
FINAL SAFETY ANALYSIS REPORT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TIER 1

1.0	INTRODUCTION.....	1.1-1
1.1	Definitions.....	1.1-1
1.2	General Provisions	1.2-1
1.2.1	Design Descriptions and Figures.....	1.2-1
1.2.2	Implementation of ITAAC	1.2-2
1.2.3	Discussion of Matters Related to Operations	1.2-2
1.2.4	Interpretation of Figures	1.2-2
1.2.5	Rated Reactor Core Thermal Power	1.2-2
1.3	Legend for Figures and Acronyms and Abbreviations	1.3-1
2.0	SYSTEM BASED DESIGN DESCRIPTIONS AND ITAAC	2.1-1
2.1	Structures	2.1-1
2.1.1	Nuclear Island.....	2.1-1
2.1.2	Emergency Power Generating Buildings.....	2.1-79
2.1.3	Nuclear Auxiliary Building.....	2.1-88
2.1.4	Radioactive Waste Building.....	2.1-91
2.1.5	Essential Service Water Building.....	2.1-94
2.2	Nuclear Island Systems.....	2.2-1
2.2.1	Reactor Coolant System.....	2.2-1
2.2.2	In-Containment Refueling Water Storage Tank System.....	2.2-47
2.2.3	Safety Injection System and Residual Heat Removal System	2.2-65
2.2.4	Emergency Feedwater System	2.2-98
2.2.5	Fuel Pool Cooling and Purification System	2.2-115
2.2.6	Chemical and Volume Control System.....	2.2-130
2.2.7	Extra Borating System.....	2.2-148
2.2.8	Fuel Handling System	2.2-161
2.2.9	Reactor Boron and Makeup Water System	2.2-165
2.2.10	Coolant Supply and Storage System.....	2.2-166
2.2.11	Coolant Degasification System.....	2.2-167

2.2.12 Coolant Purification System	2.2-168
2.2.13 Coolant Treatment System.....	2.2-169
2.3 Severe Accident Systems	2.3-1
2.3.1 Combustible Gas Control System	2.3-1
2.3.2 Core Melt Stabilization System.....	2.3-6
2.3.3 Severe Accident Heat Removal System.....	2.3-8
2.3.4 Severe Accident Sampling System	2.3-19
2.4 Instrumentation and Control Systems	2.4-1
2.4.1 Protection System	2.4-1
2.4.2 Safety Information and Control System.....	2.4-21
2.4.3 Severe Accident I&C	2.4-29
2.4.4 Safety Automation System	2.4-32
2.4.5 Priority and Actuator Control System	2.4-41
2.4.6 Plant Fire Alarm System.....	2.4-46
2.4.7 Seismic Monitoring System	2.4-49
2.4.8 Leakage Detection System.....	2.4-51
2.4.9 Process Automation System	2.4-52
2.4.10 Process Information and Control System	2.4-58
2.4.11 Boron Concentration Measurement System.....	2.4-60
2.4.12 Vibration Monitoring System.....	2.4-65
2.4.13 Control Rod Drive Control System	2.4-66
2.4.14 Hydrogen Monitoring System	2.4-71
2.4.15 Reactor Control, Surveillance, and Limitation System	2.4-75
2.4.16 Reactor Pressure Vessel Level Measurement System	2.4-77
2.4.17 Excore Instrumentation System.....	2.4-81
2.4.18 Fatigue Monitoring System.....	2.4-87
2.4.19 Incore Instrumentation System.....	2.4-88
2.4.20 Loose Parts Monitoring System.....	2.4-95
2.4.21 Communication System.....	2.4-96
2.4.22 Radiation Monitoring System.....	2.4-99
2.4.23 Turbine-Generator I&C	2.4-105
2.5 Electrical Power.....	2.5-1
2.5.1 Class 1E Emergency Power Supply System.....	2.5-1
2.5.2 Class 1E Uninterruptible Power Supply.....	2.5-21
2.5.3 Station Blackout Alternate AC Source.....	2.5-34
2.5.4 Emergency Diesel Generator	2.5-38

2.5.5	Preferred (Offsite) Power Supply System.....	2.5-90
2.5.6	Power Transmission (Main Generator) System.....	2.5-93
2.5.7	Non-Class 1E Uninterruptible Power Supply.....	2.5-95
2.5.8	Lightning Protection and Grounding.....	2.5-102
2.5.9	Lighting System.....	2.5-104
2.5.10	Normal Power Supply System.....	2.5-107
2.5.11	12-Hour Uninterruptible Power Supply System	2.5-115
2.6	HVAC Systems.....	2.6-1
2.6.1	Main Control Room Air Conditioning System	2.6-1
2.6.2	Access Building Ventilation System	2.6-23
2.6.3	Annulus Ventilation System.....	2.6-24
2.6.4	Fuel Building Ventilation System	2.6-37
2.6.5	Nuclear Auxiliary Building Ventilation System (NABVS)	2.6-52
2.6.6	Safeguard Building Controlled-Area Ventilation System	2.6-53
2.6.7	Electrical Division of Safeguard Building Ventilation System.....	2.6-76
2.6.8	Containment Building Ventilation System.....	2.6-101
2.6.9	Emergency Power Generating Building Ventilation System.....	2.6-114
2.6.10	Radioactive Waste Building Ventilation System	2.6-131
2.6.11	Smoke Confinement System.....	2.6-132
2.6.12	Main Steam and Feedwater Valve Room Ventilation System.....	2.6-133
2.6.13	Essential Service Water Pump Building Ventilation System.....	2.6-134
2.6.14	Switchgear Building Ventilation System	2.6-142
2.6.15	Turbine Building Ventilation System.....	2.6-143
2.7	Support Systems	2.7-1
2.7.1	Component Cooling Water System	2.7-1
2.7.2	Safety Chilled Water System.....	2.7-56
2.7.3	Sprinkler System	2.7-76
2.7.4	Seal Water Supply System.....	2.7-77
2.7.5	Fire Water Distribution System.....	2.7-78
2.7.6	Gaseous Fire Extinguishing System.....	2.7-87
2.7.7	Leak-off System.....	2.7-89
2.7.8	Spray Deluge System.....	2.7-90
2.7.9	Demineralized Water Distribution System	2.7-91

