

	NUCLEAR QUALITY ASSURANCE	

Tennessee Valley Authority

Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan

TVA-NQA-PLN89-A

Revision 8

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REVISION LOG

<u>REVISION NUMBER</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION OF REVISION</u>	<u>PAGES AFFECTED</u>
0	Refer to Appendix A	Initial Issue	All
1	No later than 2/25/91	First annual update	All
2	No later than 4/17/92	Second annual update	All
3	No later than 4/19/93	Third annual update	All
4	No later than 4/19/94	Fourth annual update	All
5	No later than 6/15/95 for BLN, BFN, and SQN. By fuel load for WBN.	Fifth annual update	All
	Note: Section 12.2.E.2 is effective after NRC approval.		
6	Upon issuance for BLN, BFN, and SQN. By fuel load for WBN.	Revised to incorporate subject matter relocated from WBN Unit 1 Technical Specifications, Chapter 5.0, <u>Administrative Controls</u> .	4, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 25, 65-71, 77, 78, 79, 92, 103, 110, 111
7	Subsequent to NRC's acceptance of corresponding Technical Specification changes. Effective 7/27/98	Revised to incorporate subject matter relocated from SQN and BFN Technical Specifications, Chapter 6.0, <u>Administrative Controls</u> ; and other changes as indicated by revision bars.	2, 6, 9, 11-18, 20-26, 30, 31, 33, 34, 39, 42, 45, 46, 49, 51, 52, 55, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 67, 69-79, 86, 87, 89, 92-94, 97, 111, 115, 119-121, 123, 126, 133-136

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<u>REVISION NUMBER</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION OF REVISION</u>	<u>PAGES AFFECTED</u>
8	9/11/98	Revised to update organization charts in Appendix H, and position titles and functional responsibilities throughout the Plan. Removed redundant information from Section 4.1 that is addressed in the Responsibilities sections throughout the Plan. Revised Section 9.9 as a step in standardizing Plant Reviews.	3-7, 8-29, 32-35, 37-43, 45, 48, 50, 51, 53-59, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67, 87, 92, 94, 95, 100, 102, 105, 106, 108, 109

NUCLEAR QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM (NQAP) POLICY STATEMENT

It is the policy of the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) that activities which affect quality be accomplished in a planned and systematic manner to achieve compliance with preestablished quality objectives and acceptance criteria. Accordingly, TVA has established and will maintain a Nuclear Quality Assurance Program (NQAP). The NQAP includes the Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan and the approved documents which are used to implement the Plan. The quality assurance program and requirements for specific items and activities are applied commensurate with their importance to safe, reliable nuclear operations.

Management policies and requirements for the TVA NQAP are established by the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear. These management policies and requirements provide the controls that must be applied to the activities performed by and for the agency to ensure implementation of TVA commitments.

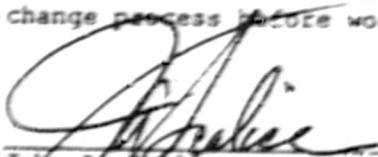
Nuclear Assurance (NA) is responsible for maintaining the TVA Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan. NA is responsible for determining if the quality assurance program and quality requirements are being implemented by performing verification activities and informing management of quality problems.

Line management is responsible for establishing quality requirements in procedures and instructions and ensuring that the achievement of quality receives major emphasis in planning, implementing, verifying, and documenting work. Quality assurance objectives are not to be subordinated to achieving cost or schedule objectives. Line management will be held accountable for compliance with the quality assurance program and quality requirements.

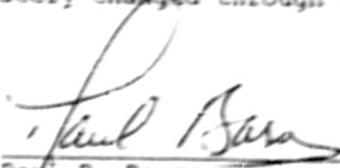
Conflicts involving interpretation of quality assurance requirements of TVA's NQAP are resolved by the General Manager, NA, or (if necessary) the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear. Where TVA has delegated responsibility for implementation of parts of the NQAP to contractors, TVA line management retains responsibility for adequacy of contractor implementation of quality requirements.

Activities may be performed by a contractor using their quality assurance program, provided that the contractor's quality assurance program is approved by TVA and appropriate interfaces are established.

Each employee is encouraged and expected to do the job right the first time and is responsible for complying with the requirements contained in the Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan and its implementing documents. Procedures and instructions must be followed or appropriately changed through a controlled change process before work proceeds.



John A. Scalice
Chief Nuclear Officer and
Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear



Paul R. Baron
General Manager, Nuclear Assurance

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this Plan:

AISC	- American Institute of Steel Construction
ALARA	- As Low as Reasonably Achievable
ANS	- American Nuclear Society
ANSI	- American National Standards Institute
ASME	- American Society of Mechanical Engineers
ASME III QAM	- ASME Section III Quality Assurance Manual
ASNT	- American Society for Nondestructive Testing
ATWS	- Anticipated Transient Without Scram
AWS	- American Welding Society
BFN	- Browns Ferry Nuclear Plant
BLN	- Bellefonte Nuclear Plant
CFR	- Code of Federal Regulations
DOE	- Department of Energy
E&TS	- Engineering and Technical Services
EPRI	- Electric Power Research Institute
FSAR	- Final Safety Analysis Report
I&C	- Instrument and Control
IEEE	- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
M&TE	- Measuring and Test Equipment
NA	- Nuclear Assurance
NDE	- Nondestructive Examination
NFPA	- National Fire Protection Association
NNS	- Non-nuclear Safety
NO	- Nuclear Operations
NPS	- Nuclear Procedures System
NQAP	- Nuclear Quality Assurance Program
NRC	- Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NSRB	- Nuclear Safety Review Board
NSSE	- Nuclear Steam Supply System
QA	- Quality Assurance
QC	- Quality Control
SNM	- Special Nuclear Material
SQM	- Site Quality Manager
SQN	- Sequoyah Nuclear Plant
TVA	- Tennessee Valley Authority
TVAN	- Tennessee Valley Authority Nuclear
WBN	- Watts Bar Nuclear Plant

1.0 PURPOSE

This document defines and describes the quality assurance (QA) requirements for Tennessee Valley Authority Nuclear (TVAN) and establishes responsibilities for their implementation. The principal objective of the Nuclear Quality Assurance Program (NQAP) is to provide confidence that activities affecting quality during design, construction, operation, and maintenance are accomplished in a manner to achieve compliance with preestablished quality objectives and acceptance criteria.

A description of the NQAP elements to be applied to deferred nuclear plants is provided in Appendix F of this plan.

2.0 APPLICABILITY

The NQAP applies to (1) TVAN personnel and organizations performing activities that could affect quality-related structures, systems, and components at TVA's nuclear plants; (2) non-TVAN organizations as required by Intergroup Agreement; and (3) contractor activities that could affect quality-related structures, systems, and components, unless TVAN has approved alternate administrative controls for those activities.

3.0 GENERAL

This Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan is formatted in such a manner as to provide users with a functionally usable document from which NPS documents are developed to implement the requirements stated herein.

The source requirement documents for QA activities are listed in Appendix B. Not only are the source requirement documents listed (e.g., ANSI Standards and Regulatory Guides) but they also specify the particular sections of these source documents that must be addressed (e.g., ANSI N18.7, Section 5.2.12). Providing specific sections of the source requirement documents facilitates use by individuals responsible for the development of applicable procedures and instructions.

However, it must be stressed that the entire set of source requirement documents referenced in each section must be reviewed and understood to capture the program requirements of each source requirement document in NQAP procedures and instructions.

The following subsections identify the management and regulatory requirements applicable to the NQAP. An overview of the program and a description of the functions of the various organizations performing activities within the scope of the program are provided.

3.1 General Management Requirements

The management policies and requirements for the NQAP are established by the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear. These management policies and requirements provide the administrative controls that shall be applied to activities performed by and for TVA to ensure activities are performed in a manner consistent with QA objectives and to provide adequate record of accomplishment of commitments.

3.2 General Regulatory Requirements

The NQAP shall address the conditions of licenses and permits and encompass the applicable regulatory requirements contained in Appendix B of this plan.

3.3 NQAP Overview

The NQAP includes the NQAP Policy, this Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan, the ASME Section III Quality Assurance Manual (ASME III QAM), and other quality-related NPS documents. The NQAP provides direction and implements requirements derived from regulatory requirements, national codes and standards, and other TVA commitments. General regulatory guidance and national standards that TVA is obligated to implement in the NQAP are listed in Appendix B, "Regulatory Guide Conformance Status."

3.3.1 Implementation

The requirements established by this plan and the ASME III QAM are implemented by TVAN documents sponsored by various organizations. To ensure the NQAP is fully integrated and implemented, procedures and instructions address additional implementing level details contained in requirement documents on which the NQAP is based.

The terms "procedure" and/or "instruction," when used within this plan, also includes written standards and documents of a similar nature.

3.3.2 Authority and Organizational Freedom of Those Performing QA Verification

Personnel with responsibility for performing QA verification functions shall have sufficient authority and organizational freedom to:

- A. Identify quality problems.
- B. Initiate, recommend, and provide corrective actions through a comprehensive corrective action program.
- C. Verify the implementation of corrective actions.
- D. Initiate stop work, if required, to restrict further processing, delivery, or installation of a nonconforming item or unsatisfactory condition until completion of corrective action or satisfactory dispositioning.

The individuals and organizations responsible for performing QA verifications and assessments of the NQAP shall be formally designated and sufficiently independent from considerations of cost or scheduling to ensure objectivity in performing assessments. They shall be afforded direct access to appropriate management levels.

QA verification of conformance to established quality assurance program requirements is accomplished by those who have neither the direct responsibility nor the authority for performing the quality-related work activities being verified.

3.3.3 Assessment of Effectiveness

The General Manager, NA, shall assess the overall effectiveness of the NQAP for Corporate and nuclear plant sites (BFN, SQN, WBN, and BLN). Results shall be reported to the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, and affected vice presidents. These assessments include TVAN and non-TVAN organizations and contractors. NA verifies the effectiveness of NSSS suppliers through audits and annual review of their performance.

The General Manager, NA, shall arrange for a biennial assessment of TVAN Corporate NA organizations' performance by an organization external to the NA organization. The General Manager, NA, assesses site quality assurance organizations' performance through the internal audit process.

3.3.4 Achievement of Quality in Performance

Management personnel shall ensure, through organizational structure and assigned functional responsibilities that the attainment of program objectives is accomplished by those who have been assigned the work. Achievement of quality in the performance of quality-related activities is the responsibility of each individual involved in TVA's nuclear power program.

