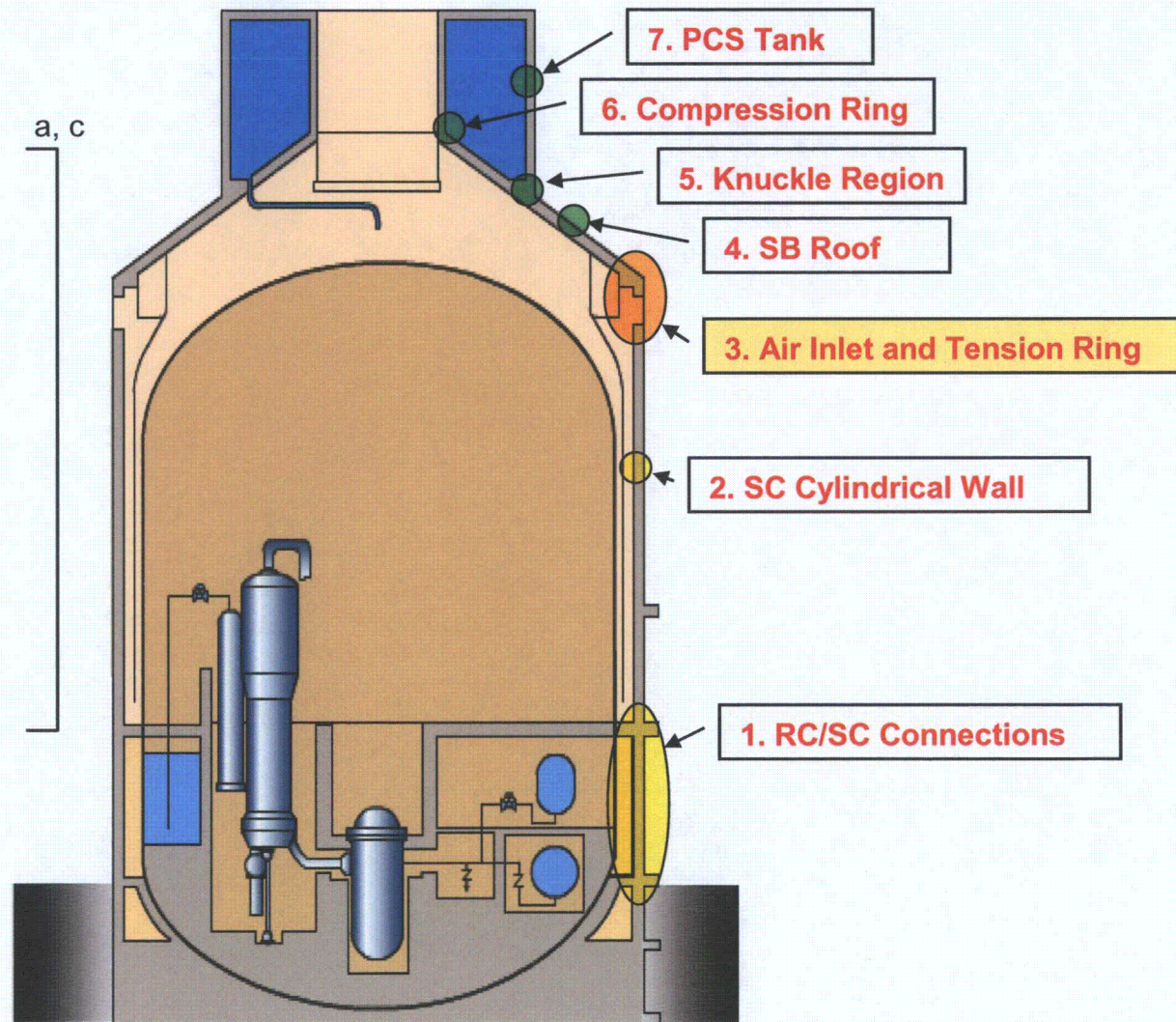
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RC Wall Rebar Details

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Design Features





Air Inlet Design Modifications

a, c



Air Inlet Design Modifications

a, c



Air Inlet Design Modifications

a, c



Tension Ring and Air Inlets

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Beam Seats

a, c



Design Features Summary

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Analysis Plan



Analysis Plan

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Seismic Analysis

a, c



Linear Elastic Analyses

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Buckling, Creep & Shrinkage Effects



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Daily and Seasonal Thermal Cycling

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a, c

Daily and Seasonal Thermal Cycling



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Concrete Placement FE Studies

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Benchmarking FE Analyses

a, c





Tension Ring and Air Inlet

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Conclusions on SB Air Inlet and Tension Ring



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Overall FE Model and Loading

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Seismic Margin Analysis – Load Case 1 – Displacements (in)



a, c

Seismic Margin Analysis – Load Case 1



a, c



Summary of Analysis Plan

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AP1000 TESTING

Amit H. Varma
Purdue University



Goal and Objectives

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Proposed Testing

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Comprehensive Test Plan

a, c

Proposed Testing Program In-Plane (Panel) Setup



a, b, c

In-Plane Behavior Hypothesis For In-Plane Shear and Tension



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program In-Plane (Panel) Setup 1/3 Scale Specimen



a, b, c



Specimen Design

a, b, c





Test Setup

a, b, c





Test Setup

a, b, c





Test Setup

a, b, c





Test Setup

a, b, c



In-Plane Behavior



a, b, c

In-Plane Behavior Proposed Tests

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a, b, c

In-Plane Behavior Proposed Tests



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c



Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c

a, b, c



Proposed Testing Program SC-to-RC Connection



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Bending



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Tension



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Tension



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Tension



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Tension



a, b, c

Proposed Testing Program Out-of-Plane Shear and Tension



a, b, c



Benchmarking Analysis



Benchmarking Analysis

a, b, c





Benchmarking Analysis

a, b, c



Example of Models for Tested Specimens



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Model Details

a, b, c

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Model Details

a, b, c

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Model Details

a, b, c

State At Load Level Corresponding to Steel Plate Yielding (1500 Kips)