2.7.10	Potable and Sanitary System	2.7-92
2.7.11	Essential Service Water System	2.7-93
2.7.12	Compressed Air System.....	2.7-126
2.8	Steam and Power Conversion Systems.....	2.8-1
2.8.1	Turbine-Generator System.....	2.8-1
2.8.2	Main Steam System	2.8-8
2.8.3	Turbine Seal System	2.8-26
2.8.4	Deleted.	2.8-27
2.8.5	Condensate System	2.8-28
2.8.6	Main Feedwater System.....	2.8-29
2.8.7	Steam Generator Blowdown System.....	2.8-41
2.8.8	Steam Generator Blowdown Demineralizer System	2.8-53
2.8.9	Secondary Sampling System	2.8-54
2.8.10	Main Condenser Evacuation	2.8-55
2.8.11	Circulating Water Supply System (Inside the Turbine Building).....	2.8-56
2.9	Radioactive Waste Management	2.9-1
2.9.1	Liquid Waste Management System.....	2.9-1
2.9.2	Solid Waste Management System	2.9-2
2.9.3	Gaseous Waste Management System	2.9-3
2.9.4	Sampling Activity Monitoring System	2.9-4
2.9.5	Nuclear Island Drain and Vent System.....	2.9-10
2.9.6	Nuclear Sampling System	2.9-11
2.10	Other Systems.....	2.10-1
2.10.1	Cranes	2.10-1
3.0	NONSYSTEM BASED DESIGN DESCRIPTIONS AND ITAAC	3.1-1
3.1	Security	3.1-1
3.1.1	Design Features	3.1-1
3.1.2	Interface Requirements	3.1-2
3.1.3	Inspections, Tests, Analyses, and Acceptance Criteria.....	3.1-2
3.2	Reliability Assurance Program	3.2-1
3.3	Initial Test Program	3.3-1
3.3.1	Description.....	3.3-1
3.3.2	Design Features	3.3-2
3.3.3	Inspections, Tests, Analyses, and Acceptance Criteria.....	3.3-2

3.4	Human Factors Engineering.....	3.4-1
3.4.1	Description.....	3.4-1
3.4.2	Design Features	3.4-2
3.4.3	Inspection, Tests, Analyses and Acceptance Criteria	3.4-3
3.5	Containment Isolation.....	3.5-1
3.6	Plant Cabling	3.6-1
3.7	Accident Monitoring Instrumentation	3.7-1
4.0	INTERFACE REQUIREMENTS.....	4.1-1
4.1	Site Specific Structures	4.1-2
4.2	Fire Protection Storage Tanks and Building.....	4.2-1
4.3	Switchgear Building.....	4.3-1
4.4	Turbine Building	4.4-1
4.5	New and Spent Fuel Storage	4.5-1
4.6	Buried Conduit and Duct Banks, and Pipe and Pipe Ducts.....	4.6-1
4.7	Essential Service Water System	4.7-1
4.8	Fire Water Distribution System.....	4.8-1
4.9	Security	4.9-1
4.10	Offsite Power System.....	4.10-1
4.11	Power Transmission (Main Generator, Main Transformer, Protection & Synchronization).....	4.11-1
4.12	Access Building	4.12-1
5.0	SITE PARAMETERS	5.1-1

TIER 2

1.0	INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PLANT	1.1-1
1.1	Introduction.....	1.1-1
1.1.1	Plant Location.....	1.1-1
1.1.2	Containment Type	1.1-1
1.1.3	Reactor Type	1.1-1
1.1.4	Power Output.....	1.1-1
1.1.5	Schedule.....	1.1-1
1.1.6	Format and Content.....	1.1-2

1.2	General Plant Description	1.2-1
1.2.1	Principal Design Criteria, Operating Characteristics, and Safety Considerations	1.2-1
1.2.2	Site Description	1.2-3
1.2.3	Plant Description	1.2-4
1.3	Comparisons with Similar Facility Designs.....	1.3-1
1.4	Identification of Agents and Contractors	1.4-1
1.4.1	Applicant – Program Manager.....	1.4-1
1.4.2	Other Contractors and Participants	1.4-1
1.5	Requirements for Further Technical Information.....	1.5-1
1.6	Material Referenced	1.6-1
1.7	Drawings and Other Detailed Information	1.7-1
1.7.1	Electrical and Instrumentation and Control Drawings.....	1.7-1
1.7.2	Piping and Instrumentation Diagrams	1.7-1
1.8	Interfaces with Standard Designs and Early Site Permits.....	1.8-1
1.8.1	COL Information Items	1.8-3
1.8.2	Departures.....	1.8-3
1.9	Conformance with Regulatory Criteria	1.9-1
1.9.1	Conformance with Regulatory Guides.....	1.9-1
1.9.2	Conformance with the Standard Review Plan.....	1.9-2
1.9.3	Generic Issues.....	1.9-2
1.9.4	Operational Experience (Generic Communications)	1.9-3
1.9.5	Advanced and Evolutionary Light-Water Reactor Design Issues	1.9-4
1.9.6	References	1.9-4
2.0	SITE CHARACTERISTICS	2.1-1
2.1	Geography and Demography	2.1-1
2.1.1	Site Location and Description.....	2.1-1
2.1.2	Exclusion Area Authority and Control.....	2.1-1
2.1.3	Population Distribution.....	2.1-2
2.2	Nearby Industrial, Transportation, and Military Facilities.....	2.2-1
2.2.1	Location and Routes.....	2.2-1
2.2.2	Descriptions.....	2.2-1
2.2.3	Evaluation of Potential Accidents	2.2-1

2.2.4	References	2.2-1
2.3	Meteorology.....	2.3-1
2.3.1	Regional Climatology.....	2.3-1
2.3.2	Local Meteorology	2.3-2
2.3.3	Onsite Meteorological Measurement Program	2.3-2
2.3.4	Short-Term Atmospheric Dispersion Estimates for Accident Releases.....	2.3-3
2.3.5	Long-Term Atmospheric Dispersion Estimates for Routine Releases.....	2.3-4
2.3.6	References	2.3-4
2.4	Hydrologic Engineering	2.4-1
2.4.1	Hydrologic Description.....	2.4-1
2.4.2	Floods.....	2.4-1
2.4.3	Probable Maximum Flood (PMF) on Streams and Rivers	2.4-1
2.4.4	Potential Dam Failures	2.4-1
2.4.5	Probable Maximum Surge and Seiche Flooding	2.4-2
2.4.6	Probable Maximum Tsunami Flooding	2.4-2
2.4.7	Ice Effects.....	2.4-2
2.4.8	Cooling Water Canals and Reservoirs	2.4-2
2.4.9	Channel Diversions	2.4-3
2.4.10	Flooding Protection Requirements	2.4-3
2.4.11	Low Water Considerations	2.4-3
2.4.12	Groundwater.....	2.4-3
2.4.13	Pathways of Liquid Effluents in Ground and Surface Waters....	2.4-3
2.4.14	Technical Specification and Emergency Operation Requirements	2.4-3
2.5	Geology, Seismology, and Geotechnical Engineering	2.5-1
2.5.1	Basic Geologic and Seismic Information	2.5-1
2.5.2	Vibratory Ground Motion	2.5-1
2.5.3	Surface Faulting	2.5-4
2.5.4	Stability of Subsurface Materials and Foundations	2.5-4
2.5.5	Stability of Slopes	2.5-11
2.5.6	References	2.5-11
3.0	DESIGN OF STRUCTURES, COMPONENTS, EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS.....	3.1-1
3.1	Compliance with Nuclear Regulatory Commission General Design	