3.3.5 Interpretation of Quality Assurance Program Requirements

The General Manager, NA, shall provide interpretation of Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan requirements. Differences involving interpretation or implementation of the Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan shall be immediately identified and reported to NA for resolution. If satisfactory resolution is not readily attainable, then the difference shall be escalated to the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear.

4.0 ORGANIZATION

The organizational structure, functional responsibilities, levels of authority, and lines of internal and external communication for the management, direction, and execution of the NQAP shall be clearly established for all organizational levels. This Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan describes the general organizational structure and primary responsibilities of TVAN organizations and responsibilities of non-TVAN organizations involved in the NQAP. The TVAN Human Resources organization shall prepare organization charts that show overall TVAN organizational structure.

The overall organizational structure is shown in Appendix H. The NA organization is responsible for establishing upper-tier QA Program requirements and implementation of Quality Assurance functions at Corporate and nuclear plant sites. The size of the NA organization, including the size of respective Site NA staffs, is determined by assessing the resources required to adequately perform functions and workloads assigned to each NA organizational unit.

4.0 (continued)

Each plant's Final Safety Analysis Report (FSAR) references the TVAN Organization Description (TVA-NPOD89) or provides a description of other key organizational positions, including the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear's, organization, plant operating staffs, responsible for administering and implementing the NQAP.

4.1 Functions of Organizations

TVAN management, while carrying out their functions, are required to fully comply with all aspects of the NQAP applicable to their organization and ensure proper implementation. This subsection identifies (1) functional responsibilities that are generally implemented through procedures and instructions by all TVAN organizations involved in the program, and (2) specific NQAP responsibilities for sponsors of upper-tier Corporate program documents.

4.1.1 The Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, has the overall responsibility for the establishment, implementation, and administration of TVA's NQAP and the evaluation of its effectiveness. This responsibility is administered through his management staff as shown in Appendix H.

4.1.2 TVAN Organizations

All TVAN organizations have the following general functions:

- A. Invoke appropriate NQAP requirements on non-TVAN organizations that provide services for quality-related programs and features.
- B. Regularly review the status and adequacy of those parts of the NQAP which they are executing.
- C. Develop, control, and maintain procedures and instructions as appropriate to implement quality-related activities and processes.
- D. Ensure appropriate controls for documents and records generated within the organization or received from external sources.
- E. Ensure appropriate controls are developed and implemented to maintain housekeeping and cleanliness requirements of facilities, systems, and components during the performance of work activities.
- F. Identify and resolve adverse conditions and perform related corrective action activities including assessing trends for internally and externally identified problems.
- G. Make personnel and resources available during audit performance and ensure that audit responses and corrective actions are completed within established timeframes.
- H. Develop certification programs as appropriate and ensure that trained, qualified, and, where required, certified employees are used in the performance of quality-related activities.

4.1.2 (continued)

- I. Initiate stop work within their area of responsibilities when warranted.
- J. Ensure personnel performing quality-related activities receive indoctrination and training as necessary to ensure that adequate proficiency is achieved and maintained.
- K. Ensure procedures adequately address interfaces of affected organizations.
- L. Ensure during preparation and review of procedures and procurement documents that appropriate technical and QA requirements are included.

4.1.3 Engineering and Technical Services (E&TS)

- A. In addition to the responsibilities described in subsection 4.1.2, the Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for managing the organization shown in Appendix H and ensuring that the QA requirements established by this Plan are either included or referenced (as appropriate) in related E&TS-sponsored program areas identified in the body of this Plan. Emergency Preparedness, Chemistry, Radiological Control, Radioactive Waste Management, and developing and maintaining the ASME III QAM are also responsibilities of the Vice President, E&TS.
- B. Nuclear Safety Review Board
 1. The Nuclear Safety Review Board (NSRB) is an offsite committee which provides senior level oversight of TVA's nuclear program with respect to nuclear safety. The NSRB reviews include the activities of the line organizations, as well as other review, audit, and verification organizations. The NSRB also provides senior level management with an assessment of facility operations and recommendations to improve nuclear safety and plant reliability.
 2. As Chairman, NSRB, the Vice President, E&TS has an independent reporting relationship to the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, and other TVAN management on nuclear safety matters. The Chairman, NSRB, is responsible for advising the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, on the adequacy and implementation of TVA's nuclear safety policies and programs and for evaluating these policies and programs for compliance with regulatory requirements governing nuclear safety.
 3. The Chairman, NSRB, is responsible for complying with the requirements of ANSI N18.7-1976/ANS 3.2. The Chairman, NSRB, is also responsible for ensuring that the QA requirements established by this Plan related to NSRB functions are either included or referenced (as appropriate) in related procedures or instructions.

4.1.3.B (continued)

4. The NSRB shall function to provide for independent review as specified in Section 4.1.3.B.5.b and oversight of the audits and technical reviews as specified in Sections 12.2.E and 4.1.5.D.3.
5. The Chairman, members, and alternate members of the NSRB shall be appointed in writing by the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, and shall have an academic degree in engineering or a physical science field, or the equivalent; and in addition, shall have a minimum of five years technical experience in one or more of the areas specified in ANSI N18.7-1976/ANS 3.2. The NSRB shall be composed of at least five members, including the Chairman. Members of the NSRB may be from TVAN, or other TVA organizations or external to TVA. No more than two alternates shall participate as voting members in NSRB activities at any one-time.

a. Functions

The NSRB shall, as a minimum, incorporate the following functions:

- (1) Advise the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, on all matters related to nuclear safety;
- (2) Recommend to the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, any corrective action to improve nuclear safety and plant operations; and
- (3) Notify the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, of any safety significant disagreement between the NSRB and the organization or function being reviewed.

b. NSRB Review Responsibilities

The NSRB shall be responsible for the review of:

- (1) The 10 CFR 50.59 Safety Evaluation Program. Safety evaluations will be screened. Review of representative safety evaluations will be performed, selected based on safety significance, for 1) changes to procedures, equipment or systems and 2) tests or experiments completed under the provision of 10 CFR 50.59, to verify that such actions did not constitute an unreviewed safety question;
- (2) Proposed changes to procedures, equipment, or systems that involve an unreviewed safety question as defined in 10 CFR 50.59;

4.1.3.B.5.b (continued)

- (3) Proposed tests or experiments that involve an unreviewed safety question as defined in 10 CFR 50.59;
 - (4) Proposed changes to Technical Specifications or the Operating License relating to nuclear safety prior to implementation, except in those cases where the change is identical to a previously reviewed proposed change;
 - (5) Violations of codes, regulations, orders, license requirements, and internal procedures or instructions having nuclear safety significance;
 - (6) Reportable events (10 CFR 50.73);
 - (7) Plant staff performance;
 - (8) Recognized indications of unanticipated deficiencies in any aspect of design or operation of structures, system, or components that could affect nuclear safety;
 - (9) Significant accidental, unplanned, or uncontrolled radioactive releases, including corrective action to prevent recurrence;
 - (10) Significant operating abnormalities or deviations from normal and expected performance of equipment that affect nuclear safety; and
 - (11) Implementation of the corrective action program.
- c. Minutes of each NSRB meeting and reports of other reviews shall be forwarded to the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear, within 30 days following completion of the meeting or review.

4.1.4 Nuclear Human Resources

In addition to the responsibilities described in subsection 4.1.2, the General Manager, Nuclear Human Resources, is responsible for maintaining a position qualification documentation and validation program.

4.1.5 Nuclear Operations (NO)

- A. In addition to the responsibilities described in subsection 4.1.2, the Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for managing the organization shown in Appendix H and ensuring that the QA requirements established by this Plan are either included or referenced (as appropriate) in related NO-sponsored program areas identified in the body of this Plan.

4.1.5.A (continued)

Fire Protection and Nuclear Security are also responsibilities of the Senior Vice President, NO. Nuclear Security includes protection of safeguard information, reporting of safeguard events, and development and maintenance of the Site Physical Security/Contingency Plans.

- B. Implementing programs at licensed units, ensuring that the QA requirements of this Plan are appropriately established in licensed units Site procedures.
- C. The plant technical review process and PORC.
- D. Nuclear Licensing Manager (Corporate)

The Nuclear Licensing Manager is responsible to:

1. Manage the Nuclear Experience Review Program and independent technical review function.
2. Maintain an interface between TVA and NRC for licensing activities.
3. The Site Manager, Licensing and Industry Affairs, is responsible for independent technical review. These responsibilities shall encompass:
 - a. Plant operating characteristics, NRC issuances, industry advisories, Licensee Event Reports, and other sources that may indicate areas for improving plant safety;
 - b. Plant operations, modifications, maintenance, and surveillance to verify independently that these activities are performed safely and correctly and that human errors are reduced as much as practical;
 - c. Internal and external operational experience information that may indicate areas for improving plant safety;
 - d. Making detailed recommendations to the Site Vice President for revising procedures, equipment modifications, or other means of improving nuclear safety and plant reliability; and
 - e. Preparing and maintaining records of independent technical review activities.

Technical review personnel shall have a bachelor's degree in engineering or equivalent and two to four years experience in their field, including one or two years nuclear experience.

4.1.6 General Manager, Nuclear Assurance (NA)

The General Manager, NA, reports directly to the Chief Nuclear Officer and Executive Vice President, TVA Nuclear. This is to ensure that the quality organization has direct access to appropriate levels of management and sufficient independence and organizational freedom to be able to effectively assure conformance to quality assurance program requirements.

A. The General Manager, NA, is responsible for:

1. Developing and administering the Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan and the NA organization procedures required to ensure that TVA activities provide the required degree of safety and reliability.
2. Auditing, inspecting, and assessing the conduct of TVA activities at Corporate and nuclear plant sites to ensure that they provide the required high degree of safety and reliability and are carried out consistent with applicable laws, regulations, regulatory commitments, licenses, and other requirements.
3. Directing and managing the NA organization and NSRB support activities.
4. Stopping work or further processing, delivery, or installation or taking other comparable actions when warranted to control and/or prevent the use of nonconforming materials or continuance of activities adverse to quality at Corporate and nuclear plant sites.
5. Establishing upper-tier QA requirements for QA training and for assessing the implementation and effectiveness of that training.
6. The General Manager, NA, administers quality assurance responsibilities through the Quality Assurance Manager (Corporate), Site Quality Managers (Nuclear Assurance and Licensing Manager at Bellefonte), and the Evaluation and Analysis Group.
7. The General Manager, NA, is required to have a bachelor's degree in an engineering or related science, or equivalent related experience. The General Manager, NA, shall have at least 10 years experience in an executive managerial capacity with five years' experience in nuclear quality assurance.