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a, b, c

State At Load Level Corresponding to Steel Plate Yielding (1500 Kips)

AP1000

a, b, c

State At Load Level Corresponding to Steel Plate Yielding (1500 Kips)

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a, b, c

State At Load Level Corresponding to Steel Plate Yielding (1800 Kips)

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a, b, c

State At Load Level Corresponding to Steel Plate Yielding (1800 Kips)

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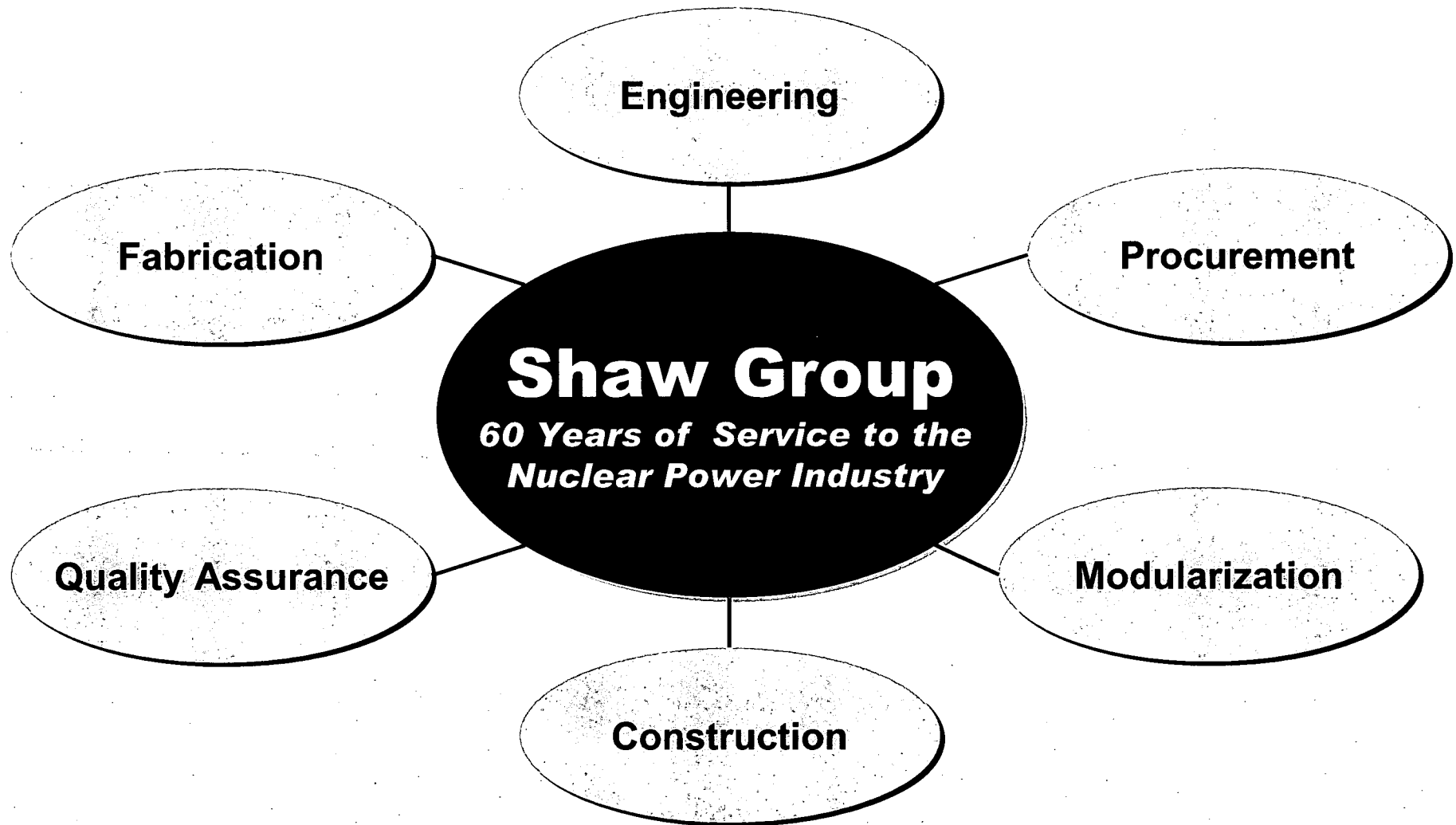
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Benchmarking FE Analyses

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Shaw Will Address NRC Shield Building Construction and Inspection Concerns



- Constructability Reviews
- Shield Building Mock Ups
 - * Mock Ups Goals and Objectives
 - * Shield Building Wall Section
- Construction Sequence
- Concrete Placement Overview
- Self Consolidating Concrete (SCC) and Standard Concrete Construction
- Shield Building Concrete Placement Plan
- Overview of Concrete Inspection
- Weld Inspection