Criteria.....	3.1-1
3.1.1 Overall Requirements.....	3.1-1
3.1.2 Protection by Multiple Fission Product Barriers	3.1-4
3.1.3 Protection and Reactivity Control Systems	3.1-12
3.1.4 Fluid Systems	3.1-18
3.1.5 Reactor Containment.....	3.1-29
3.1.6 Fuel and Reactivity Control	3.1-33
3.1.7 References	3.1-37
3.2 Classification of Structures, Systems, and Components.....	3.2-1
3.2.1 Seismic Classification.....	3.2-2
3.2.2 System Quality Group Classification	3.2-6
3.2.3 References	3.2-197
3.3 Wind and Tornado Loadings	3.3-1
3.3.1 Wind Loadings.....	3.3-1
3.3.2 Tornado Loadings.....	3.3-2
3.3.3 References	3.3-6
3.4 Water Level (Flood) Design.....	3.4-1
3.4.1 Internal Flood Protection	3.4-1
3.4.2 External Flood Protection	3.4-2
3.4.3 Analysis of Flooding Events	3.4-3
3.4.4 Analysis Procedures.....	3.4-16
3.4.5 References	3.4-16
3.5 Missile Protection	3.5-1
3.5.1 Missile Selection and Description.....	3.5-2
3.5.2 Structures, Systems, and Components to be Protected from Externally Generated Missiles.....	3.5-11
3.5.3 Barrier Design Procedures	3.5-12
3.5.4 References	3.5-18
3.6 Protection Against Dynamic Effects Associated with Postulated Rupture of Piping.....	3.6-1
3.6.1 Plant Design for Protection Against Postulated Piping Failures in Fluid Systems Outside of Containment.....	3.6-1
3.6.2 Determination of Rupture Locations and Dynamic Effects Associated with the Postulated Rupture of Piping	3.6-22
3.6.3 Leak-Before-Break Evaluation Procedures	3.6-44
3.7 Seismic Design.....	3.7-1

3.7.1	Seismic Design Parameters	3.7-3
3.7.2	Seismic System Analysis.....	3.7-62
3.7.3	Seismic Subsystem Analysis.....	3.7-281
3.7.4	Seismic Instrumentation	3.7-301
3.8	Design of Category I Structures	3.8-1
3.8.1	Concrete Containment.....	3.8-1
3.8.2	Steel Containment.....	3.8-32
3.8.3	Concrete and Steel Internal Structures of Concrete Containment	3.8-46
3.8.4	Other Seismic Category I Structures	3.8-77
3.8.5	Foundations.....	3.8-112
3.8.6	References	3.8-128
3.9	Mechanical Systems and Components	3.9-1
3.9.1	Special Topics for Mechanical Components	3.9-1
3.9.2	Dynamic Testing and Analysis of Systems, Components, and Equipment	3.9-9
3.9.3	ASME Code Class 1, 2, and 3 Components, Component Supports, and Core Support Structures	3.9-29
3.9.4	Control Rod Drive System	3.9-53
3.9.5	Reactor Pressure Vessel Internals	3.9-63
3.9.6	Functional Design, Qualification, and Inservice Testing Programs for Pumps, Valves, and Dynamic Restraints.....	3.9-79
3.10	Seismic and Dynamic Qualification of Mechanical and Electrical Equipment	3.10-1
3.10.1	Seismic Qualification Criteria.....	3.10-4
3.10.2	Methods and Procedures for Qualifying Mechanical, Electrical and I&C Equipment.....	3.10-6
3.10.3	Methods and Procedures for Qualifying Supports of Mechanical and Electrical Equipment and Instrumentation.....	3.10-9
3.10.4	Test and Analysis Results and Experience Database.....	3.10-9
3.10.5	References	3.10-10
3.11	Environmental Qualification of Mechanical and Electrical Equipment	3.11-1
3.11.1	Equipment Identification and Environmental Conditions	3.11-2
3.11.2	Qualification Tests and Analysis.....	3.11-8
3.11.3	Qualification Test Results.....	3.11-17
3.11.4	Loss of Ventilation	3.11-18

3.11.5	Estimated Chemical and Radiation Environment	3.11-18
3.11.6	Qualification of Mechanical Equipment	3.11-19
3.11.7	References	3.11-19
3.12	ASME Code Class 1, 2, and 3 Piping Systems, Piping Components, and their Associated Supports	3.12-1
3.12.1	Introduction.....	3.12-1
3.12.2	Codes and Standards.....	3.12-1
3.12.3	Piping Analysis Methods	3.12-1
3.12.4	Piping Modeling Techniques	3.12-2
3.12.5	Piping Stress Analyses Criteria	3.12-3
3.12.6	Piping Support Design Criteria	3.12-9
3.12.7	References	3.12-10
3.13	Threaded Fasteners (ASME Code Class 1, 2, and 3).....	3.13-1
3.13.1	Design Considerations	3.13-2
3.13.2	Inservice Inspection Requirements	3.13-4
3.13.3	References	3.13-4
3A	Criteria for Distribution System Analysis and Support.....	3A-1
3A.1	Piping and Supports	3A-1
3A.2	Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Ducts and Supports	3A-1
3A.3	Cable Tray, Conduit, and Supports	3A-6
3A.4	References	3A-9
3B	Dimensional Arrangement Drawings.....	3B-1
3C	Reactor Coolant System Structural Analysis Methods.....	3C-1
3C.1	Hydraulic Model Development.....	3C-1
3C.2	Structural Model Development	3C-7
3C.3	Hydraulic Loading Analyses	3C-13
3C.4	Structural Loading Analysis	3C-18
3C.5	Amplified Response Spectra Generation	3C-27
3C.6	Description of Computer Programs	3C-27
3C.7	References	3C-29
3D	Methodology for Qualifying Safety-Related Electrical and Mechanical Equipment.....	3D-1
3D.1	Purpose	3D-1
3D.2	Scope	3D-1
3D.3	Introduction.....	3D-1

3D.4	Qualification Criteria	3D-2
3D.5	Design Specifications	3D-10
3D.6	Qualification Methods	3D-12
3D.7	Equipment Qualification Maintenance Requirements.....	3D-15
3D.8	Documentation	3D-18
3D.9	References	3D-19
3D	Attach ASample Equipment Qualification Data Package (EQDP)	3D-39
3D	Attach BAging Evaluation Program	3D-82
3D	Attach CEffects of Gamma Radiation Doses Below 10^4 Rads on the Mechanical Properties of Materials	3D-86
3D	Attach DAccelerated Thermal Aging Parameters	3D-88
3D	Attach ESeismic Qualification Techniques	3D-93
3D	Attach FSample Seismic Qualification Data Package (SQDP)....	3D-108
3E	Critical Sections for Safety-Related Category I Structures.....	3E-1
3E.1	Nuclear Island Structures	3E-1
3E.2	Emergency Power Generating Buildings.....	3E-140
3E.3	Essential Service Water Buildings.....	3E-165
4.0	REACTOR.....	4.1-1
4.1	Summary Description	4.1-1
4.1.1	Principal Design Requirements	4.1-4
4.1.2	References	4.1-5
4.2	Fuel System Design	4.2-1
4.2.1	Design Bases	4.2-2
4.2.2	Description and Design Drawings	4.2-14
4.2.3	Design Evaluation.....	4.2-21
4.2.4	Testing and Inspection Plan	4.2-44
4.2.5	References	4.2-53
4.3	Nuclear Design.....	4.3-1
4.3.1	Design Bases	4.3-1
4.3.2	Description.....	4.3-7
4.3.3	Analytical Methods	4.3-32
4.3.4	Changes	4.3-36
4.3.5	References	4.3-37
4.4	Thermal-Hydraulic Design.....	4.4-1