The NA organization is shown in Appendix H.

4.1.6.A.7 (continued)

a. Quality Assurance Manager (Corporate)

The Quality Assurance Manager reports directly to the General Manager, NA, and manages the development and maintenance of TVAN quality assurance programs to ensure compliance with regulations, commitments, and policies, including those Nuclear Assurance programs that govern activities performed by Site Quality organization personnel.

The Quality Assurance Manager manages TVA's review and qualification of suppliers to ensure final acceptance of all "safety related material" for all nuclear plants to comply with applicable specifications and requirements. The Quality Assurance Manager manages the training programs for NA personnel, and manages the quality audit and vendor audit programs.

The Quality Assurance Manager is responsible to:

- (1) Develop and implement the vendor audit and services QA program which includes auditing, source inspection, and surveillance of supplier activities. Develop and maintain the Acceptable Suppliers List (ASL) of approved vendors.
- (2) Develop, review, and maintain the Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan.
- (3) Provide QA support for TVAN organizations.
- (4) Review and/or audit QA programs of TVA and supplier organizations supporting the nuclear program.
- (5) Establish upper-tier QA requirements for auditing and assessing activities.
- (6) Review and/or assess Corporate procurement documents for QA requirements, utilizing graded approach criteria.
- (7) Conduct overview of procured engineering services (offsite) including the review of procurement documents for QA requirements utilizing graded approach criteria, in-depth technical and/or performance based auditing, performing preaward surveys, and reviewing contractor QA programs.
- (8) Review and/or assess Corporate NPS documents identified as quality related, utilizing graded approach criteria, to assess their adequacy.

4.1.6.A.7.a (continued)

- (9) Plan, conduct, and report the results of Corporate and site audits and follow-up identified adverse conditions to ensure appropriate corrective action has been taken.
- (10) Conduct in-depth technical audits and assessments of TVAN quality-related programs and activities to assess their technical adequacy and compliance with QA program requirements.
- (11) Review and/or audit QA programs of TVA non-nuclear organizations which support nuclear quality-related activities.

b. Site Quality Manager

The Site Quality Manager reports directly to the General Manager, NA, and is responsible for the performance of the quality control and quality assurance functions at the site. In addition, the BLN Site Nuclear Assurance and Licensing Manager manages the Licensing function.

The Site Quality Manager is involved in day-to-day plant quality-related activities through participation in plant meetings, review of relevant documentation, and execution of the following duties and responsibilities:

- (1) Assisting Site management in developing, planning, initiating, directing, and assessing nuclear plant QA programs.
- (2) Reviewing and/or assessing work control documents and activities.
- (3) Evaluating the effectiveness of the nuclear quality assurance program through assessing, inspection, and review.
- (4) Verifying through assessing or other means that QA requirements are contained in applicable Site QA program procedures, and quality-related activities comply with QA program requirements.
- (5) Developing and implementing the Site quality control inspection program.

4.1.6.A.7.b (continued)

- (6) Working with Site management to support quality improvement by performing functions such as oversight of trend analysis and root cause analysis of quality deficiencies, evaluation of dispositions of major quality issues, interface with line management on quality improvement initiatives, and development of QA operational/start-up readiness assessment plans.
- (7) Stopping work or further processing, delivery or installation, and issuing formal stop work orders when warranted to control and/or prevent the use of nonconforming materials or continuance of activities adverse to quality.
- (8) Performing in-depth technical assessments to determine the effectiveness of engineering work (onsite).
- (9) Reviewing and/or assessing procurement documents and activities, including services (onsite), utilizing graded approach criteria to assess their adequacy.
- (10) Providing periodic assessments on the adequacy and effectiveness of QA program implementation by involved Site TVA organizations and support by Corporate organizations.
- (11) Implementing inspection activities associated with the ASME Section III Program at BLN and assisting the responsible organization at the Sites in the performance of ASME Section XI NDE.
- (12) Planning, conducting, and reporting the results of Site assessments, and following up identified adverse conditions to ensure appropriate corrective action has been taken.
- (13) Performing assessments of on-site contractors, including on-site major engineering contractors who perform engineering services.
- (14) Reviewing the ASME III QAM (BLN).

The Site Quality Managers are required to have a bachelor's degree in an engineering or scientific discipline, or equivalent related experience. They shall have at least nine years experience in plant design, construction, power plant operation or maintenance, including five years experience in QA-related activities.

4.1.6.A.7.b (continued)

The Site Quality Managers are required to have at least one-year of experience in the QA organization of a nuclear power plant at the time of initial core loading or assignment to the active position.

c. Evaluation and Analysis Group

The Evaluation and Analysis Group reports directly to the General Manager, NA, and provides senior assessment leadership and technical expertise to the quality assessment programs. This group manages the assessment programs associated with assessing operations, engineering/technical support, modifications, maintenance, security, chemistry, emergency preparedness, and radiological control programs. In addition, this group manages assessment programs affiliated with assurance that TVA and contractor activities meet or exceed industry and regulatory standards.

The Evaluation and Analysis Group is responsible to:

- (1) Manage development, maintenance, and improvements of site/corporate quality methodologies to evaluate quality programs and technical programs based on observations and trending.
- (2) Provide senior assessment leadership and technical expertise for the TVAN assessment program with appropriate support for the more complex and more comprehensive assessments.
- (3) Plan, direct, or perform QA assessments of both TVA and contractor's activities to ensure compliance to regulatory and TVA requirements and report results to appropriate management.
- (4) Analyze technical and quality problems from many sources to develop recommendations for senior management action. This includes oversight and independent analysis of trending results. Results are provided to senior management. Advise senior management relative to alternative solutions to technical and quality problems to improve the effectiveness and efficiency of implementation techniques.
- (5) Advise and interface with senior site and corporate management on matters pertaining to the assessment program to aid in the identification and resolution of items that could result in enforcement actions, reduction in power generation, or endangering the health and safety of the general public.

5.0 NUCLEAR QA PROGRAM

The General Manager, NA, develops this Plan to establish the requirements of the NQAP that encompass the General Management and General Regulatory Requirements in Sections 3.1 and 3.2 of this Plan. The program requirements apply to design, construction, testing, operation, maintenance, repair, replacement, and modification of TVA nuclear facilities.

TVAN organizations performing activities within the scope of the NQAP shall implement the program through written procedures and instructions.

Non-TVAN organizations providing services within the scope of the NQAP shall develop QA programs as required by Intergroup Agreements. Non-TVAN organization QA programs shall be reviewed and/or audited by NA.

5.1 Program Scope

- A. The requirements of the NQAP shall apply to safety-related structures, systems, and components and associated activities and shall take into account special equipment, environmental conditions, skills, or processes.
- B. The requirements shall also apply to TVA identified quality-related programs and features which are important to the continued reliable operation of TVA's nuclear facilities. Organizations responsible for these programs and features shall determine the extent to which these requirements apply and develop and document applicable NQAP elements and the levels of verification required.

Technical requirements related to engineering design are specified by the Chief Engineer. NA shall review or assess these programs and features. The program procedures shall be included in NPS documents.

Programs and features for which the NQAP applies are listed below. Appendix C, "Guidelines for Determination of TVA-Identified Quality-Related Classifications," was used to develop the list.

1. Radiological Control.
2. Emergency Preparedness.
3. Nuclear Plant Security.
4. Radioactive Material Shipment.
5. Special Nuclear Material Management.
6. Fire Protection.
7. Radwaste Management Systems, Structures, and Components.
8. Seismic Category I (L) Items.
9. Nonsafety-related Anticipated Transient Without Scram (ATWS) Equipment.
10. Chemistry.

5.1.B (continued)

11. Safety Parameter Display System

When using services outside TVAN, responsible organizations for the above programs and features shall specify the extent of applicable QA requirements.

- C. To facilitate proper application and implementation of the NQAP, the Site Vice President (delegated to the Site Engineering and Materials Manager) shall develop a Q-List for each nuclear unit. The Q-List shall document and classify structures, systems, and components consistent with their importance to safety.

5.2 Graded Approach

The NQAP shall provide for the graded application and verification of QA requirements to quality-related items and activities.

- A. The following criteria are to be considered when applying NQAP requirements:
1. The impact on safety of an item malfunction or failure.
 2. The specification, design, fabrication complexity, or uniqueness of the item, and the environment under which the item must function.
 3. The need for special controls and assessments of equipment, processes, and operational activities.
 4. The degree to which functional compliance can be demonstrated by an inspection or test.
 5. The quality history of the item or activity and its degree of standardization.
 6. The intended life span during which the item must perform a quality-related function.
 7. Requirements of applicable codes and standards.
- B. The following factors are to be considered in the degree of QA verification required to ensure implementation of NQAP requirements:
1. New activities not previously performed or implemented.
 2. Trend or previous histories of quality problems.
 3. Activities critical to safety or having the most potential to impact safety.
 4. Revisions of the procedures which have recently been implemented.
 5. Activities that have not been assessed in the recent past or are performed infrequently.
 6. Activities that are performed by new personnel, contractors, or technicians.

5.2.B (continued)

7. The requirements of applicable codes and standards that are mandated for the item or activity.

5.3 Program Elements

This section identifies or references the NQAP elements delineated through the ASME III QAM and implemented through TVAN procedures and instructions. The documents identified in Appendix B contain QA requirements applicable to the NQAP elements. The NQAP shall encompass the following elements:

- A. Establishment and use of a comprehensive list of safety-related structures, systems, and components for each TVA nuclear plant unit identifying the critical plant features that will receive the highest level of QA program application.
- B. Use of a graded approach in the application and verification of NQAP requirements. Quality-related items and activities shall be subjected to a level of QA controls and verification commensurate with their importance to nuclear safety.
- C. Assignment of responsibilities to appropriate organizations and positions for implementation of the NQAP.
- D. Preparation of NPS documents which provide specific guidance in planning, performing, assessing, and controlling activities affecting quality to ensure that quality-related activities are performed in accordance with applicable national codes and standards, regulatory requirements, licensing commitments, and management requirements.
- E. Verification of the adequacy of quality-related structures, systems, and components by appropriate inspections, tests, and assessments; and of quality-affecting activities by periodic reviews, audits, and assessments to ensure the adequacy and effectiveness of the NQAP and its implementation.
- F. Provisions for adequate indoctrination and training of personnel, and qualification or certification when required, prior to their performing activities which affect quality.
- G. Provisions for special controls, processes, test equipment, tools, and skills necessary to attain the required quality.
- H. Measures to control cleanness of facilities, material, and equipment; fire prevention; plant access; and equipment protection. Controls shall be applied to the extent necessary to ensure that only proper materials, equipment, processes, and procedures are utilized, and that the quality of items is not degraded through improper practices and techniques.
- I. Prompt identification, documentation, evaluation, and correction of adverse conditions.
- J. Generation and retention of adequate records to demonstrate compliance with NQAP requirements, applicable national codes and standards, and regulatory requirements.