Construction Reviews

- Shaw interfaces with Westinghouse for design reviews:
 - Review design for constructability (process is continuous as design progresses)
 - * Validate Constructability Processes and Techniques
 - * Interfaces with other structures and construction sequencing
 - * Installation tolerances
 - * Methods of fabrication, erection and installation
 - * Access for construction and inspection personnel



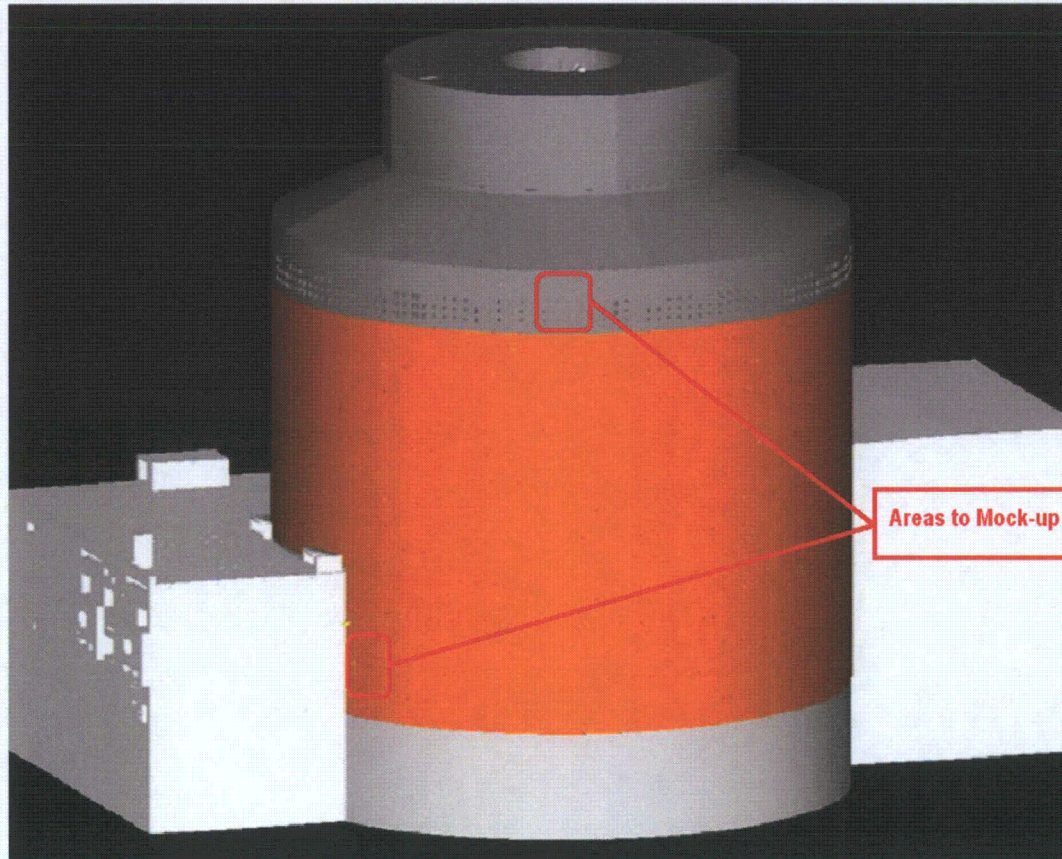
Mock Up Program Goals and Objectives

Goals

- To build replicas of selected areas of the shield building that duplicate the as-designed structure
 - * The areas selected for mock-up will represent the most challenging construction conditions
 - * To fabricate and construct a physical representation of complex areas of the shield building to provide an opportunity to apply and evaluate processes and procedures
- Evaluate use of Self Consolidating Concrete in areas such as the Air Inlet structure after the design is complete
- To provide training for craft, QC inspectors, and construction supervisors

Mock-up Areas are the SC (Steel & Concrete) to RC (Reinforced Concrete) Connection and the Air Intake Structure

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Shield Building Wall Section Mock Up

- The fabrication, assembly and erection of a mock up provides actual working conditions, configuration, and challenges encountered in construction
- Construction and examination of the mock-ups for the lower heavily reinforced section of the SC to RC interface and the Air Intake structure provide valuable opportunities to evaluate, monitor, and confirm the adequacy of construction plans
- The results will provide valuable insight and opportunity to change or modify construction and inspection techniques and planning if needed, prior to actual construction

Overview of Concrete Inspection

- A Westinghouse, Shaw and Consultant Team has been assembled to evaluate additional inspection techniques
- Concrete mix designs facilitate placement
- Successful mockups validate placement procedures
- Procedures, workmanship and quality control ensure best available construction practices

Mockup Construction and Test Plan

- Constructability mockups to include:
 - Field performance testing of the concrete mixes
 - Standard tests including slump, air content, unit weight, and compressive strength cylinders as specified
 - Flow and fill capabilities of concrete at low range and high range of allowable slump or slump flow
 - Identify and monitor obstructions during placement to avoid potential segregation
- Methods of concrete placement:
 - Location and spacing of tremies
 - Control of lift heights
 - Visual placement inspections

Mockup Construction and Test Plan

- Post mock-up activities
 - Concrete curing
 - Monitoring of concrete temperatures
 - Visual inspection of exposed concrete surfaces for cracking, laitance and other defects.
 - Preparation of construction joints
 - Disassemble the forms and examine the surfaces for voids and other defects
 - Core or cut sections to inspect the cross section of the concrete
 - Concrete strength verification
 - Issue report on the mockup results
 - Procedures to be revised and mock-ups to be repeated if necessary
 - Site-specific mock-up training will be performed



Construction Sequence

- Shield wall SC (steel / concrete composition) installation will interface with and will be closely coordinated with the installation of the Containment Vessel.
- Installation of rebar dowels for connection of SC to RC (reinforced / concrete composition) will start prior to concrete placement to 100'.
- Installation of wall connection plates at the corners will occur after concrete placement to 100'.
- Installation of the first plated walls which are the RC to SC connection 10' in height will begin after Aux Bldg walls are at elevation 117' 6"
- Approximately 6' of concrete will be placed, cured and prepped prior to setting next row of panels.
- Panels will be assembled into larger sections prior to setting into final installation location.