4.4.1	Design Bases	4.4-1
4.4.2	Description of Thermal-Hydraulic Design of the Reactor Core..	4.4-3
4.4.3	Description of the Thermal and Hydraulic Design of the Reactor Coolant System.....	4.4-10
4.4.4	Evaluation.....	4.4-11
4.4.5	Testing and Verification.....	4.4-18
4.4.6	Instrumentation Requirements	4.4-19
4.4.7	References	4.4-24
4.5	REACTOR MATERIALS	4.5-1
4.5.1	Control Rod Drive System Structural Materials	4.5-1
4.5.2	Reactor Internals and Core Support Materials	4.5-3
4.5.3	References	4.5-5
4.6	Functional Design of Reactivity Control Systems.....	4.6-1
4.6.1	Information for Control Rod Drive System.....	4.6-2
4.6.2	Evaluation of the Control Rod Drive System	4.6-3
4.6.3	Testing and Verification of the Control Rod Drive System	4.6-4
4.6.4	Information for Combined Performance of Reactivity Systems .	4.6-5
4.6.5	Evaluation of Combined Performance	4.6-7
4.6.6	References	4.6-8
5.0	REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM AND CONNECTED SYSTEMS.....	5.1-1
5.1	Summary Description	5.1-1
5.1.1	Design Bases	5.1-1
5.1.2	System Description.....	5.1-2
5.1.3	System Components	5.1-3
5.1.4	System Evaluation.....	5.1-5
5.2	Integrity of the Reactor Coolant Pressure Boundary.....	5.2-1
5.2.1	Compliance with Codes and Code Cases	5.2-1
5.2.2	Overpressure Protection.....	5.2-2
5.2.3	Reactor Coolant Pressure Boundary Materials	5.2-7
5.2.4	Inservice Inspection and Testing of the RCPB	5.2-17
5.2.5	RCPB Leakage Detection.....	5.2-24
5.2.6	References	5.2-31
5.3	Reactor Vessel	5.3-1
5.3.1	Reactor Vessel Materials.....	5.3-1

5.3.2	Pressure-Temperature Limits, Pressurized Thermal Shock, and Charpy Upper-Shelf Energy Data and Analyses	5.3-7
5.3.3	Reactor Vessel Integrity	5.3-8
5.3.4	References	5.3-13
5.4	Component and Subsystem Design.....	5.4-1
5.4.1	Reactor Coolant Pumps	5.4-1
5.4.2	Steam Generators (PWR)	5.4-7
5.4.3	Reactor Coolant Piping.....	5.4-22
5.4.4	Not Used in U.S. EPR Design	5.4-25
5.4.5	Not Used in U.S. EPR Design	5.4-25
5.4.6	Not Used in U.S. EPR Design	5.4-25
5.4.7	Residual Heat Removal System.....	5.4-25
5.4.8	Not Used in U.S. EPR Design	5.4-35
5.4.9	Not Used in U.S. EPR Design	5.4-35
5.4.10	Pressurizer	5.4-35
5.4.11	Pressurizer Relief Tank	5.4-40
5.4.12	Reactor Coolant System High Point Vents.....	5.4-43
5.4.13	Safety and Relief Valves	5.4-45
5.4.14	Component Supports.....	5.4-48
5.4.15	References	5.4-51
6.0	ENGINEERED SAFETY FEATURES	6.1-1
6.1	Engineered Safety Features Materials	6.1-1
6.1.1	Metallic Materials	6.1-1
6.1.2	Organic Materials	6.1-6
6.1.3	References	6.1-17
6.2	Containment Systems	6.2-1
6.2.1	Containment Functional Design	6.2-1
6.2.2	Containment Heat Removal Systems.....	6.2-152
6.2.3	Secondary Containment Functional Design	6.2-154
6.2.4	Containment Isolation System.....	6.2-164
6.2.5	Combustible Gas Control in Containment	6.2-193
6.2.6	Containment Leakage Testing.....	6.2-214
6.2.7	Fracture Prevention of Containment Pressure Vessel	6.2-220
6.2.8	References	6.2-221
6.3	Emergency Core Cooling System	6.3-1

6.3.1	Design Bases	6.3-1
6.3.2	System Design	6.3-5
6.3.3	Performance Evaluation	6.3-14
6.3.4	Tests and Inspections.....	6.3-17
6.3.5	Instrumentation Requirements	6.3-17
6.3.6	References	6.3-18
6.4	Habitability Systems	6.4-1
6.4.1	Design Basis.....	6.4-1
6.4.2	System Design	6.4-2
6.4.3	System Operational Procedures.....	6.4-6
6.4.4	Design Evaluations.....	6.4-6
6.4.5	Testing and Inspection	6.4-7
6.4.6	Instrumentation Requirements	6.4-7
6.4.7	References	6.4-8
6.5	Fission Product Removal and Control Systems	6.5-1
6.5.1	ESF Filter Systems.....	6.5-1
6.5.2	Containment Spray Systems	6.5-6
6.5.3	Fission Product Control Systems	6.5-6
6.5.4	References	6.5-8
6.6	Inservice Inspection of Class 2 and 3 Components	6.6-1
6.6.1	Components Subject to Examination	6.6-2
6.6.2	Accessibility	6.6-3
6.6.3	Examination Techniques and Procedures.....	6.6-4
6.6.4	Inspection Intervals.....	6.6-5
6.6.5	Examination Categories and Requirements	6.6-6
6.6.6	Evaluation of Examination Results	6.6-6
6.6.7	System Pressure Tests	6.6-7
6.6.8	Augmented ISI to Protect against Postulated Piping Failures ...	6.6-8
6.6.9	References	6.6-8
6.7	Main Steamline Isolation Valve Leakage Control Systems (BWRs)	6.7-1
6.8	Extra Borating System.....	6.8-1
6.8.1	Design Bases	6.8-1
6.8.2	System Description.....	6.8-1
6.8.3	Safety Evaluation.....	6.8-3
6.8.4	Inspection and Testing Requirements	6.8-5