5.4 Program Documents

The NQAP shall be documented by written procedures and instructions. The NQAP documents required by this Plan and the ASME III QAM are contained in the NPS. Requirements for preparation, review, concurrence, and approval of NQAP documents are contained in NPS documents.

A. ASME III QAM

Associated with this Plan is the ASME III QAM. The ASME III QAM is a self-contained manual that prescribes specific QA requirements for the control of items and activities subject to the ASME Code Section III, Division 1. The ASME III QAM satisfies the ASME Section III Code requirement to fully describe both the quality assurance program and the specific responsibilities applied to TVA's activities as an "N" certificate holder. The ASME III QAM is filed with the Authorized Inspection Agency in accordance with the requirements of ASME Code, Section III. Changes to the ASME III QAM shall be coordinated with the Authorized Inspection Agency for review and acceptance prior to implementation.

B. Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan

This Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan contains regulatory and management QA requirements and responsibilities that other NPS documents must address. This Plan and implementing documents meet the requirements of 10 CFR 50, Appendix A; 10 CFR 50, Appendix B; and applicable ASME Section XI requirements for a nuclear QA program. To ensure the nuclear program is fully integrated, additional implementing level details contained in requirements documents shall be included in procedures and instructions sponsored by implementing organizations.

C. Implementing Procedures

The Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan establishes the quality assurance program requirements. The Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan places responsibilities on identified sponsors to develop specific elements of the quality assurance program addressing specific requirements of source requirement documents. Sponsors of NPS documents are required to identify the document as "quality related" if it contains quality assurance program requirements. Corporate NPS documents identified as quality related receive review and concurrence by NA personnel or others knowledgeable of QA requirements.

5.5 Program Changes

Changes to the Nuclear Quality Assurance Plan shall be submitted to the NRC in compliance with 10 CFR 50.54 and 10 CFR 50.55.

6.0 CONTROL OF DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS

6.1 Procedures and Instructions

6.1.1 General

The QA program requires that quality-related activities shall be prescribed by documented procedures and instructions appropriate to the circumstances. Activities shall be accomplished in accordance with these procedures and instructions.

The requirements of this section are applicable to the preparation, review, and approval of procedures and instructions (for example, this Plan, NPS documents, ASME III QAM, etc.). Requirements for the preparation, review, and approval of drawings are in Section 7.0 of this Plan. Requirements for control after approval and for use of procedures, instructions, and drawings are in Section 6.2 of this Plan. Requirements for plant reviews are in Section 9.9 of this Plan.

6.1.2 Program Elements

A. Content

Procedures and instructions shall:

1. Describe quality-related activities in adequate detail for the intended user, and include quantitative or qualitative acceptance criteria sufficient for determining that the activities have been satisfactorily accomplished.
2. Describe significant interfaces between personnel and organizations that affect, or are affected by, quality-related activities.
3. Include or reference appropriate technical, QA, regulatory, and licensing requirements, including those in design output documents.

B. Review

Procedures and instructions shall:

1. Receive a documented review for adequacy by a qualified reviewer other than the preparer.
2. Receive the review and concurrence of affected organizations outside the issuing organization prior to approval, unless concurrence has been established in a higher-level document.
3. Receive a review to ensure proper incorporation of QA requirements. These reviews are by NA personnel or others knowledgeable of QA requirements.

6.1.2 (continued)

C. Approval

Procedures and instructions shall be approved for release by the sponsoring organization prior to use.

D. Procedural Control

Procedures shall be issued for the identification and control of quality-related procedures, instructions, and their changes. The organizations responsible for preparing, reviewing, approving, and issuing procedures, instructions, and changes shall be specified.

E. Review of Operational Phase Procedures

Operational phase Site procedures and instructions shall be reviewed to ensure that specific known changes in source documents or changes identified through usage are included as necessary and in a timely manner. The following mechanisms ensure that appropriate procedure reviews are conducted:

1. Plant modification program
2. Resolution of issues identified by NA, NRC, Licensing, and corrective action program
3. Technical specification and FSAR update reviews
4. Source document program and process for administering Site procedures
5. Testing program

F. Change Control

1. Changes to procedures and instructions shall be reviewed and approved prior to their implementation by the same organizations that performed the original review and approval, or by another organization assigned by appropriate management or designated in a controlling procedure or instruction.
2. Changes shall be reviewed by organizations having access to pertinent background information upon which to base their approval and having adequate understanding of the requirements and intent of the original document.
3. Minor changes, such as inconsequential editorial corrections that do not affect the outcome, results, functions, processes, responsibilities, and requirements of the performance of procedures or instructions, do not require the same review as the original, but shall be reviewed and approved as defined in controlling documents.

6.1.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for the development of programs to control procedures and instructions. The program elements in Section 6.1.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 6.1.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The General Manager, NA, shall:
 1. Perform reviews or assessments of NPS documents that implement the NQAP and,
 2. Verify through assessing or other means that reviews are conducted by personnel knowledgeable in QA requirements.
- C. TVAN organizations are responsible for:
 1. Implementing the requirement of the QA program through written procedures and instructions.
 2. Ensuring reviews of NPS documents that implement the NQAP are conducted by personnel knowledgeable of QA requirements.

6.1.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs for procedures and instructions.

6.2 Document Control

6.2.1 General

The QA program requires that for activities affecting quality, measures shall be established to ensure that documents prescribing the activity, including changes, are approved for release by authorized personnel, reviewed for adequacy, and made available to personnel performing the prescribed activity prior to commencing work.

The requirements of this section are applicable to the distribution and control of documents after they have been approved for use.

6.2.2 Program Elements

A. Identification and Distribution

1. The types of documents to be controlled shall be identified. Appendix G lists types of controlled documents and manuals.
2. Master document indexes shall be established and maintained for identifying all controlled documents and their revision status.

6.2.2.A (continued)

3. The distribution of documents shall be controlled and maintained to assist in preventing the use of obsolete or superseded documents.

B. Controlled Use

1. Quality related activities shall be performed in accordance with approved and controlled instructions, procedures, and drawings.
2. Organizations shall ensure through procedures or instructions that those participating in an activity are made aware of and use proper and current documents.

C. Control of Equipment Technical Information

Administrative controls shall provide for control and distribution of equipment technical information (ETI) supplied to TV

6.2.3 Responsibilities

The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for the development of programs to control documents. The program elements in Section 6.2.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 6.2.4 shall be addressed.

6.2.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of documents.

6.3 QA Records

6.3.1 General

The QA program established for the generation, collection, storage, maintenance, and retrieval of QA records requires that records be correctly identified, reviewed, stamped or otherwise authenticated, retained, and retrievable without undue delay.

6.3.2 Program Elements

- A. Sufficient records and documentation shall be prepared and maintained to provide evidence of the quality of items or activities affecting quality. QA records shall be legible, complete, and identifiable to the item involved.
- B. Design specifications, procurement documents, procedures, and instructions shall specify the QA records to be generated, supplied, and maintained by or for TVA. Retention times shall be designated. Indexes shall be established to designate those types of QA records to be maintained.

6.3.2 (continued)

- C. Measures shall be established to maintain control of in-process QA documents prior to their completion.
- D. Requirements and responsibilities shall be established consistent with applicable codes, standards, and procurement documents for record transmittal, receipt, retention, updating and supplementing of information, and maintenance of the records subsequent to the completion of work and record retrieval.
- E. Permanent and temporary QA record storage facilities shall be established to store QA records to prevent infestation, deterioration, or destruction.
- F. Measures shall be taken to preclude the entry of unauthorized personnel into QA record storage areas to ensure the integrity of the stored QA records.
- G. Records shall be maintained in a manner that will allow access by the Authorized Inspection Agency representative.

6.3.3 Responsibilities

The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for the development of a QA records program. The program elements in Section 6.3.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 6.3.4 shall be addressed.

6.3.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of records.

7.0 DESIGN CONTROL

7.1 General

The QA program requires that measures shall be established and documented to ensure that applicable specified design requirements, such as design bases, regulatory requirements, and codes and standards, are correctly translated into specifications, drawings, procedures, or instructions.

7.2 Program Elements

7.2.1 Basic

- A. Specific items, services, and activities subject to design control shall be identified (e.g., reactor physics analysis, stress and thermal analyses, computer code development and use, computer software, compatibility of materials, drawings, specifications, engineering procedures, and instructions).
- B. Design activities shall be documented in sufficient detail to permit verifications and audits.

7.2.1 (continued)

- C. Measures shall be established and implemented to ensure that design output documents appropriately identify engineering requirements that apply to plant activities, and to ensure that plant personnel are made aware of engineering requirements that could affect the performance and scope of their responsibilities before those engineering requirements are implemented.
- D. Measures shall be established and implemented to provide test requirements in design output documents for the following tests as appropriate:
 - 1. Design qualification.
 - 2. Product acceptance (proof).
 - 3. Preoperational.
 - 4. Construction.
 - 5. Start-up.
 - 6. Surveillance.
 - 7. Functional.
 - 8. Postmaintenance.
 - 9. Postmodification.
- E. Measures shall be established and implemented to provide documented input to other organizations which may request input for their special tests.
- F. Acceptance criteria shall be defined for verifications, inspections, and tests in appropriate design output documents.
- G. Design output documents shall be utilized, as appropriate, for procurement activities.
- H. The Q-List identified in Section 5.1.C of this plan shall be developed using appropriate regulations, regulatory guides, and national codes and standards (such as 10 CFR 50, Appendix R; Regulatory Guides 1.2b and 1.29; and ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code).
- I. Measures shall be established to ensure the environmental qualification (EQ) of safety-related electrical and mechanical equipment is included, as appropriate, within the design basis.
- J. Errors and deficiencies in approved design documents, including design methods (such as described in calculations) that could affect quality-related activities are documented and corrected. (Reference Section 10.0 of this Plan)

7.2.2 Design Inputs

- A. Design assumptions, design inputs, and deviations from approved design inputs shall be identified, reviewed, approved, and documented prior to declaring the structure, system, or component affected by the design operable.
- B. Design inputs shall be correctly translated into design outputs.
- C. Provisions shall be made to relate the final design to the source of design input.

