

## UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON REACTOR SAFEGUARDS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20555-0001

Dec. 15, 1999

To:

Powers, Apostolakis, Larkins, Savio, Larson, Sorensen

From:

August W. Cronenberg, ACRS Senior Fellow

Subject:

1st Quarter FX 2000 Fellow Activities Report

Attached is an updated "table-of-activities" which summarizes my ACRS fellow efforts to date, including efforts this quarter. All primary activities are listed since my joining ACRS in June-95. Efforts this quarter include:

Activities Current Quarter: Sept. 30 to Dec. 30, 1999

- 1) Memo AWC-106.99: Revisions were made to Power Uprate Report (AWC-101.99) per internal ACRS review provided by Uhrig, Powers, Savio, Peralta, and Sorensen. Revised report was circulated by Savio, in early December, to NRR management and staff for review. As of this date, review comments by NRR have not been received. It is anticipated that NRR comments will be factored into a final 8-pg. conference paper on the subject (to be determined).
- **2) Memo AWC-107.99:** ANS Summary, entitled *Synergistic Safety Issues Related to Reactor Power Uprates*, was drafted and circulated to ACRS management for submittal approval. Approval was granted and summary was submitted for June-ANS Meeting.
- 3) Memo AWC-108.99: Per request of Dr. Wallis, a 2-page memo was drafted which provided a brief overview of NRC cooperation in international research programs. My thoughts on the advantages/disadvantages of such cooperation were included, per request by Wallis.
- **4) Memo AWC-109.99:** Final Power Uprate Report and ANS-Summary for June-San Diego meeting. Copies provided to all ACRS members and staff, per this memo.

Anticipated Activities Next Quarter: 2nd Quarter FY2000, Jan. 1/00-- Mar. 30/0099, 1/2-FTE

- A) Prepare presentation for January-ACRS Retreat:
  - 1) Synergistic Safety Issues Related to Power Uprates---20 min
  - 2) Proposal: Review of Agency Information Needs on Spent Fuel Pool Accidents and Zircaloy/Air-Oxidation--10 min
- B) Begin work on Spent Fuel Pool Accidents/Zry-Air Oxidation per ACRS Comments

## ACRS FELLOW STATUS REPORT August W. Cronenberg

Project Description	Effort	Report	ACRS Use			
Performance Period: 1st Quarter FY-2000 (Oct. 1/99-Dec. 30/99, ½-time at 6 FTE work weeks)						
Revisions to Power Uprate Report per ACRS comments (Uhrig, Powers, Savio, Peralta, Sorensen), and submittal to NRR staff for review	3 wk	AWC-106.99	Savio to pass on to NRR Staff			
Draft-ANS Summary: Synergistic Safety Issues     Related to Reactor Power Uprates	2 day	AWC-107.99	Savio, Larkins, Powers, Apostolakis, Sorensen			
Input on International Programs for ACRS Research Report	3 day	AWC-108.99	Wallis, Powers, Apostolakis, El-Zeftawy, Larkins, Savio, Sorensen			
4) Finalized Power Uprate Report and ANS Summary	1.5 wk	AWC-109.99	ACRS Members and Staff			
Performance Period: 2nd Quarter FY00						
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Performance Period: 3rd Quarter FY00	,					
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Performance Period: 4th Quarter FY00						
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Project Description	Effort	Report	ACRS Use		
Performance Period: 4th Quarter FY99 (July 1/99-Sept. 30.	/99 <u>, ½-time</u> a	at 6 FTE work weeks)			
1) Memo: Closure Plan for Power Uprate Review Effort	2 day	AWC-105.99	Apostolakis, Powers, Uhrig Larkins,Savio, Peralta, Sorenson		
2) DRAFT: ANS Summary on Power Uprates	1 wk	Draft form	Apostolakis, Powers Larkins, Savio, Sorensen		
3) DRAFT: Conference Paper on Power Uprates	2 wk	Draft form	Apostolakis, Powers Larkins, Savio, Sorensen		
4) Other: 2-Day ADAMS Course Gather Reports on International Research	1 wk		Savio		
Performance Period: 3rd Quarter FY99 (Ap. 1/99-June 30/9	99 <u>, 1/2-time at</u>	6 FTE work weeks)			
Report: Review of Power Uprate Applications &     Potential Synergistic Safety Issues	5.5 wk	AWC-101.99	ACRS & Staff		
2) Other: ADAMS Survey Course  NR&C News Article-July Issue	0.5 wk				
Performance Period: 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter FY99 (Jan. 1/99-Mar. 31/5	99; ½-time at	6-FTE work weeks)			
Progress Report: Work-in-progress report entitled "Review of Power Uprate Applications and Potential Synergistic Safety Issues	3 wk	AWC-101.99	ACRS & Staff		
Memo: Response to Saito Questions to the National Advisory Committees Working Group on High Burnup Fuel	4 day	AWC-102.99	ACRS & Staff		
Memo: Response to Charter Questions for the National Advisory Committee Group on High Burnup Fuels	3 day	AWC-103.99	ACRS & Staff		
Memo: Assist R. Uhrig in several working revisions of the ACRS Research Report	1.5 wk	AWC-104.99	Uhrig, Savio, Larkins		
Performance Period: 1st Quarter FY99 (Oct. 1/98-Dec. 30/9	8, ½-time at	6 FTE work weeks)			
Memo: Travel Report, Intrn. Mtg. Safety Operating Reactors, paper description and discussion of sessions.	2 dy	AWC-111.98	ACRS & Staff		
2) Memo: Response to Beal on Japan Aging Paper	2 dy	AWC-112.98	Shack, Seale, Powers, Savio, Dudley, Larkins		
3) Memo: Draft Research Report to Commission 5 focus areas (PRA, Fuels, I&C, T-H, and Plant Life Extensions).	3.5 wk	AWC-113.98	ACRS & Staff		
4) Paper: At ANS Mtg. On Safety of Operating Reactors	3 dy				