6.8.5 Instrumentation Requirements	6.8-5
7.0 INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROLS	7.1-1
7.1 Introduction.....	7.1-1
7.1.1 U.S. EPR I&C Architecture	7.1-4
7.1.2 Identification of Safety Criteria.....	7.1-42
7.1.3 References	7.1-70
7.2 Reactor Trip System.....	7.2-1
7.2.1 Description.....	7.2-1
7.2.2 Analysis	7.2-21
7.2.3 References	7.2-27
7.3 Engineered Safety Features Systems.....	7.3-1
7.3.1 Description.....	7.3-1
7.3.2 Analysis	7.3-22
7.3.3 References	7.3-30
7.4 Systems Required For Safe Shutdown	7.4-1
7.4.1 Description.....	7.4-1
7.4.2 Analysis	7.4-7
7.4.3 References	7.4-10
7.5 Information Systems Important to Safety	7.5-1
7.5.1 Description.....	7.5-1
7.5.2 Analysis	7.5-2
7.5.3 References	7.5-10
7.6 Interlock Systems Important to Safety.....	7.6-1
7.6.1 Description.....	7.6-1
7.6.2 Analysis	7.6-7
7.6.3 References	7.6-9
7.7 Control Systems Not Required for Safety	7.7-1
7.7.1 Description.....	7.7-1
7.7.2 Design Basis Information.....	7.7-3
7.7.3 Analysis	7.7-26
7.7.4 References	7.7-26
7.8 Diverse I&C Systems	7.8-1
7.8.1 Description.....	7.8-2
7.8.2 Analysis	7.8-8

7.8.3	References	7.8-11
7.9	Data Communication Systems	7.9-1
8.0	ELECTRIC POWER.....	8.1-1
8.1	Introduction.....	8.1-1
8.1.1	Offsite Power Description	8.1-1
8.1.2	Onsite Power System Description	8.1-1
8.1.3	Safety-Related Loads	8.1-3
8.1.4	Design Bases	8.1-3
8.1.5	References	8.1-10
8.2	Offsite Power System.....	8.2-1
8.2.1	Description.....	8.2-1
8.2.2	Analysis	8.2-4
8.2.3	References	8.2-7
8.3	Onsite Power System.....	8.3-1
8.3.1	Alternating Current Power Systems	8.3-1
8.3.2	DC Power Systems	8.3-39
8.3.3	References	8.3-56
8.4	Station Blackout	8.4-1
8.4.1	Description.....	8.4-1
8.4.2	Analysis	8.4-7
8.4.3	References	8.4-15
9.0	AUXILIARY SYSTEMS	9.1-1
9.1	Fuel Storage and Handling.....	9.1-1
9.1.1	Criticality Safety of New and Spent Fuel Storage and Handling	9.1-1
9.1.2	New and Spent Fuel Storage	9.1-3
9.1.3	Fuel Pool Cooling and Purification System	9.1-12
9.1.4	Fuel Handling System	9.1-33
9.1.5	Overhead Heavy Load Handling System	9.1-54
9.2	Water Systems	9.2-1
9.2.1	Essential Service Water System	9.2-1
9.2.2	Component Cooling Water System	9.2-16
9.2.3	Demineralized Water Distribution System	9.2-59
9.2.4	Potable and Sanitary Water Systems (PSWS).....	9.2-60

9.2.5	Ultimate Heat Sink.....	9.2-63
9.2.6	Condensate Storage Facilities.....	9.2-70
9.2.7	Seal Water Supply System.....	9.2-71
9.2.8	Safety Chilled Water System.....	9.2-79
9.2.9	Raw Water Supply System.....	9.2-90
9.3	Process Auxiliaries	9.3-1
9.3.1	Compressed Air System.....	9.3-1
9.3.2	Process Sampling Systems.....	9.3-7
9.3.3	Equipment and Floor Drainage System.....	9.3-31
9.3.4	Chemical and Volume Control System (Including Boron Recovery System)	9.3-45
9.4	Air Conditioning, Heating, Cooling and Ventilation Systems.....	9.4-1
9.4.1	Main Control Room Air Conditioning System	9.4-1
9.4.2	Fuel Building Ventilation System.....	9.4-16
9.4.3	Nuclear Auxiliary Building Ventilation System	9.4-26
9.4.4	Turbine Building Ventilation System.....	9.4-39
9.4.5	Safeguard Building Controlled-Area Ventilation System	9.4-40
9.4.6	Electrical Division of Safeguard Building Ventilation System (SBVSE)	9.4-55
9.4.7	Containment Building Ventilation System.....	9.4-71
9.4.8	Radioactive Waste Building Ventilation System	9.4-85
9.4.9	Emergency Power Generating Building Ventilation System....	9.4-94
9.4.10	Switchgear Building Ventilation System	9.4-103
9.4.11	Essential Service Water Pump Building Ventilation System.....	9.4-108
9.4.12	Main Steam and Feedwater Valve Room Ventilation System.....	9.4-115
9.4.13	Smoke Confinement System.....	9.4-120
9.4.14	Access Building Ventilation System	9.4-129
9.5	Other Auxiliary Systems	9.5-1
9.5.1	Fire Protection System	9.5-1
9.5.2	Communication System.....	9.5-66
9.5.3	Lighting System	9.5-77
9.5.4	Diesel Generator Fuel Oil Storage and Transfer System	9.5-83
9.5.5	Diesel Generator Cooling Water System.....	9.5-98
9.5.6	Diesel Generator Starting Air System.....	9.5-109

9.5.7	Diesel Generator Lubricating Oil System	9.5-118
9.5.8	Diesel Generator Air Intake and Exhaust System	9.5-130
9A	Fire Protection Analysis.....	9A-1
9A.1	Introduction.....	9A-1
9A.2	Fire Protection Analysis Methodology	9A-3
9A.3	Fire Area-by-Fire Area Evaluation	9A-11
9A.4	References	9A-47
10.0	STEAM AND POWER CONVERSION SYSTEM.....	10.1-1
10.1	Summary Description	10.1-1
10.1.1	General Description.....	10.1-2
10.1.2	Protective Features	10.1-2
10.1.3	References	10.1-4
10.2	Turbine-Generator.....	10.2-1
10.2.1	Design Bases	10.2-1
10.2.2	General Description.....	10.2-2
10.2.3	Turbine Rotor Integrity	10.2-11
10.2.4	Safety Evaluation.....	10.2-16
10.2.5	References	10.2-16
10.3	Main Steam Supply System	10.3-1
10.3.1	Design Bases	10.3-1
10.3.2	System Description.....	10.3-2
10.3.3	Safety Evaluation.....	10.3-9
10.3.4	Inspection and Testing Requirements	10.3-12
10.3.5	Secondary Side Water Chemistry Program.....	10.3-13
10.3.6	Steam and Feedwater System Materials.....	10.3-18
10.3.7	References	10.3-20
10.4	Other Features of Steam and Power Conversion System	10.4-1
10.4.1	Main Condensers	10.4-1
10.4.2	Main Condenser Evacuation System	10.4-6
10.4.3	Turbine Gland Sealing System.....	10.4-13
10.4.4	Turbine Bypass System.....	10.4-18
10.4.5	Circulating Water System	10.4-22
10.4.6	Condensate Polishing System.....	10.4-29
10.4.7	Condensate and Feedwater System	10.4-33

