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. 2	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO		
	WESTERN DIVISION		
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4	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, - Docket No. 3:06-CR-712		
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. 6	Plaintiff, - Toledo, Ohio - October 23, 2007		
	v Trial		
7	DAVID GEISEN, et al.,		
8			
9	Defendant		
10	VOLUME 13 OF 15		
10	TRANSCRIPT OF TRIAL		
11	BEFORE THE HONORABLE DAVID A. KATZ UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE.		
12	ONTIED STATES DISTRICT GODGE.		
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(Commenced at 9:20 a.m.)
09:06:43
                           THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.
         2
09:20:31
         3
             hope everybody had a nice long weekend. I've got what I
             promised to have and continue to have.
09:20:38 .
                           Mr. Cook, you remain under oath.
                                                              Please continue
09:20:40
         6
             cross:
09:20:44
09:20:46
                               RODNEY COOK, CROSS-EXAMINATION
09:20:46
         9
             BY MR. BALLANTINE:
                Q.
                    Good morning, Mr. Cook.
        10
        11
                Α.
                    Good morning.
                     Do you recall on Friday Mr. Conroy asked you about the
        12
             comments that the site vice-president made to the near final
09:20:52
        13
             version of Serial Letter 2731?
09:20:56
        14
        15
                Α.
                     That is correct.
                     Could you bring us up-to-date, just to refresh the
09:20:59
        16
                Q.
             jury's recollection, of what went on there, what -- how did you
09:21:02
        17
             receive those comments?
        18
09:21:07
                     I received those, my written comments, I believe by Mark
        19
             McLaughlin. There were several, about five or six comments,
09:21:14
        20
        21
             several Mark said he was taking care of; the others he said,
             hey, see what you can do with these. I went through that, made
        22
             what changes I could make to address Mr. Campbell's comments.
        23 -
09:21:24
             Came back to Mark, said: This is what I worked up. Then we
        24
        25
             could go ahead and get back to Mr. Campbell's office for his
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- 09:21:40 1 signature. .
 - 2 Q. Mr. Conroy asked you some questions about the as-left
- 09:21:44 3 condition of the reactor vessel head in 2000?
 - 4 A. That's right.
 - 5 O. What was that comment about?
- 09:21:52 6 A. If I recall his question, it was: Can we be more
- 09:21:58 7 explicit about the head being cleaned in 2000? And I told Mark
 - 8 no because Andrew had told me he left some boric acid up on the
 - 9 head. None of it masking, but it was still not a pristine
 - 10 head.
- 09:22:15 11 Q. I'm going to ask you to take a look at Government's
- 09:22:19 12 Exhibit 55, which has not been admitted. Do you recognize that
 - 13 document? Are those, in fact, the comments we've been talking
 - 14 about?
- 09:22:49 15 It may be helpful if you look at page 3 of 19 in
- 09:22:53 16 Attachment 1. Do you see a question about halfway down about
 - 17 the as-left condition?
- 09:23:02 18 A. Yes, sir.
 - 19 Q. So are those the comments that we've been referring to?
 - 20 A. Yes, sir. These are they, yes.
- 09:23:08 21 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, the government would
 - 22 move to admit Government's Exhibit 55 and publish it to the
 - 23 jury.
- 09:23:15 24 THE COURT: Any objections?
- 09:23:17 25 MR. CONROY: None.

- 09:23:19 1 THE COURT: 55 will be admitted, may be published
 - 2 to the jury.
- 09:23:29 3 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 09:23:29 4 Q. So just to put us all in the same spot here. Over here
- 09:23:36 5 on the right-hand side here, this is the comment we were talking
 - 6 about or you were talking about with Mr. Conroy back on Friday;
 - 7 is that right?
 - 8 A. That is correct.
 - 9 Q. And that was the one where the answer that you all came
 - 10 up with was to talk about preexisting -- that inspections will
 - 11 not be compromised due to preexisting boric acid deposits in the
- 09:24:00 12 13th refueling outage?
 - 13 A. That is correct.
 - 14 Q. I'm going to talk about that a little later. But
 - 15 before I do, what is the comment above that that reads: Was
- 09:24:09 16 this masked because of the other leakage?
- 09:24:12 17 A. Didn't address that question. That was something that
 - 18 I think Mark was dealing with. Didn't do anything with that
- 09:24:18 19 question.
 - Q. What part of the bulletin response was Mr. McLaughlin
- 09:24:21 21 responsible for?
- 09:24:23 22 A. Mr. McLaughlin was responsible for -- well, he was the
 - 23 one that took the response to Guy Campbell's office for Guy
 - 24 Campbell to sign. He said, I'll take care of a lot of these.
 - 25 Some of these he may have just handled right there with Guy

- 1 Campbell. I just did not address that question.
- 09:24:41 2 Q. Okay. Just to be -- to sort of back up a little bit.
 - 3 This is the section --
- 09:24:51 4 Let me ask you this: What section of the bulletin
 - 5 are we talking about right here? It's on the previous page.
- 09:24:58 6 A. This section of the bulletin is 1D; it's past
- 09:25:04 7 inspections.
 - 8 Q. This was the part of the bulletin dealing with past
- 9 inspections?
 - 10 A. That's correct.
- 09:25:09 11 Q. The specific statement is: No visible evidence of
- 09:25:13 12 nozzle leakage was detected.
 - Was that an important part of this response?
- 09:25:18 14 A. It's what engineering gave to me. You're asking me --
 - 15 I'm not sure what context you're asking me that question.
- 09:25:27 16 Q. Well, the NRC was asking about the condition of the head
- 09:25:31 17 as it could be known at that point in time in the summer of
- 09:25:36 18 2001.
 - 19 A. Asked the details of past inspections, yes.
 - Q. And this comment from Mr. Campbell was pretty on point,
- 09:25:44 21 wasn't it?
- 09:25:47 22 A. As I said, I did not address that comment.
 - Q. But this was something that you knew about from your
- 09:25:53 24 discussions with Mr. Goyal, right?
 - 25 A. Remember, in dealing with this, no evidence of nozzle

- 1 leakage was present because they had reviewed and verified that
- 2 all the nozzles had downward flow from the CRDM flanges. That
- 3 is where they came to the conclusion that there was no evidence
- 09:26:14 4 of nozzle leakage.
- 09:26:16 5 Q. Right. But in the process of drafting this bulletin
- 09:26:22 6 response, Mr. Goyal had indicated to you that boric acid around
 - 7 the nozzles had been an impediment to his doing inspections in
 - 8 the past, right?
 - 9 A. He said that that kept him from looking at the nozzles,
 - 10 yes.
 - 11 Q. And that's specifically what Mr. Campbell asked in this
- 09:26:38 12 part of the draft, right?
- 09:26:41 13 A. I understand what you're asking. I can't tell you what
 - 14 Mr. Campbell was asking. Did not answer his question.
- 09:26:50 15 Q. But you knew the answer to question, right?
- 09:26:56 16 A. I knew that the answer -- I knew that the answer to that
 - 17 question was no nozzle leakage was detected because all the
 - 18 nozzle -- all the boron that they found was downward flow from
- 09:27:10 19 CRDM flanges. That was what engineering had been saying about
 - 20 all of the boron that was on the head. No evidence of nozzle
- 09:27:18 21 leakage because of downward flow from CRDM flanges.
- 09:27:21 22 Q. Mr. Cook, I'd like you to take a look at Government's
- 09:27:24 23 Exhibit 52.
 - MR. BALLANTINE: Which has been admitted, Your
 - 25 Honor. I'd like to display it to the jury.

- 1 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 09:27:32 2 Q. We discussed this before. It's an e-mail from Mr.
 - 3 Goyal to you and copying a number of other people, and it's
- 09:27:39 4 dated August 27th. That's before Mr. Campbell did his review,
 - 5 right?
- 09:27:44 6 A. Correct.
- 09:27:45 7 Q. And the highlighted part that Mr. Goyal -- the
- 09:27:51 8 highlighted section here in the e-mail says: Subsequent review
- 09:27:54 9 of 1998 and 2000 inspection videotape results. The discussion
 - 10 here gives an impression to the reader that we were able to look
 - 11 at all the CRDMs. It is very difficult to look at the CRDMs
 - 12 when there is boric acid around it. Do we want to reword this?
- 09:28:13 13 So Mr. Goyal had told you that boric acid around
- 09:28:16 14 the nozzles masked those nozzles from inspection, right?
 - 15 A. Mr. Goyal had explained to me that his inspection around
 - 16 the nozzles, he could not see the head/nozzle interface. I
 - 17 don't think that there's any denial that that's what they were
 - 18 telling us. On this particular comment he said: The review --
 - 19 the discussion we had and the past review of the video results
 - 20 makes it sound like we can make a determination on that. Do we
 - 21 want to reword this?
 - I went to engineering, gave them Prasoon's comment.
 - 23 They said: No, what we have there is correct.
 - And that's why it stayed. Did this cause me any
- 09:29:02 25 discomfort? No, it didn't.

- 1 Q. And when Mr. Campbell raised the same point in his
- 09:29:07 2 comments, that didn't cause you any discomfort either?
 - 3 A. No, it didn't.
- 09:29:14 4 Q. Also with respect to Mr. Campbell's comments, I'd like
 - 5 to look at the previous page.
- 09:29:33 6 I'm going to continue to do this in Section 1D.
- 09:29:38 7 Here dealing again with the 1D question about past inspections,
 - 8 I want to go down to this comment in about the middle of the
 - 9 page here where he's talking about the RPV head insulation.
- 09:29:54 10 And it says: The minimum gap being at the dome center of the
- 09:29:59 11 RPV head where it is approximately two inches. And that gap
- 09:30:05 12 will not impede visual inspections.
 - "Will not" was the way Mr. Campbell got the draft,
 - 14 right?
 - 15 A. That's correct.
 - Q. So that's looking to the future?
 - 17 A. Correct.
- 09:30:14 18 Q. And he asks: But does not? What was your understanding
 - 19 of what that comment was about?
 - 20 A. He was asking, did we change something, or are we
 - 21 changing something? It says will not. Is it the same now?
 - 22 All we can say is it's the same now. He said: Why is it not
 - 23 in the future?
- 09:30:36 24 Q. Why was it not in future tense before?
 - 25 A. We were asking it as a forward-looking question, the

- 09:30:42 l impediments.
- 09:30:45 2 Q. Well, then why did you change it to present tense?
 - 3 A. Because he asked a question that made sense. His
 - 4 question was, are we changing something in the future? Is it
- 09:30:57 5 that way now? Yes, it is. Okay, then change it to present
- 09:31:01 6 tense.
 - 7 Q. You said you were answering as a forward-looking
 - 8 question. Was there a concern that the NRC would ask the same
 - 9 question about whether this two-inch gap was an impediment in
 - 10 the past?
- 09:31:22 12 Guy Campbell had, is this a problem now? No, it's not; we can
 - 13 change it to present as well.
- 09:31:30 14 Q. All right. At this point I guess I wanted to ask you
 - 15 about your understanding of what the NRC's review of these kinds
 - 16 of documents is once one's submitted. What is it that you
 - 17 understand the NRC to be doing when they get a bulletin response
 - 18 or some other kind of submission to headquarters in this case?
- 09:32:00 19 A. I'm sure that the staff, NRC staff, will have their
- 09:32:08 20 people review it and go ahead and make some decision based on it
 - 21 or try to make a decision based on it, yes.
 - 22 Q. And on Friday you talked about when, Mr. Conroy had
 - 23 asked some questions, asked about situations that begged the
 - 24 question of the NRC. Do you remember that testimony?
 - 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And what is the -- what is your understanding of the
- 09:32:33 2 question begging with respect to someone in the NRC?
 - 3 A. There are certain phrases you put in a letter, and it's
 - 4 just -- it's widely known just certain catch phrases will always
 - 5 beg a question. "Majority" is one of those; what is a
 - 6 majority.
- 09:32:49 7 Q. So let me ask you this: We talked about the technique
 - 8 issue and that you interacted with Mr. Goyal about this past
- 09:33:04 9 technique. If in the submittal Davis-Besse had said the
 - 10 technique of inspection for the weep holes used in 1998 and 2000
 - 11 prevented Davis-Besse from accessing all the nozzles, would that
 - 12 have begged the question of the NRC?
 - 13 A. Would you read that again, please?
 - 14 Q. Sure. If the submittal had said the technique of
- 09:33:28 15 inspection through weep holes used by Davis-Besse in 1998 and
 - 16 2000 prevented Davis-Besse from accessing all the nozzles, would
 - 17 that have begged the question?
- 09:33:44 18 A. I don't know.
- 09:33:46 19 Q. That's a true statement, isn't it?
 - 20 A. It probably -- yes, it is, it's probably a true
 - 21 statement.
 - 22 Q. And if the submittal had said that at the same time
 - 23 there were nozzles with boric acid around them that could not be
- 09:34:01 24 inspected, would that have begged the question of the NRC?
- 09:34:05 25 A. I don't know that it would have begged the question of

- 09:34:08 1 the NRC. It would have been stating a fact, yes.
 - Q. And what do you think NRC's reaction would have been if
 - 3 those facts had been in Serial Letter 2731?
- 09:34:18 4 A. I don't know.
- 09:34:23 5 Q. When did the bulletin response period end for you?
- 09:34:29 6 A. You mean through all of it -- through every one of the
- 09:34:35 7 submittals?
 - 8 Q. Well, I guess I'm trying to understand your frame of
 - 9 mind. Was there a different -- did you have a different
 - 10 version of a bulletin response period, then a supplemental
 - 11 response period?
 - 12 A. I never anticipated a supplemental response. I knew
 - 13 that we had a bulletin response; bulletin response ended. The
- 09:34:55 14 bulletin response ended -- I'm not going to say it ended on the
 - 15 4th because we had commitments, the commitment management
- 09:35:07 16 system, and so we had to enter those. So it was probably the
- 09:35:12 17 5th or 6th that I figured I was finished with the bulletin
 - 18 response.
 - 19 Q. I asked -- I want to make sure I understood your
 - 20 testimony on Friday, and wanted to make sure that we were all on
 - 21 the same page. When you said that you saw no videos during the
 - 22 bulletin response period, what period were you talking about?
- 09:35:34 23 Were you talking about that August period, or were you talking
 - 24 about --
 - 25 A. I saw no videos until the AIT asked and we provided -- I

- 09:35:43 1 saw videos on November 8th when we went to D.C. I saw no
 - 2 further -- no further videos until we got them from the AIT.
- 09:35:52 3 Q. Did you go to D.C.?
 - 4 . A. No, I didn't.
 - 5 Q. At all?
 - 6 A. No.
- 09:35:57 7 Q. I take it your response would be the same with respect
 - 8 to PCAQs, specifically 96-551?
- 09:36:03 9 A. That is correct.
 - 10 Q. And that is that you did not see PCAQ 96-551 until when?
 - 11 A. Until we were collecting information for the AIT in the
 - 12 spring of 2002.
 - Q. So the bulletin response period for that purpose extends
- 09:36:20 14 throughout the fall of 2001?
- 09:36:22 15 A. After the bulletin went out, I was going back to doing
 - 16 what I was doing before the bulletin came about.
 - 17 Q. I just want to make sure you're not distinguishing
- 09:36:32 18 between those periods of time when you say you saw no videos,
 - 19 you saw no PCAQs.
 - 20 A. No.
 - 21 Q. At this point I'd like to turn to the supplemental
 - 22 response, Serial Letter 2735.
 - 23 A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. What was your involvement in preparing that?
- 09:36:48 25 A. I was on a phone call the 3rd. I heard what the NRC

- 09:36:55 1 wanted. We -- assignments were made about who would provide
- 09:37:01 2 what for that letter. About the 8th I started getting some
- 09:37:06 3 information, started trying to put that letter together.
 - 4 Q. All right. In your testimony on Friday I think you
 - 5 said that you were just expounding or expanding on information
- 09:37:17 6 given in 2731, that there was no different information in 2735.
- 09:37:21 7 A. There wasn't. All it was was the engineering was
 - 8 giving us further information on what the inspection said.
 - 9 That's all the letter -- that's all the NRC asked for. That's
- 09:37:32 10 all we were given.
 - 11 Q. Well, 2735 talked about nozzles that couldn't be seen
 - 12 due to boric acid on the head, right?
- 09:37:40 13 A. I don't think that 2731 tried to hide that fact either.
 - 14 It does say that boric acid was scattered across the head, and
 - 15 there were lumps of boron. I don't think there was anything
 - 16 that said that -- that gave anybody the impression that, oh,
 - 17 every nozzle could be seen. And the NRC didn't seem to be
- 09:38:03 18 surprised about that as well on October 3rd.
 - 19 Q. Well, please show me where in Serial Letter 2731, that's
 - 20 Government's Exhibit 60, there's an indication that there were
- 09:38:15 21 nozzles that could not be seen due to boric acid around the
 - 22 head.
 - 23 A. I can't show you that.
 - Q. Okay. But your testimony was that it had that kind of
 - 25 information in it?

- 1 A. The testimony states that the information was there,
- 2 that that conclusion could be drawn, yes.
- 09:38:29 3 Q. The conclusion could be drawn that there was boric acid?
 - 4 A. Could be drawn that boric acid was there and that it
 - 5 could be hiding behind nozzles, yes.
 - 6 Q. Mr. Cook, are you familiar with an e-mail from the NRC
- .09:38:47 7 indicating that they'd heard good things about your 100 percent
 - 8 inspection in 2000?
 - 9 A. Yes.
 - 10 Q. So, in fact, the NRC thought that based on 2731 there
 - 11 had been a 100 percent inspection in 2000, right?
- 09:39:04 12 A. I think if you could go ahead and also extend that, the
 - 13 answer to that was Dale Wuokko, that was -- commonly came from
- 09:39:13 14 Dale Pickett. Dale Wuokko said he's in error. When he gets
 - 15 our letter, he will understand what we mean.
 - Q. We're talking about 2731 and what information was
 - 17 conveyed in that. I think you said that information wasn't --
- 09:39:25 18 the conclusion could be drawn that the nozzles were blocked.
 - 19 A. Okay. That comment was made after we had the October
 - 20 3rd phone call. Otherwise Dale Wuokko couldn't say when the CR
 - 21 2735, he'll get that cleared up. So this was after the October
- 09:39:44 22 3rd phone call.
 - Q. So it was in the October 3rd phone call that Davis-Besse
- 09:39:48 24 expressed that they had a complete inspection of the 2000 --
 - 25 A. It was sometime -- it was explained to them that we had

- 1 a clean head after the 2000 refueling outage. Doug Pickett,
- 2 having "as found," "as left" confused, that's -- that was my
- 09:40:07 3 understanding, that he had the "as found," "as left" confused.
 - 4 As left we had a clean head, and we did a -- they had a 100
 - 5 percent inspection, yes.
- 09:40:39 6 Q. What was it that was being transmitted in -- to the NRC
 - 7 through Serial Letter 2735?
- 09:40:47 8 A. 2735 was -- 2735 we expounded upon the response we gave
 - 9 him in 2731 per the request of October 3rd.
- 09:41:05 10 Q. And specifically what information were you sending
 - 11 along?
 - 12 A. We were sending information concerning past inspections.
- 09:41:12 13 Q. What was your understanding at the time of what an
- 09:41:16 14 indication of a nozzle crack would look like in a visual
- 09:41:20 15 inspection?
- 09:41:22 16 A. My understanding of an indication, an indication of a
- 09:41:31 17 circumferential crack would be popcorn boron at the nozzle head
 - 18 interface.
 - 19 Q. And you had a pretty good idea of what that looked like?
 - 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. Because I'm going to show the jury Government's Exhibit
 - 22 82 which has been admitted. This was an e-mail that went out to
 - 23 everybody basically with a photo of the Crystal River vessel
 - 24 head penetration indication; is that right?
 - 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Then I'm going to bring up the photograph just so we're
- 2 all on the same page. That's what we're talking about when
- 3 we're talking about popcorn boron?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. So in 2735 you said they were expanding on this
- 6 information. What specifically was being provided to the NRC?
- 7 What was the expanded information?
- 8 A. One of the items that the NRC asked for in the October
- 9 3rd phone call was nozzle-by-nozzle inspection details from each
- 09:42:25 10 one of the inspections.
- 09:42:27 11 Q. And that was being produced during this period, these
- 09:42:30 12 nine days?
- 09:42:31 13 A. That is correct.
- 09:42:33 14 Q. Was there any concern about the way those past
- 09:42:44 15 inspections had been done that was circulating among those folks
 - 16 who were working on this bulletin response?
- 09:42:51 17 A. I'm not sure I understand your question. I mean, I
- 09:42:55 18 can't answer that question. I don't know.
 - 19 Q. How was it that the nozzle-by-nozzle table was being put
 - 20 together to your knowledge?
 - 21 A. To my knowledge, engineering was putting that together.
 - 22 Q. And were they coming up with any problems with respect
- 09:43:08 23 to matching up each nozzle?
- 09:43:12 24 A. I don't know.
- 09:43:16 25 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I'd like to mark as

- 1 Government's Exhibit 162 a document. Counsel, it's been
- 09:43:23 2 provided to us as Defense Exhibit 30 previously marked.
- 09:43:28 3 THE COURT: 162?
- 09:43:30 4. MR. BALLANTINE: I think that's the next number,
 - 5 Your Honor.
- 09:43:32 6 THE COURT: Yes.
- 09:43:36 7 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
 - 8 Q. Mr. Cook, I'd ask you to have a look at that, please.
- 09:43:41 9 Do you recognize that document?
- 09:43:54 10 A. Yes, I do.
 - 11 Q. What is that document?
- 09:43:59 12 A. I'm transmitting a copy of the latest draft of 2735.
- 09:44:07 13 Dale Wuokko and Dale Miller saying, okay, this incorporates more
 - 14 information on the visuals. Of course, we're not talking about
 - 15 the lack of video on the good nozzles yet. And it incorporates
- 09:44:21 16 information from the SIA report.
- 09:44:23 17 MR. BALLANTINE: And it's that -- I'm sorry.
 - And, Your Honor, I move to admit Government's
 - 19 Exhibit 162, please.
- 09:44:33 20 MR. CONROY: No objection.
 - 21 THE COURT: It will be admitted without objection.
- 09:44:37 22 It may be displayed to the jury.
- 09:44:42 23 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 09:44:42 24 Q. Do I have that document up on the document camera, Mr.
 - 25 Cook?

- 1 A. Yes, you do.
- 09:44:47 2 Q. I'm just going to zoom in here. I'd like to talk about
- 09:44:51 3 the parenthetical where it says -- well, this incorporates some
- 09:44:58 4 other information on the visual inspections, then there's a
- 09:45:01 5 parenthetical, "not the lack of viseo" -- I assume that means
 - 6 video?
- 09:45:06 7 A. That's correct.
 - 8 Q. "Not the lack of video on the good nozzles yet, though."
- 09:45:13 9 Please tell the jury what the issue of a lack of
 - 10 video on the good nozzles relates to.
- 09:45:19 11 A. That issue was that I had heard, someone had told me, it
 - 12 may have been Andrew; I don't know who it was -- somebody had
- 09:45:32 13 told me whenever we're looking at these nozzles, and we're
 - 14 looking at the videos, if there was a good nozzle, they did not
- 09:45:40 15 videotape it. They only videoed the nozzles that had boric
 - 16 acid around them.
- 09:45:45 17 Q. What was your understanding of the way they were doing
- 09:45:48 18 these inspection, how these head inspections were done?
- 09:45:52 19 A. They put a camera under the insulation and sat there and
- 09:45:59 20 videotaped.
- 09:46:02 21 Q. And was there any other component of it? Were people
- 09:46:07 22 putting their eyes up to those weep holes?
 - 23 A. I don't think so.
 - Q. So the entire inspection was done with a camera, right?
- 09:46:14 25 A. It was.

- 1 Q. And what was your understanding of what Mr. Siemaszko
- 2 was saying when he was saying they weren't videotaping good
- 3 nozzles?
- 09:46:26 4 A. I know that there was a cable that ran for -- my
 - 5 understanding is there was a cable that runs from the camera
- 09:46:32 6 back to the video cassette machine. It could be that they
 - 7 didn't click on the record until they got a bad nozzle. I
 - 8 don't know. That is the information that he gave me.
 - 9 Q. Did that make any sense at all to you?
- 09:46:44 10 A. It was the information that he gave me. It would have
 - 11 made more sense to me to just keep the video machine on during
 - 12 the whole inspection, but I didn't do the inspections; I wasn't
 - 13 there.
- 09:46:59 14 Q. Was it your understanding that that's the way the
- 09:47:02 15 inspections had been done in 1998 as well?
 - 16 A. I don't know how they did the inspections. I wasn't
 - 17 there.
- 09:47:08 18 Q. So it didn't make sense to do it in 2000 when Mr.
 - 19 Siemaszko did it that way. Did Mr. Siemaszko do the 1998
- 09:47:16 20 inspection?
 - 21 A. No, he did not.
 - Q. So did you talk to the person who did the 1998
 - 23 inspection to understand what it meant to visually inspect a
 - 24 good nozzle but not record it?
 - 25 A. No, I did not.