Project Description	Effort	Report Status	ACRS Use			
Performance Period: 4th Quarter FY98 (July 1/98-Sept. 30/98, ½ time at 6 FTE work weeks)						
Memo: Paper On Nuclear Plant Ageing for the Japan Quadru-Partite Meeting.	2.5 wk	AWC-107.98	ACRS & Staff			
<ol> <li>Memo: Final edit of prior draft paper on High Burn-up and Other Fuel Related Safety Issues (AWC-106.98), for the Japan Quadru-Partite Meeting</li> </ol>	0.5 wk	AWC-108.98	ACRS & Staff			
<ol> <li>Viewgraphs: Viewgraphs for Dr. Seale's presentation of Nuclear Plant Ageing in Japan.</li> </ol>	1.0 wk	AWC-109.98	ACRS & Staff			
4) <b>Memo</b> : FY99 Fellow topics. Suggestions included safety implications for power upgrades, lessons learned from shutdown LERs, and water hammer in auxiliary fluid systems	1.0 wk	AWC-110.98	ACRS & Staff			
Performance Period: 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter FY98 (April 1/98-June 30/	98, ½ time a	t 6 FTE work weeks)	·			
Memo: draft for comment, paper on Insights into GSIs from Operating Events, sent to NRC staff and ACRS	2 wk	AWC-104.98	ACRS & Staff, Limited NRC Staff			
2) <b>Memo</b> : Final paper on <i>Insights on Generic Safety Issues Noted from Licensee Operating Events</i> ", for Oct. Topical Mtg. Safety of Operating Reactors, San Francisco	1 wk	AWC-105.98	ACRS & Staff			
3) <b>Memo</b> : <i>draft for comment</i> , ACRS Review of High Burn- up Fuel Safety Issues, paper for Quadru-partite Japan Mtg.	2.5 wk	AWC-106.98	ACRS & Staff			
4) ACRS Fuels Subcommittee, Ap 23-24/98	0.5 wk					
Performance Period: 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter FY98 (Jan. 1/98-March 3	1/98, ½ time	at 6 FTE work weeks	)			
Memo: Summary of AHP Prioritization effort for research project ranking based on RES and NRR inputs.	1.5 wk	AWC-101.98	ACRS & Staff			
Memo: Follow up memo AWC-101.98, where arguments are made for use of single (safety significance) criteria when using AHP method	1.5 wk	AWC-102.98	ACRS & Staff			
3) <b>Memo</b> : Proposal for FY98 Fellow activities on fuel issues (high-burn-up, MOX, and Li-Al targets for tritium)	2.5 wk	AWC-103.98	ACRS & Staff			
4) Support of ACRS Letter of Mar.16/98: Mechanisms for Addressing Generic Safety Issues	0.5 wk					