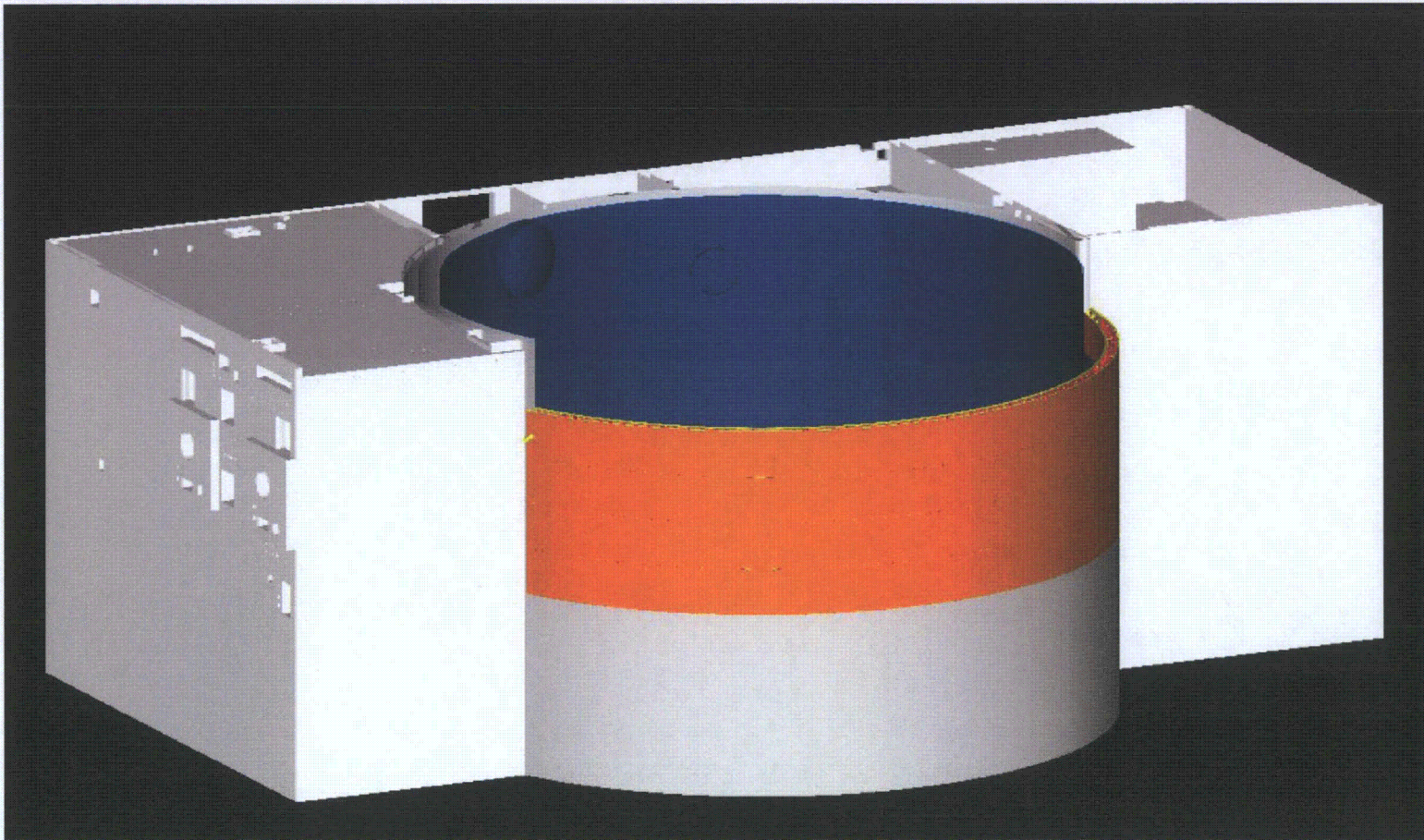


Construction Sequence

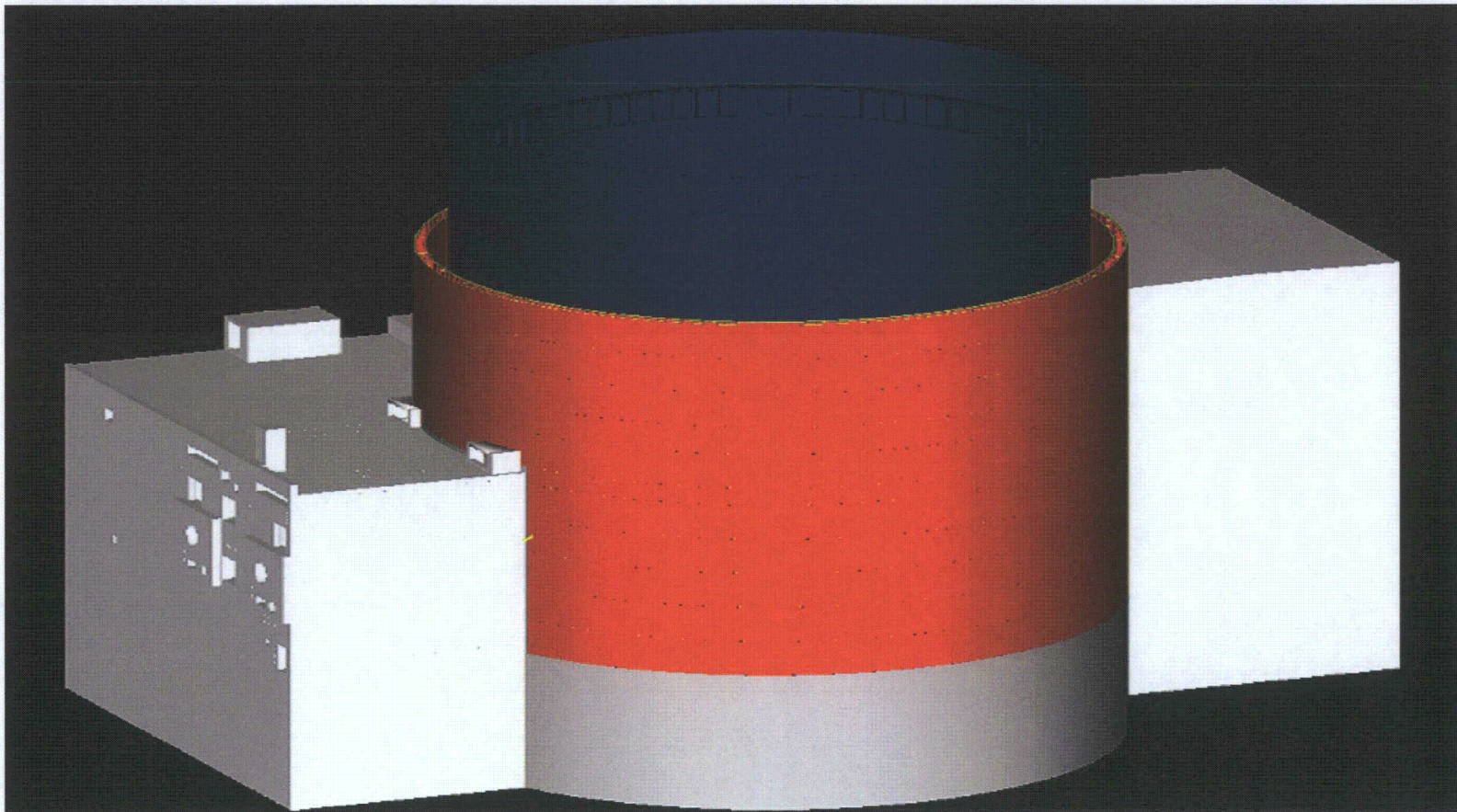
- SC panels with concrete placement activities will continue where-as schedule and Containment Vessel installation allows to elevation 248' 6".(standard plant design)
- Air Intake structure will be installed in sections from elevation 248'6" to 272'.
- Roof module will be set after concrete curing, major equipment and Containment Vessel top head is installed.
- After rebar installation on the lower roof area concrete will be placed to approx elevation 293'.
- After lower section of the roof concrete is cured the Passive Cooling System tank will be installed, concrete will be placed under tank followed by the interior and exterior walls and the roof.

CV 1st Ring Installed, Aux Building Up to elevation 155' and SC Shield Wall being installed

