

# PUBLIC SUBMISSION

<b>As of:</b> October 15, 2008
<b>Received date:</b> Not specified
<b>Status:</b> Pending_Post
<b>Tracking No.</b> 8075d097
<b>Comments Due:</b> October 15, 2008
<b>Submission Type:</b> Web

**Docket:** NRC-2008-0419  
Security and Continued Use of Cesium-137 Chloride Sources and Notice of Public Meeting

**Comment On:** NRC-2008-0419-0014  
Security and Continued Use of Cesium-137 Chloride Sources: Granting Extension of Comment Period

**Document:** NRC-2008-0419-DRAFT-0064  
Comment on FR Doc # E8-22688

## Submitter Information

7/31/08  
73 FR 44780  
66

**Name:** Edward Srour  
**Address:**  
Indianapolis, IN,  
**Organization:** Indiana University

## Comment

We use a Cesium irradiator for all of our hematopoietic stem cell research. On average, we use our irradiator once a week. A Cesium irradiator is very precise, provides the required radiation dose cheaply, quickly, and as an instrument, is very easy to maintain and service. Most importantly, in the area of work I am involved with, the majority of the historic data base was generated with Cesium irradiators. Given that different sources of radiation have different biologic effects in experimental animals, changing the radiation source and/or not having Cesium as the source of radiation for experimental hematology research will require the generation of a totally new data base for the entire scientific community. This will undoubtedly take several years. In addition, different investigators will end up using different sources of radiation instead of Cesium thus generating smaller, and perhaps heterogeneous and contradicting new data bases. when all of these issues are taken together, the elimination of CsCl sources for this type of work is going to cost valuable time, a large amount of money, and a huge number of experimental animals before we are back to where we are today in our understanding of how to examine hematopoietic stem cells for their life-saving properties.

Edward F. Srour, Ph.D.  
Robert J. and Annie S. Rohn Professor of Leukemia Research  
Professor of Medicine, Pediatrics, Micro/Immunol.  
Director, Flow Cytometry Resource Facility  
Indiana University School of Medicine  
Cancer Research Institute

RECEIVED  
2008 OCT 15 PM 3:48  
RULES AND DIRECTIVES  
BRANCH:  
USNRC

SUNSI Review Complete  
Template = ADH-013

E-REDS = ADH 03  
Add = J. Jankovic  
(SP52)

1044 West Walnut Street. R4-202  
Indianapolis, IN 46202-5121

Phone: 317-274-0343  
317-274-3589  
Fax: 317-274-0396  
email: esroure@iupui.edu