

HLWYM HEmails

From: Roberto Pabalan
Sent: Monday, April 09, 2007 5:26 PM
To: Lietai Yang
Cc: Yi-Ming Pan; James Myers; Pavan Shukla; Xihua He
Subject: RE: Review of Deliquescence Corrosion
Attachments: NH4NO3 decomposition.doc

Lietai,

To address #1 on my list, I used StreamAnalyzer 2.0 (vapor fraction-type calculation) to calculate the stability of NaNO₃, KNO₃, and NaNO₃-KNO₃ mixtures at 120 C and higher temperatures. No decomposition of NaNO₃ or KNO₃ was indicated, although convergence was not achieved above a certain vapor fraction. In contrast, the thermodynamic calculation of NH₄NO₃ salt stability clearly showed decomposition into HNO₃(g) and NH₃(g) at 120 C. Attached is a file with figures showing the results for NH₄NO₃ decomposition.

I have found no literature information indicating KNO₃ or NaNO₃ will decompose to acid gases at elevated temperature.

--Bobby

-----Original Message-----

From: Lietai Yang [mailto:ltyang@cnwra.swri.edu]
Sent: Friday, March 30, 2007 3:17 PM
To: Roberto Pabalan; Pavan Shukla; Xihua He
Cc: 'Yiming Pan'
Subject: Review of Deliquescence Corrosion

All,

We identified areas to review for the DOE deliquescence corrosion FEP screen report in a meeting several months ago and I sent out an e-mail requesting for responses too. Below is the inputs I would like to have from the team (see also the revised file in [S:/YPan folder, Name: Deliquescence Corrosion_Revised_Summary](#)). I would like to have an update in the following areas:

Bobby:

- 1) Calculation for the stability of NaCl, NaNO₃, and KNO₃ in air with or without CO₂ using OLI (do we have other mechanisms for degassing?) .
- 2) Verification for the Quantity of Dust on the Waste Package Surface: 18 mg/cm² typical to 26 mg/cm²
- 3) Volume of Brine Generated by Dust Deliquescence: <1.8 μL/cm².
- 4) Stability of salts such as akaganeite, FeO(OH,Cl), that can sequester chloride

Xihua:

- 1) Staffing effects
- 2) Limited amount of electrolyte effect on corrosion rates
- 3) Effect of thin film on corrosion rate

Pavan:

- 1) Capillary effects. Some calculations/estimation of the wettability of salt solution on metals, dust-materials substrate
- 2) Analysis of limit cathode on localized corrosion

Please also let me know if you think you can contribute more or you have a problem with the areas listed under your name.

Thank you in advance.

-Lietai

-----Original Message-----

From: Lietai Yang [<mailto:lyang@cnwra.swri.edu>]

Sent: Friday, February 09, 2007 10:45 AM

To: 'Yiming Pan'; Roberto Pabalan; Pavan Shukla; Xihua He

Subject: RE: CSPE/ENG1 Weekly Meeting on Thursday (1/18/07), 1:30-3:00pm in A137

All,

I have prepared a file (in S:/YPan folder) that summarizes the action items from the meeting two weeks ago. Please let me know if I missed anything.

Under the Work Planned heading, I have put the potential work we talked about. If your name is there, please identify the work scope and justification.

The file name: Fellow-up Action Items_Deliquescence Corrosion

I would like to have your response by next Tuesday if possible.

Thanks

-Lietai

-----Original Message-----

From: Yiming Pan [<mailto:ypan@cnwra.swri.edu>]

Sent: Friday, January 26, 2007 1:39 PM

To: Lietai Yang

Cc: CSPE_Group

Subject: RE: CSPE/ENG1 Weekly Meeting on Thursday (1/18/07), 1:30-3:00pm in A137

Importance: High

Lietai,

The major action item we determined at the Thursday meeting is to begin review of DOE documents for screening out localized corrosion by deliquescence. You have agreed to lead this activity and complete within about 1.5 months (say March 9, 2007). ENG1 will focus on questions 3 through 5 in the DOE decision tree (or 6.3 through 6.5 in your presentation). Please prepare a plan to define the scope of review and assignments. The ENG1 staff should give this effort the appropriate priority. Additional coordination with ENG3 staff may be needed to address the first two questions, but should not impact our review activity and schedule. Let me know if you need any clarification.

Thanks,
Yiming

Hearing Identifier: HLW_YuccaMountain_Hold_EX
Email Number: 487

Mail Envelope Properties

(!~!UENERkVCMDkAAQACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAABgAAAAAAAAA3KD4jI3P0xGCOQBgCJBcRcKAAA
AQAAAAAsXoXcDWRr0yfVEmgjZB38AEAAAAA)

Subject: RE: Review of Delinquency Corrosion
Sent Date: 4/9/2007 5:25:52 PM
Received Date: 4/9/2007 5:25:53 PM
From: Roberto Pabalan

Created By: rpabalan@cnwra.swri.edu

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MESSAGE	4101	4/9/2007 5:25:53 PM
NH4NO3 decomposition.doc	60480	

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Priority: Standard
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Sensitivity: Normal
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April 9, 2007

The decomposition of NH_4NO_3 salt was calculated at 120 C using StreamAnalyzer 2.0. Used vapor fraction calculation. The results are plotted below for the products $\text{NH}_3(\text{g})$ and $\text{HNO}_3(\text{g})$ as mole fraction (HNO_3 or NH_3 divided by initial moles of NH_4NO_3), as a function of vapor fraction.