7.2.3 Design Analysis

- A. The performance of design analysis shall be planned and controlled.
- B. The suitability of application of materials, parts, equipment, and processes essential to the function of a structure, system, or component shall be reviewed to ensure that functional requirements are met.

7.2.4 Interface Control

Internal and external design responsibilities and interface controls shall be established and defined to facilitate the preparation, review, approval, release, distribution, and revision of documents involving design interfaces. This process ensures that quality-related structures, systems, and components are compatible geometrically, functionally, and with plant processes and environments.

7.2.5 Design Output

- A. Engineering requirements on plant activities (e.g., operation, maintenance, installation, modification, surveillance) shall be identified in design output documents.
- B. Measures shall be established and documented to control the preparation, review, approval, issuance, and revision of design output documents. These measures shall include criteria and responsibilities to ensure that adequate technical and quality requirements are incorporated prior to issuance.
- C. Drawings and specifications shall include, as appropriate, quantitative and qualitative acceptance criteria. These acceptance criteria shall be sufficient for determining that quality-related activities have been satisfactorily completed.
- D. Drawings and specifications shall receive documented reviews and approvals (and concurrences as required) by responsible organizations prior to use.
- E. After approval, drawings shall be controlled in accordance with the requirements of Sections 6.2 and 6.3 of this plan.

7.2.5 (continued)

- F. Revisions shall be reviewed and approved by the same organizations that performed the original review unless another appropriate organization that has access to pertinent background information is designated in the appropriate NPS document or procurement documents.

7.2.6 Design Verification

- A. The translation of design inputs into design documents shall be verified and the verification documented.
- B. Criteria for determining design verification methods shall be established, identified, implemented, and procedurally controlled. The responsibilities of the verifier, the areas and features to be verified, and documentation requirements shall be included.
- C. Design verification shall be performed by individuals or groups other than those who performed the original design.
- D. For nuclear units under a construction permit, design verification shall be complete prior to initial fuel loading.
- E. For operating nuclear units, design verification shall be complete prior to reliance upon the component, system, or structure to perform its function. Design outputs which are released prior to verification being completed shall be identified and tracked to ensure the component, system, or structure is not relied upon to perform its function until the verification is complete.
- F. When a verification test is used to verify the adequacy of a specific design feature in lieu of other verifying processes, the test shall include suitable qualification testing of a prototype unit under conditions that simulate, to the extent practical, the most adverse design condition. The prototype, component, and feature tests are performed as early as possible and prior to plant installation of the equipment or at least prior to the point where installation of the item would be relied upon to perform its function. In those cases where the most adverse design conditions can not be achieved in tests, suitable analysis shall be performed to extrapolate test results to design conditions.

7.2.7 Design Changes

- A. Design changes, including field changes and modifications, shall be identified. They are subject to design control measures commensurate with or better than those applied to the original design.
- B. Design changes shall be reviewed and approved by the organization responsible for the original design unless another appropriate organization that has access to pertinent background information is designated in the appropriate NPS document or procurement documents.

7.2.7 (continued)

- C. Design changes that affect the supply of a quality-related item or service controlled by procurement documents shall not be returned to operation until: (1) the change is reflected in the appropriate change document such as a contract or purchase order change notice, (2) the change document has received the requisite reviews and approvals, and (3) the change document has been submitted to and accepted by the respective supplier.
- D. Proposed modifications to quality-related structures, systems, and components shall be reviewed, approved, and controlled in accordance with applicable requirements of the Operating License and Section 9.9 of this Plan.
- E. Design modifications shall be at least equivalent to the quality specified in the latest approved design basis.
- F. Measures to control plant configuration and ensure that the actual plant configuration is accurately depicted on drawings and other appropriate design output documents and reconciled with the applicable design basis shall be established, documented, and implemented.
- G. The design integrity shall be maintained during plant maintenance and modification processes, including temporary changes, and throughout the life of the plant.

7.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Chief Engineer is responsible for the development of a design control program. The program elements in Section 7.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 7.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining design control at unlicensed units.
- C. The Chief Engineer is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining design control at licensed units and Corporate.

7.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for control of the design process.

8.0 PROCUREMENT AND MATERIAL CONTROL

8.1 Procurement Document Control

8.1.1 General

The QA program requires that measures shall be established to ensure that control is applied to documents used to obtain materials, parts, components, spare and replacement parts, and

8.1.1 (continued)

services required to construct, test, modify, maintain, repair, or operate nuclear facilities, commensurate with their importance to safety

8.1.2 Program Elements

A. Procurement Document Planning

The procurement process, as documented in TVAN procedures, shall identify each activity in the process, who accomplishes the activity, how, and when the activity is performed. The process shall be planned to integrate the following activities as a minimum:

1. Document preparation, review, and change control.
2. Selection of procurement sources.
3. Bid evaluations and award.
4. Purchaser control of supplier performance.
5. Verification activities of purchaser.
6. Control of nonconformances.
7. Corrective actions.
8. Acceptance of item or service.
9. QA records.
10. Audit of procurement program.

B. Procurement Document Content

In the preparation of procurement documents, responsible organizations shall as applicable:

1. Specify or reference applicable design basis technical requirements as defined by Engineering, such as regulatory requirements (including 10 CFR 50.49 and 10 CFR Part 21 as applicable); QA requirements; material and component identification requirements; drawings; specifications; inspection and test requirements (including acceptance criteria); calibration, handling, storage, packaging, and shipping requirements; and special process instructions. All technical requirements shall be prepared, reviewed, and released under the requirements established by Section 7.0 of this Plan.
2. For commercial-grade replacement items intended for safety-related use, Engineering shall determine critical characteristics and specify inspection and acceptance criteria to ensure that items dedicated after receipt are acceptable for use as replacement parts.
3. As appropriate, require that suppliers have a documented QA program that is approved by TVA and appropriate interfaces established.
4. As appropriate, require that NQAP requirements be imposed on subvendors and subcontractors in sub-tier procurement documents.

8.1.2.B (continued)

5. Identify the documentation to be prepared and/or maintained by the supplier and submitted to TVA for review and approval.
6. Identify records to be retained, maintained, and controlled by the vendor or contractor, and those documents and records that the vendors or contractors shall transfer to TVA prior to installation or use of an item or service as applicable.
7. Include provisions for right of access to the facilities and records of vendors, contractors, and sub-tier vendors and contractors for source surveillances and audits.
8. Include requirements to ensure that suitable spare and replacement materials and components are purchased to the applicable requirements of the NQAP and:
 - (1) specifications and codes equivalent to those specified for the original equipment, or those specifications and codes specified by approved design output; or (2) in cases where the original item or parts are found to be commercially "off the shelf" or without specifically identified quality assurance requirements, spare and replacement parts may be similarly procured but, at the very least, equivalent performance is ensured; or (3) in those where the QA requirements of the original item cannot be determined, a documented evaluation establishing the requirements and controls is conducted.
9. Include requirements for reporting nonconformances and for approving corrective actions and nonconformance dispositions.

C. Procurement Document Review and Approval

The review and approval of procurement documents shall include a documented review to ensure that technical, quality assurance, and administrative requirements are included in procurement documents prior to their use.

D. Procurement Document Change Control

Changes in procurement documents shall be subject to the same degree of control as was utilized in the original documents. Changes such as typographical corrections, quantity, or monetary changes do not require a review.

8.1.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for the development of a procurement document control program. The program elements in Section 8.1.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 8.1.4 shall be addressed.

8.1.3 (continued)

- B. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining procurement document control at unlicensed units and Corporate.
- C. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining procurement document control at licensed units.

8.1.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for control of procurement documents.

8.2 Control of Purchased Material, Equipment, and Services

8.2.1 General

The QA program requires that measures shall be established to assure that purchased material, equipment, and services, whether purchased directly or through contractors, conform to the procurement documents.

8.2.2 Program Elements

A. Evaluation and Selection of Suppliers

1. Evaluations of prospective suppliers shall be conducted and documented to demonstrate that their qualifications and capabilities are adequate to meet procurement document requirements. Supplier evaluations shall include supplier performance assessments as appropriate.
2. Evaluations and selection of procurement sources shall include, as appropriate, the use of historical quality performance data, source surveys or audits, or source qualification programs.
3. A list of approved suppliers shall be maintained.

B. Bid Evaluation and Award

A documented system for reviewing and evaluating bids and correcting bid discrepancies shall be established to ensure suppliers' conformance to procurement document requirements.

C. Effectiveness Assessments

1. The effectiveness of the suppliers' control of quality shall be assessed through periodic audits and/or surveillances utilizing a graded approach consistent with the importance, complexity, and quantity of the items and services procured.

8.2.2.C (continued)

2. The assessments shall consist of, as appropriate, checks, reviews, verifications, examinations, and witnessing of activities related to the fabrication, testing, inspection, and shipment of material, including periodic assessments of suppliers' certificates of conformance.
3. Records, qualifications, and process specifications or procedures shall be documented and verified to be in accordance with contract requirements.

D. Acceptance of Procured Services

Procured services shall be accepted, as appropriate, by:

1. Technical verification of product/data produced.
2. Assessments and/or audit of the activity.
3. Review of objective evidence such as certifications.

E. Acceptance of Procured Items

Procured items shall be accepted by receipt inspection and any combination of the following, as appropriate, based on the item's degree of complexity, uniqueness, and safety classification.

1. Source verification.
2. Preinstallation testing inspection.
3. Supplier certificate of conformance.
4. Post installation testing.

F. Receipt Inspection

1. Receipt inspection shall be performed utilizing graded approach criteria to ensure that material and equipment is properly identified to the purchase document and receiving documentation and meets requirements of procurement documents. When graded approach criteria are applied to receipt inspection activities, line verification will be required. The QA organization shall independently verify line organization performance to ensure adequacy of line verifications.
2. Deficiencies, such as damage, shall be documented and resolution of the deficiency shall be in accordance with approved documents.
3. Records, such as inspection and test records, shall be available at the Site prior to installation or use of the material or equipment.

