Rancho Seco
Final Status Survey Summary Report
February 11, 2008
Room 114, 136, 137
Survey Unit F8131021


# FINAL STATUS SURVEY SUMMARY REPORT 

## Survey Unit:

F8131021, Room 114, 136, 137, Make-Up Valve and Filter Rooms

## Survey Unit Description:

Operating History: The reinforced concrete structure contained the RadWaste processing and supporting systems. The building contained six main elevations. Residual radioactive material was known to be present on all levels of the interior of the building. Operating records and the HSA document several events with the potential for a release of radioactivity inside this structure. One report documented contamination of the auxiliary building roof. The roof was later replaced.

Site Characterization: Direct measurements were made of each of the interior elevation surfaces as well as the exterior surfaces of the structure. These measurements confirmed the presence of plant-derived radionuclides. Direct measurements on the -47 ' elevation showed a mean gross activity level of $320,071 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a maximum value of $5,720,000 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Direct measurements on the $-29^{\prime}$ elevation showed a mean gross activity level of $544,756 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a maximum value of $11,370,000$ $\mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Direct measurements on the $-20^{\prime}$ elevation showed a mean gross activity level of $247,831 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a maximum value of $10,080,000 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Direct measurements on the grade elevation showed a mean gross activity level of 373,758 $\mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a maximum value of $5,800,000 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Direct measurements on the $+20^{\prime}$ elevation showed a mean gross activity level of $85,408 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a maximum value of $1,900,000 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Direct measurements on the $+40^{\prime}$ elevation showed a mean gross activity level of $3,288 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a maximum value of $24,781 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Direct measurements on the building exterior, including the mezzanine roof, showed a mean gross activity level of $1,897 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a maximum value of $2,990 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. (The roof had been replaced prior to the classification survey.) Based on the classification procedure (DSIP-0020) and levels of gross activity reported, the interior of the auxiliary building was determined to be a Class 1,2 area and the exterior was a Class 2,3 .

HSA Events: HSA Report pg. 63.

## Survey Unit Design Information:

The Survey Unit Design Parameters are presented in Table 1 below. The survey unit and measurement locations are depicted on the maps in Attachment 1. Direct measurement locations were determined using a random-start, fixed grid pattern and $242.5 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ were scanned for $100 \%$ coverage. Samples of removable contamination were collected at each direct measurement location. The instrumentation used for the survey along with the MDC values are listed in Tables 2-1 and 2-2 in Attachment 2.

Table 1. Survey Unit Design Parameters

| Survey Design Parameter | Value | Comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Survey Area: | F813 | Room 114, 136, 137 |
| Survey Unit: | 1021 | Structure Surface |
| Class: | 1 | LTP Table 5-4 |
| SU Area ( $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ ): | 242.5 |  |
| Evaluator: | Gary Frank |  |
| DCGL (dpm/100 cm ${ }^{2}$ : | 43000 | Gross Activity DCGL |
| Area Factor: | 3.3 | Class 1 |
| Design DCGLeme | 141900 | Class 1 |
| ( $\mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ): |  |  |
| LBGR (dpm/100 $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ): | 21500 | Default $=50 \%$ DCGL |
| Design Sigma (dpm/100 $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ): | 6935 |  |
| Type I Error: | 0.05 |  |
| Type II Error: | 0.05 |  |
| Predominant Nuclide: | Cs-137 | C0-60 used for Area factor and emc |
| Sample Area ( $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ ): | 7 | Class 1 |
| Scan Area (m): | 242.5 |  |
| Scan Coverage (\%): | 100\% | Class 1 |
| $\mathrm{Z}_{1-\alpha}$ : | 1.645 |  |
| $\mathrm{Z}_{1-\beta}$ : | 1.645 |  |
| Sign P: | 0.99865 |  |
| Calculated Relative Shift: | 3.1 |  |
| Relative Shift Used: | 3 | Uses 3.0 if Relative Shift is |
|  |  | - >3 |
| N-Value: | 11 |  |
| Design N-Value + 20\%: | 14 | NUREG-1575 Table 5-5 |
| Design Min Samples N : | 35 | Class 1 |
| Grid Spacing L: | 2.6 | Class 1 |

## Survey Results:

A total of 46 direct measurements were made in F8131021. The results including mean, median, standard deviation and range are shown in Table 2. All direct measurements were less than the DCGL. None of the scan measurements indicated areas of elevated activity. Scan activity ranged from 1033 (MDA) to $81018 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, based on a surveyor efficiency of 0.5 and no background subtracted. Samples for removable surface activity were all less than $10 \%$ of the DCGL as shown in Table 3. Removable surface activity samples were counted for alpha activity and none was detected at the MDC shown in Table 2-1 of Attachment 2.