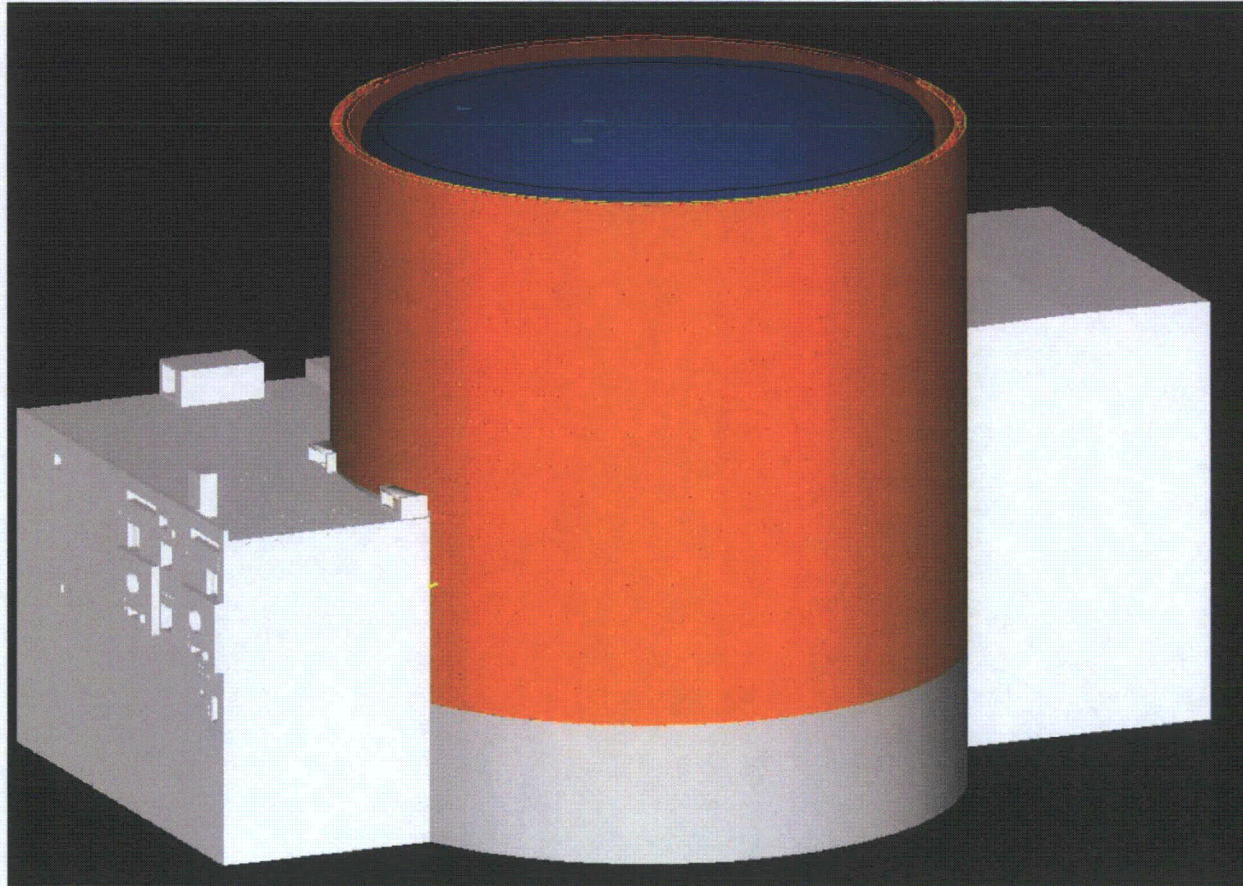
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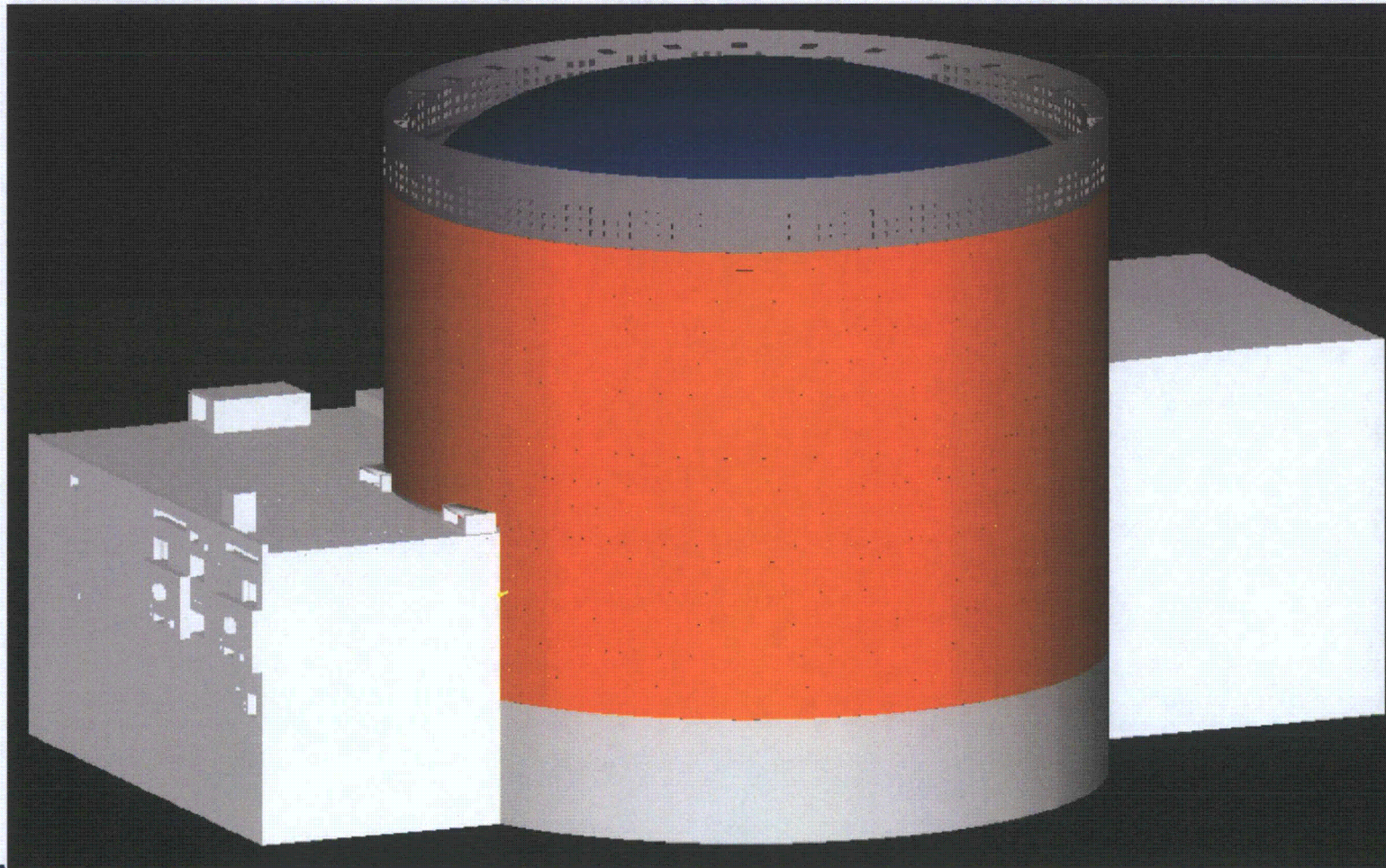
CV 2nd and 3rd Rings Installed, Aux Building concrete complete, SC Shield Wall installation continues