G. Maintaining Disposition of Received Items

1. A quality control method for identifying the status of items (e.g., an inventory system, tagging, labeling, color code) shall be employed that indicates whether items received are acceptable or unacceptable for installation.

8.2.2.G (continued)

2. Items may be installed prior to final disposition of a deficiency. Nonconforming items shall be controlled in accordance with Section 10.1.

8.2.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for the development of programs to control purchased material, equipment, and services. The program elements in Section 8.2.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 8.2.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining control of purchased material, equipment, and services at unlicensed units and Corporate.
- C. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining control of purchased material, equipment, and services at licensed units.
- D. The General Manager, NA, is responsible for evaluation and selection of suppliers, acceptance of procured items, periodic assessments of suppliers utilizing graded approach criteria, and maintenance of an approved suppliers' list.

8.2.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of purchased material, equipment, and services.

8.3 Identification and Control of Materials, Parts, and Components

8.3.1 General

The QA program shall ensure that only correct and accepted items are installed and used, and that an item can be related to applicable drawings, specifications, or technical documents at any stage of construction, maintenance, or modification as required.

8.3.2 Program Elements

A. Identification

Identification of quality-related items shall be verified and documented prior to release for fabrication, assembly, shipping, and installation. Identification requirements shall be specified in applicable design and procurement documents. Determination of identification requirements shall be based on the item importance to safety, quality, or potential hazards.

8.3.2 (continued)

B. Traceability

Traceability of materials, parts, or components to specific manufacturing, installation, maintenance, and/or test records shall be provided as required by codes, standards, or specifications; and shall be accomplished through the recording of heat, batch, lot, part, or serial numbers, or other appropriate identification, either on the item or on records traceable to the item.

8.3.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for the development of the material management program for identification and control of materials, parts, and components. The program elements in Section 8.3.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 8.3.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining identification and control of materials, parts, and components at unlicensed units and Corporate.
- C. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for implementation of programs for maintaining identification and control of materials, parts, and components at licensed units.

8.3.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the identification and control of items.

9.0 CONTROL OF PLANT ACTIVITIES

9.1 Inspection and Line Verification

9.1.1 General

The QA program requires that inspection and line verification procedures and instructions include provisions for inspections and line verifications to ensure quality.

9.1.2 Program Elements

A. Line Verification

1. Line verifications shall be performed and documented to substantiate and ensure that an activity or condition has been implemented and accomplished in conformance with specific requirements.

9.1.2.A (continued)

2. Requirements for line verification identified by design output documents shall be included in implementing documents.
3. Qualification of personnel performing line verifications shall be contained in procedures and instructions developed by the organization performing the line verification.

B. Inspection Plans and Instructions

Inspections shall be controlled by plans or instructions which implement requirements, assign responsibilities, and identify acceptance criteria derived from design output documents as appropriate.

1. Inspections to verify conformance to codes, standards, and design output shall be required for each operation. Factors used to determine the extent of inspections to be performed are listed in Section 5.2 of this Plan.
2. Inspection hold points, witness points, and notification points shall be used as required or needed to verify in-process or final achievement of quality. When graded approach criteria are applied to design/regulatory required inspection activities, line verification will be required. The NA organization shall independently verify line organization performance to ensure adequacy of line verifications.
3. Indirect control by assessment of processing methods, equipment, and personnel shall be specified when direct inspection is impossible or disadvantageous.
4. Instructions for activities such as sampling, assessments, and independent inspections shall be included.
5. Persons responsible for performing sampling, assessments, and independent inspections shall be specified.

C. Inspection Performance

Inspections shall be performed by NA or other qualified individuals approved by NA utilizing graded approach criteria in accordance with controlled plans or instructions which specify attributes to be verified in accordance with requirements and acceptance criteria.

1. Inspections shall be performed by individuals delineated above other than those who performed or directly supervised the activity being inspected.
2. Personnel performing inspections shall be trained, qualified, and certified, as required, within their discipline in accordance with established requirements. The requirements criteria shall be approved by NA.

9.1.2.C (continued)

3. M&TE used to perform inspections shall be controlled, calibrated, and maintained as required in Section 9.5 of this Plan. The identification of M&TE shall be documented.
4. Work shall not proceed beyond designated hold points prior to release by authorized personnel.

D. Results

Records of inspection results and personnel performing the inspection shall be retained as required in Section 6.3 of this Plan.

1. Inspection records shall be identified as such and shall be retrievable.
2. Inspection records shall contain a description of the type of inspection, the date performed, inspection or verification of corrective action results, and identification of the inspector and data recorder as well as the person approving the inspection results including the date of approval.
3. Inspection records and/or data sheets shall include a statement attesting to the acceptability of results and provide for identifying the individual who performed the evaluation.
4. Periodic trending of inspection results shall be performed and reported to appropriate management.
5. Records shall be kept in sufficient detail to permit adequate evaluation of inspection activities.

9.1.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Vice President, E&TS, and the General Manager, NA, are responsible for including the applicable QA program elements in Section 9.1.2 and the related source requirements found in the documents listed in Section 9.1.4, within the inspection program. The General Manager, NA, reviews and approves the inspection program to ensure inclusion of QA requirements.
- B. The Vice President, E&TS, and the Senior Vice President, NO, are responsible for including the program elements in Section 9.1.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 9.1.4, as applicable, within the line verification program.
- C. The Chief Engineer is responsible for providing qualitative/quantitative criteria in design output documents which are incorporated in implementing procedures.
- D. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for establishing and implementing programs for training and certification of personnel performing QC activities. The General Manager,

9.1.3.D (continued)

NA, is responsible for concurring with TVAN inspector certifications.

9.1.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for inspection.

9.2 Quality Assurance Assessments

9.2.1 General

Assessments by NA are performed as a type of verification to ensure that observed quality-related activities are performed in accordance with requirements and desired results are achieved.

9.2.2 Program Elements

- A. Assessment procedures and instructions shall address assessment techniques.
- B. Assessment frequencies shall be based on such factors as the status and safety significance of the activity or process, frequency of occurrence, degree and acceptability of previous experience, adverse trends, and testing or operation sequences.
- C. The results of assessments shall be documented and reported to appropriate levels of management.
- D. Records shall be maintained in sufficient detail to provide adequate documentation of assessed activities.
- E. Follow-up verifications or additional assessments shall be conducted as necessary to ensure that required corrective action has been taken.
- F. Assessments shall be performed in accordance with written procedures and instructions by qualified and appropriately trained personnel not having direct responsibility in the areas being assessed.

9.2.3 Responsibilities

The General Manager, NA, is responsible for the development and implementation of the QA assessment program.

9.2.4 Source Requirement Documents

None applicable.

9.3 Control of Special Processes

9.3.1 General

Those processes, as determined by the Engineering organization, which by their nature make a direct inspection either impossible or disadvantageous are controlled as special processes.

Special processes shall be controlled and accomplished in accordance with approved process control documents by qualified personnel using qualified written procedures.

9.3.2 Program Elements

- A. Processes which are to be controlled as special processes shall be documented in design output documents and maintained current. These processes shall include, but not be limited to: welding, forming and bending, heat treating, chemical cleaning, protective coatings, and NDE.
- B. Measures shall be established, documented, and implemented, as appropriate, using specifications, procedures, and instructions to ensure that special processes are accomplished under controlled conditions and in accordance with applicable codes, standards, specifications, manufacturer instructions, or other special requirements. These measures shall include requirements for procedures, equipment, personnel, specifications, and control of consumable materials.
- C. When a special process is not covered by existing codes or standards, or when an item's quality requirements exceed the requirements of existing codes or standards, any special requirements necessary for controlling, implementing, and documenting the special process shall be defined as appropriate.
- D. Procedure, Equipment, and Personnel Qualification and Certification
 1. Personnel performing special processes shall be qualified and, when required, certified in accordance with the applicable codes, standards, and any special requirements.
 2. Qualification or certification of procedures, equipment, and personnel required by codes, standards, or any special requirements shall be performed.
 3. Documentation shall be maintained for these qualifications and certifications. M&TE used in special processes shall be controlled in accordance with Section 9.5 of this Plan.

E. Results

Results of examinations associated with special processes shall be documented and evaluated for acceptability. Documentation shall provide for identifying the individual who performed the evaluation.

9.3.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Chief Engineer is responsible for development of programs for control of special processes. The program elements in Section 9.3.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 9.3.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Manager, Inspection Services, is responsible for interpretation of NDE results when not achievable at the site level, and development and implementation of NDE methods and procedures. He is also responsible for the qualification or certification of procedures, equipment, and personnel.
- C. The General Manager, NA, reviews and approves the inspection program for control of special processes to ensure inclusion of QA requirements. He is also responsible for the development of upper-tier QA requirements for the NDE program (refer to Section 9.3.2).
- D. The Chief Engineer is responsible for coordinating with appropriate organizations and determining which processes are to be controlled as special processes and for developing engineering requirements for NDE.
- E. The Vice President, E&TS, and the Senior Vice President, NO, are responsible for the qualification or certification of special process procedures, equipment, and personnel for all areas other than NDE.
- F. The General Manager, NA is responsible for concurring with TVAN inspector certifications.

9.3.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of special processes.

9.4 Test Control

9.4.1 General

The QA program requires that controls shall be established to ensure that required testing is identified and performed in accordance with procedures which incorporate engineering requirements.

9.4.2 Program Elements

- A. The following types of tests, as a minimum, shall be included:
 - 1. Design qualification tests.
 - 2. Product acceptance (proof) tests prior to installation.
 - 3. Preoperational tests.
 - 4. Construction tests.
 - 5. Start-up tests.
 - 6. Surveillance tests.