Table 2. Direct Measurement Results

| Measurement ID | Gross Activity (dpm/100 cm ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: |
| F8131021-C0001BD | 1214 |
| F8131021-C0002BD | 1266 |
| F8131021-C0003BD | 1069 |
| F8131021-C0004BD | 1146 |
| F8131021-C0005BD | 1359 |
| F8131021-C0006BD | 1385 |
| F8131021-C0007BD | 1110 |
| F8131021-C0008BD | 1344 |
| F8131021-C0009BD | 1333 |
| F8131021-C0010BD | 1442 |
| F8131021-C0011BD | 1318 |
| F8131021-C0012BD | 1478 |
| F8131021-C0013BD | 1261 |
| F8131021-C0014BD | 1302 |
| F8131021-C0015BD | 1219 |
| F8131021-C0016BD | 1063 |
| F8131021-C0017BD | 1193 |
| F8131021-C0022BD | 1525 |
| F8131021-C0023BD | 1421 |
| F8131021-C0024BD | 1188 |
| F8131021-C0025BD | 1416 |
| F8131021-C0026BD | 1836 |
| F8131021-C0027BD | 4736 |
| F8131021-C0028BD | 3149 |
| F8131021-C0029BD | 8149 |
| F8131021-C0030BD | 1468 |
| F8131021-C0031BD | 1722 |
| F8131021-C0032BD | 2811 |
| F8131021-C0033BD | 1961 |
| F8131021-C0034BD | 1390 |
| F8131021-C0035BD | 1753 |
| F8131021-C0036BD | 1655 |
| F8131021-C0037BD | 1354 |
| F8131021-C0038BD | 2111 |
| F8131021-C0039BD | 1769 |
| F8131021-C0040BD | 3595 |
| F8131021-C0041BD | 3465 |


| Measurement ID | Gross Activity <br> (dpm/100 cm²) |
| ---: | ---: |
| F8131021-C0042BD | 1344 |
| F8131021-C0043BD | 1328 |
| F8131021-C0044BD | 1219 |
| F8131021-C0045BD | 1385 |
| F8131021-C0046BD | 1411 |
| F8131021-C0047BD | 1406 |
| F8131021-C0048BD | 1027 |
| F8131021-C0049BD | 1312 |
| F8131021-C0050BD | 1338 |
| Mean: | 1777 |
| Median: | 1385 |
| Standard Deviation: | 1216 |
| Range: | $1027-8149$ |

Table 3. Removable Surface Activity Results

| Measurement ID | Surface Beta Activity (dpm/100 cm ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: |
| F8131021C0001SM | -4.82 |
| F8131021C0002SM | 4.22 |
| F8131021.C0003SM | 8.09 |
| F8131021C0004SM | -3.53 |
| F8131021C0005SM | -4.82 |
| F8131021C0006SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0007SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0008SM | -4.82 |
| F8131021C0009SM | -4.82 |
| F8131021C0010SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0011SM | -0.95 |
| F8131021C0012SM | -3.53 |
| F8131021C0013SM | -2.24 |
| F8131021C0014SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0015SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0016SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0017SM | -4.82 |
| F8131021C0022SM | 1.64 |
| F8131021C0023SM | -0.95 |
| F8131021C0024SM | 4.22 |
| F8131021C0025SM | -3.53 |
| F8131021C0026SM | -0.95 |
| F8131021C0027SM | -2.24 |
| F8131021C0028SM | 2.93 |
| F8131021C0029SM | 2.93 |
| F8131021C0030SM | 1.64 |
| F8131021C0031SM | -2.24 |
| F8131021C0032SM | -0.95 |
| F8131021C0033SM | -0.95 |
| F8131021C0034SM | -2.24 |
| F8131021C0035SM | -2.24 |
| F8131021C0036SM | 1.64 |
| F8131021C0037SM | -3.53 |
| F8131021C0038SM | 1.64 |
| F8131021C0039SM | 1.64 |
| F8131021C0040SM | 35.21 |
| F8131021C0041SM | 61.04 |
| F8131021C0042SM | -2.24 |
| F8131021C0043SM | -3.53 |
| F8131021C0044SM | -2.24 |
| F8131021C0045SM | -3.53 |
| F8131021C0046SM | -3.53 |
| F8131021C0047SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0048SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0049SM | 0.34 |
| F8131021C0050SM | -0.95 |
| Mean: | 1.3 |
| Median: | -0.95 |
| Standard Deviation: | 10.82 |
| Range: | -4.82 to 61.04 |

## Survey Unit Data Assessment:

The survey design required 46 direct measurements for the Sign Test. The critical value and the results of the Sign Test are presented in Table 4. The sample mean and median values were less than the DCGL. The sample standard deviation was less than the design standard deviation so no additional samples were required