- 09:47:28 1 Q. And then the results were these tables, right? The
 - 2 result of this nozzle-by-nozzle inspection that Mr. Siemaszko
 - 3 did, or reinspection of the videos?
 - 4 A. That's correct.
- 09:47:46 5 Q. I'm just going to bring that up. This is Government's
 - 6 Exhibit 105, which has been previously admitted. I'm bringing
 - 7 up page 1 of 2 of Attachment 2. I'd like to at this point
- 09:48:05 8 focus on a different part of this table than we've been looking
- 09:48:09 9 at. This part here with respect to the 1998 and 2000
- 09:48:18 10 inspection results, there's indications here that, like here, no
 - 11 leak recorded. Is that what we're talking about?
- 09:48:35 12 A. I don't know.
- 09:48:44 13 Q. I'm going to bring up the next page and look at --
- 09:48:49 14 beneath the note that we've been focusing on so much, I'd also
- 09:48:53 15 like to take a look at this indication down here where it says
 - 16 no leak recorded -- no leak observed. Is visual inspection
- 09:49:05 17 satisfactory? No video record required. Is that what we're
 - 18 talking about?
- 09:49:12 19 A. That's the way that he indicated this, yes.
- 09:49:30 20 Q. Back on Friday we spoke briefly about Government's
- 09:49:51 21 Exhibit 89. Actually, that's the one that -- do you have that
- 09:50:06 22 there?
- 09:50:26 23 MR. BALLANTINE: I believe this exhibit's been
- 09:50:29 24 admitted. I wanted to bring us back up to where we were on
 - 25 that on Friday. It's Government's Exhibit 89, Your Honor.

- 09:50:38 1 THE COURT: Yes, it has.
- 09:50:41 2 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 09:50:41 3 Q. Mr. Cook, I want to put this up on the document camera
- 09:50:45 4 so it's all on the same page. This was an e-mail from you to
 - 5 Mr. Wuokko regarding Serial Letter 2735; is that right?
- 09:50:56 6 A. Yes.
 - 7 Q. I think you testified about this draft. And
- 09:51:02 8 specifically you testified about this last page. Maybe I
 - 9 should lead up to it by starting at the bottom of the previous
 - 10 page where it says: As stated in the telephone conversation, no
 - 11 leakage attributable to circumferential cracks has been observed
- 09:51:24 12 in areas from any of the inspections conducted by other
- 09:51:27 13 utilities and is not considered to be the most likely source for
- 09:51:33 14 leakage at Davis-Besse. In addition, these particular nozzles
- 09:51:39 15 had been planned to be examined by supplemental examination
- 09:51:42 16 during 13 RFO because of the masking boric acid crystal deposits
 - 17 which are present around the nozzle/penetration interface.
- 09:51:53 18 Do you remember talking about that?
- 09:51:56 19 A. Yes, sir.
- 09:52:05 20 Q. At this point in time you understood there were masking
 - 21 deposits left on the head of the reactor at the end of 2000 RFO,
 - 22 right?
 - 23 A. No.
 - Q. Then why did you write that?
 - 25 A. I didn't write that.

- 09:52:16 1 O. Who wrote it?
 - 2 A. Dale Wuokko.
 - 3 Q. Dale Wuokko wrote that?
 - 4 A. Yes, he did.
 - 5 Q. What understanding -- did you talk to him about it?
- 09:52:27 6 A. It was e-mails back and forth. He wanted a summary of
 - 7 the letter at the beginning of the attachment. He wrote that.
 - 8 He gave that to me.
 - Q. Did you discuss that part of it with him?
- 09:52:39 10 A. No, I didn't.
- 09:52:46 11 Q. Did Mr. Siemaszko -- he was producing material for 2735,
 - 12 right?
 - 13 A. He was being very -- yes, he was producing a lot.
- 09:52:57 14 Q. And one of the things he produced was a draft
- 09:53:10 15 description of the past inspections; is that right?
- 09:53:14 16 A. Yes.
- 09:53:36 17 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I'm not certain if
 - 18 Government's Exhibit 97 has been admitted.
- 09:53:44 19 THE COURT: Yes, it was admitted on the 11th.
- 09:53:47 20 MR. BALLANTINE: Thank you.
- 09:53:50 21 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 09:53:50 22 Q. Mr. Cook, I'll hand you a hard copy if you prefer to
 - 23 follow along on this. I'll put it up on the display. Do you
- 09:53:59 24 recognize Government's Exhibit 97 to be that summary that Mr.
- 09:54:03 25 Siemaszko produced?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 09:54:06 2 Q. I'd like you to look at the description that he
 - 3 produced. I guess it's two or three pages in there, the big
- 09:54:14. 4 block text. I have it up on the screen.
 - 5 A. Okay.
- 09:54:21 6 Q. And down at the very bottom he's taking about the past
- 09:54:31 7 inspections, right? Is that right?
 - 8 A. Yes.
 - 9 Q. I'm sorry, down here at the very bottom.
- 09:54:45 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. He's talking about past inspections; is that right?
- 09:54:48 12 A. Yes.
 - 13 Q. And I'm going to highlight some text. It says: This
 - 14 area, along with a majority of the reactor head surface, was
 - 15 cleaned in 2000 to provide a baseline for further inspections in
 - 16 future outages.
 - 17 A. Yes, sir.
 - 18 Q. What did you understand that to mean?
- 09:55:07 19 A. That he cleaned as much of the head as he could. I
- 09:55:11 20 understand he didn't have a pristine head. He didn't clean
- 09:55:16 21 part of the boric acid at the top. He cleaned the majority of
 - 22 the head.
 - 23 Q. Is that what your understanding was when he talked to
 - 24 you about this with respect to 2731?
- 09:55:25 25 A. That is exactly what I understood that he was talking

- 09:55:29 1 about.
 - Q. A majority of the head?
 - 3 A. Majority of the head. He had left boric acid up around
- 09:55:33 4 the top four nozzles in between the nozzles. Nothing that
- 09:55:38 5 masked those nozzles.
 - 6 Q. These four nozzles out of 69?
 - 7 A. That's correct.
- 09:55:44 8 Q. And that is saying he cleaned a majority of the head?
- 09:55:47 9 A. Another one of these "majorities." What does a majority
- 09:55:53 10 mean?
 - 11 Q. Well, you'd been through this when you talked to people
 - 12 with respect to 2731, right?
 - 13 A. I agree.
- 09:55:58 14 Q. Majority could mean 51 percent of the head?
- 09:56:01 15 A. Yes.
 - Q. Did you discuss this with Mr. Siemaszko?
 - 17 A. No, I didn't.
 - 18 Q. In fact, at this point in time you knew that boric acid
- 09:56:07 19 deposits had been left on the head that would block a future
- 09:56:11 20 inspection, right?
 - 21 A. No, I didn't.
- 09:56:24 22 MR. BALLANTINE: I'd like to turn now to
- 09:56:28 23 Government's Exhibit 107, which I believe has been admitted,
 - 24 Your Honor.
- 09:56:41 25 BY MR. BALLANTINE:

- 09:56:41 1 Q. I'm moving forward now to your work on Serial Letter
- 09:56:45 2 2741. This is a document that your counsel asked you about.
- 09:56:52 3 Do you see that up on the screen there?
- 09:56:56, 4 A. Yes.
- 09:57:15 5 O. This is a document that transmitted those draft
 - 6 responses to the request for additional information that you had
 - 7 been assigned, right?
 - 8 A. Yes.
- 09:57:22 9 Q. And I'm going to turn to the next page. That page
 - 10 starts out with letters BR-1, right? BR-1?
 - 11 A. Yes.
 - 12 Q. So that's the question the NRC is asking for detail
- 09:57:44 13 about the -- it's asking for detail about the past inspections?
- 09:57:54 14 A. That is correct.
- 09:57:55 15 Q. And your testimony on Friday was that you just answered
- 09:57:59 16 a different question, got mixed up in your head?
 - 17 A. Yes.
 - 18 Q. I'd like to look at that answer and zoom in on that.
 - 19 That answer is in three paragraphs, right?
- 09:58:15 20 A. That is correct.
- 09:58:16 21 Q. All right. The second paragraph is about past
- 09:58:20 22 inspections, isn't it?
 - 23 A. Correct.
 - Q. And it says that the videotapes of the past inspections
 - 25 have been rereviewed. It talks about essentially the same

- 1 information that had been sent to NRC in the past?
- 2 A. It states I stated in 2731 and 2735. So yes, it was
- 09:58:39 3 submitted to the NRC.
 - 4 Q. You were answering the question about the past, weren't
 - 5 you?
- 09:58:43 6 A. Was reiterating what we had stated in 2731 and 2735.
 - 7 Q. Well, why would you be answering that if the response
 - 8 you thought you were giving had to do with future inspections?
- 09:58:56 9 A. Because if you look up in the first paragraph, it talks
 - 10 about there are areas that are not viewable because of -- that
 - 11 is future inspections. That's not a past inspection.
 - 12 Q. Well, since you mention it, let's get to that. Why did
 - 13 you say that there were areas that were not viewable?
 - 14 A. Because Mark and I, before we had started working on
 - 15 these responses, he and I were talking about future inspections.
- 09:59:19 16 I read the question funny. I wrote a screwy response. And
 - 17 that's all I can tell you, Tom. It was a screwy response.
 - 18 Q. You knew at this time that there was boric acid that
- 09:59:31 19 would mask the future inspections?
 - 20 A. No, I did not.
 - Q. But that's what you wrote?
 - 22 A. If you read this, it says: As stated in 2735, there are
- 09:59:40 23 areas that are masked. 2735 does not say that.
- 09:59:44 24 Q. And you were involved in preparing 2735?
 - 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. So were you -- what did you do to prepare this response?
- 09:59:55 2 A. What did I do to prepare this response? I was going
- 10:00:00 3 from memory too, and I was writing this down. And, Tom, it
 - 4 changed before the letter went out to the right response.
 - 5 Q. It changed from what we now know to be an accurate
- 10:00:11 6 statement of the condition of the head at the end of 2000 to
- 10:00:14 7 what amounted to a response which was inaccurate?
 - 8 A. That fact may be true. But this statement is wrong.
- 10:00:21 9 2735 does not say that.
- 10:00:24 10 Q. Third paragraph. It indicates photographs of the
- 10:00:29 11 nozzles from the inspections will be provided in the October 24,
- 10:00:33 12 2001 meeting at the NRC offices. So that's providing more
 - 13 detail to the NRC about past inspections, right?
- 10:00:42 14 A. That is correct. Whenever this went out, that statement
 - 15 got changed too because we weren't taking those on the 24th.
- 10:00:48 16 Q. Well, had Davis-Besse committed to provide the NRC with
- 10:00:53 17 video of past inspections by October 24th?
- 10:01:01 18 A. We had stated that we would provide them pictures of
 - 19 past inspections. We were to provide them photographs of past
- 10:01:12 20 inspections.
 - Q. You were here when Mr. Huston testified, weren't you?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - Q. Do you'recall him testifying that the NRC was not happy
 - 24 that they hadn't gotten the video yet on the occasion of the
 - 25 October 24th meeting?

- 1 A. I don't recall him saying that, but I wouldn't be
- 2 surprised. I don't know. I wasn't there at that meeting.
- 10:01:29 3 Q. Do you recall him testifying that Davis-Besse had made a
- 10:01:33 4 commitment to provide the NRC with that video prior to the
 - 5 October 24th meeting?
- 10:01:41 6 A. That's probably so.
 - 7 Q. In fact, Mr. Cook, you saw that video around the time of
 - 8 October 24th, didn't you?
 - 9 A. No, I didn't. I saw that video the day Dave Geisen and
- 10:01:54 10 everybody else went to D.C. to show them to the NRC. I got
 - 11 those from his secretary the day that they -- Dave had left to
 - 12 go to D.C.
 - 13 Q. So you got them from his secretary when they prepared
 - 14 those videos to take to the NRC?
 - 15 A. Those videos were being digitized, and whatever
- 10:02:13 16 digitization that was being taken care of at that point. I did
- 10:02:16 17 not get those until they had -- on November 8th when they were
 - 18 going to the NRC.
- 10:02:23 19 Q. In all of your prior interviews and testimony regarding
- 10:02:28 20 this issue, you said that the time that that happened, that the
- 10:02:34 21 videos were taken to NRC was on October 24th, didn't you?
- 10:02:37 22 A. That's correct.
 - Q. How is it now that you think it's November 8th?
 - 24 A. Because November 8th is the right date. Originally it
- 10:02:44 25 may have been the 24th. I don't know why I said the 24th, Tom.

- 1 When I said that, it was two years after this had happened.
- 2 What can I tell you?
- 3 Q. And now it's five years after this has happened and your
- 4 memory's gotten better?
- 5 A. Tom, if you look at my responses, it says October 24th,
- 6 the day we took the videos to the NRC to show them. So if the
- 7 24th is wrong, the 24th may be a wrong date. But the event is
- 10:03:09 8 the right date, which was November 8th.
 - 9 Q. In fact, Davis-Besse had committed to provide the NRC
 - 10 with that video in early October, which is when you saw it?
 - 11 A. That may have been so.
- 10:03:30 12 MR. BALLANTINE: Let me just have a moment, Your
- 10:03:30 13 Honor.
- 10:04:03 14 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 10:04:03 15 Q. Mr. Cook, when you were on-site at Davis-Besse, where
- 10:04:07 16 would you live?
- 10:04:11 17 A. You want to know where my apartment was? Is that what
- 10:04:15 18 you're asking?
 - 19 Q. I don't want a specific address, but the general area
 - 20 around Oak Harbor?
 - 21 A. About 20 miles away.
 - 22. Q. When you worked on-site, you were concerned about safety
 - 23 at the plant, right?
 - 24 A. Of course.
- 10:04:27 25 Q. And you were familiar with the potential for boric acid

- 10:04:33 1 corrosion of carbon steel components, weren't you?
 - 2 A. I've known that there was a generic letter in '85. I
 - 3 knew there was a further one in '97. Did I know details? No
 - 4 I know boric acid is corrosive, yes.
 - 5 Q. I mean, you worked on that licensee event report that we
 - 6 talked about on Friday, right?
- 10:04:53 7 A. I worked on where they had put the wrong components back
 - 8 in place.
 - 9 Q. Carbon steel nuts that dissolved away?
 - 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. Setting aside for the moment how much boric acid had
 - 12 been left on the head at the end of 2000, you were concerned
 - 13 about whether that was an issue, a safety issue for the plant,
- 10:05:14 14 weren't you, during the bulletin response period?
- 10:05:19 15 A. When I was talking with Andrew and Prasoon during the
 - 16 initial -- during the initial information that they gave me
 - 17 during those past inspections, any boric acid that was left on
 - 18 the head that they did not get off or what Prasoon left on the
 - 19 head, he said it's dry boric acid; it's not a concern. And
- 10:05:44 20 everybody in the industry knows that, dry boric acid is not a
- 10:05:47 21 corrosive concern.
- 10:05:48 22 Q. Did you know that going in, that dry boric acid was
- 10:05:55 23 somehow not corrosive?
- 10:05:59 24 A. You've got to add water to boric acid to have corrosion,
 - 25 yes. That's how you get boric acid.

- 1 Q. And these EPRI documents, were those just things that
- 2 you were just browsing?
- 3 A. Didn't browse them. This is something that -- this is
- 4 something that Prasoon told me. I didn't look at the EPRI
- 10:06:17 5 documents, no.
 - 6 Q. In fact, when Prasoon told you that the boric acid on
 - 7 the head was not a concern, he showed you PCAQ 96-551, didn't
- 10:06:29 8 he?
- 10:06:29 9 A. He told me -- no, I didn't see the PCAQ.
 - 10 Q. In your interviews with the OI you said that in October
 - or November you know you saw PCAQ 96-551, didn't you?
- 10:06:41 12 A. I corrected myself. I said, I'm sorry, that's not
 - 13 right; it wasn't until the spring.
- 10:06:58 14 Q. So you satisfied yourself the plant was safe to operate?
 - 15 A. Listen, the engineers were just as concerned about the
- 10:07:04 16 safety of the plant as I am. They're giving me the information
 - 17 that they have. They had satisfied themselves in the past that
 - 18 it was okay to leave boric acid on the head.
- 10:07:13 19 Q. And so knowing that -- well, and what was the -- your
 - 20 understanding of the safety of the plant with respect to nozzle
 - 21 cracking?
- 10:07:22 22 A. I knew that the nozzle cracking issue was a new
- 10:07:27 23 phenomenon of circumferential cracking. I knew there was an
 - 24 issue there. I also knew that it was a highly unlikely issue
- 10:07:38 25 to get to a situation where we would eject a nozzle as they had

- 1 talked about.
- 10:07:43 2 Q. So you were satisfied that wasn't going to be a problem
 - 3 either?
 - A. I was satisfied that it was highly unlikely we would see
 - 5 anything like that. No other plant had seen anything like that
 - 6 as well of where they had an eminent nozzle ejection situation.
 - 7 Q. So based on that understanding, you decided that it was
 - 8 none of the NRC's business what the past inspections at
 - 9 Davis-Besse had been like, didn't you?
 - 10 A. No, that is not correct, Tom.
- 10:08:10 11 Q. When you submitted documents to NRC Office of
- 10:08:14 12 Investigation about your purchase order, you decided it was none
 - of their business what you made, how much money you made, right?
- 10:08:20 14 A. That's a whole different issue.
- 10:08:25 15 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I have no further
- 10:08:27 16 questions.
 - 17 THE COURT: Redirect?
- 10:08:29 18' MR. CONROY: Can I just have a minute, Your Honor?
 - THE COURT: Of course.
- 10:08:47 20 (Discussion had off the record.)
- 10:08:47 21 MR. CONROY: No redirect, Your Honor.
- 10:08:53 22 THE COURT: You may step down, sir.
- 10:09:11 23 MR. HIBEY: Your Honor, subject to the moving of
- 10:09:14 24 exhibits, the defense for Mr. Geisen rests.
- 10:09:18 25 THE COURT: Thank you.

- 10:09:19 1 MR. CONROY: Likewise for Mr. Cook, Your Honor.
 - THE COURT: Thank you.
- MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, the government has one
- 10:09:24 4 rebuttal witness. He may be downstairs in the basement. This
 - 5 might be a good time to take a short morning break, and we'll
 - 6 bring him right up.
- 10:09:35 7 MR. CONROY: Your Honor, we do have an issue with
 - 8 this witness. This might be a good time.
 - THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, we'll take a
 - 10 _break now. Please remember my previous admonition to you not -
 - 11 to discuss this case among yourselves nor with anyone else, nor
 - 12 permit anyone to discuss it with you, and please do not make up
 - 13 your mind on the ultimate issues to be decided by you when you
 - 14 retire at the end of the case. We'll be at rest 10 to 20
 - 15 minutes.
- 10:10:51 16 (The jury is excused.)
- 10:11:15 17 THE COURT: The next witness is?
- 10:11:18 18 MR. BALLANTINE: Randy Rossomme, R-o-s-s-o-m-m-e.
- 10:11:29 19 MR. BALLANTINE: Just one moment.
- 10:11:33 20 MR. HIBEY: Two S's, two M's.
- 10:11:38 21 MR. WISE: Before we discuss Mr. Rossomme, we would
- 10:11:41 22 renew our motion for judgment of acquittal and rest on the
 - 23 previous submittals.
- 10:11:46 24 MR. CONROY: Likewise, Your Honor.
- 10:11:48 25 THE COURT: Very good.

- 10:11:53 1 MR. CONROY: With regard to Mr. Rossomme, Your
 - 2 Honor, I believe that we're about to hear from a witness who
 - 3 wishes to testify in order to impeach Mr. Cook from past
 - 4 recollection recorded. This evidence would not qualify under
 - 5 Rule 801; and, therefore, I believe that this witness does not
 - 6 have legitimate testimony to proffer.
- 10:12:27 7 MR. BALLANTINE: Mr. Rossomme did interview Mr.
 - 8 Cook and a number of other people after the cavity was
- 10:12:35 9 discovered. His interviews -- he recorded the interviews, took
- 10:12:40 10 notes of the interviews on a laptop computer while they were
 - 11 going on. His testimony is that he doesn't remember words that
- 10:12:50 12 were said in the interviews without looking at his notes and
 - 13 reviewing them. Our intention is to put him on the stand, ask
 - 14 him some questions, see if his notes refresh his recollection,
- 10:13:03 15 and if they don't, ask him further questions with respect to
 - 16 past recollection recorded and ask that he be permitted to read
 - 17 from those notes which he took at the time of the interview and
 - 18 that he was making an accurate record of what was being said.
 - 19 He will certainly concede that he was paraphrasing and that
- 10:13:22 20 these were not transcripts, but one way or another, Your Honor,
 - 21 this man's testimony about what Mr. Cook told him is relevant,
- 10:13:30 22 and the jury should hear it.
- 10:13:32 23 MR. CONROY: Your Honor, the evidence might be
- 10:13:34 24 helpful in the government's view of this case. But it has to
- 10:13:39 25 be received now for the purposes of impeachment of Mr. Cook.

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10:13:45 1 And if it is, as it must be, impeachment testimony, it is not
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- 10:13:50 2 allowed by Rule 801(d)(1). And that, it seems to me, is beyond
 - 3 equivocation. Rule 801(d)(1) says that the declarant testifies
 - 4 at trial or hearing is subject to cross-examination concerning
 - 5 the statement. And the statement is -- and this is -- we're
- 10:14:10 6 talking about what Mr. Rossomme's done now. The statement is
- 10:14:14 7 inconsistent with the declarant's testimony and was given under
- 10:14:18 8 oath subject to the penalty of perjury at a trial, hearing, or
 - 9 other proceeding or in a deposition. That is legitimate
- 10:14:28 10 impeachment testimony under 801, and they do not have it to
- 10:14:32 11 offer.
- MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, we're offering the
- 10:14:43 13 facts as impeachment that Mr. Rossomme heard Mr. Cook say, for
 - 14 instance, that he saw the videos of these past inspections in
- 10:14:55 15 early October of 2001. Mr. Rossomme's notes reflect that. We
 - 16 will put him on the stand, ask him those questions. If he
- 10:15:06 17 doesn't -- if looking at his notes doesn't refresh his
- 10:15:10 18 recollection, we'll ask him whether he took those notes
- 10:15:14 19 accurately and if he took them near in time to the statements
 - 20 that were offered. He'll say yes. And then we'll ask him to
 - 21 read from those notes.
- 10:15:24 22 MR. CONROY: The reason, Your Honor, that the rule
 - 23 is written the way it is written, as I understand it, is to
 - 24 avoid the inherent untrustworthiness in having somebody come in
- 10:15:35 25 and testify years later from notes of an interview which he

- 10:15:39 1 completely disavows as being verbatim or a statement and says,
 - 2 these are only my interview notes, and he has no recollection of
 - 3 them, and they want to put them in as impeachment, and the rule
 - 4 says you can't do it.
 - MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, he does have a
- 10:15:56 6 recollection of these notes. He took notes; he remembers how he
 - 7 took them; he remembers all the context surrounding them. And
 - 8 the jury can conclude whether -- the notes, I think, go to
 - 9 weight of the evidence and not its admissibility. The jury can
 - 10 conclude that perhaps he took notes in error. Perhaps when he
 - 11 wrote October he meant November.
 - But -- I'm just -- I'm pulling up the rule, Your
- 10:16:21 13 Honor.
- 10:16:27 14 Your Honor, the Government's going to be -- would
- 10:16:30 15 seek admission of this testimony under not 801 but Rule 803.5.
- MR. CONROY: Your Honor, all they are doing by
- 10:17:00 17 indicating they want to use the Rule 803.5 is making two
 - 18 mistakes. One is they're now injecting a hearsay within
 - 19 hearsay problem into the issue, which is to say if the
- 10:17:12 20 memorandum or record concerning the matter which the witness is
 - 21 testifying about is at issue, then the witness can say, yes,
- 10:17:21 22 this is my memorandum. This is how it was taken. This is what
 - 23 I did with it. This is why my memorandum is admissible as to
- 10:17:30 24 me, the witness. But as to Cook, the declarant, it remains a
 - 25 problem within the statement because it remains hearsay. The

- 10:17:39 1 only way to get evidence in against Cook through that statement
 - 2 is under impeachment Rule 801.
- THE COURT: Why would it not come under (d) (2)?
- MR. CONROY: Because under 801(d)(2) we have the
- 10:17:56 5 following: The statement is offered against the party, and it's
- 10:18:01 6 the party's own statement, and that has to be defined, or is
- 10:18:05 7 adopted by the party. Now, the document itself says it's not
 - 8 his statement, and it was never adopted by Mr. Cook.
- 10:18:15 9 MR. BALLANTINE: I think Mr. Conroy is using an
 - 10 over-formalized view of the word statement. I mean, a
 - 11 statement in the Rule is --
 - 12 THE COURT: Need not be a written statement. It
- 10:18:24 13 could be an oral statement made in the presence of the
 - 14 testifying witness.
 - MR. CONROY: The witness going to testify that this
 - 16 is verbatim, that this is his statement? He's not going to
 - 17 testify to any such thing.
 - MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I don't think he has
 - 19 to. I think he's going to say this is what Mr. Cook told me.
 - 20 He may not remember the exact words, but he told me he saw this.
 - 21 video in October of 2001, early October, 2001. Also, Your
- 10:18:49 22 Honor, this is also an admission by the defendant.
- 10:18:54 23 THE COURT: Well, that's why I said 801(d)(2).
- 10:18:59 24 MR. CONROY: It isn't. It is not a statement
 - 25 because the guy who wrote the memo says it's not his statement,

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1 and it is not adopted because he was never offered the
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- 10:19:10 2 opportunity to adopt it. It can't be an admission against
 - 3 interest. The best place to look, Your Honor, for a definition
 - 4 of statement that seems --
 - 5 THE COURT: That's in the disjunctive, or --
- 10:19:32 6 MR. CONROY: It's neither.
- 10:19:34 7 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor 801(a), a statement or
- 10:19:38 8 an oral or written assertion; or, 2, non-verbal conduct of a
 - 9 person if it is intended by the person as an assertion. Mr.
- 10:19:50 10 Cook asserted that he saw the video in early 2001.
 - 11 THE COURT: I think it comes in under 801, and I
 - 12 think it comes in specifically under 801(d)(2).
- 10:20:02 13 MR. CONROY: (d) (2)?
- 10:20:03 14 THE COURT: (d)(2)(A).
- 10:20:06 15 MR. CONROY: As the party's own statement?
 - 16 THE COURT: As the party's own statement made to
 - 17 the witness who is subject to cross-examination.
- 10:20:12 18 MR. CONROY: All right, Your Honor. Exception
 - 19 noted.
- 10:20:21 20 MR. BOSS: Judge, perhaps this is an appropriate
 - 21 time to address the question of Mr. Siemaszko having been
- 10:20:27 22 subpoenaed to court and the government's decision to withdraw
- 10:20:30 23 that subpoena. I need to attend another proceeding in a
- 10:20:34 24 moment. Your Honor, I've been advised by Mr. Poole that the
 - 25 government has reconsidered and has decided not to call Mr.