Shield Wall is installed up to elevation 248'-6"



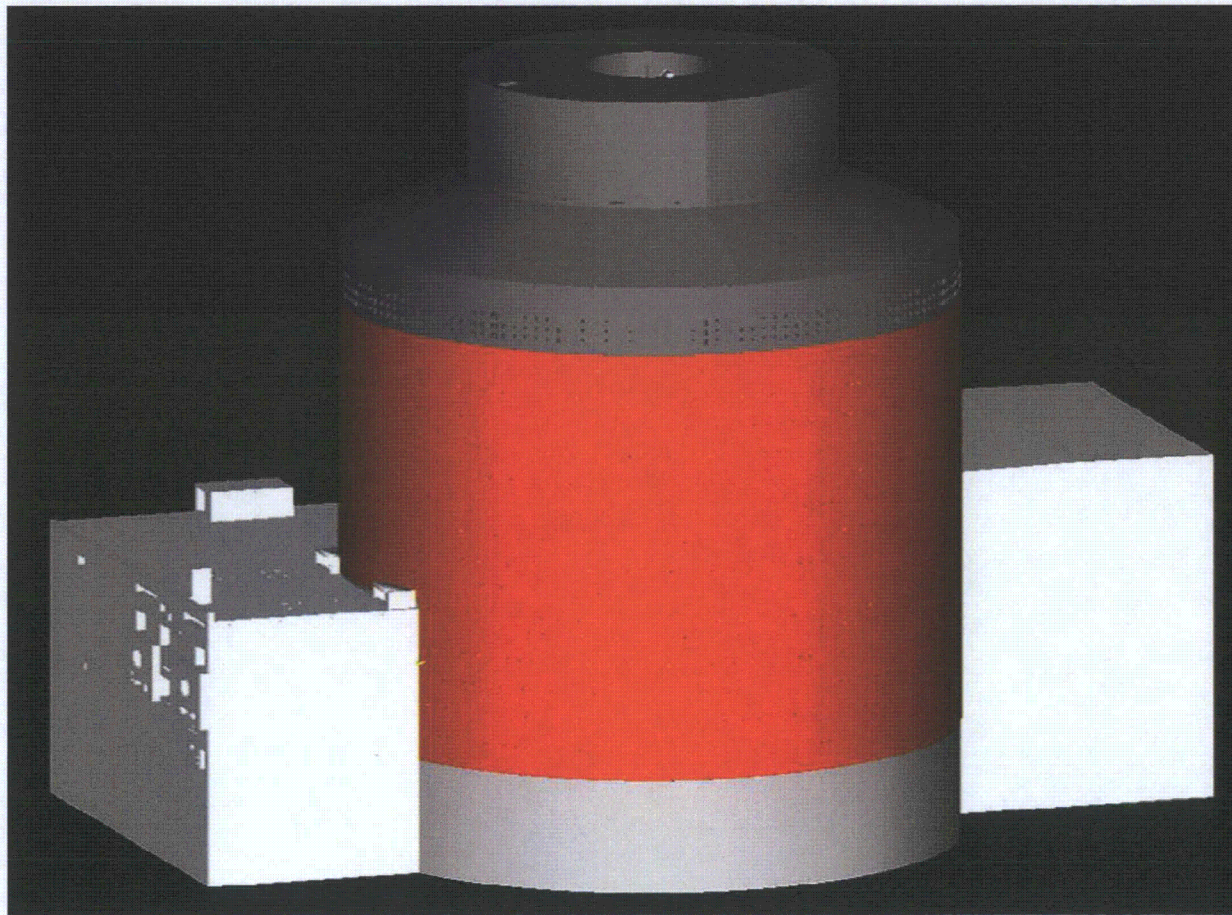
Air Inlet Structure Installed and CV Top head installed



Installation of the Roof Module



Concrete is placed on the roof to the area of the PCS tank, then the PCS tank is set and remaining concrete AP1000 is placed.



Shield Building Concrete Placement Overview



- Develop Shield Building Concrete Placement Plan
 - Placement Mock-up and Classroom Training at each site
 - * QA/Quality Control (QC) personnel
 - * Construction supervision
 - * Craft Workers
 - Utilization of Nuclear Construction procedures
 - Use of pre-qualified concrete mix designs which facilitate placement
 - Controlled rate of concrete placement
 - Concrete placement sign-off record (concrete placement Card)
 - Batch plant qualifications and operations
 - Readiness reviews



Shield Building Concrete Placement Plan

- Inspections during concrete placement
 - Slump-flow (SCC), slump (Standard Concrete), temperature, air content, unit weight and test cylinders
 - Segregation, concrete vibration and consolidation, rate of placement, concrete freefall
 - Procedure compliance
 - Quality of workmanship



Welding General Requirements

- All structural welding and non-destructive examination (NDE) is to be in accordance with ANSI/AISC N690-1994 “specification for the design, fabrication, and erection of steel safety-related structures for nuclear facilities,” and AWS D1.1-2000 “Structural Welding Code-Steel.
- Welding of shear studs shall be accomplished in accordance with Section 7 of AWS D1.1-2000 along with supplemental requirements in APP-VW01-Z0-001 “Shear Stud Welding Specification”
- Non-destructive testing (NDT) of structural steel is to be in accordance with ANSI/AISC N690-1994, AWS D1.1/D1.1M, *Structural Welding Code*, unless otherwise specified on design documents.