Project Description	Effort	Report Status	ACRS Use		
Performance Period: 1st Quarter FY 98 (Oct. 1/97 to Dec. 30/5	97)				
Memo: ACRS Fellow Input for ACRS Research Letter to Congress (Outline of Responsibilities)	2 dy AWC-117.97		ACRS & Staff		
Memo: ACRS Fellow Input Related Theme "NRC Research Needs For a Deregulated Nuclear Power Industry"	1 wk	AWC-118.97	ACRS & Staff		
3) Memo: Agency Activities on MOX Fuel	1.5 wk	AWC-119.97	ACRS & Staff		
Memo: Travel Report & Presentation at Albuquerque-ANS Meeting (time includes attendance at Meeting)	2 wk	AWC-120.97	ACRS & Staff		
5) Memo: Assignments for AP600 Review					
6) Courses: WordPerfect 6.1 Making the Transition	1 dy				
Performance Period: 4th Quarter FY97 (July 1/97 to Sept. 30/9	<u>97)</u>				
Slides/presentation for 442nd ACRS Mtg. on AP600 Containment Spray Policy Issues	2 wk	AWC-112.97	ACRS & Staff		
2) Memo: Pros/Cons on Job Sharing ACRS-Fellow	1 wk	AWC-113.97	Powers, Savio, Larkins		
3) Memo: GSI-87: Reliability of MOVs in BWR Reactor Water Cleanup Systems	5 wk	AWC-114.97	ACRS & Staff		
Memo: Fellow Contributions to ACRS Review of RES Programs	1 wk	AWC-115.97	ACRS & Staff		
5) Memo: Review of RES Programs by Fellows	3 wk	AWC-116.97	ACRS & Staff		
6) Courses: WordPerfect for Windows	2 hr				
Performance Period: 3rd Quarter FY97 (April 1/97 to June 30/5	97)				
Memo: AP600 Design Certification Issues & Schedule for ACRS Hearings	2 wk	AWC-107.97	ACRS Members & Staff		
Memo: Response to Dave Williams Letter on Resolution of Direct Containment Heating Issues	4 wk	AWC-108.97	Kress, Seale, Larkins, Savio Sherry		
3) Memo: on Overview of AP600 Containment Spray Policy	3 wk	AWC-109.97	ACRS Members & Staff		
4) Paper Summary: for ANS-Albuquerque Mtg: Insights into Generic Issues Noted from Operational Events	0.5 wk	AWC-110.97	Powers, Sherry Larkins, Savio		

Performance Period: 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter FY97 (Jan. 1/97 to Mar. 30/97	מ			
1) <b>Memo</b> : Comments on Power's memo on High Burn-up Fuel Issues	1 wk	AWC-101.97	ACRS & Fuels Subcommittee	
Memo: Comments on INPO Report on operational problems with high burn-up cores	2 wk	AWC-102.97	ACRS & Fuels Subcommittee	
3) <b>Memo</b> : Comments on ACRS Draft Letter on Risk for Low-Power & Shutdown Conditions	1 wk	AWC-103.97	ACRS & Staff	
4) Memo: ACRS Annual Report to Congress	1 wk	AWC-104.97	ACRS & Staff	
5) <b>Memo</b> : Insights into the Generic Issues Program from Operational Events	8 wk	AWC-105.97	ACRS & Staff	
6) Memo: Safety Issues on Tritium Production	2 wk	AWC-106.97	ACRS & Staff	
7) Courses/Prof. Development - None this quarter				
Performance Period: 1st Quarter FY97 (Oct. 1/96 to Dec.30/96)				
1) Travel Report: PSA-96 Topical Mtg.	1 wk	AWC-109.96	ACRS & Staff	
2) Memo: ACRS Concerns per EPRI Letter on AP600 Policy Issues	2 wk	AWC-110.96	ACRS & Staff	
Memo: NRR Resolution per EPRI Letter on AP600 Policy Issues (SECY-96-128)	1 wk	AWC-111.96	ACRS & Staff	
4) <b>Memo</b> : Insights into Generic Issues Program from Licensee Operating Reports (LERs)	4 wk	AWC-XXX.96	ACRS & Staff	
5) Courses: PRA-IRRAS Code Basics	4 dy	Dec. 10-13		