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Siemaszko to the witness stand in their case. That having been
10:20:43
             said -- I take their silence to confirm that fact -- Mr.
         2
             Siemaszko at this time would withdraw his motion to quash that
10:20:52
10:20:56
             subpoena.
         5
                           THE COURT: Very good.
                           MR. BOSS: Thank you.
10:21:01
                           THE COURT: Mr. Siemaszko will not be called in
             this proceeding?
10:21:05
        9
                           MR. POOLE: That's correct, Your Honor.
10:21:08
                           (Recess taken.)
10:21:08
        10
                          (Jury enters the courtroom.)
        11
10:35:30
        12
                           THE COURT: Please call your next witness.
        13
                           MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, the United States calls
        14 Randy Rossomme.
10:35:35
        15
                           (The witness was sworn by the clerk.)
10:35:44
10:35:52
        16
                           RANDALL ROSSOMME, DIRECT EXAMINATION
        17
10:35:52
        18
             BY MR. BALLANTINE:
10:35:53
10:35:53
        19
                Q.
                    Good morning.
        20
                    Good morning.
                Α.
        21
                     Would you please state your full name for the record and
                Q.
10:36:02
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- A. Randall Lee Rossomme, R-o-s-s-o-m-m-e.
- 10:36:13 24 Q. Mr. Rossomme, where do you work?

spell your last name?

22

25 A. I work for the FirstEnergy Nuclear Operating Company,

- 1 and my current office is stationed in Akron.
- Q. Is that the headquarters for FENOC?
- 10:36:26 3 A. That is correct.
 - 4. Q. Prior to that where did you work?
 - 5 A. I worked for the Beaver Valley Power Station in
- 10:36:32 6 Shippingsport, Pennsylvania, also for FENOC.
 - 7 Q. What was your job at Beaver Valley?
 - 8 A. Beaver Valley I worked at various jobs. My most recent
- 10:36:41 9 one was supervisor of procurement of engineering. Prior to
 - 10 that I was supervisor in oversight, which is quality assurance.
 - 11 Q. During the time that you worked as a supervisor in
 - 12 oversight of quality assurance, did you have an occasion to work
- 10:36:58 13 on the Davis-Besse response to finding a cavity in February of
- 10:37:07 14 2002?
- 10:37:08 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. Thank you. Could you tell the jury about your
- 10:37:14 17 interactions at Davis-Besse?
- 10:37:15 18 A. Shortly after they had discovered that the control rod
- 10:37:21 19 drive mechanism tilted, they were forming a root cause team.
 - 20 And as I was in the Quality Assurance Department at Beaver
 - 21 Valley, they wanted an independent oversight of the formation of
 - 22 that team and the plan of getting started. And they sent
- 10:37:36 23 several of us from Beaver Valley up to do that quick overview of
 - 24 how they were conducting business.
- 10:37:41 25 Q. When was that?

- 1 A. That was in February of 2002, as I recall.
- 2 Q. So soon after the nozzle tilted over and they were
- 10:37:49 3 reacting to that?
 - 4 A. That is correct.
 - 5 Q. What did you do while you were on-site for that purpose?
 - 6 A. One of my particular assignments was to again be looking
 - 7 at the formation of the team, make sure they had a fair amount
 - 8 of people from offsite, the right mix of people, that they were
 - 9 going to approach it in a reasonable manner look, look at the
 - 10 evidence, ask the right questions, et cetera: And I would be
 - in parallel looking at different facts and seeing if they were
- 10:38:19 12 going to follow up on those facts.
- 10:38:21 13 Q. So you were making sure that the team that was going to
 - 14 look into this was going to do a good job?
 - 15 A. Correct.
 - 16 Q. Did you review any documents at that time?
- 10:38:30 17 A. I reviewed several documents at that time, yes.
- 10:38:33 18 Q. Did you review docketed responses to bulletin responses
- 10:38:40 19 2001-01?
 - 20 A. Yes, I did.
 - Q. Are you familiar with Serial Letter numbers at all, or
- 10:38:45 22 were these the documents submitted by Davis-Besse in the fall of
- 10:38:48 23 2001 in response to that bulletin?
 - 24 A. Yes. There were four serial letters submitted that I
- 10:38:54 25 reviewed.

- 1 . Q. Did reviewing those documents raise any concerns with
- 2 you?
- 10:38:58 3 A. When I read them, my personal response to them was that
- 10:39:03 4 they did not represent what I viewed as the truth.
 - 5 Q. What did you do about that?
 - A. I went to my boss's boss, who was the director, and I
 - 7 showed him the serials, and I said, I don't think these -- what
 - 8 I said was I think they, meaning Davis-Besse, lied; and that
 - 9 these need to be looked into.
 - 10 Q. What did your boss tell you?
 - 11 A. The boss said that I could subsequently sometime look
- 10:39:28 12 into those, but for now he wanted me to stay on course for why I
 - 13 was there.
 - 14 Q. What did you do?
 - 15 A. I continued back on that visit. I continued on the
- 0:39:37 16 other job. I was looking to see if they were going to be
 - 17 looking at management issues. They were not geared that way.
 - 18 I formulated a list of questions. There was a gentleman from
- 10:39:47 19 INPO who was coming up to do a parallel effort to mine. It was
 - 20 determined that our team would go back to Beaver Valley. I
 - 21 turned my questions over to him, and we returned to Beaver
 - 22 Valley at that time in February.
- 10:40:00 23 Q. That visit in February, did you return to the site?
 - 24 A. Yes, I did.
 - Q. Why was that?

- 10:40:05 1 A. My vice-president of oversight in the April time frame
 - 2 was concerned that while they had done the technical root cause,
 - 3 they had not adequately looked at management issues. In the
 - 4 technical root cause they identified five historic CRs that
- 10:40:23 5 possibly could have identified the degradation of the head
 - 6 earlier. He wanted the oversight group to go in and look at
 - 7 those five CRs and evaluate if that was true, and what facts we
 - 8 could find. So I formed a team, myself and another individual
 - 9 from Beaver Valley, and two individuals from Perry, and we
 - 10 returned to Davis-Besse to do that review.
- 10:40:44 11 Q. At that point in time were you looking into the
- 10:40:48 12 truthfulness of the docketed bulletin responses?
- 10:40:51 13 A. Prior to going up there when I met with my
- 10:40:54 14 vice-president I asked him again if I could follow up on that,
 - 15 and he said after I was done with the five historic CR
- 10:41:01 16 investigations I could look into docketed information,
 - Q. So when you looked at those five historic CRs, you did
 - 18 some work on that, and did you reach conclusions?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 10:41:12 20 Q. And very briefly, what were those?
 - 21 A. My conclusions, which I documented in a memo --
- MR. WISE: Objection, Your Honor. Relevance.
- 10:41:23 23 MR. BALLANTINE: I can move on, Your Honor.
 - THE COURT: Very good.
- 10:41:28 25 BY MR. BALLANTINE:

- 10:41:28 1 Q. Did you then follow up on the -- what you talked to your
- 10:41:34 2 vice-president about, about talking to people about these
- 10:41:37 3 docketed responses?
 - A. Yes, I did interviews relative to drafting and
- 10:41:42 5 submittals of the Serial Letters.
 - 6 Q. How did you decide who to interview?
 - 7 A. The Serial Letters, there is a sign-on page where people
 - 8 review it and approve it and make comments, and I went down
- 10:41:52 9 through the signatures of those and tried to interview as many
 - 10 of those individuals as I could.
 - 11 Q. Did you interview Rod Cook?
- 10:41:59 12 A. Yes, I did.
 - 13 Q. And did you interview David Geisen?
- 10:42:02 14 A. Yes, I did.
 - 15 MR. WISE: Objection. Can we approach?
- 10:43:10 16 (Whereupon the following discussion was had at the
 - 17 bench outside the hearing of the jury:)
 - MR. WISE: I was told by the government that this
 - 19 was about Mr. Cook and not Mr. Geisen. That's why we didn't
 - 20 engage in the discussion about the propriety of this witness.
 - 21 THE COURT: That was my understanding.
 - 22 MR. BALLANTINE: In prepping for him, one question
 - 23 came up. I'm happy to let it go.
 - MR. CONROY: We have a standing objection to all of
 - 25 this.

- 1 THE COURT: Standing objection is granted. And
- 2 Mr. Wise's objection is sustained.
- 3 (End of side-bar discussion.)
- 10:43:12 4 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
 - Q. Mr. Rossomme, tell the jury how you set up your
 - 6 interview with Mr. Cook.
 - 7 A. Well, I -- how I set up all my interviews is I went
 - 8 through the serial, I formulated questions, I put them on my
- 10:43:24 9 laptop. I would then go through and either contact individuals
- 10:43:29 10 directly, or sometimes I would ask David Eschelman to help
- 10:43:40 12 through those questions. As the interview went on, if I had
 - other questions, I would add them.
- 10:43:47 14 Q. Did you ask Mr. Cook about the bulletin responses?
- 10:43:50 15 A. Yes.
 - 16 Q. Did you ask him what his role was in preparing those
 - 17 bulletin responses?
 - 18 A. Yes.
 - 19 Q. What was his role?
- 10:43:59 20 A. He was the preparer or the coordinator of the bulletin
 - 21 responses.
- 10:44:03 22 Q. And did you ask him about how he got information for
 - 23 those responses?
- 10:44:11 24 MR. CONROY: Your Honor, I'm going to object until
- 10:44:14 25 we have a foundation for this. Is the witness testifying from

- 10:44:17 1 his recollection or is the witness testifying from his notes?
 - MR. BALLANTINE: Mr. Rossomme, do you have any
 - 3 notes up there with you right now?
- 10:44:28 4 THE WITNESS: I have no notes with me.
 - 5 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
 - 6 Q. How did Mr. Cook collect information for these serial
- 10:44:35 7 responses?
 - 8 A. There was a plan put together by Davis-Besse on how to
 - 9 address the responses. They -- the order had various sections
- 10:44:46 10 in it to be responded to, various individuals were assigned to
- 10:44:51 11 complete those sections, and they would coordinate them through
 - 12 Mr. Cook.
- 10:44:57 13 Q. Did Mr. Cook tell you about his understanding of the
- 10:45:00 14 condition of the reactor vessel head at the end of the 2000
- 10:45:04 15 refueling outage?
- 10:45:10 16 A. Currently I can't recall that unless I look at my notes.
- 10:45:31 17 Q. I'm going to mark the document Government's Exhibit 162.
 - 18 Can you tell the jury what this document is?
 - 19 A. This document is a printout from what I entered into my
- 10:45:40 20 laptop during the interview process of my interview with Mr.
 - 21 Cook.
 - Q. And directing your attention to the numbered paragraph
- 10:45:48 23 number 6, did Mr. Cook tell you anything about -- well, does
 - 24 that refresh your recollection about Mr. Cook's understanding of
- 10:45:58 25 the condition of the reactor vessel head?

- 10:46:01 1 A. This gives me what was said. This is basically my
- 10:46:05 2 recollection.
- 10:46:06 3 MR. CONROY: Your Honor, objection. I do not
 - 4 understand what the witness is saying, if he has present
 - 5 recollection or he's working from his notes.
 - 6 THE COURT: He just indicated that reading his
 - 7 notes refreshed his recollection.
- MR. CONROY: So he now has a present recollection
 - 9 of what was said at this interview?
 - 10 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
 - 11 Q. Mr. Rossomme, do you have a present recollection of what
 - 12 was said at this interview?
 - 13 A. My recollection of the interview comes strictly from
 - 14 reviewing my notes.
 - 15 Q. The question is, when you review your notes, does that
 - 16 help you remember what happened then, or are you reporting to us
- 10:46:41 17 -- would you be reporting to us what you wrote down?
- 10:46:44 18 MR. CONROY: Objection. Asked and answered.
- 10:46:46 19 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 10:46:49 20 A. For the specific answers to the questions, I would be
- 10:46:54 21 using my notes for the recollection of them.
- 10:46:57 22 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, at this point I would
- 10:47:01 23 ask that Mr. Rossomme be permitted to read the response to
 - 24 question -- the question and the response for number 6 as a past
 - 25 recollection recorded.

- 1 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- Q. Let me ask you this: I think you've already testified,
- 3 but as you were interviewing Mr. Cook, were you taking down what
- 4 he was telling you?
- 10:47:19 5 A. Because I type relatively proficiently, I chose to type
- 10:47:25 6 during the interview because I could type faster. And to the
 - 7 best of my ability, I was capturing it real time and did not
- 10:47:34 8 change it.
 - 9 Q. But it's not a verbatim transcript, is it?
- 10:47:37 10 A. No, I could not always keep up with the long discourse.
 - 11 If it was a short phrase, three or four words, it would be
- 10:47:45 12 verbatim. Longer sentences or paragraphs, I was going as fast
 - 13 as I could, but they would not be totally accurate.
 - Q. When you say they would not be totally accurate, you
- 10:47:54 15 mean they wouldn't be quotes?
 - 16 A. They wouldn't be quotes. The word, the sentiment, the
 - 17 meaning is there, but they would not be verbatim quotes.
- 10:48:02 18 Q. You mean you were working to be accurate, to accurately
 - 19 convey what was being told to you?
- 10:48:08 20 A. I was trying to capture as many of their words as I
 - 21 could to the best of my ability.
- 10:48:13 22 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I would ask the Court
- 23 to permit Mr. Rossomme to read to the jury his question six and
- 10:48:19 24 its answer.
 - MR. CONROY: Objection. I don't believe that's

- 1 the appropriate way to use past recollection recorded.
- 10:49:44 2 THE COURT: I presume the numbered questions were
- 10:49:47 3 prepared by you?
- 10:49:50 4 THE WITNESS: Typically yes, but if in the course
- 10:49:54 5 of a conversation I had another question, I would add it in and
- 10:49:58 6 number it.
- 10:50:53 7 MR. BALLANTINE: The specific rule the government is
- 10:50:55 8 referring to is 803.5.
- THE COURT: I'll permit it under 803.5.
- 10:51:27 10 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 10:51:28 11 Q. Mr. Rossomme, if you would, please read -- and there's a
 - 12 court reporter here, so you need to be paced in the way you read
- 10:51:35 13 it --
 - 14 A. I understand.
- 10:51:36 15 Q. -- would you please read question 6 and its answer?
 - A. Question 6 states on page 2: It is noted that the scope
 - 17 of the visual inspection was to inspect the bare metal on the
 - 18 RPV head that was accessible. Did you understand that some
- 10:51:58 19 areas were not accessible when you wrote this September 4th
 - 20 letter?
- 10:52:05 21 The response to that question was this: We knew
 - 22 there was some boric acid on the head, both Andrew and Prasoon
 - 23 had told him they had left some. Originally had -- knew top
- 10:52:21 24 four nozzles were covered with some running down the side. It
 - 25 was later, maybe in November, the letter with the pictures, it

- 1 was then it got a better picture, but it still wasn't obvious
- 10:52:35 2 that most of the boron wasn't up at the top center nozzles. He
 - 3 reviewed the videos about the beginning of October. Videos were
- 10:52:44 4 converted into the DVD format, and Geisen took the videos to
- 10:52:49 5 D.C., VHS.
- 10:52:59 6 Q. Mr. Rossomme, did Mr. Cook talk to you at all about
- 10:53:04 7 Condition Reports or potential conditions adverse to quality
- 10:53:10 8 reports?
 - 9 A. According to these notes, yes.
 - 10 Q. Sitting here today, do you have a present recollection
- 10:53:17 11 of what he told you?
- 10:53:18 12 A. Apart from the notes, no.
- 10:53:25 13 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, with that I would ask
 - 14 that Mr. Rossomme be permitted to read to the jury question 10,
 - 15 and it may take a little bit of explanation just because it's a
- 10:53:37 16 follow on from a previous question, and its answer.
- 10:53:40 17 THE COURT: May I see it?
- 10:53:46 18 MR. CONROY: Same objection, Your Honor.
- 10:54:01 19 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
 - Q. Mr. Rossomme, if you would, I'd ask you to first just
 - 21 read question 10, then stop. We'll have another follow-up
- 10:54:09 22 question to ask you.
 - 23 A. Question 10 was a conditional question: If yes, did it
 - 24 raise any concerns to you relative to subject matter of the
 - 25 letter?

- 1 Q. What was that conditional question referring to?
- 2 A. This is referring back to: Did you know if there was --
- 10:54:24 3 basically some areas that weren't accessible or if there was
 - 4 boric acid on the head.
 - 5 Q. So the condition was if they knew that there was boric
 - 6 acid on the head. What was Mr. Cook's answer to that question?
- 10:54:41 7 A. His answer was as follows: I talked to them. They
- 10:54:49 8 didn't clean the head, and they pulled out the MRPs that dry
- 10:54:55 9 boric acid was not a concern. They were citing that, and that
 - 10 is what we had, boric acid from flanges. They showed me CRs
- 10:55:05 11 stating they had corrected the leakage. And all the CRs said
 - 12 it was from the flanges. 96-00551 and one in the lone RFO and
 - 13 even Andrew's CR in 2000 said it was flanges.
- 10:55:25 14 Q. Directing your attention to question 33 of your notes,
 - 15 did you speak to Mr. Cook at all -- did you have any more
- 10:55:40 16 conversations with Mr. Cook with respect to review of the
 - 17 inspection videos?
- 10:55:45 18 A. Question 33 does ask that question.
- 10:55:49 19 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, the same by basis, I'd
 - 20 ask that Mr. Rossomme be permitted to read that question and
 - 21 answer to the jury.
- 10:55:56 22 MR. CONROY: Objection, relevance.
- 10:56:01 23 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 10:56:01 24 Q. Mr. Rossomme, does that question have to do with viewing
- 10:56:06 25 videotapes of past inspections?

- 10:56:08 1 MR. CONROY: Objection, relevance.
- 10:56:11 2 THE COURT: Let him answer the question, please.
- 10:56:15 3 THE WITNESS: Could you restate the question,
 - 4 please?
 - 5 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
 - Q. Did your question have to do with review of videotapes
 - 7 of past inspections, question 33?
 - 8 A. Yes.
- 10:56:22 9 THE COURT: Overruled.
- 10:56:24 10 BY MR. BALLANTINE:
- 10:56:24 11 Q. Mr. Rossomme, would you please read question 33 and Mr.
 - 12 Cook's answer to it to the jury?
- 10:56:31 13 A. Question 33 states: Did you review the videotapes?
 - 14 The response was: Yes, probably after September
- 10:56:43 15 4th.
- 10:56:47 16 MR. BALLANTINE: Thank you, Mr. Rossomme.
 - I have no further questions, Your Honor.
- 10:56:55 18 THE COURT: Mr. Conroy?
- 10:56:58 19 MR. CONROY: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 10:57:01 20 - -
- 10:57:01 21 RANDALL ROSSOMME, CROSS-EXAMINATION
 - 22 BY MR. CONROY:
 - Q. Good morning, Mr. Rossomme.
 - A. Good morning, sir.
- 10:57:15 25 Q. I just want to make sure so that everybody is very clear

- on this, you are testifying from your notes?
- 2 A. Correct, sir.
- Q. And your notes at the top, the very top of your notes
- 10:57:29 4 that have now -- were they admitted? No, they were not. The
 - 5 very top of your notes it says, if I am reading this correctly,
- 10:57:40 6 answers are paraphrases in interviewer notes. Answers should
 - 7 not be considered as quotes or of transcript quality.
 - 8 Did you write that?
 - 9 A. Yes, I did.
 - 10 Q. And you meant that; did you not?
 - 11 A. Yes, I did.
 - 12 O. That this was not a statement from this witness?
 - 13 A. These were not verbatim quotes.
- 10:58:01 14 Q. Now, when you did these interviews, it was after the
- 10:58:06 15 cavity event had taken place at Davis-Besse; is that correct?
 - 16 A. It was after the cavity had been detected, yes, sir.
- 10:58:14 17 Q. And so if your notes do not indicate when Mr. Cook found
- 10:58:21 18 something out, it is not clear to you from your memory when that
 - 19 was prior to when you did your interview; is that correct? It
 - 20 could have been after the cavity; it could have been before the
 - 21 cavity?
- 10:58:37 22 A. When Mr. Cook knew of the boric acid of the head other
 - 23 than prior to the first serial, I do not know when he became
- 10:58:48 24 knowledgeable of that. Sometime prior to the first serial he
 - 25 became knowledgeable.

- 1 Q. Of what?
- A. Of boric acid on the head.
- 10:58:55 3 Q. And that is because of Question 6?
 - A. Well, it's also because of Question 6, and also I had
- 10:59:01 5 reviewed drafts, four draft letters of the first serial, and it
- 10:59:06 6 was clear in the draft letter to the serials that there was
- 10:59:09 7 boric acid on the head.
 - 8 Q. So the draft letters as expressly stated is what you
 - 9 were relying upon for knowledge that Mr. Cook knew about boric
 - 10 acid on the head?
- 10:59:20 11 A. I actually got the draft letters after this interview
 - 12 from Mr. Cook. Mr. Cook made me aware of the draft letters.
 - 13 But the combination of this interview and reading if serials
- 10:59:31 14 makes it --
 - 15 Q. Gave you your information?
- 10:59:33 16 A. Yes.
 - 17 Q. And, in fact, that was consistent with the letter that
 - 18 actually went out?
- 10:59:39 19 A. I don't understand the question.
 - Q. The draft of 2731 with regard to material being left on
- 10:59:45 21 the head was also stated in 2731, the final letter?
- 10:59:49 22 A. I'm sorry; I still don't understand your question.
 - Q. Did 2731, the Serial Letter itself --
- 10:59:55 24 A. The actual one that was issued?
 - 25 Q. -- the actual one that was issued, state that there was

- 11:00:00 1 boric acid left on the head?
- 11:00:02 2 A. In my interpretation it was not clear in 2731 that that
- 11:00:08 3 was the case, that that was an ambiguous point.
 - 4 . Q. It wasn't clear enough?
- 11:00:14 5 A. Not in the actual letter.
 - Q. And you thought it was clearer in the drafts?
 - 7 A. I believe it was clearer in the drafts.
- 11:00:30 8 Q. Now, when you decided to interview Mr. Cook, it was in
 - 9 June of 2002?
- 11:00:39 10 A. June was the time frame I was doing my interviews on
- 11:00:43 11 this particular subject, yes, sir.
- 11:00:45 12 Q. How much warning did you give Mr. Cook that he was to be
- 11:00:49 13 interviewed?
 - 14 A. I do not recollect that, sir.
 - 15 Q. Do you recall how long the interview took?
 - 16 A. I do not recall how long the interview took, sir.
- 11:00:56 17 Q. Did you do it by yourself?
 - 18 A. Yes, sir, I did that. I did these interviews by
 - 19 myself.
 - Q. And you were writing in your computer as you got your
- . 11:01:06 21 answers?
 - 22 A. That is correct, sir.
 - Q. Did you ever give anything to Mr. Cook to approve of
 - 24 what you wrote down?
- 11:01:12 25 A. I typically offered all my interviewees a chance to

- 1 review the PV and the responses at that point in time.
- 11:01:22 2 Q. Do you know that you did that?
 - 3 A. I know that I offered it. I did that in every case.
 - 4 I do not recall if he took me up on that.
- 11:01:33 5 Q. You don't have any recollection that you actually did
 - 6 that?
 - 7 A. Other than the fact I did that in all the interviews.
- 11:01:40 8 I have nothing specific as to that case.
 - 9 Q. You have no recollection of whether he actually read it?
 - 10 A. I cannot recall that.
- 11:01:47 11 Q. Did you follow a written procedure in asking your
 - 12 questions?
- 11:01:51 13 A. I developed only my own questions and followed those
 - 14 questions.
- 11:01:56 15 Q. And you decided to do this investigation based on your
- 11:02:00 16 own belief that the Serial Letters were -- what were they, lies?
 - 17 A. My first response, when I read it in February, without
- 11:02:09 18 interviewing anybody at that point in time, my first gut
 - 19 response was they lied; "they" being Davis-Besse.
- 20 Q. And you were not asked to do an investigation of the
- 11:02:22 21 letters; is that correct?
 - A. I was never asked to do an investigation of the letters.
- 11:02:26 23 I did ask permission to do the investigation.
- 11:02:29 24 Q. And you prepared the questions in advance and then left
- 11:02:33 25 gaps for the answers?

