

# Probabilistic Fracture Mechanics Assessment for Leak-Before-Break

-

*An International Workshop*

Bob Hardies

Chief, Component Integrity Branch  
Division of Engineering  
Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research

# Leak-Before-Break

- Requirements set by GDC-4
  - Probability of rupture is extremely low
  - Implemented by deterministic analyses
    - Conservative inputs and calculations
    - Add margins
    - Engineering judgment

# Deterministic LBB Approach

## ■ Challenges

- Assessing uncertainties and stochastic processes
  - Residual stresses
  - Degradation
  - Etc.
- Assessing mitigation techniques

**Use conservative inputs, conservative calculations and add margins to the inputs, calculations and results**



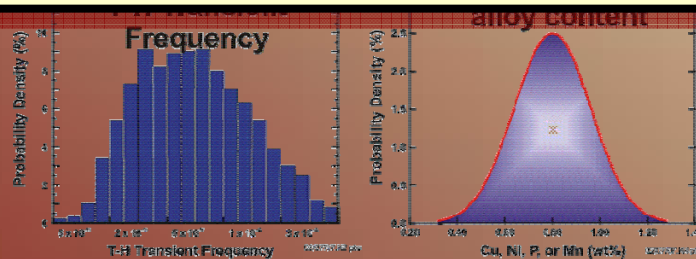
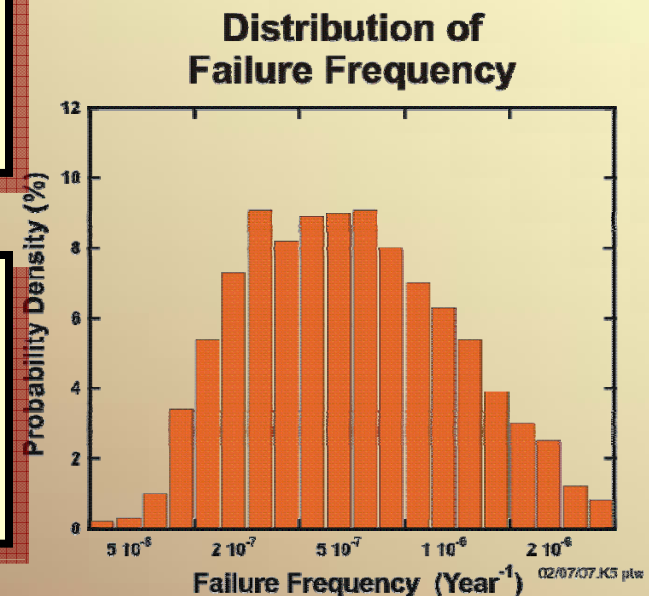
# Medium Term Objective of the Workshop and Project

- Produce a probabilistic fracture mechanics tool for leak-before-break analysis
  - Considering:
    - Active degradation mechanisms
    - Mitigating activities

# Use **best-estimate** analyses combined with **uncertainty** assessments.

Sample on input parameters to calculate the distribution for frequency of failure.

Probabilistic approach propagates uncertainties of input variables through to the solution.



# Lessons Learned

- Broad and frequent communication helps identify and resolve challenges
- Certain administrative processes should be in the plan, e.g. IT, QA, V&V
- Single use codes are inefficient

## **Long Term Objective of the Project and the Workshop:**

Develop a generic probabilistic fracture mechanics tool for evaluating degradation of pressure boundary components

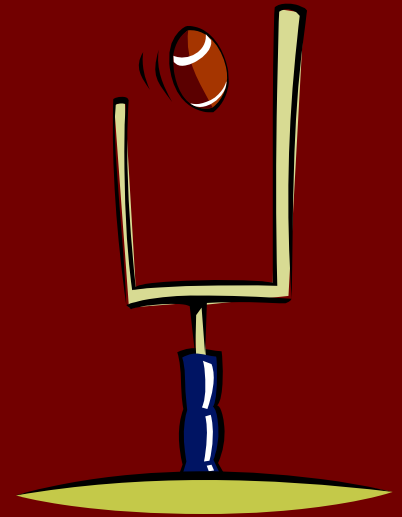
# Lessons Learned

- Create and maintain a process map
  - Identify how models fit together
    - coding plan
  - Identify what inputs, models and relationships require further development
    - research plan

## **Short Term Objective of the Project and the Workshop:**

Introduce the process map concept and identify all of the code, model or input owners. Plan to complete the detailed process map.

# Our Goals



- Long Term
  - Generic probabilistic fracture mechanics tool for evaluating degradation of pressure boundary components
- Medium Term
  - Probabilistic fracture mechanics tool for LBB
- Short Term
  - Develop a detailed process map