

The NRC HLW Hearing Process

Marian Zobler, Senior Attorney
Office of General Counsel

Workshop for Affected Units of Local Government June 19-20, 2007



OUTLINE

- What is the hearing process?
- How can a local government participate?
- What are the important phases of the hearing process?
- What is the timeline?



What is the Hearing Process?

- Formal, trial-type process with established rules and procedures
- Atomic Safety and Licensing Board presides
- Participants include:
 - NRC Staff
 - Department of Energy (DOE)
 - Intervenors (e.g., host state, affected units of local government, Indian tribes, individuals, organizations)
 - Interested state and local governments, and Indian tribes



How can a local government participate?

- Affected Units of Local Government can participate in the NRC Hearing in either of two ways:
 - As a party
 - As an interested governmental participant



Who is a party?

- Anyone whose interest may be affected and who wants to be a party must file a petition for leave to intervene that describes:
 - How their interest may be affected by the outcome of the proceeding, (i.e., standing)
 - Affected Units of Local Government do not have to demonstrate standing
 - One or more admissible contentions (statements of contested law or fact)
 - If the petition is granted, the person becomes a party to the proceeding (sometimes called an intervenor)



What is a contention?

 Legal or factual issues (e.g., safety and/or environmental disputes) that a petitioner wants decided —

They must

- Be specific
- Be supported by documents or expert opinion
- Demonstrate a dispute with DOE on a material factual or legal issue regarding proposed action
- Include specific references to the application
- Be within the scope of the proceeding
- Usually allege applicant failed to satisfy some legal or regulatory requirement
- ASLB rules on admissibility based on established criteria



What is an interested governmental participant?

- Can be
 - An Interested State Government
 - A local Governmental Body
 - An Federally-recognized Indian Tribe
- Not otherwise admitted as a party



What is an interested governmental participant?

- Files a request to participate
- Designates a single representative for the hearing
- Before the hearing, must identify admitted contentions on which it will participate



What Does Participation Entail?

- Both Parties and Interested Governmental Participants can:
 - Engage in discovery
 - -Introduce evidence
 - Interrogate witnesses
 - File proposed findings
 - Appeal to the Commission



Party or Governmental Participant?

- Party
 - Has at least one contention admitted
 - Admissible contentions
 will be subject to litigation

- Governmental Participant
 - Need not take a position on an issue
 - Relies on other parties to raise contentions



Important phases in the hearing process First Pre-hearing Conference:

Parties, interested governmental participants, and petitioners for intervention meet before the ASLB to discuss:

- Identity of participants in the proceeding
- Proposed contentions
- Discovery schedule
- Decisions and schedules will be set in an order issued by the ASLB



Important phases in the hearing process Second Pre-hearing Conference:

- After the Staff issues its SER
- Participants will meet before the ASLB to discuss:
 - Final issues for evidentiary hearing
 - The schedule for the filing of testimony
 - The schedule for the hearing
- Decisions and schedules will be set in an order issued by the ASLB



Important phases in the hearing process Discovery

- Allows parties to learn basis for each party's case
- · Methods include:
 - LSN (electronic access to documents)
 - Interrogatories (written questions)
 - Depositions (oral questions answered under oath before a court reporter)



Important phases in the hearing process Evidentiary Hearing

- Trial-like process
- ASLB presides over conduct of hearing
- Oral and documentary evidence
- Witnesses cross-examined



Important phases in the hearing process Initial Decision

- Written decision on matters in controversy in the proceeding
- Findings of fact and conclusions of law based on record of the proceeding
 - Exhibits
 - Transcript of testimony
 - Rulings on legal issues



Important phases in the hearing process

Appeals to the Commission

- Initial decisions and certain preliminary rulings can be appealed to the Commission.
- ASLB may refer rulings to Commission; parties may request certification of a question for Commission review
- Based on alleged errors of fact or law



Prohibited communications

Participants to a proceeding may not communicate with any Commission adjudicatory employee regarding the merits of the proceeding in the absence of the other participants.

Ex parte rule – applies to interested persons outside the agency

Separation of Functions rule – applies to NRC employees

- Commission adjudicatory employees include:
 - Commissioners and their personal staff
 - Members of the Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel
 - Any other employee who advises the Commission regarding a decision in a proceeding.



Timeline, If Application Is Received

- Possible docketing of application;
 Notice of Hearing; and
 Environmental Impact Statement
 Adoption Determination in the
 Federal Register (FR)
- → within 6 months after receipt of Application

 Petitions for leave to Intervene must be filed → within 30 days after FR notice

Prehearing Conference

→ within 70 days after FR notice



Timeline, if Application Is Received

- Prehearing Conference order on intervention
 - Discovery schedule set
- NRC Staff completes
 Safety Evaluation Report

→ within 100 days after FR notice

→ within 18 months after FR notice



Timeline, If... (cont.)