- 11:02:34 1 A. Yes.
- 11:02:36 2 Q. And if there were additional questions, you would type
 - 3 them in your computer?
- 11:02:41 4 A. Correct.
 - 5 Q. And leave gaps for those answers?
- 11:02:43 6 A. I would type in the question, ask it, then type in the
 - 7 answer.
 - 8 Q. And you typed them as fast as you could?
- 11:02:49 9 A. Yes.
- 11:03:06 10 Q. What did you tell Mr. Cook you were going to ask him
 - 11 about before you talked to him?
 - 12 A. Without recalling, I presume I would have told him I was
 - 13 going to talk to him about the letters.
 - 14 Q. But you don't have any recollection of that?
- 11:03:20 15 A. No, sir.
- 11:03:22 16 Q. You don't have any recollection of how much lead time
- 11:03:26 17 you gave him to get ready?
 - 18 A. No, sir.
- 11:03:32 19 Q. At the time that you conducted your interviews, what
- 11:03:36 20 background did you have, besides your reading of the letters, of
 - 21 what had gone into preparing them?
- 11:03:43 22 A. Gone into preparing the actual letters, the only
- 11:03:48 23 background I would have had is the review of the cover sheets,
- 11:03:54 24 the review of the plan, and general knowledge of how Regulatory
- 11:03:59 25 Compliance, or whatever, deals with requests from the NRC.

- 1 Q. What did you know about how Regulatory Affairs or
- 11:04:07 2 Regulatory Compliance, as you call it, deals with requests from
- 11:04:11 3 the NRC?
 - A. When some of those would come in at Beaver Valley, which
- 11:04:17 5 is where I typically worked, there have been a couple times I
- 11:04:20 6 have been asked to be included in developing responses to
 - 7 various issues. And the document comes in, Regulatory
 - 8 Compliance works with the management team to find out who the
 - 9 appropriate individual to research these issues are. They
 - 10 assign it to those individuals. The individuals come back with
- 11:04:38 11 information. It's coordinated through Regulatory Compliance to
 - 12 produce the final letter.
 - Q. So it's clear to you from your answer, as I understand
- 11:04:47 14 it, that Regulatory Compliance, as you call it, doesn't prepare
 - 15 the technical answers themselves; they just gather them up?
 - 16 A. There is a large part that they are merely coordinating.
- 11:05:11 17 Q. When you were writing your answer to Question 6, did you
- 11:05:16 18 understand what part Prasoon had said and what part Andrew had
 - 19 said to Mr. Cook?
- 11:05:23 20 A. I do not know that I inquired into that at all.
 - Q. Do you know whether or not Mr. Goyal was talking about
 - 22 the same inspection as Mr. Siemaszko?
- 11:05:41 23 A. We were not necessarily talking about specific
- 11:05:44 24 inspections. The question was geared to was there knowledge
- 11:05:48 25 that the entire head was accessible.

- 11:05:51 1 Q. You don't know which inspections you were talking about?
- 11:05:57 2 A. The question was: Did you understand that some areas
 - 3 were not accessible when you wrote this September 4th letter?
 - And the response was: We knew there was some boric
 - 5 acid on the head.
 - 6 Q. Did you know that they were talking about more than one
- 11:06:10 7 past inspection?
- 11:06:12 8 A. Based on other investigations I have done.
 - 9 Q. When?
- 11:06:17 10 A. Prior to this interview. I was involved in the review
 - 11 of the five historic CRs, and those five historic CRs dated back
 - 12 to 1996. And I had knowledge that boric acid had been on the
 - 13 head since 1996 prior to doing this interview.
- 11:06:38 14 Q. Which inspections were Prasoon and Andrew talking to him
 - 15 about when you say both Prasoon and Andrew had told him they
 - 16 left some? When did they leave it?
- 17 A. I did not say both Andrew and Prasoon had told him. He
- 11:06:53 18 said both Andrew and Prasoon had told him.
 - 19 Q. I understand you're trying to say what he said. I'm
 - 20 asking you when he said that. What past inspections was he
- 11:07:02 21 talking about?
 - 22 A. I do not know the answer to that question.
- 11:07:09 23 Q. Now, you say it -- in that answer you say it was later,
- 11:07:13 24 maybe in November, the letter with the pictures. Do you know
 - 25 which letter with the pictures that is?

- 1 A. When he said that it was later, maybe in November, that
- 2 would have either been the third or fourth serial.
- 11:07:29 3 Q. You can't remember?
 - A. Not unless I would go back and look at the serials.
 - 5 O. And it's not written here?
- 11:07:36 6 A. I did not inquire for him to clarify that, no.
- 11:07:40 7 Q. So therefore there is no way that you can testify as to
 - 8 what letter he was talking about when he's talking about the
 - 9 November letter?
- 11:07:48 10 A. All I could testify is he referred to a letter, possibly
- 11:07:52 11 in November.
- 11:07:57 12 Q. When he was talking about seeing videos in October, why
 - 13 was your next sentence: Videos were converted into a DVD format
- 11:08:05 14 and Geisen took the videos to D.C., VHS?
 - 15 A. That is not my sentence. That is something that he
- 11:08:12 16 volunteered, and that is why it is there.
 - 17 Q. Did he volunteer it at the same time as he said the
- 11:08:17 18 videos were seen about the beginning of October?
- 11:08:23 19 A. I would have been typing his whole response. The
- 11:08:34 20 sentences follow one and another. So yes, he would have said
- 11:08:37 21 them at the same time.
- 11:08:38 22 Q. So there would have been a connection between the time
 - 23 he was seeing the videos and Geisen taking the videos to D.C.?
- 11:08:45 24 A. In his mind, I guess, yes.
- 11:08:51 25 Q. With regard to question 10, you indicate that Mr. Cook

- 11:09:03 1 is telling you that they -- that he talked to, "them" being
 - 2 Andrew and Prasoon again?
- 11:09:12 3 A. That is how I understand these notes.
 - 4 O. When did he talk to them?
 - 5 A. Based on the notes, referring back to question 6, this
- 11:09:19 6 would have been prior to the September 4th letter.
 - Q. Are you saying that this paragraph 10 clearly refers
 - 8 back to paragraph 6 and the fact that this was done before
- 11:09:30 9 September 4th?
 - 10 A. That was my -- yes. That's -- the questions here say
- 11:09:46 12 yes, then hereafter's the question. So this is pertaining back
 - 13 to Question 6 about the accessibility. And it say: If yes,
 - 14 did it raise concerns in you relative to subject matter of the
 - 15 letter?
 - Q. So the question in Question 6 was: Did you understand
 - 17 that some areas were not accessible when you wrote the September
 - 18 4th letter, right, back to question 6?
 - 19 A. The Question 6 was: Did you understand that some areas
 - 20 were not accessible when you wrote the September 4th letter?
 - 21 Q. Now we go to Question 10. And we're asking: Did it
 - 22 raise any concerns in you relative to subject matter of the
- 11:10:25 23 letter? And your answer started: I talked to them, that they
 - 24 didn't clean the head, and they pulled out the MRPs that dry
 - 25 boric acid was not a concern.

- 1 When did he talk to them about the head not being
- 2 clean and pulling out MRPs?
- 11:10:41 3 A. The context of the response would have been prior to
- 11:10:46 4 September 4th.
- 11:10:47. 5 Q. And you're indicating that what they were citing was
 - 6 that we had boric acid from flanges?
- 11:10:57 7 A. What he answered was they were citing that, and that is
- 11:11:02 8 we had boric acid from flanges.
- 11:11:04 9 Q. And that they showed him CRs in which they had corrected
 - 10 leakage or the damage. Do you know what he's talking about?
- 11:11:13 11 A. He states here that they showed me CRs stating they had
 - 12 corrected the leakage and all the CRs said it was from the
 - 13 flanges.
- 11:11:20 14 Q. And he's talking about 96-551?
 - 15 A. That is one of the three CRs he's referencing.
 - Q. And there's no doubt in your mind that when he was
- 11:11:30 17 talking about September 4th, he was referencing CR 96-551 based
- 11:11:37 18 on your notes?
- 11:11:40 19 A. Would you clarify your question?
- 11:11:43 20 Q. You are indicating that this answer referred to a period
 - 21 of time prior to the 4th of September.
- 11:11:53 22 A. I'm answering this line of questioning: Did you
 - 23 understand that some areas were not accessible when you wrote
- 11:12:03 24 the September 4th letter? This is one of the follow-up
- 11:12:06 25 questions. So it was my understanding, or at least what the

- 11:12:09 1 notes would indicate, that --
 - 2 Q. That this knowledge that he is imparting to you involves
 - 3 a period of time prior to the 4th of September?
- 11:12:18 4 A. Correct.
 - 5 Q. All right. Now, in imparting that knowledge, he is
- 11:12:23 6 talking to you about Mr. -- he's talking about they, being
 - 7 Andrew and Prasoon, showing you a CR 96-551?
- 11:12:35 8 A. He is referring to Andrew and Prasoon showing him a CR
- 11:12:41 9 960551.
- 11:12:44 10 Q. So if, in fact, the letter that was sent prior to
- 11:12:51 11 September 4th, 2731, did not involve any review of 1996
- 11:12:59 12 inspections, would that present an inconsistency in your notes?
- 11:13:05 13 A. I'm sorry; I'm still not following you.
 - Q. If the documents that Mr. Cook is saying Mr. Goyal and
- 11:13:21 15 Mr. Siemaszko showed him included a CR from a 1996 inspection,
 - 16 and there was no question or answer about 1996 in the letter
- 11:13:36 17 sent before September 4th, why would he have been talking to you
 - 18 about 96-551?
- 11:13:43 19 A. Well, I'm still not sure I understand the question.
 - 20 The letter was sent September 4th.
- 11:13:48 21 Q. That's right.
 - 22 A. I was asking him if he had knowledge of the boric acid
- 11:13:54 23 or accessibility of the bare metal prior to September 4th. His
- 11:13:58 24 indications were yes, and his indication was he had that
 - 25 knowledge based on being shown these documents by Andrew and

- 1 Prasoon. But I don't know that -- those are not referenced in
- 2 the letter. He's just telling me how he knew.
- 3 Q. But he didn't tell you when he was shown that
- 4 information?
- 5 A. He did not from -- the context of the question was: Did
- 6 you understand that some areas were not accessible when you
- 7 wrote this September 4th letter?
- 8 Q. That's Question 6. We are now in Question 10.
- 11:14:32 9 A. Yes, they are all tied together.
 - 10 Q. And he is telling you what Prasoon and Andrew told him
 - 11 about past CRs?
- 11:14:39 12 A. Correct.
- 11:14:40 13 Q. When did he tell you that Prasoon and Andrew told him
- 11:14:45 14 about past CRs?
 - 15 A. There is nothing in the notes to indicate that he
- 11:14:50 16 specified a time.
 - 17 Q. So it could have been after the cavity was found?
 - 18 A. I do not believe that. I mean --
- 11:14:58 19 Q. You don't know that?
 - 20 A. I do believe --
 - 21 THE COURT: Excuse me. One at a time. And the
- 11:15:07 22 context of the answers he has consistently given, I hate to
 - 23 interrupt, but enough is enough, is that it was prior to the
 - 24 writing on September 4th.
- 11:15:23 25 BY MR. CONROY:

- 11:15:24 1 Q. Mr. Rossomme, I don't mean to argue with you. What I'm
 - 2 trying to find out is why Mr. Cook would have indicated to you
 - 3 he was talking about a 1996 inspection in connection with the
 - 4 first Serial Letter. Do you know that?
- 11:15:38 5 A. What I know is I was asking him about how he knew -- if
 - 6 it was a concern to him that there was boric acid on the head.
 - 7 He's answering when he had known prior to September 4th there
- 11:15:53 8 was boric acid on the head. This is how he came to some
 - 9 resolution or how he discussed it. And he volunteered all this
- 11:16:01 10 other information.
 - 11 Q. And you don't know whether he was volunteering other
 - 12 information with regard to prior to September 4th or after when
 - 13 he found this out?
 - 14 A. My belief is he was referring to September 4th. I do
- 11:16:15 15 not know that.
- 11:16:19 16 Q. And if Mr. Goyal had indicated in testimony in court
 - 17 that he had never looked at any CRs or PCAQs with regard to 1996
- 11:16:32 : 18 in the year 2001, that he did not do that at all in 2001, how
 - 19 would you reconcile that statement with this note of yours?
 - MR. BALLANTINE: Objection, Your Honor. I think
 - 21 the question may be stating a fact not in evidence, although it
- 11:16:46 22 may be that -- I think he started asking out if Mr. Goyal had
- 11:16:50 23 testified. Are you referring to Mr. Cook?
 - MR. CONROY: I can give you three instances in
 - 25 which Mr. Goyal testified that he did not look at any PCAQs in

- 11:16:59 1 2001.
- 11:17:01 2 THE COURT: Fine.
- 11:17:03 3 MR. CONROY: I want to know how he can reconcile
 - 4 that testimony with what he wrote in this answer.
- 11:17:09 5 BY MR. CONROY:
- 11:17:09 6 A. First of all, I do not know what Mr. Goyal testified to.
 - 7 Q. I know that.
 - 8 A. I do know that Mr. Goyal was initiated in 960551, so Mr.
- 11:17:25 9 Goyal had knowledge of 96551.
- 11:17:30 10 Q. I'm sorry, he initiated and he what?
 - 11 A. He was involved.
 - 12 O. He was involved?
 - 13 A. In the resolution of 960551. So he had knowledge of
- 11:17:39 14 960551. As to all the particulars of conversation between Mr.
 - 15 Cook and Mr. Goyal, I only know what Mr. Cook told me in
 - 16 response to this question.
 - 17 Q. And all that you know is what you've got written down
 - 18 here?
 - 19 A. Relative to that question, yes, sir.
- 11:18:15 20 Q. And I want you to reference question 29-A in your notes.
- 11:18:27 21 A. Yes, sir.
 - 22 Q. How about the BACC -- this is 29-A. This is the
 - 23 question: How about the BACC where Prasoon in 96-551 said there
- 11:18:39 24 was non-compliance with the procedure?
- 11:18:41 25 And the answer was: I guess they justified getting

- 11:18:44 1 around the procedure. After I looked at 324 a little later on,
 - 2 it was all "shoulds." And "should" doesn't mean you have to do
 - 3 anything.
 - 4 Do you recall answering -- giving that guestion and
- 11:18:58 5 getting that answer?
 - 6 A. I don't recall actually getting it. It's there in the
 - 7 notes.
- MR. CONROY: No further questions.
- 11:19:10 9 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I'd move the admission
 - 10 of Government's Exhibit 163. I move only because Counsel had
- - THE COURT: We'll discuss it out of the presence of
 - 13 the jury. You may step down.
- 11:19:32 14 Any further witnesses?
 - 15 MR. POOLE: No, Your Honor. The government rests
- 11:19:36 16 its case.
- 11:19:50 17 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, it is now at that
- 11:19:54 18 time when the Court will be completing jury instructions which
 - 19 then have to be replicated. This takes a significant period of
 - 20 time, as does the review of all exhibits to make sure they've
 - 21 been admitted or excluded. Therefore, I'm going to give you a
- 11:20:24 22 very long break until 2:30.
 - 23 Let me tell you about the rest of the day. We
 - 24 will at or about 2:30 -- it could be that you be there for
 - 25 several minutes waiting for the duplication to be completed --

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11:20:46 1 we will go through the jury instructions together. In order
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- 2 not to break up closing arguments for any -- either the
- 3 government or the defendants, and to let you listen to them
- 11:21:09 4 completely, we will begin with closing arguments tomorrow
- 11:21:13 5 morning at 8:30. So you will be dismissed early sometime
 - 6 between 3:30 and 4:00.
- 11:21:24 7 At the end of the taking of evidence, it is a
 - 8 critical time in any trial, no less in this; therefore, the
- 11:21:35 9 instructions I give you, as I have each time we've parted,
- 11:21:39 10 become even more important. Please do not discuss this case
- 11:21:46 11 among yourselves nor with anyone else, and do not permit anyone
 - 12 to discuss it with you. Do not read, listen to, or watch
- 11:21:57 13 anything touching on this case in any way. And do not make up
 - 14 your minds on the ultimate issues you will have to decide in the
 - 15 jury room at the end of the case after jury instructions and
 - 16 closing arguments have been given to you. Please enjoy your
- 11:22:20 17 long recess. We'll be back hopefully at or shortly after 2:30.
- 11:38:02 18 (The jury is excused.)
- 11:38:06 19 THE COURT: Page 2, 3, 4, 5, 6?
- 11:38:30 20 MR. WISE: Your Honor, on 6, this is the section
- 11:38:33 21 regarding credibility of witnesses. We had asked the Court in
- 11:38:38 22 our memo to insert a sentence about Special Agent Ulie's opinion
- 11:38:44 23 regarding the credibility of -- I believe he said something
 - 24 about Mr. Geisen and Mr. Cook. We'd ask the Court to insert a
 - 25 sentence letting the jury know that the credibility of the

- 1 witnesses is solely their province and that it was improper for
- 2 Mr. Ulie to offer in testimony. I think a law enforcement
- 3 agent doing that is particularly inappropriate.
- THE COURT: Does the government have a position?
 - 5 MR. POOLE: Yes. Your Honor, to the extent one
 - 6 could object to Mr. Ulie's testimony would be an evidentiary
- 11:39:22 7 objection, should have been made at the time, doesn't belong in
 - 8 the jury instructions.
- 11:39:27 9 THE COURT: When I looked at this, my reaction was
- 11:39:36 10 that the second and third sentence would -- might be appropriate
- - 12 testimony regarding credibility of witnesses. It is your job
 - 13 and your job alone to assess the credibility of the witnesses in
- 11:40:08 14 this case. And both defendants were witnesses.
- 11:40:13 15 MR. POOLE: No objection to that.
- 11:40:16 16 MR. WISE: Your Honor, I would prefer, if that's
- 11:40:19 17 what the Court's inclined to do, that the Court not do that.
- 11:40:23 18 My worry is there was testimony about Mr. Moffitt's impression
 - 19 of Mr. Geisen. I don't want the jury to be misstating that to
 - 20 be saying that's improper.
 - 21 THE COURT: That's why we don't ever put this in
 - 22 because the broader instruction indicating it's their duty and
 - 23 their duty alone to make credibility determinations would permit
 - 24 them to ignore or accept credibility statements by any witness.
- 11:40:50 25 Page 7? Page 8? Page 9? Page 10?

- MR. WISE: I have a nitpicky problem with the 3rd
- 11:41:19 2 paragraph on page 10. The sentence begins: Thus, a defendant,
 - 3 and then it says, although accused, begins with a clean slate.
 - 4 I would ask the Court to take out "although accused." I think
 - 5 it takes away from the message of the sentence.
- 11:41:34 6 THE COURT: This is a pattern instruction.
- 11:41:36 7 MR. WISE: I understand. I just think it's
- 11:41:40 8 unnecessary.
- 11:41:59 9 MR. HIBEY: It's that hiccup you get when you're
 - 10 voir diring jurors and some of them have problems with the fact
 - 11 of the indictment.
 - 12 THE COURT: I understand. But they have been
 - 13 accused, and it's an accusation.
- 11:42:13 14 MR. HIBEY: They are. They're called defendants.
 - 15 That seems to be enough of an appellation not to have to be
- 11:42:20 16 worried about "although accused."
- 11:42:29 17 THE COURT: I'll take it out only to make somebody
- 11:42:32 18 happy today, but it seems to me you are correct, it is a real
 - 19 nit and didn't deserve picking.
- Page 11: 42:43 20 Page 11? Page 12? Do you want to take this out,
 - 21 too, Mr. Wise, that the defendants have been charged?
- 11:43:03 22 MR. WISE: Sure.
- 11:43:11 23 MR. CONROY: The sentence --
- 11:43:18 24 THE COURT: Pardon?
 - MR. CONROY: Sorry.

- 1 THE COURT: 13? 14?
- 11:43:32 2 MR. WISE: We have two issues on this instruction.
 - 3 The first is with regard to subparagraph A which says the
 - 4 defendant concealed a fact. We would ask --
- 11:43:49 5 THE COURT: You want to add the word affirmatively?
- 11:43:52 6 MR. WISE: I do.
- 11:43:54 7 MR. POOLE: It's not on the pattern. We think it's
 - 8 unnecessary. It's not a part of the pattern instruction. And
 - 9 frankly, I don't know what affirmatively is going to mean to a
 - juror; does that mean the defendant has to do it himself?
- 11:44:51 11 MR. WISE: I think our two issues on this are
- 11:44:54 12 related.
- 11:44:55 13 THE COURT: I don't think it belongs there.
- 11:44:57 14 MR. WISE: Okay.
- 11:44:59 15 THE COURT: If any place, it belongs on the next
 - 16 page under definitions relating to Count 1, and this could be
- 11:45:13 17 added instead of the second sentence -- no, I'm sorry, after the
 - 18 second sentence, the following could be added: The phrase
 - 19 "conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device" means
 - 20 any deliberate plan or course of action, or any affirmative act,
- 11:46:07 21 or any knowing omission, designed to deceive others by
- 11:46:14 22 preventing or delaying the discovery of information.
- 11:46:18 23 MR. WISE: I think that clarifies the issue.
 - 24 THE COURT: That comes from federal jury
 - 25 instruction practice.

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MR. POOLE: Works for us.
         1
11:46:25
                          MR. WISE: And for us.
11:46:27
         2
                          THE COURT: I would add that after the sentence: A
         3
             fact is material.
         5
                           MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, as a housekeeping
11:46:53
         6
             matter, would then that first sentence be redundant in terms of
         7
             a scheme or device?
                           THE COURT: No.
11:47:02
         9
                           MR. BALLANTINE: And the Nuclear Regulatory Agency
11:47:03
             Commission, "Agency" should be stricken.
        1.0
        11
                           THE COURT: You're correct, "Agency" should be
        12
             stricken.
11:47:29
        13
                           MR. WISE: Judge, our other concern with the A
        14
             through F paragraphs is there's no --
        15
                           THE COURT: We're on page 14?
11:47:36
                           MR. WISE: Yes. There's no definition of the
11:47:40
        16
                                 I don't think that the definitions capture
        17
             requisite intent.
             that either. So we would ask the Court to instruct the jury --
        18
        19
             I actually agree with the government's position yesterday that
        20
             our proposed instruction, which was the defendants acted with a
11:47:55
             specific intent to violate the law -- we had proposed something
        21
        22
             that said specific intent to violate the law by deceiving the
                    I would agree that the middle clause of that is not
        23
             warranted, but I do think the Court does need to instruct the
11:48:16 24
       25
             jury in order that they understand what they need to find that
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- 11:48:23 1 the defendants acted with a specific intent to deceive the NRC,
 - 2 which I think is true as a matter of law. And I don't think
 - 3 that the instructions as they now read capture that the
 - 4 defendants must be found, in order to be liable for a criminal
- offense, to have acted with a specific intent to deceive.
- 11:48:48 6 THE COURT: One moment, please.
- No, I disagree with you. And I'll tell you why I
 - 8 disagree with you. I think that that's covered by the
- 11:50:41 9 recitation of the paragraphs in order, fourth, that the
 - 10 defendant did so knowingly and willingly. You cannot do
 - 11 something knowingly and willingly without implicitly having the
 - 12 intent to do it.
- 11:50:57 13 MR. WISE: I'm not sure I agree. I think the jury
- 11:51:00 14 could see the greensheet and say, I believe that Mr. Geisen, for
 - 15 example, said he read 2731, he knowingly allowed it to go to the
- 11:51:09 16 NRC, he willfully allowed it to go to the NRC, so that satisfies
 - 17 four, then I move on to five, and it's a material fact.
- 11:51:16 18 Nowhere in there does it say to the jury that they need to find
 - 19 that he did that act with the intent to deceive, which all of
 - 20 the cases are very clear is an element of the offense. And as
 - 21 this now stands, a jury could read these and read especially in
- 11:51:34 22 the fourth and fifth paragraphs that that is sufficient. And I
 - 23 think the cases would clearly say that it's not. And without
 - 24 that delineation of what the intent has to be, I think that the
- 11:51:49 25 instructions don't capture the state of the law.

- 11:51:52 1 MR. POOLE: May we respond?
- 11:51:55 2 THE COURT: In a moment. Please don't sit down
 - 3 yet. I think we change the fourth, that the defendant did so
- 11:52:09 4 with a knowing and willing intent.
- 11:52:16 5 MR. HIBEY: To deceive.
- 11:52:18 6 THE COURT: Well, that follows paragraph A.
 - 7 Fourth should read that the defendant did so with a knowing and
 - 8 willing intent.
- 11:52:30 9 MR. HIBEY: To deceive.
- 11:52:34 10 THE COURT: We've already said that in paragraph A.
- 11:52:41 11 MR. POOLE: It's repeated in the definitions on the
 - 12 following page. We would submit that it might be more
- 11:52:51 13 appropriate to add "intent to deceive" to the sentence in the
- 11:52:58 14 following page that defines knowing and willfully.
- 11:53:04 15 THE COURT: I think you're right. What if we
 - 16 changed the term "knowing and willfully" requires proof that the
 - 17 defendant made a statement with the knowledge it was false and
 - 18 with the intent to deceive.
- 11:54:22 19 MR. WISE: I think I can live with that.
- 11:54:24 20 MR. POOLE: We agree.
- 11:54:45 21 MR. WISE: There is one typo, 14, the defendant did
 - 22 so, and with the Court's alterations it will say -- I can't read
- 23 my own notes, but it now says the defendant did so knowingly and
- 11:55:02 24 -- it should say willfully.
 - 25 THE COURT: Willfully.

