HLWYM HEmails

From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject: Leah Spradley [100] [] Wednesday, January 17, 2007 2:32 PM Oleg Povetko Christopher Grossman; Tina Ghosh; Keith Compton Re: RE: TSPA Question

Oleg,

Thank you very much for taking the time to answer my questions sent by Chris Grossman. If you are able, I would appreciate clarification on the following.

Does "scale down to the 1.45kW/m" mean that you assume the isotopic composition at the time of emplacement to be what results in a 1.45kW/m heat output? Could you clarify what "scale down" means.

Is the heat output averaged over the entire length of the drift, or in 40meter (the length of approximately 7 WPs) segments? If it is averaged over 40meters, why is this so? Why is 40meters or 7WP the ideal length over which to average?

Thank you,

Leah Spradley

On 1/17/07, Christopher Grossman <<u>CJG2@nrc.gov</u>> wrote: > Leah-> > Here is some feedback to your questions, compliment of Oleg from the > Center. > > Chris > >>>> Oleg Povetko <opovetko@cnwra.swri.edu> 01/17/2007 2:01:15 PM >>> > Chris. > > Please see my answeres below in text next to the questions. The > numbers are relevant to pre-TAD design only. > >>-----Original Message-----> >From: Christopher Grossman [mailto:CJG2@nrc.gov] > >Sent: January 16, 2007 1:14 PM >To: Oleg Povetko >Subject: Fwd: TSPA Question > > > > > >Oleg-> > > Could you help me answer the following questions from Leah Spradley? > >They are below. > > > >Thanks > >Chris >> >>>> Tina Ghosh 01/16/2007 12:18 PM >>>

> >Dear Keith and Chris,

> >

- > >Could you answer Leah's questions forwarded below on how TSPA treats
- > >fuel variability (e.g., aging, burnup and effect on thermal output)
- > >among WPs? Please cc me if you have a quick answer, or let me know
- > >where I can look up details.

> >

- > >Thank you very much for your help,
- > >Tina

> >

>>>>> "Leah Spradley" <

> >

> >Tina,

> >

- > >I think I recall that NRC's TPA Model uses Origen libraries for
- > >thermal heat decay estimation but I am not sure.
- > TPA Version 5 uses inventory data extracted from DOE AMRs and
- > available accompanying CDs. The thermal output curve was determined in
- > independent depletion analyses using ORIGEN-ARP for CSNF (blend of 65%

> 01/15/2007 1:47 AM >>>

- > PWR and 35%
- > BWR) for
- > 1 million years. This curve was scaled down to 1.45 kW/m for time of
- > emplacment according to repository perfomance specifications and used
- > to describe heat output temporal decline for 1 million years. It's not
- > WP or waste form specific.

>

- > Does the
- > >TSPA also use Origen?
- > TSPA does not use Origen directly. The inventory was determined by DOE
- > using SAS2H/ORIGEN-S sequence of SCALE 4.3 and documented in AMRs. The
- > latest public versions are:
- > PWR Source Term Generation and Evaluation,
- > 000-00C-MGR0-00100-000-00B,

> 2004

- > BWR Source Term Generation and Evaluation,
- > 000-00C-MGR0-00200-000-00A,

> 2003

>

- > How does the TSPA determine the thermal
- > >output of blended fuel in each WP at emplacement (accounting for > >aging)?
- > I didn't review TSPA thermal analyses, I can ask right people at the
- > Center who were involved in this. DOE has established the maximum
- > thermal output limits of
- > 11.8 kW per WP and the linear thermal power of 1.45 kW/m of drift at
- > time of emplacement with 0.1 m WP skirt-to-skirt spacing. For
- > comparison, the average thermal output for 21-PWR AP WP is 11.33 kW,
- > this WP design is limiting for thermal output. Our depletion
- > calculations confirmed that. In order to meet its thermal output goals
- > a carefully managed blending is needed. If you, for instance, load
- > only "average" PWR assemblies in 21-PWR AP WP it would push you right
- > to the WP thermal output limit.

>

- > For TPA we conducted depletion analyses for PWR and BWR CSNF using > fuel
- > characteristics, burnup and cooling times described below, obtained

> two thermal output curves for 1 million years, blended them together > and scaled the resulting curve down to have 1.45 kW/m for time of > emplacment. > > > > >Do they assume an average burnup and initial enrichment for > >assemblies, is burnup and/or enrichment set as a random variable? > > Burnup and enrichment are not sampled in TSPA. > > For performance assessment DOE has done its depletion analyses for the > following averaged initial fuel characteristics, reactor burnups and > cooling > times: > > AVERAGE FUEL > > PWR assembly: 4.0% initial enrichment, 434 kg U loading 80 GWD/MTU > burnup, 5 years of cooling time. > > BWR assembly: 3.5% initial enrichment, 177 kg U loading 40 GWD/MTU > burnup, 25 years of cooling time. > > MAXIMUM FUEL > > PWR assembly: 5.0% initial enrichment, 477 kg U loading > 48 GWD/MTU burnup, 25 years of cooling time. > > BWR assembly: 5.0% initial enrichment, 197 kg U loading > 75 GWD/MTU burnup, 5 years of cooling time. > > > > >>Thanks, > > > >Leah > > > I hope it answered your questions. > Let me know if you need more information. > > Oleg. >

3

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