9.4.2.A (continued)

7. Functional tests.
8. Postmaintenance tests.
9. Postmodification tests.
10. Special tests.

B. Test Performance

1. Tests shall be accomplished in accordance with written and approved test procedures which include the requirements and acceptance criteria of technical specifications, drawings, specifications, codes, standards, regulatory requirements, and scoping documents as applicable.
2. Tests performed following plant repairs, replacements, maintenance, or modifications shall be conducted in accordance with the original design and testing requirements or approved documented alternatives. Tests shall be sufficient to confirm that the changes produce expected results and do not reduce safety of operations.
3. Test procedures or instructions include the following, as applicable:
 - a. Description of test objective.
 - b. Instructions for performing the test.
 - c. Test prerequisites such as calibrated instrumentation, adequate test equipment and instrumentation including their accuracy requirements, completeness of the item to be tested, suitable and controlled environmental conditions, provisions for data collection and storage, and qualified personnel.
 - d. Provisions to assure test prerequisites have been met.
 - e. Mandatory inspection hold points.
 - f. Acceptance or rejection criteria.
 - g. Methods of recording, documenting, and reviewing test data and results.
 - h. Provisions for assuring that adverse conditions are corrected, or are evaluated and determined not to adversely impact testing, prior to the initiation of preoperational testing of the affected item.

C. Test Results

Test results shall be documented in a suitable test results package that contains:

1. The identification of the item to which it applies.

9.4.2.C (continued)

2. The identification of instructions followed in performing the test.
3. Pertinent inspection and test data.
4. Significant dates and times.
5. Signature of inspector or tester.
6. Conditions encountered which were not anticipated, including identification of deviations or adverse conditions, and actions taken to resolve the condition.

D. Results Evaluation

The technical acceptability of the results shall be evaluated by an appropriate authority to ensure that the test requirements have been satisfied.

- E. Records of test results shall be retained in accordance with Section 6.3 of this Plan.

9.4.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Chief Engineer is responsible for the development of test control programs. The program elements in Section 9.4.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 9.4.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Site Vice President (delegated to the Site Engineering and Materials Manager) is responsible for reviewing test results and specifying through design output documents the acceptance criteria for tests necessary to demonstrate an item's compliance with design parameters for initial acceptance and major modifications.
- C. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for the development and conduct of installation tests (construction phase) which incorporate engineering requirements.
- D. The Site Vice President (delegated to the Site Engineering and Materials Manager) is responsible for the development of tests (operations phase) which incorporate engineering requirements and for the conduct of tests, including leak tests (operations phase). He is also responsible for documenting, evaluating, and determining acceptability of test results.
- E. The General Manager, NA, is responsible for oversight of the test control program (i.e., test performance, test results, and acceptability of tests).

9.4.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of tests.

9.5 Control of M&TE and Installed Safety-Related I&C Devices

9.5.1 General

Measures shall be established to control equipment which is used to conduct measurements or tests related to determining the functionality or quality of structures, systems, and components within the scope of the QA program.

9.5.2 Programs

A. Requirements Common to M&TE and Installed Safety-Related I&C Devices

1. Procedures or instructions for administrative controls shall establish:
 - a. Controls for calibration, selection, identification, and utilization of M&TE and installed safety-related I&C devices.
 - b. The scope of the various safety-related calibration and control programs.
 - c. The types of equipment to be controlled.
2. Calibration procedures and instructions, as a minimum, shall include:
 - a. The identity of the item to be calibrated.
 - b. Calibration equipment and reference standards to be used.
 - c. Checks, tests, measurements, and acceptance tolerances.
 - d. Sequence of operations.
 - e. Special instructions when necessary.
 - f. Recording of performer and applicable procedure or instruction.
 - g. Recording of as-found and as-left data.
3. Intervals shall be established for calibration and adjustments of M&TE and installed safety-related I&C devices. These intervals shall be based on required accuracy, purpose, degree of usage, stability characteristics, and other conditions which may affect the measurement or output data.
4. An index, listing, or log shall be procedurally maintained; and shall identify each piece of M&TE and installed safety-related I&C device within the calibration program.

9.5.2.A (continued)

5. Reference standards shall be traceable to nationally recognized standards or physical constants. When national standards do not exist, the basis for calibration shall be documented and approved by designated responsible management.
6. Prior to use, M&TE and installed safety-related I&C devices shall be identifiable and traceable to applicable calibration records.

B. Unique Requirements for M&TE

Controls for M&TE shall include the following requirements. These requirements are in addition to those noted in Section 9.5.2.A.

1. M&TE shall be stored, calibrated, and used in environments that will not adversely affect its accuracy.
2. M&TE shall be identified to indicate the date of the last calibration, by whom it was calibrated, and when the next calibration is due.
3. Methods shall be established to identify previous usage of M&TE when found to be out of calibration. These methods shall require that inspections or tests be repeated or a documented evaluation be performed when the integrity of past measurements obtained with the suspect equipment or device cannot be demonstrated.
4. Calibration standards, including test stands, that are used as a standard (i.e., multiple M&TE) shall have an accuracy of at least four times the required accuracy of the equipment being calibrated. When this is not possible, standards shall have an accuracy that ensures the equipment being calibrated will be within required tolerances. The basis of acceptance shall be documented and authorized by identified responsible management.
5. M&TE shall be conspicuously labeled, tagged, or otherwise controlled to ensure performance of required calibrations on or before the established due date.
6. M&TE which are consistently found out of calibration shall be identified as nonconforming, removed from service, and repaired or replaced.

C. Unique Requirements for Installed Safety-Related I&C Devices

Controls for installed safety-related I&C devices shall include the following requirements. These requirements are in addition to those noted in Section 9.5.2.A.

9.5.2.C (continued)

1. The calibration of installed safety-related I&C devices that provide final measurements data or controls shall be against M&TE that have an accuracy equal to or better than the required accuracy of the devices being calibrated.
2. Installed safety-related I&C devices shall be controlled to ensure performance of required periodic calibrations.
3. Environmental qualification controls for 10 CFR 50.49 installed safety-related I&C devices shall be established in applicable design documents. These controls shall be maintained when installed safety-related I&C devices are opened in place or removed for calibration in a laboratory.
4. Installed safety-related I&C devices which are consistently found to be out of calibration shall be identified and repaired or replaced.

D. Unique Requirements for Installed Compliance I&C Devices

Controls for installed compliance I&C devices shall include the following requirements. These requirements are in addition to those noted in Sections 9.5.2.A and 9.5.2.C.

1. Methods shall be established to identify previous usage of installed compliance I&C devices when found to be out of calibration. These methods shall require that inspections or tests be repeated or a documented evaluation be performed when the integrity of past measurements obtained with the suspect equipment or device cannot be demonstrated.

9.5.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for the development of controls for M&TE and installed safety related I&C devices. The program elements in Section 9.5.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 9.5.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Site Vice President (delegated to the Site Engineering and Materials Manager) is responsible for providing qualitative / quantitative criteria in design output documents.

9.5.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of M&TE and installed safety-related I&C devices.

9.6 Handling, Storage, and Shipping

9.6.1 General

Measures shall be established such that items, including consumables, under the scope of the QA program are handled, stored, and shipped by qualified individuals in a manner to prevent deterioration, contamination, damage, or loss of identification in accordance with approved engineering and procurement documents.

9.6.2 Program Elements

A. Marking

Items and/or their containers shall be adequately marked so that the items may be properly identified, maintained, and preserved during shipping, receiving, and storage. Marking shall also indicate the presence of special environments or the need for special controls.

B. Packaging and Cleaning

1. Packaging shall be adequate to provide protection against effects such as corrosion and contamination which would lower the quality of items or cause deterioration beyond specified limits.
2. Special coverings, special equipment, and special protective environments shall be provided and maintained, as required, by procurement documents and vendor instructions determined to be applicable by the responsible engineer.
3. Cleaning operations shall be performed, as required, prior to coating, packaging, storing, or installing items.

C. Shipping and Handling

Special protection required for shipping shall be provided and maintained, as specified, by procurement documents or vendor instructions. Specified instructions and precautions for handling shall be followed.

D. Storage

1. Methods of controlling stored items, including shelf life, shall be established to minimize the potential for damage or deterioration during storage.
2. Appropriate facilities shall be provided for storage of items requiring special environmental conditions.
3. Periodic assessments of storage areas and stored items shall be performed and documented to verify compliance with storage requirements.
4. Proper maintenance shall be provided for stored items, where necessary to prevent deterioration.

9.6.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for the development of program controls for handling, storing, and shipping. The program elements in Section 9.6.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 9.6.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for developing and defining implementation responsibilities to control the receipt, storage, shipping, and issuance of materials.
- C. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for developing programs for controlling material in support of construction phase activities.
- D. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for establishing storage, handling, and shipping requirements and preventive maintenance requirements during storage.

9.6.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of handling, storage, shipping, cleaning, and preservation of items.

9.7 Inspection, Test, and Operating Status

9.7.1 General

Measures shall be established and documented to ensure that the operating status is current and the acceptability of items is known throughout fabrication, storage, construction, installation, operation, maintenance, and modification.

9.7.2 Program Elements

A. Inspection and Test Status

1. The status of inspections and tests shall be identified either on the items or in documents traceable to the items to ensure that required inspections and tests are performed and to preclude inadvertent bypassing.
2. The status of inspections and tests shall be maintained through the use of indicators such as tags, markings, shop travelers, routing cards, stamps, inspection records, or other suitable means.
3. The authority for application and removal of tags, markings, labels, and stamps shall be specified.
4. Deletions or alterations of required inspections, tests, and other critical operations shall be controlled through appropriate changes to applicable procedures. These changes shall be handled in accordance with Section 6.1.2.F of this Plan.

9.7.2 (continued)

B. Operating Status

1. The operating status of items (including temporary alterations) shall be indicated by status indicators such as tags on valves and switches to prevent inadvertent operation.
2. Plant instructions that require items to be removed from service for maintenance, testing, or modification shall require designated personnel permission and the completion of the appropriate clearance (hold order or approved plant procedures) before commencement of the activity.

9.7.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for the development of controls to maintain inspection, test, and operating status. The program elements in Section 9.7.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 9.7.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Site Vice President (delegated to the Site Engineering and Materials Manager) is responsible for establishing applicable inspection and test acceptance criteria to ensure the acceptability of items is maintained.
- C. The Vice President, E&TS, is responsible for the implementation of programs for maintaining inspection, test, and operating status at unlicensed units.
- D. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for implementation of the programs for maintaining inspection, test, and operating status at licensed units.

9.7.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the control of inspection, test, and operating status.

9.8 Control of Maintenance

9.8.i General

The nuclear maintenance program, including corrective and preventive maintenance, shall ensure that quality-related structures, systems, and components are maintained (including appropriate equipment qualification maintenance) at a level sufficient to perform their intended functions.