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1 MR. POOLE: Your Honor, may I address the Court?
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- 11:55:21 2 The language in the definitions, page 15, says: Requires proof
- 11:55:29 3 defendant made a statement. And, of course, this isn't a false
- 11:55:37 4 statement count.
- 11:55:38 5 THE COURT: You are correct.
- 11:55:39 6 MR. POOLE: So I think that needs some work.
- 11:55:50 7 THE COURT: Wouldn't that be a written statement?
- 11:55:56 8 MR. POOLE: I would say requires proof the
- 11:55:59 9 defendant concealed a material fact intending thereby to
 - 10 deceive.
- 11:56:16 11 THE COURT: You're talking about the fourth
 - 12 paragraph?
- 11:56:20 13 MR. POOLE: Fourth paragraph. It looks like it's
- 11:56:24 14 really drafted for a false statement count. I'm just now
- 11:56:30 15 focusing on that fact.
- 11:56:36 16 MR. HIBEY: I thought it was a false statement
 - 17 count that was charged under 1001, that it was under the first
- 11:56:43 18 section of 1001, and that as the government argued before, that
 - 19 it was an offense that carried with it the additional element of
- 11:56:53 20 affirmative concealment that purportedly distinguished it from
 - 21 Counts 2, 3, 4, and 5, that the count which we're talking about
- 11:57:04 22 here addresses 2731. So I don't understand exactly what's
 - 23 being said here, but that it would appear to me that all of the
 - 24 elements of the offense of false statement plus concealment need
 - 25 to be addressed in Count 1.

- 11:57:24 1 THE COURT: Well, false statement clearly can mean
- 11:57:28 2 oral or written; it does not have to be oral.
- MR. HIBEY: Well, we have to go to the indictment.
 - 4 The indictment is talking about 2731.
- 11:57:41 5 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, the indictment is
 - 6 talking about a period of time spanning the time 2731 was filed
 - 7 through February of 2002.
 - 8 THE COURT: That's the period of time in the first
 - 9 count.
- 11:57:52 10 MR. BALLANTINE: It's a period when materials were
- 11:57:54 11 kept back, intentionally kept back from the NRC that's charged.
 - 12 So respectfully, Counsel, it's not just 2731. It's anytime
 - 13 that a plan was used to deceive the NRC by keeping information
- 11:58:08 14 from it.
- 11:58:21 15 THE COURT: (a)(3) reads as follows, of 18, United
- 11:58:30 16 States Code 1001: Makes or uses a false writing or document
- 11:58:36 17 knowing the same to contain any materially false, fictitious, or
- 11:58:41 18 fraudulent statement or entry.
- 11:58:47 19 MR. BALLANTINE: But (a) (1) is knowingly and
- 11:58:50 20 willfully falsifies, conceals, or covers up by any tricks,
- 11:58:54 21 scheme, or device a material fact. That's the language that's
- 11:58:57 22 charged in the first count. So it's not a false statement or a
 - 23 false writing count.
- 11:59:04 24 MR. HIBEY: So we don't have a count on 2731; is
- 11:59:07 25 that what you're saying?

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1 MR. BALLANTINE: 2731 is --
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- 11:59:10 2 THE COURT: Part of --
- MR. BALLANTINE: -- the concealment scheme.
- 11:59:13 4 THE COURT: -- the concealment.
 - 5 MR. POOLE: It is one of the tricks, schemes.
- MR. BALLANTINE: There is not a count that
- 11:59:23 7 separately charges 2731 as a false writing; Counsel's correct
 - 8 about that.
- 11:59:33 9 MR. WISE: Judge, I do think this discussion
 - 10 filters us back in the multiplicity issue.
 - 11 THE COURT: It may, but we've already ruled on
 - 12 that.
- MR. WISE: But it can, I think, affect the way the
- 11:59:46 14 Court charges the jury.
- 12:02:16 15 THE COURT: I have two alternatives: One, the term
- 12:02:22 16 "knowingly and willfully" requires proof that the defendant
- 12:02:26 17 concealed or misrepresented information with the knowledge it
- 12:02:30 18 was false and with the intent to deceive; or, two: The term
 - 19 "knowingly and willfully" requires proof that a defendant acted
 - 20 with knowledge of the falsity of his actions and with the intent
 - 21 to deceive. I like the first one better.
- 12:02:50 22 MR. WISE: I do, too.
- 12:02:51 23 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, could you read the
 - 24 first one again, please?
- 12:02:57 25 THE COURT: The term "knowingly and willfully"

- 1 requires proof that the defendant concealed or misrepresented
- 12:03:03 2 information with the knowledge it was false and with the intent
- 12:03:06 3 to deceive.
- 12:03:07 4 MR. BALLANTINE: The only thing that I quibble with
 - 5 there is the holding back information that was true. So holding
 - 6 back information that was false, I don't know if it suggests --
 - 7 THE COURT: That's misrepresenting.
 - 8 MR. BALLANTINE: Pardon?
 - 9 THE COURT: That's why it says misrepresented, or
 - 10 we could add --
- 12:03:30 11 MR. BALLANTINE: Knowledge that the information was
 - 12 false, is that the same as information being kept back,
 - 13 concealed?
- 12:03:47 14 THE COURT: We can't get misrepresented in that
- 12:03:50 15 sentence.
 - MR. BALLANTINE: Right. So the defendant acts with
 - 17 the -- knowingly conceals information, knowing that the
 - 18 information was false. I mean, information is -- by way of
 - 19 example, if the information that was concealed was that 2000
- 12:04:12 20 work prevented work on the head inspection, the defendant knows
 - 21 that information to be true, and keeps it back.
- 12:04:21 22 THE COURT: If it's false, it's a misrepresentation
 - 23 of the truth.
- MR. BALLANTINE: Maybe I'm spinning --
 - THE COURT: I think you're tilting windmills.

- 1 You're still standing.
- 12:04:51 2 MR. WISE: The issue on paragraph 15 deals with the
 - 3 definition of material. That goes back to the discussion we
 - 4 had about paragraph 12 in the indictment, which is incorporated
 - 5 by reference into each count in which the government indicted
 - 6 this case on the theory based on the representations contained
 - 7 in the serial letters, the NRC allowed the plant to stay open.
- 12:05:11 8 What is in the instructions is pulled from the pattern
- 12:05:15 9 instructions, but what is in the indictment and what these
- 12:05:19 10 defendants were given notice they were to defend against, has
- 12:05:22 11 made that specific allegation part of the charges. And so I
 - 12 don't know whether the proper resolution is to change the
 - 13 definition of material, or to add a specific reference to, in
 - 14 this case, the government has alleged that based upon the
- 12:05:41 15 representations the NRC acted in a certain way. This is no
 - 16 longer a case where the relevant standard is whether the
- 12:05:51 17 information had the ability to deceive or to affect a decision
- 12:05:55 18 because the government --
 - 19 THE COURT: We really hadn't gotten to page 15 in
 - 20 completion. I see now that my notes indicate that I felt we
- 12:06:03 21 should insert after the second paragraph: In this case a fact
- 12:06:08 22 is material if it influenced a decision of the NRC.
- 12:06:16 23 MR. WISE: I think that's accurate and appropriate.
- 12:06:21 24 MR. CONROY: Your Honor, we agree.
- 12:06:27 25 THE COURT: That's the whole gravamen of the case;

- 1 is it not, Mr. Poole?
- MR. POOLE: However, it's not an element of the
 - 3 offense. To the extent it suggests it is --
 - 4 THE COURT: It's a definition relating to Count 1.
- 12:06:44 5 MR. POOLE: I think it's a true statement that the
 - 6 fact that the NRC relied is evidence of materiality, but proof
 - 7 of materiality does not require proof of that they were
- 12:06:56 8 influenced. I think that's the point I would make.
 - 9 THE COURT: I think the whole case is influenced,
- 12:07:01 10 and that's the materiality. If it was immaterial and didn't
 - 11 influence, then they're not guilty.
 - MR. POOLE: Well, the problem I have with that is
- 12:07:13 13 these defendants' counsel will no doubt argue that the decision
- 12:07:23 14 the NRC made wasn't based on the misrepresentations by these
- 12:07:30 15 defendants but on other things. So imposing on the government
- 12:07:34 16 the burden of proving that the agency's decision, that Mr.
- 12:07:44 17 Sheron's decision, was based on the various statements that Mr.
 - 18 Cook put into the Serial Letters misrepresents, I think, the
 - 19 government's burden of proof. It suggests that the government
 - 20 must prove that the NRC relied on the very statements that Mr.
 - 21 Cook put into the Serial Letters. That's simply not the
 - 22 burden.
- 12:08:16 23 THE COURT: You merely have to prove that they
- 12:08:19 24 lied?
- 12:08:20 25 MR. POOLE: That they concealed, and it was as to a

- 1 matter which had the capability of influencing the agency or was
- 2 the sort of fact which could influence the agency, but not that
- 3 it actually did influence the agency.
- 12:08:34 4 . MR. WISE: Judge, that's now how this case has been
 - 5 presented; it's how it was indicted; it's the theory that went
 - 6 to the grand jury.
 - 7 MR. POOLE: Actually, Your Honor, we would
- 12:08:44 8 respectfully disagree with that statement and also point out
- 12:08:49 9 that the charging language in the indictment, the specific
- 12:08:57 10 counts, the charging language does not state the NRC --
- 12:09:00 11 THE COURT: The charging language says nothing
 - 12 about influencing a decision of the NRC.
- MR. WISE: Paragraph 12 on page 5 says: Based on
- 12:09:21 14 the information contained in the Serial Letters, the NRC agreed
 - 15 to FENOC's proposal that it be allowed to operate Davis-Besse
 - 16 beyond December 31st. Paragraph 15 on page 5 says these
- . 12:09:32 17 introductory allegations are hereby realleged and incorporated
 - 18 by reference in Counts 1 through 5 of this indictment.
 - 19 It is incorporated into every count, and that's how
 - 12:09:44 20 the government's tried this case. That's what we were told we
 - 12:09:47 21 were defending against. I don't think there's ever been a
 - 22 question. And I think the Court's right when it says the
 - 12:09:52 23 government's gravamen of this case has been these statements
 - 24 induced the NRC to act.
 - 25 THE COURT: While the Sixth Circuit doesn't have a

- 12:10:01 l pattern instruction on it, the Seventh Circuit does. They have
 - 2 two alternatives: One, a fact is material if it has a natural
- 12:10:14 3 tendency to influence or is capable of influencing the decision
 - 4. of the agency. However, whether a fact is material does not
- 12:10:25 5 depend on whether a course of action intended to deceive others
- 12:10:29 6 actually succeeded.
- 12:10:32 7 MR. WISE: And I think that that --
 - 8 THE COURT: And two, if you will: A statement is
 - 9 material if it had the effect of influencing the action of the
 - 10 NRC or was capable of or had the potential to do so. It is not
 - 11 necessary that the statement actually have that influence or be
 - 12 relied on by the NRC, so long as it had the potential or
 - 13 capability to do so.
- 12:10:57 14 MR. WISE: But, Judge, I think those instructions
- 12:10:59 15 reflect the cases where the government put on a case where a
 - 16 person has made a false statement to a government agent or where
- 12:11:08 17 the government agent knew that the statement was false at the
 - 18 time it was made, and the defendant said, well, I can't be
- 12:11:13 19 convicted of this because the agent knew that what I was saying
 - 20 was false and didn't rely upon it. And there are cases out
 - 21 there where the Courts have held a statement is material if it
 - 22 has the capability of influencing. But that statement is
- 12:11:25 23 material for that purpose. That's not what you have here.
 - You have a situation where the government has
- 12:11:30 25 alleged statements that were made and alleged specifically in

- 1 the indictment that based on those statements the government
- 2 agency acted in a certain way and that that allegation has been
- 3 incorporated in every single count. So while the pattern
- 4 instruction does reflect the holding of those cases, which were
- 5 based on a different set of facts, that's not what the Court has
- 6 in front of it here, and that's not the case this jury's heard.
- 12:12:00 7 MR. POOLE: We have a response when the Court's
- 12:12:02 8 ready to hear it.
- 12:12:59 9 THE COURT: Well, 12 on page 5 of the indictment is
- 12:13:01 10 incorporated by reference in all the counts: Based on the
 - 11 information contained in the Serial Letters, the NRC agreed to
- 12:13:10 12 FENOC's proposal that it be allowed to operate Davis-Besse
- 12:13:16 13 beyond December 31, 2001.
- 12:13:23 14 MR. POOLE: My turn? What Counsel is doing is
- 12:13:29 15 taking a paragraph from an introduction and treating it as if it
 - 16 were part of the charging language of the indictment.
- 12:13:36 17 Paragraph 15 says these introductory allegations are realleged
 - 18 and incorporated in Counts 1 through 5. But they're still
- 12:13:45 19 introductory allegations. The charging language, we believe,
- 12:13:49 20 should control the elements that the Court instructs the jury
 - 21 on, and they say, clearly, material facts. And the definition
 - 22 of materiality, as it always has been, capable of influencing a
- 12:14:10 23 decision. I mean, by extension if the Court were to credit --
- 12:14:19 24 THE COURT: I think you've already got it in there.
 - 25 I think it's already in there, and the rest of it is subject to

- 12:14:27 l oral argument at closing.
- 12:14:37 2 MR. WISE: Your Honor --
 - 3 THE COURT: We're done. You have your objection.
 - 4 MR. WISE: Can I just say for the record that I do
 - 5 think this rises to the level of a Constitutional issue because
 - 6 the purpose of the indictment is to give notice to the
- 12:14:49 7 defendants of what they are entitled to defend against. So when
- 12:14:52 8 we proceed on that notice, I think --
- 12:14:55 9 THE COURT: You're very right. And that is why
 - 10 the instruction reads: A fact is material if it has a natural
- 12:15:03 11 tendency to influence or be capable of affecting or influencing
- 12:15:09 12 a function entrusted to a governmental agency.
 - MR. WISE: And the government's going to argue in
 - 14 closing: We don't have to show that there was reliance on this
- 12:15:19 15 by the NRC.
 - THE COURT: And you're going to argue paragraph 12
 - 17 is incorporated into the entire body of the indictment, ladies
- 12:15:28 18 and gentlemen, and they have not proved that the NRC did, in
 - 19 fact, make these decisions based upon and in reliance upon the
- 12:15:42 20 Serial Letters.
- 12:15:45 21 MR. WISE: Okay.
 - THE COURT: Thank you.
- MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, as housekeeping on
- 12:15:56 24 that page 14, the C, parentheses around the letter C, that
- 12:16:01 25 should be closed up.

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1 THE COURT: I'm sorry; I didn't follow where.
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- 12:16:08 2 MR. BALLANTINE: A, B, C, D, page 14.
- 12:16:13 3 THE COURT: That should be E.
- 12:16:17 4 MR. BALLANTINE: F should be E, and the C has extra
- 12:16:23 5 spaces around it.
 - 6 I'm sorry, while I'm there, Your Honor, just to
- 12:16:27 7 back up on page 2.
- 12:16:29 8 THE COURT: Page 2?
 - 9 MR. BALLANTINE: Page 2. It's not substantive, but
- 12:16:34 10 it's typos. The last paragraph says: After I conclude my
- 12:16:39 11 instructions, the government, small G for government and capital
- - 13 want to hear about or not.
- 12:16:49 14 THE COURT: We always learn.
- 12:17:07 15 Page 16?
- MR. BALLANTINE: Page 16 it should probably be --
 - 17 the fifth one should be an E, and the C should be closed up.
- 12:17:39 18 THE COURT: Page 17?
- 12:17:41 19 MR. CONROY: Before we go off page 16, I think that
 - 20 we're more than gilding the lily in the last sentence of page
 - 21 16, last paragraph. Note that the government need not prove a
 - 22 statement actually -- it's that same argument we were having on
 - 23 the last page. Only this now goes back and reinforces that
 - 24 they don't have to prove something that they charged. And that
 - 25 is absolutely unfair.

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12:18:19 1 THE COURT: But is it not a correct statement of
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- 12:18:22 2 the law?
 - MR. CONROY: It's a correct statement of the law in
 - 4 the abstract. It is not a correct statement of the law in the
 - 5 fact.
 - 6 MR. HIBEY: The patterns --
- 12:18:29 7 MR. BALLANTINE: In every count we charge that the
- 12:18:31 8 statement was material. In every count it says these
 - 9 statements were made and they were material. That's the
 - 10 charge. In the introductory paragraph we offered some
 - 11 information that would prove they were material. But there was
- 12:18:43 12 other information that the jury's going to have, has heard, to
 - 13 show that what we charge, that the statements were material,
 - 14 was, in fact, the case.
 - MR. HIBEY: Your Honor, the pattern, as Mr. Conroy
- 12:18:56 16 says, in the abstract this is a statement of the law. But also
- 12:19:03 17 we must take into account the notice that was given to us as to
 - 18 how we were charged and what we must defend. And paragraph 12
- 12:19:16 19 may now be sloughed off as an introductory paragraph, but, in
 - 20 fact, it's incorporated into each of the counts of the
 - 21 indictment. That takes us from the abstract propositions of
- 12:19:32 22 cases that were relied upon to use the language about
- 12:19:39 23 materiality and the capacity to influence. We're now down to a
- 12:19:45 24 very, very concrete set of circumstances, one in which we are
 - 25 told that -- in paragraph 12, that based on the information

- 12:20:02 1 contained in the Serial Letters, the NRC agreed to FENOC's
- 12:20:08 2 proposal that it be allowed to operate Davis-Besse beyond
- 12:20:12 3 December 31st. It is the materiality of this statement that we
 - 4 must now assess and be -- and instruct upon. That is the rub.
 - 5 This is not a question anymore of the abstractness
 - 6 of what materiality can be and what the case law has embraced in
 - 7 the jurisprudence. We are now talking very specifically about
 - 8 them handing an indictment up to us, our pleading not guilty,
 - 9 and them going back and defending on the basis of these
- 12:20:51 10 allegations, allegations which have been -- I wanted to use the
 - 11 word import, but incorporated into the very charges of each one
 - 12 of these counts. It's no longer a matter of capacity to
- 12:21:07 13 influence or the probability that somebody could be influenced,
 - 14 even if they don't follow the influence. The reality is in
- 12:21:16 15 paragraph 12 that they are telling us, the defendants, that the
- 12:21:24 16 information in the Serial Letters was the basis upon which the
 - 17 NRC acted.
- 12:21:34 18 THE COURT: If you look at Count -- I just opened
 - 19 the indictment to Count 5. Count 5 merely says that they knew
 - 20 that the statement contained in the count on the last page of
- 12:21:49 21 the indictment was false.
- MR. CONROY: But that doesn't answer the
- 12:21:55 23 materiality element.
- 12:21:59 24 THE COURT: As to that charge.
- 12:22:02 25 MR. CONROY: No, the way they answered the

- 1 materiality element is by incorporating it from the earlier
- 12:22:08 2 language.
 - 3 MR. HIBEY: Paragraph 16 on page 5 is the
- 12:22:14 4 incorporation of 1 through 14 into Count 5. Count 4, Count 3,
- 12:22:24 5 Count 2, and Count 1. That is what we've been defending. And
- 12:22:28 6 for them now to come in and argue that the pattern instruction
- 12:22:33 7 which allows for a more expansive interpretation of what
- 12:22:37 8 constitutes materiality is a departure, indeed a variance from
 - 9 the indictment. And that variance is material.
 - MR. POOLE: May we respond, Your Honor?
- 12:22:58 11 THE COURT: Go ahead.
- 12:23:00 12 MR. POOLE: If the Court were to credit this
 - 13 argument, the paragraph in the introduction must, because it's
 - 14 in the introduction also, be elevated to an element of the crime
- 12:23:15 15 that's charged, what about the other paragraphs? Are they also
- 12:23:19 16 elements? I mean, it's an absurd proposition that including a
- 12:23:24 17 factual allegation in the introduction thereby makes that fact
 - 18 an element of the offense. That's just not the way the law
- 12:23:33 19 works.
- 12:23:37 20 MR. HIBEY: The indictment is the notice to the
 - 21 defendants on how -- on what the charges are. The introductory
 - 22 language is there presumably for a very important purpose, and a
- 12:23:51 23 purpose so important that in paragraph 15 they don't say to you,
 - 24 okay, stop here and don't regard it anymore. They incorporate
- 12:24:03 25 it into the very count.

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And, I mean, when Mr. Wise says this is a

12:24:09

2 Constitutional dimension, I believe that's correct because

3 that's how we are put on notice; that's what brings us into the

4 courtroom. That's why we were arrayed with the magistrate

12:24:21

5 reading the entire indictment to us. I mean, there's no
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12:24:24 6 question but that this is a situation in which they have

12:24:30 7 absolutely specified what the basis of the action is, and it's

12:24:41 8 contained in that paragraph, and it's included in every one of

9 the counts of the indictment.

12:24:46 10 THE COURT: It is my belief that the first 15

12:24:51 11 numbered paragraphs of the indictment, by being incorporated

12:24:54 12 into each count, that they become the same as their legend is;

13 that is, introductory as to each count, and that the count

14 itself contains the charges as to which the defendants are to

12:25:16 15 respond. So I'm going to leave that language in.

12:25:21 16 MR. CONROY: I know you don't want me to do this.

17 THE COURT: That's all right.

12:25:25 18 MR. CONROY: But worst case scenario for us, this

19 is surplusage. We don't need this twice. This last sentence

20 on page 16, we don't need to do that to us twice. You've

21 gotten this in about what they don't have to prove in the

12:25:42 22 earlier --

12:25:43 23 THE COURT: On page 15?

MR. CONROY: On page 15. Let's not do it to us

12:25:49 25 twice.

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MR. HIBEY: It doesn't cure my objection.
12:25:50
         1
         2
                          MR. CONROY: I understand that.
                           THE COURT: Well, your objection is to everything
12:25:57 .
            then. You already passed 15. Now we're going back to 15?
             We don't work that way, Mr. Hibey.
12:26:03
         6
                           MR. HIBEY: I'm addressing my objection with
             respect to what we've just discussed.
12:26:13
12:26:15
                           That's page 16, the last sentence. I didn't want
         9
             the record to be read, because God knows how it's going to be
12:26:26 10
            read by people if it has to be, to suggest that somehow
             everything we've just said about the notice issues and the
12:26:30
        11
        12
            variance as embodied in our discussion of materiality is somehow
12:26:34
12:26:39 13
            cured by whatever you do to the last sentence on page 16.
12:26:45 14
             That's all I wanted to say.
12:26:47
        15
                           THE COURT: I understand that.
        16
                           MR. HIBEY: I'm not a Sixth Circuit practitioner.
12:26:50
             One thing I'm worried about in the Sixth Circuit is by my
12:26:54 17
        18
             silence we waive something. I don't want to do that.
12:26:59
        19
                           THE COURT: I misunderstood the purpose of your
        20
             statement.
                          I apologize.
12:27:03
        21
12:27:30
                           THE COURT: 17?
        22
                           MR. CONROY: Your Honor --
12:27:38
                           THE COURT: This comes out.
        23
                          MR. CONROY: The last sentence?
        24
12:27:40
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THE COURT: This will reflect the same changes as

25

- 1 on page 15.
- 12:27:47 2 MR. WISE: I think Mr. Conroy's question was what
- 12:27:50 3 the Court's final decision was about the last sentence on 16.
 - 4 THE COURT: I'm taking it under advisement.
- 12:27:58 5 Either side has the ability to object on the record.
- 12:28:03 6 MR. WISE: 17 is conformed to changes we made in
- 12:28:08 7 15? We don't have any other objection.
- 12:28:12 8 THE COURT: We're going to stop for a few minutes.
- 12:28:15 9 I have to go next door for a criminal case.
- 12:28:27 10 (Recess taken).
- 12:28:32 11 THE COURT: My understanding is that the following
- 12:28:35 12 exhibits have not been moved for admission or admitted by the
 - 13 Defendants: 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 14 through 16.
- 12:29:06 14 Cindy, do you agree?
- 12:29:08 15 THE CLERK: I don't have 5, Judge.
- 12:29:10 16 THE COURT: I have it admitted on October 11
 - 17 without objection.
- 12:29:14 18 MR. WISE: I believe that's right. I believe it
 - 19 was admitted through Mr. Moffitt.
- 12:29:20 20 MR. GORDON: We don't have 6.
- 12:29:22 21 THE COURT: I have that admitted on the 19th, last
 - 22 Friday. Do you, Cindy?
- 12:29:32 23 THE CLERK: I do have that admitted on the 19th.
 - 24 THE COURT: All of the government exhibits have
 - 25 been admitted where they were used.

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12:32:05 1 (Recess taken.)
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- 12:50:23 2 THE COURT: With respect to page 14 and the last
 - 3 sentence, it's my feeling that this is gilding the lily, and I
 - 4 will take that sentence out.
- 12:50:38 5 MR. CONROY: 16, Your Honor.
 - 6 THE COURT: No, it's 14, and it's on 16 as well.
- 12:50:46 7 You didn't note it on 14 except inferentially from Mr. Hibey's
- 12:50:52 8 brilliant exposition.
 - 9 My reasoning is thus: If this paragraph were truly
 - 10 a part of the charge as against introductory, it's my feeling
 - 11 that it should have been contained in the counts alleged. And
- 12:51:15 12 frankly, if that were the case, would not the government allege
 - 13 that the NRC's decision was solely based on the Serial Letters?
 - 14 And I don't believe that's the gravamen of the case that was
- 12:51:30 15 presented. I understand what paragraph 12 says, but we'll
 - 16 leave it to the jury to make a determination whether actions by
 - 17 the NRC were in reliance on those letters and the omissions or
- 12:51:48 18 commissions. And we'll move on to page 18.
- MR. POOLE: May I have a clarification? With
 - 20 respect to 17, there was a discussion about making changes.
 - 21 THE COURT: We're going to make the changes, but it
 - 22 will not read the same as page 15 because the counts are
 - 23 different.
- 12:52:14 24 MR. POOLE: One's concealment.
- 12:52:17 25 THE COURT: Exactly.