10.4.8 Steam Generator Blowdown System (PWR).....	10.4-59
10.4.9 Emergency Feedwater System	10.4-75
11.0 RADIOACTIVE WASTE MANAGEMENT	11.1-1
11.1 Source Terms.....	11.1-1
11.1.1 Sources of Radioactivity: Fission, Activation, and Corrosion Products	11.1-1
11.1.2 Design Basis.....	11.1-2
11.1.3 Reactor Coolant System and Secondary Coolant Realistic Source Terms	11.1-4
11.1.4 References	11.1-4
11.2 Liquid Waste Management System.....	11.2-1
11.2.1 Design Basis.....	11.2-1
11.2.2 System Description.....	11.2-5
11.2.3 Radioactive Effluent Releases.....	11.2-27
11.2.4 Liquid Waste Management System Cost-Benefit Analysis....	11.2-31
11.2.5 References	11.2-34
11.3 Gaseous Waste Management Systems	11.3-1
11.3.1 Design Basis.....	11.3-1
11.3.2 System Description.....	11.3-4
11.3.3 Radioactive Effluent Releases.....	11.3-16
11.3.4 Gaseous Waste Management System Cost-Benefit Analysis	11.3-20
11.3.5 References	11.3-22
11.4 Solid Waste Management Systems	11.4-1
11.4.1 Design Basis.....	11.4-1
11.4.2 System Description.....	11.4-4
11.4.3 Radioactive Effluent Releases.....	11.4-15
11.4.4 Solid Waste Management System Cost-Benefit Analysis	11.4-16
11.4.5 Failure Tolerance.....	11.4-16
11.4.6 References	11.4-17
11.5 Process and Effluent Radiological Monitoring and Sampling Systems.....	11.5-1
11.5.1 Design Basis.....	11.5-1
11.5.2 System Description.....	11.5-3
11.5.3 Effluent Monitoring and Sampling.....	11.5-4

11.5.4 Process Monitoring and Sampling.....	11.5-6
11.5.5 References	11.5-10
12.0 RADIATION PROTECTION.....	12.1-1
12.1 Ensuring that Occupational Radiation Exposures are As Low As Reasonably Achievable.....	12.1-1
12.1.1 Policy Considerations	12.1-1
12.1.2 Design Considerations	12.1-2
12.1.3 Operational Considerations	12.1-7
12.1.4 References	12.1-7
12.2 Radiation Sources	12.2-1
12.2.1 Contained Sources	12.2-1
12.2.2 Airborne Radioactive Material Sources	12.2-6
12.2.3 References	12.2-7
12.3 Radiation Protection Design Features.....	12.3-1
12.3.1 Facility Design Features	12.3-1
12.3.2 Shielding	12.3-14
12.3.3 Ventilation.....	12.3-20
12.3.4 Area Radiation and Airborne Radioactivity Monitoring Instrumentation.....	12.3-22
12.3.5 Dose Assessment.....	12.3-27
12.3.6 Minimization of Contamination	12.3-33
12.3.7 References	12.3-38
12.4 Dose Assessment	12.4-1
12.5 Operational Radiation Protection Program.....	12.5-1
12.5.1 References	12.5-1
13.0 CONDUCT OF OPERATIONS.....	13.1-1
13.1 Organizational Structure of Applicant	13.1-1
13.2 Training	13.2-1
13.3 Emergency Planning	13.3-1
13.4 Operational Program Implementation	13.4-1
13.5 Plant Procedures.....	13.5-1
13.5.1 Administrative Procedures.....	13.5-1
13.5.2 Operating and Maintenance Procedures.....	13.5-1

13.6 Security	13.6-1
13.6.1 Protected Area and Vital Areas	13.6-1
13.6.2 Security Power System	13.6-2
13.6.3 Security Detection, Surveillance and Lighting	13.6-2
13.6.4 Security Alarm System	13.6-3
13.6.5 Security Communications System.....	13.6-3
13.6.6 Security Access Control System	13.6-3
13.7 Fitness for Duty	13.7-1
13.8 References	13.8-1
 14.0 VERIFICATION PROGRAMS	14.1-1
14.1 Specific Information to be addressed for the Initial Plant Test Program.....	14.1-1
14.2 Initial Plant Test Program	14.2-1
14.2.1 Summary of Test Program and Objectives.....	14.2-1
14.2.2 Organization and Staffing	14.2-8
14.2.3 Test Procedures	14.2-8
14.2.4 Conduct of Test Program	14.2-11
14.2.5 Review, Evaluation, and Approval of Test Results.....	14.2-11
14.2.6 Test Records	14.2-12
14.2.7 Conformance of Test Programs with Regulatory Guides	14.2-12
14.2.8 Utilization of Reactor Operating and Testing Experience in Development of Initial Test Program	14.2-13
14.2.9 Trial Use of Plant Operating and Emergency Procedures	14.2-14
14.2.10Initial Fuel Loading and Initial Criticality	14.2-16
14.2.11Test Program Schedule.....	14.2-20
14.2.12Individual Test Descriptions	14.2-20
14.2.13References	14.2-300
14.3 Inspection, Test, Analysis, and Acceptance Criteria	14.3-1
14.3.1 Tier 1, Chapter 1, Introduction.....	14.3-2
14.3.2 Tier 1, Chapter 2, System Based Design Descriptions and ITAAC	14.3-3
14.3.3 Tier 1, Chapter 3, Non-System Based Design Descriptions and ITAAC	14.3-8
14.3.4 Tier 1, Chapter 4, Interface Requirements	14.3-8
14.3.5 Tier 1, Chapter 5, Site Parameters.....	14.3-9

14.3.6 References	14.3-9
15.0 TRANSIENT AND ACCIDENT ANALYSES	15.0-1
15.0.1 Radiological Consequence Analysis	15.0-15
15.0.2 Computer Codes Used in Analysis.....	15.0-16
15.0.3 Radiological Consequences of Design Basis Accidents	15.0-17
15.0.4 Plant Cooldown	15.0-41
15.0.5 Compliance with Section C.I.15, “Transient and Accident Analyses,” of Regulatory Guide 1.206.....	15.0-41
15.0.6 References	15.0-41
15.1 Increase in Heat Removal by the Secondary System	15.1-1
15.1.1 Decrease in Feedwater Temperature.....	15.1-1
15.1.2 Increase in Feedwater Flow	15.1-6
15.1.3 Increase in Steam Flow	15.1-11
15.1.4 Inadvertent Opening of a Steam Generator Relief or Safety Valve	15.1-15
15.1.5 Steam System Piping Failures Inside and Outside of Containment (PWR)	15.1-21
15.1.6 References	15.1-26
15.2 Decrease in Heat Removal by the Secondary System	15.2-1
15.2.1 Loss of External Load.....	15.2-1
15.2.2 Turbine Trip	15.2-3
15.2.3 Loss of Condenser Vacuum	15.2-8
15.2.4 Inadvertent Main Steam Isolation Valve Closure.....	15.2-8
15.2.5 Steam Pressure Regulator Failure	15.2-14
15.2.6 Loss of Non-Emergency AC Power to the Station Auxiliaries	15.2-14
15.2.7 Loss of Normal Feedwater Flow.....	15.2-16
15.2.8 Feedwater Line Breaks Inside and Outside Containment	15.2-22
15.2.9 References	15.2-30
15.3 Decrease in Reactor Coolant System Flow Rate	15.3-1
15.3.1 Partial Loss of Forced Reactor Coolant Flow	15.3-1
15.3.2 Complete Loss of Forced Reactor Coolant Flow	15.3-6
15.3.3 Reactor Coolant Pump Rotor Seizure	15.3-10
15.3.4 Reactor Coolant Pump Shaft Break	15.3-14
15.3.5 References	15.3-14
15.4 Reactivity and Power Distribution Anomalies	15.4-1

