PUBLIC SUBMISSION

As of: October 15, 2008

Received date: Not specified

Status: Rending Post

Status: Pending_Post Tracking No. 8075c6f6

Comments Due: October 15, 2008

Submission Type: Web

Docket: NRC-2008-0419

Security and Continued Use of Cesium-137 Chloride Sources and Notice of Public Meeting

Comment On: NRC-2008-0419-0014

Security and Continued Use of Cesium-137 Chloride Sources: Granting Extension of Comment Period

Document: NRC-2008-0419-DRAFT-0056

Comment on FR Doc # E8-22688

Submitter Information

7/31/08 13 FR 44780

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Comment

The use of Cesium irradiators in radiobiology and in immunology is critical to good quality results.

These irradiators, with proper attenuation, allow exposures to a wide range of dose rates with

uniform radiation fields, and further allow for irradiation from below, which is critical for certain

applications and not possible with x-ray cabinets. The safety of this equipment in day-to-day use

is also far superior to the hazards posed to operators from x-ray cabinets as there is no electrical

or fire risk involved.

With proper safeguards, these irradiators are a safe flexible and highly useful tool in biological

sciences. In my career as an immunologist, then as a radiobiology researcher in the U.S. and

U.K., I have used these to irradiate everything from cells to biopolymers, mice to fruitflies. I am

currently the senior radiation protection supervisor for our department and consider this equipment

to be more reliable, consistent and safe than the x-ray units and Linacs that we also have.

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