- 12:52:18 1 THE COURT: So this will continue, but where
- 12:52:21 2 applicable the changes on 15 will be incorporated into 17.
 - 3 MR. POOLE: Specifically the knowingly and
- 12:52:28 4 willfully?
 - 5 THE COURT: Exactly.
 - Page 18, I agree that the language, proving the
 - 7 defendant's state of mind, could be better said, and I think the
 - 8 word is "determine." And so in the first sentence of page 18,
 - 9 as well as the first sentence of the second -- well, it's the
 - 10 third paragraph, the word "proving" will be changed to
 - 11 "determining", and the word "proved" in the third sentence,
- 12:53:03 12 first line, will be changed to "determined".
 - 13 Anything else on page 18?
- 12:53:12 14 MR. WISE: No.
- 12:53:22 15 THE COURT: The defendant objects to page 19 in
- 12:53:28 16 totality, and you have already stated your objections in
 - 17 writing.
 - 18 The government has indicated in the third paragraph
- 12:54:23 19 on page 1 of their memorandum they would like a deliberate
- 12:54:28 20 ignorance instruction.
- 12:54:31 21 MR. POOLE: Well, Your Honor, we believe there's a
 - 22 basis for a deliberate ignorance instruction here, a factual
 - 23 basis in the proof of the trial: Mr. Cook's repeating he
 - 24 thought paragraph 1D was about future inspections in the face of
 - 25 its clear language and the understanding of everybody else

- 12:54:54 1 involved; Mr. Geisen's failure to recall the numerous warning
 - 2 e-mails he received. I think that there is, as to both
- 12:55:07 3 defendants, a factual basis for arguing and for an instruction
- 12:55:12 4 that they deliberately avoided facts which lent to creating a
 - 5 high probability that the submissions and presentations to the
 - 6 NRC concealed material facts and included false statements. I
- 12:55:40 7 would suggest that in the blanks there be a deliberate ignorance
- 12:55:46 8 instruction. I can give it back to you again, but we think the
- 12:55:50 9 blanks ought to be filled in with language similar to what I've
 - 10 just used.
 - So reading it again slowly, that the submissions
 - 12 and presentations to the NRC concealed material facts or
 - 13 included false statements. We would use that language to fill
 - in the blanks and we think it's the appropriate instruction.
- 12:56:25 15 THE COURT: And yoù would include that for both
 - 16 defendants?
- 12:56:28 17 MR. POOLE: Yes, Your Honor.
- 12:56:42 18 MR. WISE: Judge, if I can, I think that that
- 12:56:45 19 argument misses what deliberate ignorance is about, and I think
 - 20 it points out why this instruction is so dangerous. Deliberate
 - 21 ignorance or willful blindness is appropriate in a case where
- 12:57:02 22 there is evidence, affirmative evidence of action, by the
 - 23 defendant to avoid gaining knowledge. And, I mean, I think --
 - 24 well, the examples would be if somebody testified that I took
 - 25 something to Mr. Geisen to show him the information about the

- 1 past inspections, and he said, I don't want to see that. It's
- 12:57:24 2 based on action. That's the point that these courts have been
- 12:57:27 3 making when they were talking about how dangerous it is to give
- 12:57:30 4 this instruction and slide the statement into negligence.
 - 5 When Mr. Poole says Mr. Geisen's resorted to saying
- 12:57:39 6 that he didn't remember these warning e-mails, the government's
- 12:57:42 7 alleging that he had the knowledge through these e-mails, and
- 12:57:46 8 it's their allegation that he had the knowledge and then made
 - 9 what he knew were statements in contravention of that knowledge
 - 10 that makes it a false statements offense. Deliberate ignorance
 - 11 is -- and I think the cases that we've cited have recognized
 - 12 this -- is a theory of criminal liability inconsistent with
 - 13 actual knowledge.
- 12:58:06 14 Either you knew it, in which case the instruction
- 12:58:09 15 is actual knowledge; or you made steps to not gain that
 - 16 knowledge. And there's no evidence of taking steps not to gain
- 12:58:16 17 that knowledge. There may be evidence that e-mails were sent
- 12:58:20 18 and that the defendants, you know -- we will certainly argue
 - 19 that this is a situation where there's no evidence that he drew
- 12:58:29 20 from it what the government now says he should have drawn from
 - 21 it. But there's no evidence that either of these gentlemen
 - 22 avoided, purposely avoided, deliberately avoided gaining the
- 12:58:40 23 knowledge. That's why the instruction is either called
- 12:58:43 24 deliberate ignorance or willful blindness.
 - There has to be an act by which you shield yourself

- 1 from gaining the knowledge that will make you liable.
- I think as this is given it is very dangerous
- 3 because it suggests, in essence, that they could convict on a
- 4 negligence standard, and that's certainly at odds with the law.
- 5 THE COURT: As a matter of fact, it negates
- 12:59:05 6 carelessness, negligence, or foolishness.
- MR. WISE: The way this is going to be argued is to
- 12:59:14 8 say that these gentlemen should have known. Mr. Geisen
- 12:59:18 9 specifically got these, quote-unquote, warning e-mails and
 - 10 should have known the significance of these things going into
 - 11 September, 2001. If that is what the jury thinks, he is not
- 12:59:31 12 quilty. And this instruction suggests otherwise, and that's
- 12:59:36 13 inappropriate.
- 12:59:39 14 THE COURT: In the Sixth Circuit, this is a pattern
 - 15 instruction, and the cases have uniformly held that to give this
- 12:59:51 16 pattern instruction, even if error, is harmless error. The
 - 17 question is, in reviewing the multiplicity of issues presented
 - 18 to the jury, in my mind, is there sufficient basis upon which to
 - 19 give this instruction?
- 13:00:44 20 MR. WISE: Your Honor, if I could interrupt you.
 - 21 THE COURT: Please don't. Keep the thought.
- 13:02:20 22 All right, Mr. Wise, please complete your thought.
- 13:02:24 23 MR. WISE: I just wanted to call the Court's
- 13:02:27 24 attention to the second column of the case that I handed up this
 - 25 morning, which was the opinion that we cited in the memo last

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13:02:33 1 week. This is the Ramos case. It is an unpublished opinion.
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- 13:02:38 2 I think if you look at the second column on page 3, this is the
 - 3 Sixth Circuit dealing with exactly the same issue that you dealt
 - 4 with before, and the Court is right, the Sixth Circuit
 - 5 recognized that giving the instruction where there's sufficient
 - 6 proof of actual knowledge renders the giving of a deliberate
- 13:02:56 7 blindness or deliberate ignorance instruction as harmless error,
- 13:03:00 8 but goes on to say it is error to give that instruction in a
- 13:03:05 9 situation where the theory of liability is actual knowledge,
 - 10 which it clearly is here.
- 13:03:14 11 THE COURT: I'm concerned about the theory of the
- 13:03:21 12 case and the theory of the statute and their intermeshing. It
 - 13 would appear to me the entire thrust of this case had to be or
 - 14 was -- I'm sorry, was that Messrs. Geisen and Cook had knowledge
- 13:03:57 15 of the incomplete nature of the inspections due to the inability
- 13:04:08 16 to make a complete inspection because of the presence of boric
- 13:04:16 17 acid deposits on the head of the reactor. If that is the case,
- 13:04:24 18 then I don't believe it's deliberate indifference; it's actual
 - 19 knowledge and failure to disclose. And I don't see how a
- 13:04:33 20 deliberate indifference charge -- they may have been
- 13:04:38 21 deliberately indifferent to their responsibilities, but that's
 - 22 not what the deliberate indifference charge is to reflect.
- 13:04:49 23 If my summation, if you will, of the totality of
- 13:04:57 24 evidence was as I've just done it, how can deliberate
- 13:05:03 25 indifference be a part of it?

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MR. POOLE: Well, our belief is that while your
             characterization of the government's case is generally accurate,
         2
13:05:16
             I could gild the lily, but generally accurate, we think it's the
13:05:21
             defenses that these defendants raised on the stand that make
13:05:26
             deliberate ignorance relevant.
13:05:32
                           THE COURT: How is it deliberate ignorance to say
13:05:34
             on the stand, I didn't know.
                                             That's not deliberate ignorance.
         7
13:05:39
         8
             Deliberate ignorance is in a 2004 case, Shabazz, which says --
             in that case the agent testified that the defendant admitted she
13:06:00
        10
             assisted her mother in completing annual accounting reports
13:06:09
        11
             required by the Veteran's Administration showing the necessity
        12
             for disability benefits because -- expended for her brother's
             care and board when, in fact, she knew that the brother was
        13
        14
             incarcerated.
                              That's deliberate indifference.
                                                                 Here we don't
13:06:37
        15
             have that. It seems to me that at most they -- you could argue
        16
             that they were deliberately indifferent to their
             responsibilities, but that's not deliberate ignorance of the
13:06:56
        17
                       It's the deliberate failure to disclose, and that's not
        1.8
             ignorance. I mean, I think it's a non-sequitur here.
        19
13:07:09
             don't see it.
        20
        21
                           MR. POOLE:
                                        Let me just explain how we see it.
13:07:20
        22
             I'm referring now to the unpublished case that Counsel produced.
13:07:24
        23
                           THE COURT:
                                        The Marry case?
13:07:29
        24
                           MR. POOLE:
                                        Ramos.
13:07:37
        25
                           THE COURT:
                                        The Marry case is the underlying case
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- 1 in the '90s which gave rise to these later cases.
- 13:07:47 2 MR. POOLE: Look at page 3, reading from the
- 13:07:50 3 beginning of the paragraph: The deliberate ignorance charge is
 - 4 appropriate where evidence shows the defendant attempted to
 - 5 escape conviction by deliberately closing his eyes to the
 - 6 obvious risk that he is engaging in unlawful conduct.
- 13:08:05 7 Here we would say, for example, the offense is
 - 8 concealment of material fact or making a false statement. We
 - 9 believe Mr. Cook closed his eyes to the obvious risk that he was
 - 10 drafting pleadings that concealed material facts and that
- 13:08:37 12 deliberately closed his eyes? Well, his own testimony that he
- 13:08:40 13 thought -- implausibly that he thought that that question was
- 13:08:44 14 about future inspections. He's avoiding the knowledge that, in
- 13:08:52 15 fact, that submission concealed material facts about impediments
 - 16 to inspection, about problems of past inspection, about failure
 - 17 to comply with Boric Acid Corrosion Control, with this
- 13:09:13 18 conclusion in writing about future inspections.
 - 19 THE COURT: I'm with you until you had said the
 - 20 known risks. It's not the risks which are on trial here. It
 - 21 is the statements which are alleged to be false or misleading,
 - 22 not the risks that the omitted material could create. Am I
 - 23 correct?
- 13:09:46 24 MR. POOLE: This language about risk, I'm echoing
 - 25 the language in the case. So the language in the case says the

- 1 failure -- that the defendant attempted to escape conviction by
- 13:10:00 2 deliberately closing his eyes to the risk he was committing a
- 13:10:03 3 violation. We think that's just what he did.
- 13:10:20 4 4 4 4 4 THE COURT: I want to think about it. I want to
 - 5 point out to all parties the footnote or the use note, as it's
 - 6 called, of the pattern instruction, 2.09 in the Sixth Circuit
- pattern jury instructions, quote, "This instruction should be
- 13:10:38 8 used only when there is some evidence of deliberate ignorance."
- 13:10:46 9 MR. POOLE: We know it well.
- 13:11:00 10 THE COURT: I'll request that you tear out one of
 - 11 your pages and complete those blanks on page 19 and I will,
- 13:11:13 12 during our break, make a determination of how we will treat it,
 - 13 and then whoever is the loser on page 19 will have a right to
 - 14 object.
- 13:11:30 15 MR. POOLE: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 13:12:04 16 THE COURT: Page 20? Page 21? Off the record.
- 13:12:43 17 (Discussion had off the record.)
- 13:12:46 18 THE COURT: Page 21? Page 22 comes out. Page
- 13:12:59 19 23? Page 24? Page 25? Page 26? And page 27 other than
 - 20 the verdict form itself?
- 13:13:21 21 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I believe there may be
 - 22 a pattern instruction when defendants do testify. Do you
 - 23 intend to give that? I don't have it right in front of me.
- 13:14:17 24 THE COURT: I do. 702-B reads as follows: You
 - 25 have heard the defendant testify. Earlier I talked to you

- 1 about the credibility or believability of the witnesses, and I
- 13:14:28 2 suggested some things for you to consider in evaluating each
 - 3 witness's testimony. You should consider those same things in
- 13:14:37 4 evaluating the defendant's testimony.
- 13.14.38 55 Tethink that will go in.
- 13:14:42 6 MR. WISE: That's fine.
- 13:14:49 7 THE COURT: Thank you very much. It should go
- 13:15:17 8 after page 8.
- 13:15:20 9 MR. WISE: That's fine.
- 13:15:38 10 MR. POOLE: I don't know if we're done, but I
 - 11 wanted to tell the Court that the -- there is no instruction
 - 12 about Section 2, causation, under 18 U.S.C. Section 2. I think
 - 13 the government's okay with that, but I wanted to call it to the
 - 14 Court's attention because it is pled in the indictment and it
 - 15 could be argued on the closing. If the Court wants to include
 - 16 an instruction, we have a pattern here we can hand up.
- 13:16:11 17 THE COURT: May I see it, please?
- 13:16:13 18 I don't believe it was in your offer, was it?
 - MR. POOLE: No, it was not.
- 13:16:18 20 MR. WISE: We had assumed it wasn't included
- 13:16:25 21 because there was no evidence of it.
- 13:16:27 22 THE COURT: I have two instructions, one is the
- 13:16:29 23 Seventh Circuit pattern, which is short. The other is the
 - 24 Sixth Circuit pattern, which is long.
- 13:16:34 25 Well, you know which one we're going to use if we

- 13:16:39 1 use it.
 - MR. POOLE: I prefer short, Your Honor. The one we
 - 3 would think would be relevant, not aiding and abetting, but the
 - 4 causation.
- 13:17:25 5 THE COURT: Causing an act?
- 13:17:27 6 MR. POOLE: Yes.
- 13:18:17 7 THE COURT: I would challenge you to fill in the
 - 8 blanks on 401-A of the Sixth Circuit pattern instructions in
 - 9 this case.
- 13:18:27 10 MR. POOLE: Yes, Your Honor, it's a puzzler.
- 13:18:29 11 THE COURT: I don't know how you could do it, so
- 13:18:33 12 I'm not going to give it.
- 13:18:36 13 MR. POOLE: The Seventh Circuit instruction simply
 - 14 restates the statute.
 - 15 THE COURT: We've already said that. You can
- 13:18:44 16 argue that. All right.
- 13:18:48 17 MR. WISE: Two more issues.
- 13:18:50 18 THE COURT: Let's move.
- 13:18:52 19 MR. WISE: The first is on page 20, the expert
 - 20 testimony language. I notice that the Court has included Mr.
- 13:19:04 21 Holmberg along with Mr. Davis as witnesses that were offered by
- 13:19:08 22 the government, independent witnesses, not NRC employees. I
 - 23 don't recall that being the case with Mr. Holmberg. I think
- 13:19:14 24 the issue was with Mr. Davis because of his divergence with the
- 13:19:21 25 position taken by the NRC.

- 1 THE COURT: I may have been mistaken, but I thought
- 2 Holmberg was not appearing as an employee of the NRC. I could
- 3 have been thinking of Davis.
- MR. POOLE: His posture is exactly the same as that
- 13:19:39 5 of Mr. Davis. He testified as to his own opinions, and it was
 - 6 not a finding of the agency.
 - 7 MR. WISE: I just don't think that's a fair
- 13:19:50 8 representation of what's going on. The reason the instruction
 - 9 was there with Davis was to avoid the specific problem that he
 - 10 was taking a position at odds -- strike that, at odds -- taking
 - 11 a position that the NRC had not ratified. This went back to
 - 12 discussions we've had with the Court in April. How do you
 - 13 handle an NRC witness taking a non-NRC position? The
 - 14 government's position was they would call him in his independent
- 13:20:20 15 capacity.
 - The point is to let the jury know this is an
- 13:20:22 17 independent witness; he's not testifying as an agent of the
- 13:20:27 18 agency. Mr. Holmberg was called, said he worked for the NRC,
- 13:20:31 19 devalues the impact --
- 13:20:33 20 THE COURT: They both did. What would be the harm
 - 21 in classifying him as an independent witness giving his own
 - 22 opinion?
- 13:20:44 23 MR. WISE: Because, Your Honor, he's not
 - 24 independent. He is an NRC witness. The purpose of
 - 25 constructing the instruction for Davis was to deal with the very

- 1 unique issue that came up with Davis. By putting others in that
- 13:20:56 2 category it devalues what the Court is telling the jury about
 - 3 Davis, and it actually makes -- it makes the instruction as to
- 13:21:03 4 Davis somewhat moot in some ways because Davis is different than
 - 5 Holmberg, Your Honor.
- 13:21:10 6 Holmberg was an NRC witness espousing a position
 - 7 that he gathered in the course of his NRC work that his agency
- 13:21:17 8 presumably had no argument with, which is not the same case with
- 13:21:20 9 Davis.
- 13:21:21 10 THE COURT: Davis gathered his information and his
- 13:21:24 11 experience through the NRC as well, but testified as an
- 13:21:30 12 independent whose opinions were not those of the NRC. Was not
- 13:21:36 13 Holmberg the same thing? And let's stop arguing about it
 - 14 because all we'll do is look at the transcript, and give it to
 - 15 me. Who's got it?
- 13:21:47 16 MR. WISE: I don't have it, but we can get it for
- 13:21:49 17 you. We think --
- 13:21:53 18 THE COURT: You think, but I want to know.
- 13:21:56 19 MR. POOLE: We have it here in court, Your Honor.
 - 20 THE COURT: I want to know what he testified. If
 - 21 they did not ask him if he was testifying independently, then
 - 22 you are correct. If they did, you are incorrect.
- 13:22:11 23 MR. WISE: Okay.
- 13:22:23 24 MR. CONROY: We would like, because Mr. Cook is now
 - 25 through testifying, to join in the proposed defendant's theory

- of the case instruction, so that we would join in that proposal
- 2 of Mr. Geisen. It's in the e-mail that was sent to you
- 13:22:42 3 yesterday. It just needs to be pluralized. It's now singular
 - 4. with Mr. Geisen. We would ask that it be made plural and
- 13:22:58 5 include both of them.
- 13:25:22 6 MR. BALLANTINE: Your Honor, I'm looking at page 89
 - 7 of Mr. Holmberg's -- of the transcript pages containing Mr.
 - 8 Holmberg's testimony. I mean, this wasn't the hot-button issue
- 13:25:39 9 with respect to Mr. Holmberg. I don't think I asked him what
 - 10 his status was.
 - I asked: What were the circumstances of your being
- 13:25:52 12 asked to review these video inspections that you've now
- 13:25:55 13 identified and have been admitted?
 - He said: In the course of my job, I've had an
 - 15 opportunity to conduct about a dozen inspections of reactor
- 13:26:03 16 plants for licensees conducting both visual and non-visual
 - 17 examinations, so I was requested -- our office in the
- 13:26:10 18 Investigation Branch -- by our office of the Investigation
- 13:26:15 19 Branch to review the Davis-Besse videotapes, and that was the
- 13:26:19 20 request that I was asked to do, perform review to determine what
 - 21 information I could ascertain from that with respect to
 - 22 penetrations that were viewable and the condition of the
 - 23 penetration interface areas.
- 13:26:34 24 I mean, I could keep scouring the transcript. I
- 13:26:38 25 think the significance here is that Mr. Holmberg was testifying

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13:26:42 1 for himself. He said I. I'm confident that the NRC has no
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- 2 position as to how many nozzles -- official position as to how
- 3 many nozzle penetrations could be seen at one point or the
- 4 other. I think that the defendant's intent with respect to
- 13:26:59 5 singling out Mr. Davis with this instruction is to use the
 - 6 instruction to make him appear to be --
 - 7 THE COURT: Can I see that?
- 13:27:09 8 MR. BALLANTINE: Yes.
- 13:27:14 9 THE COURT: I know you're a bit rabid, but let me
 - 10 read it first, please.
- 13:33:16 11 MR. BALLANTINE: If I may suggest an area that
 - would be fruitful, Page 175.
- 13:33:26 13 THE COURT: I'm just getting there.
- 13:34:25 14 I don't see anything on 175.
 - MR. BALLANTINE: 174. I got it mixed up. Mr.
 - 16 Wise asked Mr. Holmberg if his review -- at whose request. The
 - 17 answer was the Department of Justice through the Office of
- 13:34:41 18 Investigational Staff.
 - The next question: Is it fair to say that this is
 - 20 not the type of work -- and by that I mean construction of the
 - 21 table with a nozzle-by-nozzle inspection -- not the type of work
 - that you generally do as a reactor inspector?
- 13:35:01 23 That's true:
- 13:35:02 24 He said: You have done approximately 13 prior
- 13:35:06 25 inspections; is that correct?

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1
                           Yes.
13:35:07
                           And you have not for any of those 13 previously
             done a nozzle-by-nozzle table like the one you've done in this
13:35:11
             case, right?
13:35:14
                         And I think the implication is this is not Mr.
13:35:15
            Holmberg's regular work for the NRC. He's been asked to do it
             for this investigation. I mean, I don't want to over argue it.
             I doubt if in the transcript there is an explicit statement from
         9
             Mr. Holmberg that he's offering --
        10
                           THE COURT: What page was that?
                         MR. BALLANTINE: I see it as 174, Your Honor.
        11
                                                                            I'm
             not sure if they're all on the same --
        12
        13
                           THE COURT: 174 on mine is redirect.
                           MR. POOLE: When the Court's done reading, we'd
        14
13:37:04
        15
             like to address it.
                           MR. POOLE: Listening to this argument, I feel like
13:37:32
        16
        17
             I've entered an alternative reality. This distinction between
             Davis and Holmberg and their position before the Court is
        18
13:37:40
        19
             entirely manufactured by defense counsel; it has no basis in
        20
             fact.
                     Both are people who have regular jobs at the NRC, both
        21
             Dr. Davis and Mr. Holmberg. Both are employed full-time doing
13:37:53
        22
             things other than preparing to deliver expert testimony in
13:37:57
        23
             criminal cases.
                               Both were loaned to the investigation, if you
             will, by the agency for the purpose of assisting in this case.
        24
13:38:07
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The reason you don't find in Holmberg's transcript

25

- 13:38:17 1 testimony about I'm testifying here as an independent witness
- 13:38:25 2 and not presenting a finding of the agency or an agency
 - 3 position, the reason it's not there is defense counsel didn't
 - 4 make a fuss about Holmberg. What they sought to do is
- 13:38:39 5 distinguish Davis so that they could seek to put the Court's
 - 6 imprimatur on an instruction that they thought would undermine
 - 7 his credibility. The reason they're making the distinction
- 13:38:53 8 here today is they would like the Court to provide an
- 13:38:56 9 instruction which they'll be able to use as a basis for
- 13:39:00 10 disregarding Dr. Davis's testimony. We think the distinction is
 - 11 without substance and the Court shouldn't buy it.
- 13:39:07 12 THE COURT: Well, in looking at the
- 13:39:09 13 cross-examination by Mr. Wise, your review, he asked Mr.
- 13:39:29 14 Holmberg: "What you've presented today was conducted at whose
- 13:39:34 15 request?"
- 13:39:36 16 "The Department of Justice through our office
- 13:39:39 17 investigation staff.
- 13:39:41 18 "Question: And it is fair to say that this is not
 - 19 the type of work -- and by that I mean the construction of a
- 13:39:49 20 table with a nozzle-by-nozzle inspection -- not the type of work
 - 21 that you generally do as a reactor inspector?
- 13:39:57 22 "Answer: That's true."
- 13:40:01 23 As I was impressed by his testimony during the
 - 24 Daubert hearing and his testimony during the case in chief, it
- 13:40:14 25 appeared to me that both of them were on, if you will, a lending

- 1 program, were speaking as independent experts, and I believe
- 2 this stays the way drafted by the Court.
- 13:40:33 3 MR. WISE: Judge, I know that you get angry at me
 - 4 when I --
 - 5 THE COURT: -- persist.
- MR. WISE: But I can't believe Mr. Poole is
- 13:40:41 7 standing here saying we're manufacturing an issue. In April we
 - 8 started talking about Dr. Davis and the unique problem that was
 - 9 presented by an NRC witness who was going to testify to an
 - 10 opinion that the NRC did not endorse. Your Honor had four or
 - 11 five hearings about it. We talked about it on the phone
- 13:41:00 12 repeatedly, and the Court's resolution of the issue was to give
 - 13 an instruction to the jury saying that this witness was
- 13:41:06 14 testifying independently from his role at the NRC. That has
 - 15 never been suggested to be the case with Mr. Holmberg.
 - THE COURT: Why? You didn't request it. The
 - 17 defendant's never requested it. That does not mean he was not
- 13:41:21 18 speaking or testifying as an independent witness just because as
 - 19 to Holmberg you didn't feel it necessary to request that
- 13:41:31 20 instruction before he began his testimony.
- 13:41:35 21 MR. WISE: Because there was never a suggestion
 - 22 that Mr. Holmberg was going to take a position at odds with his
 - 23 agency. So.it's clear he was an NRC witness testifying that
 - 24 way.
 - What the Court does by putting Holmberg's name in