15.4.1 Uncontrolled Control Rod Assembly Withdrawal from a Subcritical or Low-Power Startup Condition	15.4-1
15.4.2 Uncontrolled Control Rod Assembly Withdrawal at Power.....	15.4-6
15.4.3 Control Rod Misoperation (System Malfunction or Operator Error)	15.4-10
15.4.4 Startup of an Inactive Reactor Coolant Pump at an Incorrect Temperature	15.4-16
15.4.5 Flow Controller Malfunction Causing an Increase in BWR Core Flow Rate.....	15.4-20
15.4.6 Chemical and Volume Control System Malfunction that Results in a Decrease in the Boron Concentration in the Reactor Coolant.....	15.4-20
15.4.7 Inadvertent Loading and Operation of a Fuel Assembly in an Improper Position	15.4-30
15.4.8 Spectrum of Rod Ejection Accidents in a PWR	15.4-34
15.4.9 Spectrum of Rod Drop Accidents (BWR)	15.4-39
15.4.10 References	15.4-39
15.5 Increase in Reactor Coolant Inventory	15.5-1
15.5.1 Inadvertent Operation of ECCS or EBS	15.5-1
15.5.2 Chemical and Volume Control System Malfunction that Increases Reactor Coolant Inventory	15.5-6
15.5.3 References	15.5-11
15.6 Decrease in Reactor Coolant Inventory Events	15.6-1
15.6.1 Inadvertent Opening of a Pressurizer Safety Relief Valve	15.6-1
15.6.2 Radiological Consequences of the Failure of Small Lines Carrying Primary Coolant Outside Containment	15.6-7
15.6.3 Steam Generator Tube Failure (PWR).....	15.6-7
15.6.4 Radiological Consequences of Main Steam Line Failure Outside Containment (BWR).....	15.6-18
15.6.5 Loss of Coolant Accidents Resulting from Spectrum of Postulated Piping Breaks Within the Reactor Coolant Pressure Boundary.....	15.6-18
15.6.6 References	15.6-43
15.7 Radioactive Release from a Subsystem or Component.....	15.7-1
15.7.1 Radioactive Gas Waste System Leak or Failure	15.7-1
15.7.2 Radioactive Liquid Waste System Leak or Failure	15.7-1
15.7.3 Postulated Radioactive Releases due to Liquid-Containing Tank Failures.....	15.7-1

15.7.4	Radiological Consequences of Fuel Handling Accidents	15.7-1
15.7.5	Spent Fuel Cask Drop Accidents.....	15.7-1
15.8	Anticipated Transients Without Scram	15.8-1
15.8.1	General Background.....	15.8-1
15.8.2	Anticipated Transients Without Scram	15.8-4
15.8.3	Conclusion.....	15.8-8
15.8.4	References	15.8-9
15.9	Boiling Water Reactor Stability	15.9-1
15.10	Spent Fuel Pool Criticality and Boron Dilution Analysis	15.10-1

16.0 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

1.0	USE AND APPLICATION.....	1.1-1
1.1	Definitions.....	1.1-1
1.2	Logical Connectors.....	1.2-1
1.3	Completion Times.....	1.3-1
1.4	Frequency.....	1.4-1
2.0	SAFETY LIMITS (SLs)	2.1-1
2.1	SLs	2.1-1
2.2	SL Violations.....	2.1-1
3.0	LIMITING CONDITION FOR OPERATION (LCO) APPLICABILITY	3.0-1
3.0	SURVEILLANCE REQUIREMENT (SR) APPLICABILITY	3.0-4
3.1	REACTIVITY CONTROL SYSTEMS.....	3.1.1-1
3.2	POWER DISTRIBUTION LIMITS	3.2.1-1
3.3	INSTRUMENTATION	3.3.1-1
3.4	REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM (RCS).....	3.4.1-1
3.5	EMERGENCY CORE COOLING SYSTEMS (ECCS).....	3.5.1-1
3.6	CONTAINMENT SYSTEMS	3.6.1-1
3.7	PLANT SYSTEMS).....	3.7.1-1
3.8	ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS.....	3.8.1-1
3.9	REFUELING OPERATIONS	3.9.1-1
4.0	DESIGN FEATURES	4.0-1
4.1	Site Location.....	4.0-1
4.2	Reactor Core	4.0-1
4.3	Fuel Storage	4.0-1
5.0	ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROLS	5.1-1

5.1	Responsibility	5.1-1
5.2	Organization	5.2-1
5.3	Unit Staff Qualifications	5.3-1
5.4	Procedures	5.4-1
5.5	Programs and Manuals	5.5-1
5.6	Reporting Requirements.....	5.6-1
5.7	High Radiation Area	5.7-1
B 2.0	SAFETY LIMITS (SLs)	B 2.1.1-1
B 3.0	LIMITING CONDITION FOR OPERATION (LCO) APPLICABILITY	B 3.0-1
B 3.0	SURVEILLANCE REQUIREMENT (SR) APPLICABILITY	B 3.0-12
B 3.1	REACTIVITY CONTROL SYSTEMS	B 3.1.1-1
B 3.2	POWER DISTRIBUTION LIMITS.....	B 3.2.1-1
B 3.3	INSTRUMENTATION.....	B 3.3.1-1
B 3.4	REACTOR COOLANT SYSTEM (RCS).....	B 3.4.1-1
B 3.5	EMERGENCY CORE COOLING SYSTEMS (ECCS).....	B 3.5.1-1
B 3.6	CONTAINMENT SYSTEMS.....	B 3.6.1-1
B 3.7	PLANT SYSTEMS.....	B 3.7.1-1
B 3.8	ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS	B 3.8.1-1
B 3.9	REFUELING OPERATIONS	B 3.9.1-1
17.0	QUALITY ASSURANCE AND RELIABILITY ASSURANCE	17.1-1
17.1	Quality Assurance During Design	17.1-1
17.2	Quality Assurance During the Operations Phase.....	17.2-1
17.3	Quality Assurance Program Description	17.3-1
17.4	Reliability Assurance Program	17.4-1
17.4.1	Reliability Assurance Program Scope, Stages, and Goals.....	17.4-1
17.4.2	Reliability Assurance Program Implementation.....	17.4-2
17.4.3	Organization, Design Control, Procedures and Instructions, Corrective Actions, and Audit Plans	17.4-4
17.4.4	Reliability Assurance Program Information Needed in a COL Application	17.4-5
17.4.5	References	17.4-5
17.5	Quality Assurance Program Description	17.5-1
17.5.1	QA Program Responsibilities.....	17.5-1