Table 4. Data Assessment Results

| Survey Results Parameter | Value | Comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Material Background Used ( $\mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ): | N/A |  |
| Ambient Background Used ( $\mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ): | N/A | Average Ambient $\mathrm{BKG}=0$ |
| Actual Direct Measurements (N): | 46 |  |
| Median (dpm/100 $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ): | 1385 |  |
| Mean (dpm/100 $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ): | 1777 |  |
| Direct Measurement Standard Deviation | 1216 |  |
| ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (dpm/100 $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ): |  |  |
| Total Standard Deviation ( $\mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ): | 1216 | Based on samples and backgrounds. |
| Maximum (dpm/100 $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ ): | 8149 |  |
| Material Type: | N/A | Background Subtract Not Applied |
| Sign Test Final N Value: | 46 |  |
| S+ Value: | 46 |  |
| Critical Value: | 29 |  |
| Sufficient Samples Collected: | Yes | , |
| Maximum Value < DCGL: | Yes |  |
| Median Value < DCGL: | Yes |  |
| Mean Value < DCGL: | Yes |  |
| Maximum Value < DCGLemc: | Yes | Class 1 |
| Total Standard Deviation <= Sigma: | Yes |  |
| Pass the Sign Test? | Yes |  |
| Reject the Null Hypothesis? | Yes |  |
| Does the Survey Unit Pass All Criteria? | Yes |  |

## Survey Unit Investigations and Results:

No investigations were required for either direct or scan measurements and no investigation results are reported.

## ALARA Statement:

As stated in Chapter 4 of the LTP, as long as the residual activity within the survey unit is less than the DCGL (i.e. the survey unit average activity is less than the DCGL and the EMC criterion has been met), the ALARA criterion has been met.

## Changes in Initial Survey Unit Assumptions:

The survey unit was designed as a Class 1 structure survey and the sample results are consistent with that classification. The variability of the survey results was less than the characterization data used for survey design No potential areas of elevated activity were detected. Therefore the EMC criterion was met.

## Conclusion:

The FSS of this survey unit was properly designed as a Class 1 survey based on Table 5-4 of the LTP. The required number of direct measurements was made and the scan coverage met the requirement of Table 5-6 of the LTP. No direct measurements exceeded the DCGL of $43000 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and none of the removable surface activity measurements exceeded $10 \%$ of the DCGL. No investigations were required.

The direct measurement data support rejection of the null hypothesis, providing high confidence that the survey unit satisfied the release criteria and that the data quality objectives were met.

It is concluded that survey unit F8131021 meets the release criteria of 10CFR20.1402.

## Attachment 1

## Maps

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## Attachment 2

Instrumentation
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Table 2-1. Survey Unit Instrumentation

| Instrument <br> Model; Serial No. | Detector Model; Serial No. | MDC Static (dpm/100 cm ${ }^{2}$ ) | MDC Scan (dpm/100 cm ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M2350; 180733 | 43-98B; $148638^{5}$ | 550 | 990 |
| M2350; 180733 | 43-94; 148620 ${ }^{4}$ | 350 | 610 |
| M2350; 175834 | 43-68B; 190482 ${ }^{1}$ | 433 | 1033 |
| M2350; 203486 | 43-68B; $190476^{1}$ | 433 | 1033 |
| M2350; 193700 | 43-68B; 190294 ${ }^{1}$ | 433 | 1033 |
| M2350; 203486 | 43-68B; $161400^{1}$ | 433 | 1033 |
| M2350; 149789 | 43-68B; 161397 ${ }^{1}$ | 433 | 1033 |
| M2350; 193715 | 43-68B; $160703^{1}$ | 433 | 1033 |
| M2350; 149789 | 43-116-1B; $256006^{3}$ | 796 | 3258 |
| M2350; 175834 | 43-116-1B; $190642^{3}$. | 796 | 3258 |
| M2350; 203486 | 43-116-1B; $190173^{2}$ | 491 | 739 |
| M2350; 180733 | 43-111B; $148641^{6}$ | 360 | 660 |
| M2350; 180733 | 43-111B; $148641^{7}$ | 730 | 1320 |
| Tennelec; 0401171 | N/A | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \mathrm{dpm} \alpha \\ & 11.9 \mathrm{dpm} \beta \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | N/A |

1 43-68B Concrete Surface
${ }^{3}$ 43-116-1B Concrete Surface
${ }^{5} 43-98 \mathrm{~B} 2$ " Metal
${ }^{7} 43$-111B 2" Metal
${ }^{2}$ 43-116-1B Concrete Juncture
${ }^{4} 43-94 \mathrm{~B} 1$ " Metal
${ }^{6} 43-111$ B 1" Metal

Table 2-2. Investigation Criteria and DCGL

| Parameter | Value <br> $\left(\mathbf{d p m} / \mathbf{1 0 0} \mathbf{c m}^{\mathbf{2}}\right)$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Investigation Criteria - Direct | 141900 |
| Investigation Criteria - Scan | 141900 |
| DCGL $_{W}$ | 43000 |
| DCGL $_{\text {EMC }}$ | 141900 |

# Attachment 3 <br> Investigation <br> February 11, 2008 <br> Survey Unit F8131021 

(none required)

## Attachment 4

## Data Assessment

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## F8131021 Gross Activity Frequency Plot DCGL $=43000 \mathrm{dpm} / 100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$


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| 10 |

8
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0
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Bins - Upper End Value (dpm/100cm2)