- 13:41:49 1 here is it completely devalues the instruction you were giving
- 13:41:53 2 about Davis and the four months of discussion preceding it and
- 13:41:56 3 why it was necessary. The government has never suggested that
 - 4 Mr. Holmberg was some independent witness. It's like calling
 - 5 an FBI agent up there and having him say, I reviewed the
 - 6 fingerprints and I think they match the defendants, and having
 - 7 the government say, well, he's not really an FBI agent; he's an
 - 8 independent witness because he used the word "I".
 - 9 THE COURT: Just because you speak fast when I try
- 13:42:17 10 to talk doesn't mean I'm not going to interrupt you.
 - MR. WISE: I understand.
 - THE COURT: Do you, after all these weeks?
 - MR. WISE: I do.
 - 14 THE COURT: That's nice.
- 13:42:28 15 Clearly the questions you asked about what he
- 13:42:31 16 constructed in models or tables was not constructed for the NRC;
- 13:42:40 17 it was constructed for his testimony here independent of the
- 13:42:45 18 NRC. And whether the NRC agrees with it or not, he was acting
- 13:42:50 19 independent of the NRC at the behest of the Department of
 - 20 Justice. At no time did anyone say, is this the opinion, is
 - 21 this the finding of the NRC?
- 13:43:10 22 MR. WISE: It never would have occurred to me that
 - 23 that was even potentially an issue with Mr. Holmberg.
 - THE COURT: I've made my ruling.
- MR. CONROY: You were also considering whether we

- 1 could join in defense theory. We just want to be in.
- THE COURT: You are.
- MR. HIBEY: May we complete the record on this
 - 4 point, not for you to rule differently, but for us to complete
 - 5 the record?
 - 6 THE COURT: I thought we already did. We
- 13:43:36 7 exhausted the record.
 - 8 MR. HIBEY: No, we didn't. The government
- 13:43:43 9 identified Holmberg as its witness. It identified Davis as its
 - 10 witness, and it did so in correspondence with us. Then the
 - 11 Exponent Failure Report came into the picture. That set off a
- 13:44:06 12 series of discussions with the Court, which we need not rehearse
 - 13 again. There came a time, however, when they, the government,
 - 14 had to respond to the situation at the Court's urging as to what
- 13:44:27 15 they were going to do with respect to expert witnesses. They
 - 16 sent a letter, I believe the Court was either the addressee or
- 13:44:37 17 copied, in which they identified Davis, and Davis only, as
- 13:44:44 18 someone who was testifying not as an employee of the Nuclear
- 13:44:54 19 Regulatory Commission, and said nothing with respect to
- 13:44:56 20 Holmberg, who continued to be proffered as an expert from the
- 13:45:00 21 Nuclear Regulatory Commission.
 - There was never a situation in which Holmberg was
 - 23 ever anything other than an NRC employee testifying as an NRC
- 13:45:14 24 employee before the Commission. The transcript upon which the
 - 25 Court is relying goes to the question of what the technique was

- 1 that Mr. Holmberg, Dr. Holmberg, was using, not what his status
- 2 was.
- 13:45:33 3 As Mr. Wise has pointed out, it's impossible for
 - 4 any expert to testify in other than the first person singular as
 - 5 to what he has done, but it does not divorce him from the
- 13:45:49 6 reality of his employment. And that's the case of Holmberg.
 - 7 The divorce of Dr. Davis from his employment was in response to
 - 8 a situation as it evolved, and then as it was expressed. So
 - 9 there is a very distinct difference between the two, and they
- 13:46:12 10 were treated accordingly. So I wanted to say that for the
 - 11 record.
 - 12 THE COURT: I want to stop you because you may have
 - 13 seen me writing even before you started to speak. I'll tell
- 13:46:28 14 you what bothers me. And you did remind me that the Davis
- 13:46:37 15 testimony was perceived to counteract, if you will, the Exponent
- 13:46:45 16 report. At no time was there any suggestion by anybody, the
 - 17 government or the defendant, that the Court give an instruction
- 13:47:03 18 before Mr. Holmberg, and that may have been the reason why
- 13:47:13 19 nobody, direct or cross, or the Court brought out the issue of
 - 20 how he was testifying. So as far as we are all concerned, the
- 13:47:27 21 issue is moot. It comes out of the instruction because it was
- 13:47:32 22 never clarified, not because he was testifying either as an
- 13:47:41 23 independent or a non-independent witness, but because it was
 - 24 never clarified. And that's what's bothering me. So I'm going
 - 25 to take it out. If you folks want to argue on closing

- 13:47:58 1 argument, have at it.
- Now, the only other thing we have left, two things
 - 3 that I'm aware of: One is the defense theory of the case, and
- 13:49:29 4 two is the verdict form. We can do the verdict form after, if I
 - 5 ever get to it, the reading of the jury instructions at the end
 - 6 of today because I will not get that far. They will not have
 - 7 the form with them. I will stop reading after what is now page
- 13:50:06 8 24. When it comes to deliberations, I will wait until after
- 13:50:18 9 closing argument.
 - Now, am I correct that only one issue remains with
 - 11 respect to the instructions?
- 13:50:28 12 MR. WISE: Yes.
- 13:50:35 13 THE COURT: Talk to me about the good faith and the
 - 14 government's theory which begins at the third page, the top of
 - 15 the third page of Mr. Wise's e-mail of last Friday, 10-22-07 at
- 13:51:00 16 3:01 p.m. -- I'm sorry, yesterday, 10-22. Yesterday was the
- 13:51:07 17 22nd.
- 13:51:20 18 MR. CONROY: We've got that at paragraph four of
 - 19 Mr. Wise's e-mail.
- 13:51:28 20 THE COURT: Page 3.
- 13:51:33 21 MR. BALLANTINE: The fourth numbered paragraph
 - 22 where they start to talk about their defense theory of the case.
- 13:51:42 23 THE COURT: I don't see any number -- maybe because
 - 24 I stapled it. You are correct. I know it's on the second
 - 25 page.

- 13:51:56 1 MR. BALLANTINE: I think we're all on the same
- 13:51:58 2 page, same virtual page.
- 13:52:02 3 THE COURT: Which approaches some reality.
- 13:52:16 4 It sounds to me, to be very honest, that I would be
 - 5 giving closing argument for Mr. Geisen and Mr. Cook, since he's
 - 6 joined in this request.
- 13:52:32 7 MR. POOLE: We'd be more comfortable if defense
 - 8 counsel did their closing argument.
- 13:52:37 9 THE COURT: I really would. We've said this in a
- 13:52:43 10 multiplicity of ways, that the defendant acted with intent to
- 13:52:52 11 deceive. This is to me -- there's a couple of cases which say
- 13:52:57 12 that in certain instances the defendant is entitled to a good
 - 13 faith reliance, but I think in this case it's very similar to
 - 14 Kelly where they held that the defendant was not entitled to
 - 15 have proposed defense theory of instructions given to jury,
 - 16 better for oral argument.
- 13:54:12 17 MR. WISE: Your Honor, I pulled that out of the
 - 18 pattern instructions in the good faith --
- 13:54:17 19 THE COURT: That's right.
 - 20 MR. WISE: I think the case stands for the
- 13:54:21 21 proposition, if it's supported by the evidence, the defendant is
- 13:54:25 22 entitled to an instruction of the case. Nowhere else do we
 - 23 deal with the issue of good faith explicitly as a defense to the
 - 24 charge. And so instead of asking for a separate instruction,
- 13:54:35 25 we tried to roll it into the defense theory of the case. I

- 1 think the Court prefaces it with what is normally prefaced on a
- 13:54:45 2 defense theory instruction, which is: Now I'm going to instruct
- 13:54:48 3 you on the defendant's position of the case... I don't think
 - 4 there's any sense that the jury's going to be hearing that as an
- 13:54:55 5 advocate's argument from the bench. I think this accurately
 - 6 states the law and is supported by the evidence.
- 13:55:25 7 THE COURT: Well, if we're going to give it, we
 - 8 give the whole thing; we won't give your version of it.
 - 9 Because you left out a few lines that are relatively important,
 - 10 such as a defendant does not act in good faith if, even though
 - 11 he honestly holds a certain opinion or belief, that defendant
- 13:55:49 12 also knowingly makes false or fraudulent pretenses,
- 13:55:53 13 representations, or promises.
- 13:55:56 14 MR. WISE: That's in the instructions elsewhere,
 - 15 which is why that was left out of there.
 - 16 THE COURT: But let's keep it in context. That's
- 13:56:12 17 part of the good faith instruction, and if we're going to follow
 - 18 it, we're going to follow it.
 - 19 MR. POOLE: I would question if there's evidence on
- 13:56:19 20 which you might predicate a good faith instruction.
 - 21 THE COURT: I think so. And I'll tell you why I
 - 22 think so. As we all know, in most cases a defendant does not
- 13:56:32 23 take the stand to espouse innocence. In this case it appears
- 13:56:39 24 that just the opposite occurred, in which the defendants each
- 13:56:46 25 took the stand to import to the jury that they were acting in

- 13:56:53 1 good faith, not hiding anything. They may not have used those
- 13:56:59 2 words, but I think they're entitled to the instruction.
 - 3 Otherwise, why take the stand?
- MR. POOLE: We're persuaded by that, and we think
 - 5 the pattern instruction is the one you should use.
- 13:57:21 6 THE COURT: Now, the place it should go -- I
 - 7 believe it should go right after page 18. Would you please take
 - 8 a look? If you disagree, I'm open to where to place it.
- 13:58:08 9 MR. POOLE: Before the deliberating instruction.
- 13:58:13 10 THE COURT: Which is out, as I remember.
 - MR. POOLE: Your Honor was going to consider it.
 - 12 We think it's more than an appropriate accompaniment to the good
 - 13 faith instruction. If you give one, you should give the other.
- MR. CONROY: Your Honor, at the risk of incurring
- 13:58:43 15 the Court's wrath, the deliberate ignorance instruction and the
 - 16 good faith instruction are not necessarily co-relevant.
- 13:58:51 17 THE COURT: I know. I understand. But it seems
 - 18 to me that the good faith instruction comes in right after
 - 19 inferring required mental state. It certainly doesn't come
- 13:59:16 20 after definitions.
- MR. CONROY: No, no, we don't have any problem with
 - 22 the placement of good faith. What we're suggesting is because
 - 23 there's a good faith instruction does not necessarily --
- 13:59:28 24 THE COURT: I understand. I thought you were
 - 25 talking about the placement. All right.

- 13:59:47 1 We'll start on correcting and replicating.
- 13:59:59 2 What about the exhibits?
- 14:00:03 3 MR. GORDON: I was hoping you'd raise that again.
- 14:00:06 4 I have not been told by the government they have any objections
 - 5 to the ones already in. My list does not precisely match the
- 14:00:13 6 Court's. We agree on 1 to 4; I would move those at this time.
- 14:00:18 7 THE COURT: Any objections?
- MR. POOLE: We object to 3. The transcript, I
- 14:00:28 9 believe, was used in impeachment. I don't believe there's a
- 14:00:32 10 basis for introducing it.
 - 11 THE COURT: I don't think 3 comes in.
 - MR. POOLE: An interview report. No, I think that
 - 13 was a transcript.
- 14:01:40 14 THE COURT: I have Defendant's Exhibit Number 5 as
 - 15 12 RFO day 29 in your book.
- 14:01:48 16 MR. BALLANTINE; We're talking about Defendant's
 - 17 Exhibit 3, Your Honor.
- 14:01:52 18 MR. GORDON: We're talking about 3 right now, not
 - 19 5. Five is in.
- 14:01:57 20 THE COURT: Three, my mistake.
- 14:02:05 21 MR. GORDON: Three was a transcript.
 - THE COURT: I have it.
- 14:02:10 23 MR. GORDON: Interview of Mr. Sheron.
- 14:02:31 24 THE COURT: What did we use it for?
 - MR. GORDON: I questioned him about some of the

- 1 testimony he gave in that interview when I cross-examined him.
- THE COURT: I'm not going to admit it.
- MR. POOLE: We have no objection to 1, 2, and 4.
- 14:02:46 4 THE COURT: What about 7? That's the internal RIF
- 14:02:50 5 3077 report of Sheron by Lloyd on a different topic.
- 14:03:01 6 MR. POOLE: Again, that's an interview report that
- 14:03:03 7 was used to cross-examine Mr. Sheron. We don't think there's a
 - 8 basis for its admission.
 - 9 MR. BALLANTINE: Used to cross-examine Mr. Lloyd.
- 14:03:16 10 THE COURT: Well, it's a report of Sheron.
- 14:03:18 11 MR. CONROY: It's a report of an interview of
 - 12 Sheron by Lloyd which we used to impeach Lloyd's recollection
 - 13 with. And it was deliberately contradictory to his testimony.
- 14:03:29 14 We moved it for identification at that time. He testified from
 - 15 it. He conceded that what it said was inconsistent with what
 - 16 he said on the stand, and we therefore would move its admission.
- 14:03:41 17 MR. BALLANTINE: It's all hearsay, everything
 - 18 that's in there. It was used for its purpose. I don't
 - 19 understand what rule it would come in under.
- 14:03:52 20 THE COURT: I don't understand what rule. It's
 - 21 hearsay.
- 14:03:55 22 MR. BALLANTINE: On that basis we --
- 14:03:59 23 THE COURT: The same as the interview transcript
- 14:04:02 24 between the OIG and Sheron.
- 14:04:07 25 MR. CONROY: All right. We'll withdraw that one.

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14:04:11 1 THE COURT: The last three are 14, 15, and 16. 14
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2 is a film clip of the D-10 flange.

14:04:21 3 MR. HIBEY: That got moved in.

MR. GORDON: My record indicates that's in.

14:04:27 5 THE CLERK: That's in.

14:04:28 6 THE COURT: Okay. The next one was an e-mail, 15.

14:04:31 7 MR. POOLE: We object to that on the grounds we

B believe there was never any testimony to that.

14:04:36 9 MR. GORDON: 15?

THE COURT: No, 14 -- 15, you're right.

MR. POOLE: We're on 15 now.,

MR. GORDON: I have 15 already in also on October

14:04:47 13 9th.

14:04:50 14 THE COURT: September 26th -- October 9th. We have

15 it used on there. Do you have it in?

14:04:59 16 MR. GORDON: Yes, sir, but I can't vouch for my

14:05:02 17 records. But that's what my list says.

14:05:04 18 THE CLERK: I don't have it, Judge.

19 THE COURT: I don't have it either.

14:05:10 20 I'll admit it.

14:05:16 21 Number 16 is the transcript of Wuokko's meeting

14:05:19 22 with Ulie.

14:05:25 23 MR. POOLE: Same objection as the other transcript.

14:05:28 24 THE COURT: We didn't let any other transcripts in.

14:05:31 25 Why would we leave this in? It's the testimony that is

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14:05:35 1 paramount, not the transcript.
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- 2 You'll get me something on your proposal for 19?
- 14:05:50 3 MR. POOLE: I think I can do that within five
- 14:05:52 4 minutes.
 - 5 THE COURT: All right. I'll be upstairs.
- 15:19:49 6 (Recess taken.)
- 15:19:51 7 (Jury enters the courtroom.)
- THE COURT: I'm sorry about the delay. I was
- 9 explaining to Counsel that we have a brand new machine that
- 15:19:57 10 duplicates faster than our old one, and it took 45 minutes or
 - 11 more to duplicate 30 copies of the jury instructions. I hate
 - 12 to tell you what the old machine would have done with 30 copies.
- 15:20:15 13 Secondly, try as we do, in the hundreds of cases in
 - 14 which jury instructions are prepared and read, copies given to
 - 15 the jurors, I have yet to find an errorless set of instructions.
- 15:20:33 16 I will accept that responsibility for errors in advance. And
- 15:20:38 17 if they are significant errors, we will stop and make a
- 15:20:43 18 correction. If not, if it's a typographical, spelling, et
 - 19 cetera, please make it on your own.
- 15:20:49 20 You will have these instructions with you at the
 - 21 end of the case when you deliberate on your verdict. If you
- 15:20:59 22 decide to make notes at any point on these instructions, which
- 15:21:04 23 you have and which you will return at the end of the day to be
- 15:21:08 24 redistributed later, tomorrow morning, please put your initials
 - or your name on the outside so that you get your copy back.

- 1 All right.
- 15:21:30 2 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, you're going to
 - 3 have to bear with me. As you can tell, my voice is less than
- 15:21:42 4 perfect as a result of this cold. So bear with me. If at any
 - 5 time you cannot understand, I would ask you please hold up your
- 15:21:53 6 hand.
- 15:22:03 7 You've now heard all of the evidence. At this
 - 8 point in the trial, it is my duty to give you instructions
- 15:22:10 9 concerning the law applicable to this case.
- 15:22:14 10 I will start by explaining your duties and the
 - 11 general rules that apply to every criminal case.
 - Then I will explain some rules that you must use in
 - 13 evaluating particular testimony and evidence.
- 15:22:29 14 Then I will explain the elements, or parts, of the
- 15:22:33 15 crimes the defendants -- first one -- are accused of committing.
- 15:22:41 16 And last, I will explain the rules that you must
 - 17 follow during your deliberations in the jury room and the
 - 18 possible verdicts you may return.
- 15:22:50 19 After I conclude my instructions, the government
- 15:22:55 20 and then the defendants will present their final arguments
- 15:22:59 21 through their respective counsel. If they wish, they may call
- 15:23:04 22 your attention to any part of these written instructions.
 - 23 Unless they do so, please put these instructions aside and give
 - 24 the attorneys your undivided attention as they present their
 - 25 final arguments, which as you know will begin tomorrow morning

- 15:23:21 1 at 8:30.
- 15:23:27 2 It is your duty as jurors to follow the law as I
 - 3 shall state it to you, and to apply that law to the facts as you
- 15:23:34 4 find them from the evidence in the case. You are not to single
 - 5 out one instruction alone as stating the law, but must consider
- the instructions as a whole. Neither are you to be concerned
 - 7 with the wisdom of any rule of law stated by me. Regardless of
 - 8 any opinion you may have as to what the law is or ought to be,
- 15:23:57 9 it would be a violation of your sworn duty to base a verdict
- 15:24:02 10 upon any view of the law other than that given in the
- - 12 of your sworn duty, as judges of the facts, to base a verdict
 - 13 upon anything other than the evidence in the case.
- Nothing I say in these instructions is to be taken
- 15:24:30 15 as any indication that I have any opinion about the facts of the
 - 16 case. It is not my function to determine the facts, but rather
 - 17 yours.
- 15:24:43 18 Justice through trial by jury depends upon the
- 15:24:47 19 willingness of each individual juror to seek the truth as to the
- 15:24:52 20 facts from the same evidence presented to all the jurors and to
 - 21 arrive at a verdict by applying the same rules of law, as that
- 15:25:03 22 law is given in the instructions of the Court.
- 15:25:06 23 In deciding the facts of this case you must not be
 - 24 swayed by bias, prejudice, or favor as to any party. Our
 - 25 system of trial by jury does not permit jurors to be governed by

- 1 prejudice, sympathy, or public opinion.
- 15:25:26 2 The parties to this case, the government, David
- 15:25:31 3 Geisen and Rodney Cook, and the public in general, expect that
 - 4 you will carefully and impartially consider all of the evidence
 - 5 in this case, follow the law as stated by the Court, and reach a
- 15:25:45 6 just verdict regardless of the consequences.
- As stated earlier, it is your duty to determine the
 - 8 facts, and in so doing you must consider only the evidence I
- 15:26:06 9 have admitted in this case. The evidence in this case consists
 - 10 of the sworn testimony of the witnesses, regardless of who may
- 15:26:15 11 have called them, all exhibits admitted for the record,
- 15:26:19 12 regardless of who may have produced them, all facts which may
 - 13 have been agreed to or stipulated, and all facts and events
 - 14 which may have been judicially noticed.
- 15:26:31 15 When both sides stipulate or agree as to the
- 15:26:37 16 existence of a fact, you may accept the stipulation as evidence
 - 17 and regard that fact as proved. You are not required to do so,
- 15:26:47 18 however, since you are the sole judge of the facts.
- 15:26:50 19 While you should consider only the evidence in this
 - 20 case, you are permitted to draw such reasonable inferences from
- 15:27:01 21 the testimony and exhibits as you feel are justified in light of
- 15:27:06 22 your common experience. In other words, you may make
- 15:27:11 23 deductions and reach conclusions which reason and common sense
 - 24 lead you to draw from the facts which have been established by
 - 25 the testimony and evidence in the case.

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At times during the trial I may have sustained
         1
15:27:24
15:27:34
         2
             objections to questions asked without permitting the witness to
         3
             answer or, where an answer has been given, may have instructed
             that it be stricken from the record and that you disregard it
15:27:41
             and dismiss it from your minds. In reaching your decision, you
15:27:45
             may not draw any inference from an unanswered question, nor may
15:27:50
         6
         7
             you consider testimony which has been stricken.
             requires that your decision be based solely upon the competent
15:27:59
         9
             evidence before you. Such items as I have excluded from your
             consideration are excluded because they are not legally
        10
15:28:08
             admissible.
        11
15:28:12
15:28:20
        12
                           Remember that any statements, objections, or
        13
             arguments made by the U.S. Attorneys or defense counsel are not
15:28:24
        14
             evidence in this case. Their function is to point out those
        15
             things that are most significant or most helpful to their side
             of this case, and in so doing, to call your attention to certain
        16
        17
             facts or inferences that might otherwise escape your notice.
        18
                           Anything you may have seen or heard outside the
15:28:46
             courtroom is not proper evidence and must be entirely
        19
             disregarded.
        20
15:28:55
        21
                           I have said that you must consider all of the
15:28:56
        22
                         This does not mean, however, that you must accept
        23
             all of the evidence as true or accurate. As the sole judges of
        24
             the facts, you must determine which of the witnesses you
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believe, what portion of their testimony you accept, and what

25

- 1 weight you attach to it. You are free to believe everything
- 2 that a witness said, or only a part of it, or none of it at all.
- 15:29:32 3 But you should act reasonably and carefully in making these
- 15:29:37 4 decisions.
- 15:29:39 5 Let me suggest some things for you to consider in
- 15:29:42 6 evaluating each witness's testimony.
- 15:29:46 7 Ask yourself if the witness was able to clearly see
 - 8 or hear the events, or otherwise to acquire knowledge concerning
- 15:29:58 9 the facts about which he or she testified. Sometimes even an
- 15:30:04 10 honest witness may not have been able to see or hear what was
- 15:30:09 11 happening, and may make a mistake.
- 15:30:13 12 Ask yourself how good the witness's memory seemed
 - 13 to be. Did the witness seem able accurately to remember what
 - 14 happened?
- 15:30:23 15 Ask yourself if there was anything else that may
- 15:30:27 16 have interfered with the witness's ability to perceive or
- 15:30:31 17 remember the events.
- 15:30:33 18 Ask yourself how the witness acted while
 - 19 testifying. Did the witness appear honest? Or did the
 - 20 witness appear to be lying?
- 15:30:47 21 Ask yourself if the witness had any relationship to
 - 22 the government or to the defendants, or anything to gain or lose
- 15:30:56 23 from the case, that might influence the witness's testimony.
- 15:31:00 24 Ask yourself if the witness had any bias, or prejudice, or
- 15:31:05 25 reason for testifying that might cause the witness to lie or to

- 1 slant the testimony in favor of one side or the other.
- Ask yourself if the witness testified
- 15:31:20 3 inconsistently while on the witness stand, or if the witness
 - 4 said or did something (or failed to say or do something) at any
- 15:31:28 5 other time that is inconsistent with what the witness said while
 - 6 testifying. If you believe that the witness was inconsistent,
 - 7 ask yourself if this makes the witness' testimony less
- 15:31:43 8 believable. Sometimes it may; other times it may not.
- 15:31:49 9 Consider whether the inconsistency was about something
 - 10 important, or an unimportant detail. Ask yourself if it seemed
 - 11 like an innocent mistake, or if it seemed deliberate.
- 15:32:07 12 And ask yourself how believable the witness's
- 15:32:11 13 testimony was in light of all the other evidence. Was the
- 15:32:16 14 witness' testimony supported or contradicted by other evidence
- 15:32:21 15 you found believable? If you believe a witness' testimony was
- 15:32:27 16 contradicted by other evidence, remember that people sometimes
 - 17 forget things, and that even two honest people who witness the
 - 18 same event may not describe it exactly the same way.
- 15:32:43 19 These are only some of the things you should
 - 20 consider in deciding how believable each witness was. You may
 - 21 also consider other things you think shed some light on the
 - 22 witness's believability. Use your common sense and your
- 15:33:02 23 everyday experience in dealing with other people, and then
 - 24 decide what testimony you believe, and how much weight you think
 - 25 it deserves.

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1
                           The weight of the evidence is not necessarily
15:33:16
         2
             determined by the number of witnesses testifying as to the
             existence or non-existence of any fact. You may find that the
         3
15:33:25
             testimony of a smaller number of witnesses as to any fact is
15:33:30
             more credible than the testimony of a larger number of witnesses
15:33:35
             to the contrary.
         6
15:33:40
                           A witness may be discredited or "impeached" by
15:33:44
             contradictory evidence, by a showing that he or she testified
         8
15:33:51
         9
             falsely concerning a material matter, or by evidence that at
        10
             some other time the witness has said or done something, or has
        11
             failed to say or do something, which is inconsistent with the
             witness' present testimony.
        12
15:34:07
        13
                           Inconsistencies or discrepancies in the testimony
15:34:11
        14
             of a witness or between the testimony of different witnesses,
             may or may not cause you to discredit such testimony.
15:34:22
        15
        16
             more persons witnessing an accident or a transaction may see or
15:34:26
        17
             hear it differently. Innocent misrecollections or failure to
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results from innocent error or calculated falsehood.