17.5.2 SRP Section 17.5 and the QA Program Description	17.5-1
17.5.3 Evaluation of the QAPD Against the SRP and QAPD Submittal Guidance	17.5-2
17.5.4 References	17.5-2
17.6 Description of Applicant's Program for Implementation of 10 CFR 50.65, the Maintenance Rule	17.6-1
17.6.1 Scoping per 10 CFR 50.65(b).....	17.6-1
17.6.2 Monitoring per 10 CFR 50.65(a).....	17.6-1
17.6.3 Periodic Evaluation per 10 CFR 50.65(a)(3)	17.6-1
17.6.4 Risk Assessment and Management per 10 CFR 50.65(a)(4)..	17.6-1
17.6.5 Maintenance Rule Training and Qualification.....	17.6-1
17.6.6 Maintenance Rule Program Role in Implementation of Reliability Assurance Program (RAP) in the Operations Phase.....	17.6-2
17.6.7 Maintenance Rule Program Implementation	17.6-2
18.0 HUMAN FACTORS ENGINEERING.....	18.1-1
18.1 Human Factors Engineering Program Management.....	18.1-1
18.1.1 Human Factors Engineering Program Goals, Assumptions and Constraints, and Scope.....	18.1-1
18.1.2 Human Factors Engineering and Control Room Design Team Organization	18.1-4
18.1.3 Human Factors Engineering Processes and Procedures.....	18.1-4
18.1.4 Human Factors Engineering Issues Tracking.....	18.1-7
18.1.5 Technical Program	18.1-7
18.1.6 References	18.1-10
18.2 Operating Experience Review.....	18.2-1
18.2.1 Objectives and Scope.....	18.2-1
18.2.2 Methodology	18.2-1
18.2.3 Evaluation of Results.....	18.2-2
18.2.4 References	18.2-2
18.3 Functional Requirements Analysis and Function Allocation.....	18.3-1
18.3.1 Objectives and Scope.....	18.3-1
18.3.2 Functional Requirement Analysis Methodology and Results Summary	18.3-1
18.3.3 Functional Allocation Methodology and Results Summary	18.3-4

18.3.4 Changes to Functional Analysis or Allocation	18.3-5
18.3.5 References	18.3-5
18.4 Task Analysis	18.4-1
18.4.1 Task Analysis Objectives and Scope	18.4-1
18.4.2 Task Analysis Methodology.....	18.4-1
18.4.3 Results Summary	18.4-2
18.4.4 References	18.4-3
18.5 Staffing and Qualifications.....	18.5-1
18.5.1 Objectives and Scope of Analysis	18.5-1
18.5.2 Staffing and Qualifications Analysis Methodology.....	18.5-3
18.5.3 Results.....	18.5-4
18.5.4 References	18.5-4
18.6 Human Reliability Analysis	18.6-1
18.6.1 Objectives and Scope of HRA / HFE Integration.....	18.6-1
18.6.2 Methodology	18.6-1
18.6.3 Results.....	18.6-2
18.6.4 References	18.6-2
18.7 Human System Interface Design.....	18.7-1
18.7.1 Human System Interface Design Inputs	18.7-1
18.7.2 Concept of Operations.....	18.7-9
18.7.3 Functional Requirements Specification	18.7-18
18.7.4 HSI Concept Design	18.7-18
18.7.5 Human Factors Design for the Non-Human System Interface Portion of the Plant.....	18.7-21
18.7.6 HSI Detailed Design and Integration	18.7-23
18.7.7 HSI Verification and Validation (Tests and Evaluations)	18.7-26
18.7.8 HSI Design Results and Documentation	18.7-27
18.7.9 References	18.7-27
18.8 Procedure Development.....	18.8-1
18.8.1 Objectives and Scope.....	18.8-1
18.8.2 Methodology	18.8-1
18.8.3 Results.....	18.8-3
18.8.4 References	18.8-3
18.9 Training Program Development	18.9-1
18.9.1 Objectives and Scope.....	18.9-1

18.9.2 Methodology	18.9-1
18.9.3 Results.....	18.9-1
18.9.4 References	18.9-2
18.10 Verification and Validation.....	18.10-1
18.10.1 Objectives.....	18.10-1
18.10.2 Scope	18.10-1
18.10.3 Methodology.....	18.10-2
18.10.4 References	18.10-18
18.11 Design Implementation.....	18.11-1
18.11.1 Objectives and Scope	18.11-1
18.11.2 Methodology.....	18.11-1
18.11.3 Verification of the Plant-Specific Procedures and Training.....	18.11-2
18.11.4 Results Summary	18.11-3
18.11.5 References	18.11-3
18.12 Human Performance Monitoring	18.12-1
18.12.1 Objectives and Scope	18.12-1
18.12.2 Methodology.....	18.12-2
18.12.3 Results Summary	18.12-6
18.12.4 References	18.12-6
19.0 PROBABILISTIC RISK ASSESSMENT AND SEVERE ACCIDENT EVALUATION	19.0-1
19.0.1 NRC Regulatory Requirements and Related Policies	19.0-1
19.0.2 Uses of PRA and Severe Accident Evaluations	19.0-2
19.0.3 Structure of Chapter 19	19.0-3
19.0.4 References	19.0-4
19.1 Probabilistic Risk Assessment	19.1-1
19.1.1 Uses and Applications of the PRA.....	19.1-1
19.1.2 Quality of PRA	19.1-2
19.1.3 Special Design/Operational Features.....	19.1-11
19.1.4 Safety Insights from the Internal Events PRA for Operations at Power.....	19.1-16
19.1.5 Safety Insights from the External Events PRA for Operations at Power.....	19.1-107
19.1.6 Safety Insights from the PRA for Other Modes of Operation.....	19.1-156

19.1.7 PRA-Related Input to Other Programs and Processes	19.1-188
19.1.8 Conclusions and Findings	19.1-189
19.1.9 References	19.1-192
19.2 Severe Accident Evaluations.....	19.2-1
19.2.1 Introduction.....	19.2-1
19.2.2 Severe Accident Prevention	19.2-1
19.2.3 Severe Accident Mitigation	19.2-5
19.2.4 Containment Performance Capability.....	19.2-24
19.2.5 Accident Management.....	19.2-52
19.2.6 Consideration of Potential Design Improvements under 10 CFR 50.34(f).....	19.2-56
19.2.7 References	19.2-60
19.3 Open, Confirmatory, and COL Action Items Identified as Unresolved	19.3-1
19.3.1 Resolution of Open Items	19.3-1
19.3.2 Resolution of Confirmatory Items	19.3-1
19.3.3 Resolution of COL Action Items	19.3-1
19A Event Trees for Core Damage Sequences Initiated During Power Operation	19A-1
19B Event Trees for Core Damage Sequences Initiated During Low Power Operation	19B-1
19C Containment Event Trees (CET) for Containment Performance Sequences Initiated During Power Operation	19C-1