Project Description	Effort	Report Status	ACRS Use
Performance Period: 4th Quarter FY96 (July 1/96 to Sept. 30/96)	)		•
1) Memo: AP600 Design Review Issues (Memo:AWC-106.96) for AP600 Subcommittee Meeting of 7/19/96	2 wk	AWC-106.96	West-AP600 Subcommittee
2) Memo: Changes to System-80* Design Documentation	2 wk	AWC-107.96	ALWR/Sys-80* Subcommittee
3) Memo: AP600 Aerosol Depletion Considerations, With and Without Sprays	7 wk	AWC-108.96	ACRS & Staff
4) Slides: Overhead-slides for PSA-96 Paper (Park City, Sept 30-Oct 3/96)	1 wk		
5) <u>Courses/Prof. Development</u> - None			
Performance Period: 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter FY96 (Apr. 1/96 to June 30/96	)		
Memo: Summary for LWR Fuels Meeting (Portland, Mar- 97): Analysis of High Burn-up Fuel Behavior During LOCA, PCM, and Operational Transients"	1 wk	AWC-102.96	Reactor Fuels Subcommittee
Memo: Draft Report: High Burn-up Fuel Behavior During     Simulated LOCAs	3 wk	AWC-103.96	Reactor Fuels Subcommittee
Paper: "Multiple System Responses and Interaction Issues:     Adequacy of Treatment in IPE/IPEEEs	2 wk	AWC-104.96	Reactor Fuels Subcommittee
4) <b>Memo</b> : Analysis of Control Rod Insertion Problems Noted in High Burn-up Assemblies	2 wk	AWC-105.96	Reactor Fuels Subcommittee
5) <b>Memo</b> : NRC Staff and Westinghouse Positions on AP600 Design Review Issues	3 wk	AWC-106.96	ALWR/AP600 Subcommittee
6) Courses/Prof. Development - UNIX C, C++, Fortran, 4/15-17 - Ethics Training, 4/22 - Human Reliability, 5/15-17 - Advanced Harvard Graphics, 6/26	3 dy 2 hr 3 dy 1 dy		

Project Description		Effort		Report Status		ACRS Use	
Performance Period: 2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter FY96 (Jan. 01/96 to Mar. 30/96)							
Memo: Fellow Proposal on Safety Implications of High Burn-up Fuel Performance Under LOCA Conditions		1 wk		AWC-101.96		Reactor Fuels Subcommittee	
Memo: Observations from Review of Multiple System Responses Program (MSRP)		2 wk		Letter: 12/96		ACRS & Staff	
3) Install/Run FRAPCON & FRAPT6 codes on ACE3-Sun		3 wk				Reactor Fuels Subcommittee	
Perform test runs with codes to high burn-up (80 MWD/I     U) fuel conditions	kg-	4 wk				Reactor Fuels Subcommittee	
5) Courses/Prof. Development: - UNIX-Getting Started (Self-paced) - Internet: Fact & Fiction - Applied Statistics - Beginning Federal Service, 2/13 - UNIX The Basics, 3/18-19  Performance Period: 1st Quarter FY96 (Oct. 1/95 to Dec. 3)	3 <u>0/95)</u>	2 hr 2 hr 1 wk 1 dy 2 dy					
Review/report to ACRS members on proposed resolution of <b>M</b> ultiple <b>S</b> ystem <b>R</b> esponses <b>P</b> rogram (MSRP)	8 wł	vk Draft		ACRS & Staff			
Draft ACRS letter on MSRP, prepare 22 overhead slides for committee presentation	2 w	wk ACR (Dra				ACRS & Staff	
3) <b>Summary</b> : 1000 word summary for conference paper on results of MSRP investigation (PSA-96, Park City, Ut, Sept-96)	1 wł			nmary for If. Paper			
4) Courses/Prof. Development - Harvard Graphics for Windows - PRA Basics for Reg. Application	1 dy 3 dy						
Performance Period: 4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter FY95 (June 12/95 to Sep	ot. 30/9	<u>5)</u>					
Memo: Safety Implications Related to High Burn-up Fuel Performance	8 w	8 wk		AWC-101.95		Reactor Fuels Subcommittee	
Bibliography: Mixed-oxide Fuels (for support of NRC/DOE feasibility studies for burning of weaponsgrade Pu in commercial reactors)	2 wł	2 wk A		WC-102.95		actor Fuels ocommittee	
3) Attend/report on Steam Explosion Review Group Meeting (SERG-2), Annapolis, MD, 6/15-16/95	2 wl	2 wk Le		er: 6/30/95 A		ACRS & Staff	
4) Memo: Observations from high burn-up fuel contractor (PNL) status meeting of 7/12/95	1/2 W	½ wk		/C-103.95 A		RS & Staff	
5) Memo: Summary of ACRS office team building efforts	1/2 W	ζ	AW	C-104.95	ACI	RS-Staff_	
6) Courses: - Windows-3.1 - WordPerfect-6.1 Windows	1 dy 1 dy						