As I said, when a witness is questioned about an earlier statement he may have made, such questioning is

permitted in order to aid you in evaluating the truth or

accuracy of his or her testimony here at trial.

recollect are not uncommon experiences. In weighing the effect

importance or an unimportant detail, and whether the discrepancy

of a discrepancy, consider whether it pertains to a matter of

15:34:38

15:34:48

18

19

20

- 15:35:18 1 In other words, evidence of earlier statements made
 - 2 by a witness are not received as evidence of the truth or
- 15:35:27 3 accuracy of such statements, but for the purpose of aiding you
- 15:35:32 4 in your determination concerning the credibility or weight to be
- 15:35:37 5 given to the witness' testimony before you at this trial.
- 15:35:43 6 Whether or not such prior statements of a witness are, in fact,
- 15:35:47 7 consistent or inconsistent with his or her trial testimony is
 - 8 entirely for you to determine.
- 15:35:58 9 If a person is shown to have knowingly testified
 - 10 falsely concerning any important or material matter, you
- 15:36:11 12 individual concerning other matters. You may reject all of the
 - 13 testimony of that witness or give it such weight or credibility
- 15:36:20 14 as you may think it deserves.
- 15:36:42 15 You have heard the defendants testify. I just
 - 16 talked to you earlier in these instructions about the
- 15:36:50 17 credibility or believability of the witnesses. And I've
- 15:36:54 18 suggested some things for you to consider in evaluating each
- 15:36:58 19 witness's testimony.
- 15:36:59 20 You should consider those same things in evaluating
 - 21 each defendant's testimony.
- 15:37:07 22 Now let's talk about the different types of
 - 23 evidence.
- There are, as I told you in my preliminary
- 15:37:19 25 instructions, generally speaking, two types of evidence from

- 15:37:23 1 which a jury may properly find the truth as to the facts of a
 - 2 case. One is direct evidence, such as the testimony of an
- 15:37:33 3 eyewitness. The other is indirect or circumstantial evidence,
 - 4 the proof of a chain of circumstances pointing to the existence
- 15:37:42 5 or non-existence of certain facts.
- 15:37:46 6 As a general rule, the law makes no distinction
 - 7 between direct and circumstantial evidence, but simply requires
- 15:37:57 8 the jury find the facts in accordance with the evidence in the
 - 9 case, both direct and circumstantial.
- 15:38:04 10 You are to consider only the evidence in this case.
 - 11 But in your consideration of the evidence you are not limited to
 - 12 the bald statements of the witnesses. In other words, you are
 - 13 not limited solely to what you see and hear as the witnesses
- 15:38:23 14 testify. In other words, you are permitted to draw, from facts
 - 15 which you find have been proved, such reasonable inferences as
 - 16 seem justified in the light of your experience.
- 15:38:39 17 Inferences are deductions or conclusions which
 - 18 reason and common sense lead the jury to draw from facts which
 - 19 have been established by the evidence in the case.
- 15:38:53 20 After weighing all the evidence, if you are not
- 15:38:59 21 convinced beyond a reasonable doubt of the guilt of each
- 15:39:02 22 individual defendant, you must find that individual defendant
 - 23 not guilty.
- 15:39:30 24 The charges in this case, as I told you, and as
 - 25 Judge Armstrong told you earlier, are contained in the

- 15:39:38 1 indictment. The indictment is not evidence. It is the
- 15:39:44 2 instrument used to inform the defendant of the criminal act with
 - 3 which he is charged. As such, it may not be considered as
- 15:39:53 4 evidence or as raising any presumption against the defendant.
- 15:39:58 5 A plea of "not guilty" has been entered to the
 - 6 indictment by each of the defendants. This plea is a denial of
 - 7 the charges, and puts in issue all the essential elements of the
- offenses charged and imposes on the government the burden of
- 9 establishing each of the elements of each offense by proof
 - 10 beyond a reasonable doubt.
- 15:40:25 11 The law presumes a defendant to be innocent of the
- 15:40:30 12 crime charged. The law permits nothing but legally admissible
- 15:40:36 13 evidence presented before the jury to be considered in support
- 15:40:41 14 of any charge against the accused. The presumption of
- 15:40:46 15 innocence alone is sufficient to acquit a defendant, unless you,
- 15:40:53 16 the jurors, are satisfied beyond a reasonable doubt of the
 - 17 defendant's guilt after careful and impartial consideration of
- 15:41:03 18 all the evidence in the case.
- 15:41:05 19 It is not required that the government prove the
- 15:41:12 20 guilt beyond all reasonable -- beyond all possible guilt --
- 15:41:19 21 doubt -- let me read that over. Let me take a drink of water.
- 15:41:32 22 It is not required that the government prove guilt
- 15:41:36 23 beyond all possible doubt. The test is one of reasonable
 - 24 doubt. A reasonable doubt is doubt based upon reason and
 - 25 common sense, the kind of doubt that would make a reasonable.

- 1 person hesitant to act. Proof beyond a reasonable doubt must,
- 15:41:57 2 therefore, be proof of such a convincing character that a
- 15:42:00 3 reasonable person would not hesitate to rely and act upon it in
 - 4 the most important of his or her own affairs.
- You must remember that a defendant is never to be
- 15:42:14 6 convicted on mere suspicion or conjecture.
- The burden is always on the prosecution to prove
 - 8 guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. This burden never shifts to
 - 9 the defendant; for the law never imposes upon a defendant in a
 - 10 criminal case the burden or duty of calling any witnesses or
 - 11 producing any evidence.
- 15:42:41 12 Unless the government proves, beyond a reasonable
- 15:42:45 13 doubt, that the defendant has committed each and every element
- 15:42:49 14 of an offense charged in the indictment, you must find the
 - 15 defendant not guilty of that offense. If you view the case as
- 15:43:00 16 reasonably permitting either of two conclusions, one of
- 15:43:04 17 innocence, the other of guilt, you must, of course, adopt the
 - 18 conclusion of innocence and return a verdict of not quilty as to
 - 19 that count.
- 15:43:16 20 The defendants have each been charged with at least
 - 21 one crime. The number of charges is no evidence of guilt, and
 - 22 this should not influence your decision in any way. And in our
 - 23 system of justice, guilt or innocence is personal and
- 15:43:42 24 individual. It is your duty to separately consider the
- 15:43:47 25 evidence against each defendant on each charge, and to return a

- 15:43:53 1 separate verdict for each one of them. For each one, you must
- 15:44:01 2 decide whether the government has presented proof beyond a
- 15:44:05 3 reasonable doubt that a particular defendant is guilty of a
 - 4 particular charge.
- Your decision on any one defendant or charge,
- whether it is guilty or not guilty, should not influence your
- 15:44:19 7 decision on any of the other defendants or charges.
- 15:44:27 8 That concludes the part of my instructions
- 9 explaining your duties and the general rules that apply in every
- 15:44:41 10 criminal case. In a moment, I will explain the elements of the
- 15:44:47 11 crimes the defendants are accused of committing.
- 15:44:51 12 But before I do that, I want to emphasize that each
- 15:44:55 13 defendant is only on trial for the particular crimes charged
- 15:45:02 14 against him in the indictment. Your job is limited to deciding
 - 15 whether the government has proved the crimes charged beyond a
- 15:45:09 16 reasonable doubt.
- 15:45:10 17 Also keep in mind that whether anyone else should
 - 18 be prosecuted and convicted for this crime is not a proper
- 15:45:21 19 matter for you to consider. The possible guilt of others is no
 - 20 defense to a criminal charge. Your job is to decide if the
 - 21 government has proved each defendant guilty beyond a reasonable
- 15:45:36 22 doubt. Do not let the possible guilt of others influence your
- 15:45:43 23 decision in any way.
- 15:45:45 24 As I stated earlier in these instructions, the
- 15:45:51 25 defendants have each been charged with separate crimes. The

- 1 number of charges is no evidence of guilt, and should not
- 2 influence your decision in any way. Each offense, and the
- 3 evidence pertaining to it, should be considered separately.
- 15:46:10 4 The fact you may find the accused guilty or not guilty of an
- 15:46:16 5 offense charged should not control your verdict as to any other
- 15:46:19 6 charges. I will at this time point out to you that you have
 - 7 heard and may hear again certain matters repeated more than
 - 8 once. That is because they are important.
- 15:46:47 9 Count 1 of the indictment is with respect to
- 15:46:51 10 concealing material information. Count 1 accuses each
- 15:46:58 11 defendant of concealing material information from the Nuclear
- 15:47:05 12 Regulatory Commission in violation of federal law. For you to
 - 13 find each defendant guilty of this crime, you must be convinced
 - 14 that the government has proved each and every one of the
- 15:47:17 15 following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:
- 15:47:20 16 First, that the defendant concealed a fact by
 - 17 trick, scheme or device;
- 15:47:28 18 Second, that the fact was material;.
- 15:47:32 19 Third, that the defendant had a duty to disclose
 - 20 the fact;.
- 15:47:39 21 Fourth, that the defendant did so knowingly and
- 15:47:43 22 willfully; and.
- 15:47:46 23 Fifth, the material fact related to a matter within
 - 24 the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the government of
 - 25 the United States.

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If you are convinced that the government has proved
         1
15:47:57
             all of these elements, you must return a guilty verdict on this
         2
             charge.
                       If you have a reasonable doubt about any one of these
             elements, then you must find the defendant not guilty as to this
15:48:13
15:48:18
             charge.
                           Now some definitions relating to Count 1. As you
15:48:25
         7
             will see, also related to Counts 2 through 5.
         8
                           A "scheme or device" includes any plan or course of
15:48:36
             action intended to deceive others.
         9
                           A fact is "material" if it has a natural tendency
15:48:59
        10
        11
             to influence or be capable of affecting or influencing a
             function entrusted to a governmental agency.
        12
                           The phrase "conceals or covers up by any trick,
        13
15:49:14
        14
             scheme or device" means any deliberate plan or course of action,
             or any affirmative, or any knowing omission designed to deceive
        15
             others by preventing or delaying the discovery of information.
        16
        17
                           The term "knowing and willfully" requires proof
15:49:38
        18
             that the defendant concealed or misrepresented information with
             the knowledge it was false and with the intent to deceive.
        19
15:49:50
        20
                           The Nuclear Regulatory Commission, or the NRC as
15:50:00
             it's been referred to during this trial, is a part of the
15:50:03
        21
             executive branch of the government of the United States, and
        22
15:50:07
        23
             facts concerning commercial nuclear reactors are within the
15:50:10
        24
             jurisdiction of that branch.
        2.5
                           Counts 2 through 5, false statements:
```

15:50:24

- 15:50:36 1 Counts 2 through 5 of the indictment accuse one or
 - 2 more of the defendants of making and using a false writing,
 - 3 knowing it to contain fraudulent statements in violation of
 - 4 federal law. For you to find a defendant guilty of this crime,
- 15:50:55 5 you must be convinced that the government has proved each and
- 15:50':59 6 every one of the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:
- 15:51:04 7 First, that the defendant made or used a writing;.
- Second, that the defendant knew the writing
- 15:51:14 9 contained a fraudulent statement;.
 - Third, that the statement was material;.
- 15:51:22 11 Fourth, that the defendant made or used the writing
- 15:51:27 12 knowingly and willfully; and.
- 15:51:30 13 Fifth, that the writing was made or used in a
 - 14 matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the
 - 15 government of the United States.
- 15:51:40 16 If you are convinced that the government has proved
 - 17 all of these elements, say so by returning a guilty verdict on
- 15:51:49 18 this charge, or these charges. If you have a reasonable doubt
- 15:51:56 19 about any one of these elements, you must find the defendant
- 15:52:01 20 guilty -- not guilty, that should be, please make that change.
 - 21 Have you each made the change after the word
 - 22 defendant in the last line, put in "not quilty of this charge"?
 - 23 Let me read it again.
- 15:52:20 24 The last paragraph on page 17: If you are
- 15:52:25 25 convinced that the government has proved all of these elements,

- 1 say so by returning a quilty verdict on this charge. And by
- 15:52:36 2 "this charge", it means you consider each of charges 2 through 5
- 15:52:43 3 separately. If you have a reasonable doubt about any one of
 - 4 these elements, then you must find the defendant not guilty of
 - 5 the charge.
- 15:53:04 6 Each of these elements set forth on page 19 -- I'm
- 15:53:12 7 sorry, 17, and the last paragraph, is directed at charges --
- 15:53:18 8 separately at charges 2, 3, 4, and 5 of the indictment.
- Definitions relating to Charges 2 through 5 --
 - 10 Counts 2 through 5.
- 15:53:38 11 A statement is "fraudulent" if it is known to be
- 15:53:41 12 untrue, and is made or caused to be made with intent to deceive.
- 15:53:47 13 A statement is "material" if it has a natural
- 15:53:52 14 tendency to influence, or to be capable of affecting or
- 15:53:56 15 influencing, a function entrusted to a governmental agency.
- 15:54:03 16 The term "knowingly and willfully" requires proof
 - 17 that the defendant made a statement or caused a statement to be
 - 18 made, with the knowledge that it was false with the intent to
- 15:54:16 19 deceive.
- 15:54:17 20 Again, remember that the NRC is a part of the
- 15:54:24 21 executive branch of the government of the United States, and
- 15:54:28 22 facts concerning commercial nuclear reactors are within the
- 15:54:33 23 jurisdiction of that branch.
- 15:54:38 24 Next I want to explain something about determining
 - 25 a defendant's state of mind.

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Ordinarily, there is no way that a defendant's
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- 2 state of mind can be proved directly, because no one can read
- 3 another person's mind and tell what that person is thinking.
- But a defendant's state of mind can be determined
- 15:55:07 5 indirectly from the surrounding circumstances. This includes
- 15:55:12 6 things like what the defendant said, what the defendant did, how
 - 7 the defendant acted, and any other facts or circumstances in
- 15:55:23 8 evidence that show what was in the defendants' minds.
- 15:55:29 9 You may also consider the natural and probable
- 15:55:34 10 results of any acts of the defendant -- that the defendant
- 15:55:38 11 knowingly did, or did not do, and whether it is reasonable to
 - 12 conclude that the defendant intended those results. This, of
 - 13 course, is for you as the jury to decide. The good faith of a
 - 14 defendant is a complete defense to the charges in the indictment
- 15:56:07 15 because good faith on the part of a defendant is, simply,
- 15:56:11 16 inconsistent with an intent to deceive.
- 15:56:14 17 A person who acts, or causes another person to act,
- 15:56:18 18 on a belief of an opinion honestly held is not punishable under
- 15:56:23 19 this statute merely because the belief or opinion turns out to
- 15:56:29 20 be inaccurate, incorrect, or wrong. An honest mistake in
 - 21 judgment or an honest error in management does not rise to the
 - 22 level of criminal conduct.
- 15:56:41 23 A defendant does not act in good faith, even if he
- 15:56:47 24 honestly holds a certain opinion or belief, that the defendant
 - 25 also -- I'm sorry. Let me reread that.

- 15:57:10 1 A defendant does not act in good faith, even though
 - 2 he honestly holds a certain opinion or belief, if that defendant
 - 3 also knowingly makes false or fraudulent pretenses,
 - 4 presentations, or promises to others.
- While the term good faith has no precise
 - 6 definition, it encompasses, among other things, a belief or
 - 7 opinion honestly held, an absence of malice or ill will, and an
- 15:57:47 8 intention to avoid taking unfair advantage of another.
- 15:57:51 9 The burden of proving good faith does not rest with
- 15:57:54 10 the defendants because the defendants do not have any obligation
- 15:57:58 11 to prove anything in this case. It is the government's burden
 - 12 to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that the defendant acted with
- 15:58:07 13 an intent to deceive.
- 15:58:10 14 If the evidence in this case leaves you with a
 - 15 reasonable doubt as to whether a defendant acted with an intent
 - 16 to deceive or in good faith, you must acquit that defendant.
- 15:58:27 17 Next, I want to explain something about proving a
 - 18 defendant's knowledge. No one can avoid responsibility for a
 - 19 crime by deliberately ignoring the obvious. If you are
- 15:58:45 20 convinced that a defendant deliberately ignored a high
- 15:58:49 21 probability that the submissions and presentations to the NRC
- 15:58:55 22 concealed material facts or included false statements, then you
- 15:59:01 23 may find that he knew that the submissions and presentations to
 - 24 the NRC concealed material facts or included false statements.
- 15:59:13 25 But to find this, you must be convinced beyond a reasonable

- 15:59:18 1 doubt that the defendant was aware of a high probability that
 - 2 the submissions and presentations to the NRC concerned material
- 15:59:29 3 facts -- I'm sorry, concealed -- let me read that over. I'm
 - 4 sorry.
- 15:59:35 5 But to find this, you must be convinced beyond a
- 15:59:41 6 reasonable doubt that the defendant was aware of a high
 - 7 probability that the submissions and presentations to the NRC
- 15:59:50 8 concealed material facts or included false statements and that
- 15:59:56 9 the defendant deliberately closed his eyes to what was obvious.
- 16:00:02 10 Carelessness, or negligence, or foolishness on his part is not
 - 11 the same as knowledge and is not enough to convict. This, of
 - 12 course, is all for you to decide.
- 16:00:23 13 An expert witness has special knowledge that allows
- 16:00:27 14 a witness to give an opinion. You do not have to accept an
 - 15 expert's opinion. In deciding how much weight to give it, you
 - 16 should consider the witness's qualifications and how he reached
 - 17 his conclusions. Remember that you alone decide how much of a
- 16:00:49 18 witness' testimony to believe, and how much it deserves.
- 16:00:55 19 Among the experts you have heard was Dr. James A.
 - 20 Davis, who was offered by the government as an independent
- 16:01:03 21 witness, not in his role as an employee of the NRC. The
 - 22 opinion or opinions of Dr. Davis should not in any manner or
 - 23 fashion be deemed the opinion or opinions of the NRC on the
- 16:01:19 24 issues as to which Dr. Davis testified in this trial. In
 - 25 short, Dr. Davis testified independently of the NRC and without

- 16:01:32 1 the endorsement of that agency. You are reminded to treat his
- 16:01:38 2 testimony as that of any other expert.
- You have heard testimony of Prasoon Goyal. You
 - 4 have also heard that the government promised him that it would
- 16:01:55 5 defer prosecuting him in exchange for, among other things, his
- 16:02:00 6 cooperation.
- 16:02:02 7 It is permissible for the government to make such a
 - 8 promise. But you should consider Mr. Goyal's testimony with
 - 9 more caution than the testimony of other witnesses. Consider
- 16:02:14 10 whether his testimony may have been influenced by the
 - 11 government's promise. Do not convict the defendant based on
 - 12 the unsupported testimony of such a witness standing alone,
 - 13 unless you believe his testimony beyond a reasonable doubt.
- 16:02:37 14 You will note the indictment charges that the
- 16:02:40 15 offenses were committed "on or about" certain dates. The
- 16:02:46 16 evidence need not establish with certainty the exact date of an
 - 17 alleged offense. It is sufficient if the evidence in the case
- 16:02:56 18 establishes beyond a reasonable doubt that the offense was
- 16:03:00 19 committed on a date reasonably near the date alleged.
- 16:03:09 20 And, of course, as I told you at the beginning of
 - 21 the case, you have a copy of the indictment with you in the jury
- 16:03:44 22 room.
- 16:03:44 23 Change the word "either" on the first line on 25 to
 - 24 "A." Strike "either" and put in "a," please. Have you all
 - 25 done that? Thank you.

- 16:04:04 l If, as to a count in the indictment, the government
 - 2 has proved by evidence beyond a reasonable doubt all essential
 - 3 elements of the charged violation as to the defendant, you, the
 - 4 jury, shall find the defendant guilty as to that count of the
 - 5 indictment.
- 16:04:23 6 There is nothing peculiarly different in the way a
 - 7 jury should consider the evidence in a criminal case from that
 - 8 in which all reasonable persons treat any question, depending
 - 9 upon evidence presented to them.
- 16:04:42 10 You are expected to use your good sense; consider
 - 11 the evidence in the case for only those purposes for which it
 - 12 has been admitted, and give it a reasonable and fair
- 16:04:57 13 construction, in the light of your common knowledge of the
 - 14 natural tendencies and inclinations of human beings.
- 16:05:07 15 If the accused be quilty as to a count in the
 - 16 indictment, say so. If not proved quilty, say so.
- 16:05:16 17 Keep constantly in mind that it would be a
 - 18 violation of your sworn duty to base a verdict upon anything but
- 16:05:24 19 the evidence in the case. Remember also that the question
- 16:05:29 20 before you can never be: Will the government win or lose the
 - 21 case? The government always wins when justice is done,
- 16:05:39 22 regardless of whether the verdict be guilty or not guilty.
- 16:05:44 23 The verdict must represent the considered judgment
- 16:05:49 24 of each juror. In order to return a verdict, on any count, it
 - 25 is necessary that each juror agree thereto. Your verdict must

- 1 be unanimous.
- Now at this juncture we're going to put aside these
 - 3 jury instructions. We will take up by repeating page 25
 - 4 tomorrow after closing arguments of all counsel and complete the
- 16:06:30 5 instructions then.
- 16:06:34 6 Please remember, we are now at that very critical
 - 7 stage near the end of a case, a criminal case, important to all.
- 16:06:53 8 Therefore, do not discuss this case among yourselves, nor with
 - 9 anyone else, nor permit anyone else to discuss it with you. Do
 - 10 not watch, listen to, or read anything touching on this case in
- 16:07:12 11 any way. And do not make up your minds on any issue involved
 - 12 in this case until you are in the jury room after hearing the
- 16:07:22 13 completion of instructions and the arguments of counsel.
- 16:07:28 14 Please enjoy your time away this evening. We will reassemble
- 16:07:37 15 at 8:30 for closing arguments.
- 16:08:48 16 (Jury exits the courtroom.)
- 16:08:48 17 THE COURT: I'm going to have pages 17 and 25
- 16:08:58 18 rerun, and we will slip sheet them in the jury's copies. The
 - 19 change on 17 is obviously the dropping of the word "not" which I
 - 20 had them all write in. I can leave that, which will highlight
 - 21 it, as I'm sure the defense counsel would prefer. Do you
- 16:09:23 22 wish -- any reason to really change that? They've already
- 16:09:26 23 written in.
- 16:09:32 24 MR. HIBEY: If they all put it in, no problem.
- 16:09:34 25 THE COURT: We will see if they do. If they do,

- 16:09:38 1 we'll leave it in because that's the way they will expect to
 - 2 find it. If not, we will rerun it.
- 16:09:46 3 MR. HIBEY: And tell them?
- 16:09:47 4 THE COURT: And tell them, of course. No, we're
- 16:09:52 5 going to keep it a secret.
- 16:10:04 6 THE COURT: Let's take, for my benefit only, a
 - 7 five-minute break. Then I want to address the verdict forms.
- 16:18:05 8 (Recess taken.)
- 16:18:05 9 THE COURT: Are you ready to talk about the verdict
- 16:18:08 10 form? This, of course, is a generic form.
- 16:18:16 11 MR. WISE: It's fine with us.
- 16:18:19 12 MR. POOLE: It looks good to us.
- MR. CONROY: Fine with us, Your Honor.
- 16:19:17 14 THE COURT: It is the responsibility of counsel for
 - 15 the government and the defendant, each defendant, to make sure
- 16:19:40 16 that the exhibits which are to be delivered to the jury when
 - 17 they retire to deliberate are complete and appropriate and that
 - 18 no extraneous documents are there. That's your responsibility,
 - 19 and I urge you to take it as seriously as you have anything else
- 16:20:05 20 in this trial.
- My sense is that you will not take as long as you
- 16:20:26 22 say you're going to take, just as you did not take as long in
 - 23 the presentation of evidence as you thought you would. That's
- 16:20:35 24 not by way of criticism. So if you get done earlier than
- 16:20:39 25 anticipated tomorrow, I will urge them first to elect a foreman

- 16:20:44 1 or forelady, and then to deliberate and to advise us when
- 16:20:51 2 they're ready to go home if they have not concluded their
- 16:20:54 3 deliberations.
- 16:20:58 4 I generally give them the option to stay, at which
 - 5 point we will provide them with dinner. Now, if they do not,
- 16:21:08 6 since they have not been previously sequestered, they will not
 - 7 be sequestered.
- MR. HIBEY: Could I have an understanding of how
 - 9 that works in the sense that if they wanted to stay until 9:00,
 - 10 they will?
 - 11 THE COURT: Yes.
 - MR. HIBEY: Do they tell us how long they want to
 - 13 stay before they actually do it, or are we just on the hook?
- 16:21:36 14 THE COURT: Generally, yes. Generally, yes. I
- 16:21:42 15 will tell you that most of the time, however, if they have been
 - 16 here from 8:30, and do not retire until 4:00 or thereafter, they
 - 17 will elect a foreman and advise that they will go home and start
 - 18 fresh the next morning. That's the general pattern.
 - MR. HIBEY: And they will begin when?
- 16:22:07 20 THE COURT: 8:30 Thursday morning, or if they say
- 16:22:12 21 9:00. 8:30 or 9:00 Thursday morning.
 - 22 MR. HIBEY: Do you tell them when their luncheon
- 16:22:18 23 break is? I'm trying to figure that out for other reasons,
 - 24 obviously.
- 16:22:22 25 (Discussion had off the record.)

	1	(Adjourned at	4:22 p.m.)				
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	. 4						
	5	CEI	RTIFICA	T E			
	6						
	7	I certify that the foreg	oing is a cor	rect transcrip	t from the		
	. 8	record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.					
	9						
	10		•				
	11	Tracy L. Spore, RMR, CRR		Date			
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