NDE General Requirements

- Inspection requirements for plate to plate welding per ANSI/AISC N690-1994 for full penetration groove welds include:
 - 100% Visual Inspection (VT) of weld surfaces
 - 10% volumetric inspection of all welds, UT or RT.



Summary of Construction & Inspection Issues

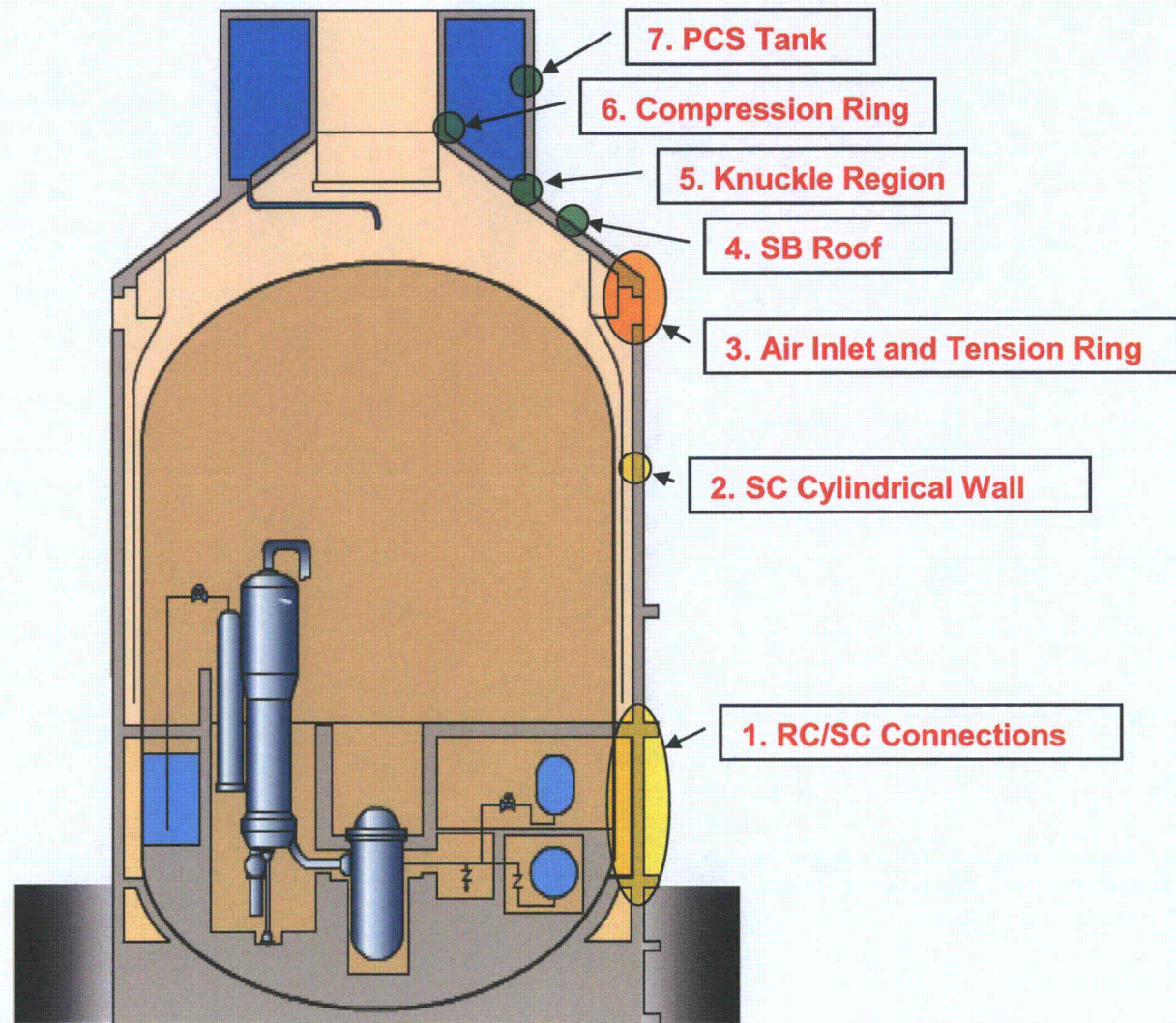
- Shaw construction is an integrated participant in the design of the AP1000 structures
- Shaw construction is developing an extensive mock-up plan for the Shield Building to ensure that the as-constructed Shield Building meets design requirements - Successful mockups validate placement procedures
- Revisions to the Shield Building design has limited the potential for defect during concrete placement.
- Procedures, workmanship and quality control ensure best available construction practices
- A Westinghouse, Shaw and Consultant Team has been assembled to evaluate additional inspection techniques

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Shield Building Wrap-Up

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Shield Building Design Features



Shield Building Design Process Matrix



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Conclusion

- Design Process for SB hybrid structure has been outlined
- Design features that make the shield building SC act more as a unit have been described
- Analysis Plan that shows how we plan to use both linear and nonlinear analyses to confirm a safe conservative design have been described
- Implementation of the testing plan is underway and it includes the successful results from the RC/SC connection
- Construction and Inspection methods have been described



Questions