9.8.2 Program Elements

A. Preventive Maintenance

A preventive maintenance program prescribing the frequency and type of maintenance activities to be performed shall be established and maintained.

B. Procedures and Instructions

Maintenance shall be carried out in accordance with procedures or instructions to ensure quality at least equivalent to that specified in the approved design basis or approved alternatives. Procedures or instructions shall be written to the level of detail that is normally expected of the user group. Training, experience, and the technical complexity of the work are factors which should be considered in determining the level of detail the procedure or instruction should contain. Guidelines shall be established for the use of these procedures or instructions.

C. Maintenance Preplanning

Maintenance shall be preplanned to include as appropriate:

1. Review of work-initiating documents to ensure quality requirements have been addressed.
2. Evaluation of the use of special processes, equipment, and materials including potential hazards to personnel and equipment and ALARA considerations.
3. The potential for common-mode failures when working on similar multiple or redundant systems and components.
4. Documented approval by designated personnel to release equipment or systems for maintenance.
5. Inspection and testing, as appropriate, to ensure a suitable level of confidence. This includes postmaintenance testing commensurate with the maintenance performed to ensure that the equipment is capable of being returned to service, that the original deficiency (if any exists) has been corrected, and that no new deficiency has been created.

D. Malfunctions

The cause of malfunctions shall be evaluated and documented in accordance with TVA's nuclear corrective action program.

E. Trending

The Maintenance Program shall establish the parameters for trending maintenance activities and describe the methods for evaluating and documenting adverse trends.

9.8.3 Responsibilities

- A. The Senior Vice President, NO, is responsible for the development of the nuclear maintenance program. The program elements in Section 9.8.2 and the related source requirements contained within the documents listed in Section 9.8.4 shall be addressed.
- B. The Vice President, E&TS is responsible for the implementation of the nuclear maintenance program during construction phase activities.
- C. The Senior Vice President, NO is responsible for the implementation of the nuclear maintenance program during operations phase activities.

9.8.4 Source Requirement Documents

The applicable source requirement documents and their exceptions are noted in Appendix B of this Plan. These establish mandatory controls which must be addressed in the development of programs and procedures for the Nuclear Maintenance Program.

9.9 Plant Reviews

9.9.1 General

The plant staff organization provides reviews of day-to-day activities to ensure they are conducted in a safe manner. Technical Reviewers/Qualified Reviewers provide for reviews of procedures, procedure changes, and proposed changes to structures, systems, and components that affect nuclear safety in their area of expertise.

The PORC is a multidisciplined committee responsible for providing an oversight review of documents required for the safe operation of the plant. PORC advises the Plant Manager on all matters related to nuclear safety.

9.9.2 Plant Reviews

- A. Activities which affect nuclear safety shall be conducted as follows:
 1. Proposed changes or modifications to plant nuclear safety-related structures, systems, and components shall be reviewed in accordance with approved written procedures. Such modifications shall be reviewed by an individual/group other than the individual/group which designed the modification, but who may be from the same organization as the individual/group which designed the modification. Proposed modifications to plant nuclear safety-related structures, systems, and components shall be approved by the Plant Manager, or designee, prior to implementation.

9.9.2.A (continued)

2. Written procedures shall be established, implemented, and maintained covering the activities referenced below:
 - a. The applicable procedures recommended in Regulatory Guide 1.33, Revision 2, Appendix A, February 1978
 - b. The emergency operating procedures which implement NUREG-0737 and NUREG-0737, Supplement 1, as stated in Generic Letter 52-33
 - c. Surveillance and test activities of safety related equipment
 - d. Radiological Emergency Plan Implementation
 - e. Security Plan Implementation
 - f. Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM) Implementation
 - g. Fire Protection Program Implementation
 - h. Process Control Program Implementation
 - i. Limitations on the amount of overtime worked by individuals performing safety related functions in accordance with NRC policy statement on working hours (Generic Letter No. 82-12)
 - j. Refueling (SQN only)
 - k. Quality Assurance Program for effluent and environmental monitoring, using the guidance contained in Regulatory Guide 4.15, December 1977, or Regulatory Guide 1.21, Revision 1, 1974 and Regulatory Guide 4.1, Revision 1, 1975
 - l. Administrative procedures which control technical and cross-disciplinary review (BFN only)
 - m. Radiation Protection Program (WBN only)
 - n. In-Plant Radiation Monitoring (WBN only)
 - o. Radwaste Treatment System (WBN only)
3. Procedures required by Section 9.9.2.A.2, procedures describing selected programs in site-specific technical specifications, and other procedures which affect plant nuclear safety, and changes (other than editorial or typographical changes) thereto, shall be prepared, reviewed, and approved.

Procedures or procedure changes shall be reviewed by a qualified individual knowledgeable in the subject matter other than the preparer. The reviewer may be from the same or different organization. Procedures not reviewed by PORC shall be approved by the responsible management in accordance with established program requirements. The Plant Manager, or designee, shall approve designated administrative procedures.

9.9.2.A (continued)

4. Qualified Reviewers (Technical Reviewers at WBN) responsible for reviews performed in accordance with Section 9.9.2.A.3 shall be designated and qualified, and shall function and report in accordance with approved written procedures. Qualifications of technical reviewers/qualified reviewers shall be as specified in written procedures. For WBN, the Technical Reviewers shall meet qualifications as recommended in Sections 4.2, 4.3.1, 4.4, 4.5.1, or 4.6 of ANSI N18.1-1971. Each such review shall include a determination of whether additional cross-disciplinary review is necessary. If deemed necessary, such review shall be performed by review personnel of the appropriate discipline. For SQN and WBN, each such review shall also determine whether an unreviewed safety question is involved pursuant to 10 CFR 50.59.

For WBN, in addition to the qualified reviewer responsibilities, the technical reviewer shall be responsible for the technical review of the following. This review shall also determine whether these items constitute an unreviewed safety question as defined in 10 CFR 50.59.

- a. Proposed changes and modifications to unit systems or equipment that affect nuclear safety;
 - b. Proposed tests and experiments that affect nuclear safety; and
 - c. Proposed changes to TSs, their bases, and the Operating License.
5. Each procedure of Section 9.9.2.A.2 shall be approved by the Plant Manager or designee in accordance with approved administrative procedures prior to implementation, except as specified in Section 9.9.2.A.6 below, and for WBN must also be reviewed periodically as set forth in administrative procedures.
 6. Temporarily approved changes to procedures of Section 9.9.2.A.2 shall be made in accordance with ANSI N18.7-1976/ANS 3.2, as modified in Appendix B of this Plan. Such changes shall be documented and reviewed and approved in accordance with Sections 9.9.2.A.4 and 9.9.2.A.5 within 14 days and in accordance with approved administrative procedures.

B. Plant Operations Review Committee

Each plant shall have a Plant Operations Review Committee (PORC) which shall function to advise the Plant Manager in all matters related to nuclear safety. This advisory function shall be performed by the PORC acting in a formal meeting. PORC shall be organized and shall conduct business as described below:

9.9.2.B (continued)

1. Composition

The composition of PORC shall be as follows:

Chairman: Plant Manager at BFN and SQN (Operations Manager at WBN)
Member: Operations Manager (SQN only)
Member: Operations Superintendent (BFN only)
Member: Maintenance and Modifications Manager
Member: Radiological and Chemistry Control (RADCHEM) Manager
Member: System Engineering Manager
Member: Site Quality Manager
Member: Engineering Representative (SQN and WBN only)
Member: Engineering and Materials Manager (BFN only)

2. Alternates

Alternate chairmen and members shall be appointed in writing by the PORC Chairman. For BFN, the alternate chairman may be the Plant Operations Manager, Assistant Plant Manager, or the System Engineering Manager.

3. Meeting Frequency

The PORC shall meet at least once per calendar month and as convened by the PORC Chairman or his designated alternate.

4. Quorum

The PORC quorum shall consist of the Chairman or his designated alternate and four members (five members at BFN) of which two may be alternates.

No more than two alternate members can vote.

5. Reporting

The PORC reports to the Plant Manager on all activities and findings. The meeting minutes shall serve as the official correspondence from PORC to the Plant Manager. PORC recommendations shall be recorded in the minutes and submitted to the Plant Manager and NSRB.

6. Function

- a. Advise the Plant Manager on all matters related to nuclear safety;
- b. Provide written notification to the Site Vice President and the NSRB of any disagreement (safety significant disagreement at WBN) between the PORC and the Plant Manager within 24 hours. The Plant Manager shall have responsibility for resolution of such disagreements.

9.9.2.B (continued)

7. Responsibilities

The PORC shall be responsible for the activities listed below. The PORC may delegate the performance of reviews, but shall maintain cognizance over and responsibility for them, e.g., subcommittees.

a. Review of the following:

- (1) The applicable administrative procedures recommended in Regulatory Guide 1.33, Revision 2, Appendix A, February 1978
 - (2) The emergency operating procedures which implement NUREG-0737 and NUREG-0737, Supplement 1, as stated in Generic Letter 82-33
 - (3) Fire Protection Program Administrative Procedures and Fire Protection Reports
 - (4) Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM)
 - (5) Radiological Emergency Plan (and implementing procedures of the Radiological Emergency Plan for BFN only)
 - (6) Regulatory Overtime Restrictions Procedure
 - (7) Implementing procedures of the Industrial Security Program (BFN only)
 - (8) Adequacy of the Process Control Program and Offsite Dose Calculation Manual at least once every 24 months (BFN only)
 - (9) Administrative procedures and changes thereto for the control of the technical and cross-disciplinary review of all procedures required by Section 9.9.2.A.2 (BFN only)
 - (10) Safe Shutdown Instructions (BFN only)
 - (11) Process Control Program (PCP) (BFN and WBN only)
 - (12) Radwaste Treatment System (WBN only)
 - (13) Radiation Protection Program (WBN only)
 - (14) In-Plant Radiation Monitoring (WBN only)
 - (15) Inservice Inspection Program (WBN only)
- b. Review of other site procedures as determined by PORC or the Plant Manager.
- c. Review of safety evaluations for tests and experiments to be conducted under the provisions of 10 CFR 50.59.
- d. Review of all safety evaluations for (a) procedures and (b) changes to procedures, programs, equipment, systems, or facilities which involve an unreviewed safety question. (SQN and WBN only)
- e. Review of proposed changes to TSs; Technical Requirements Manual; their bases; amendments to the Operating License; and associated safety evaluations for these.