- Evidentiary hearing begins
- → within 24 months after FR notice

Initial Decision

→ within 32 months after FR notice

- · Commission decision
- →about 3 years after FR notice



Summary

- Any NRC decision on a potential license application for a repository will be based on a full and fair public hearing
- Hearing will follow formal, wellestablished rules to ensure an open, objective decision
- Affected Units of Local Government have two possible ways to participate



An Overview of the NRC Licensing Process: Judging The Safety Of A Proposed Repository

Lawrence E. Kokajko, Director Division of High-Level Waste Repository Safety

2nd Workshop for Affected Units of Local Government June 19-20, 2007



Purpose

- Respond to request from several Affected Units of Local Government for a second workshop
- Describe environmental review, technical review, and hearing process NRC will use if we receive an application for a repository license
- Explain options for participation by Affected Units of Local Government
- Provide an opportunity for dialogue we value your input



NRC's Role At Yucca Mountain

- Independent regulator
- Primary mission is to protect public health and safety and the environment
- Must decide whether to authorize DOE to construct the proposed repository
- If authorization is granted, NRC will inspect to assure DOE complies with requirements
- After construction is substantially complete, NRC will review DOE's update of the license application to receive and possess, and later the amendment for permanent closure



Roles Of Other Agencies At Yucca Mountain

- Department of Energy (DOE)
 - Characterize site; prepare Environmental Impact
 Statement; prepare license application
 - Subject to NRC authorization: construct, and operate the repository safely; provide long-term oversight
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
 - Establish environmental standards that NRC must use to decide whether to authorize the potential repository



Who Makes The Decisions At NRC?

- Five NRC Commissioners
 - Appointed by the President
 - At most 3 of any one political party
 - 5-year term of service
 - Chairman designated by the President
 - Professional staff composed of accomplished scientists, engineers, attorneys



What Is The Role Of NRC's Professional Staff?

- Implement Commission regulations and policies
- Recommend public health & safety, environmental, and security regulations
- Evaluate license applications and amendments
- Inspect applicants and licensees
- Advise Commission on safety, environmental, and security matters
- Communicate with the public



What Is The Role Of The Atomic Safety And Licensing Board Panel?

- Independently conducts all licensing and other hearings for the Commission usually with threejudge Hearing Boards
- Panel manages activities of the High-Level
 Waste Licensing Support Network and maintains the Ditigal Data Management System

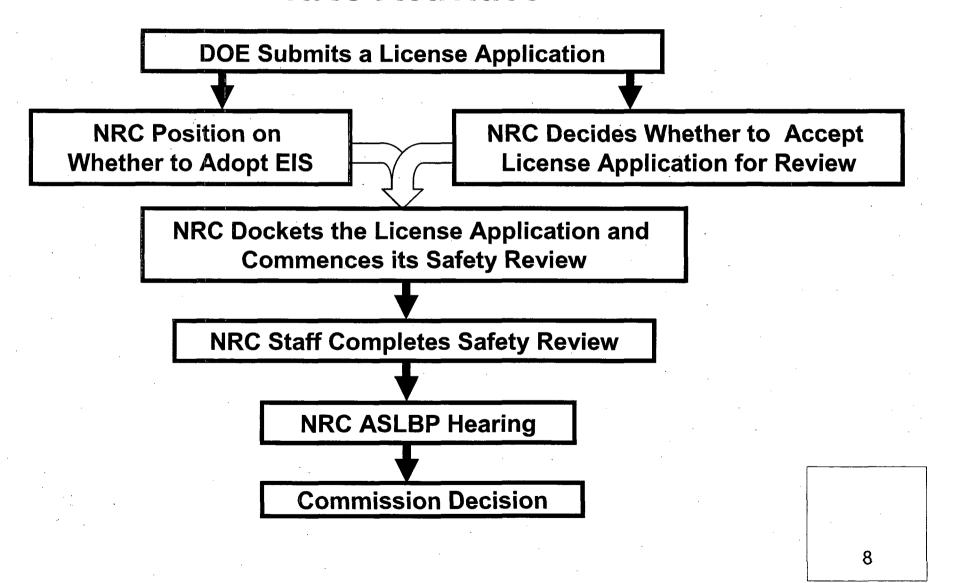


NRC Must Decide Whether To Allow DOE To Construct A Repository At Yucca Mountain

 If DOE submits a license application, the Nuclear Waste Policy Act, as amended, provides that NRC decide within three to four years



NRC Activities





NRC Staff Review For Docketing

- Verify that the license application:
 - Contains all required information
 - Documents DOE's safety claims and technical bases
 - Complies with document access requirements
- Not a detailed technical review
- If docketed, safety review begins



NRC Staff Environmental Review

- License Application includes DOE's Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)
- Law requires NRC to adopt DOE's EIS "to the extent practicable"
- NRC must determine extent to which it can adopt DOE's EIS after review against regulatory adoption criteria



NRC Staff Safety Review

- Thorough, technical review of DOE's license application
- If needed, NRC staff may:
 - request additional information
 - conduct independent confirmatory analyses
- Results documented in the NRC staff's and discussed in hearing "Safety Evaluation Report" (SER)



NRC Will Decide Whether To Deny Or Authorize Construction Of A Repository By...

- Reviewing all information objectively
- Making open decisions based on the facts
- Maintaining an open, public adjudicatory process



Possible Outcomes

If the license application is submitted in June 2008, NRC could:

- Deny the license application
- Authorize construction of the repository with or without specific conditions



Summary

- Any NRC decision on a potential license application for a repository will:
 - Be based on NRC staff's comprehensive, independent safety review
 - Include a full and impartial public hearing that follows formal, well-established rules to ensure an open, objective decision



Deciding Whether To Adopt DOE's Environmental Impact Statement: How Affected Units of Local Government Can Participate

Christine Schulte, Senior Project Manager Licensing and Inspection Directorate

Workshop for Affected Units of Local Government June 19-20, 2007



Purpose

To help you understand NRC's role and how you can participate in NRC's process



Outline

Governing legislation

Timeline

NRC's regulations and process

Participating in the hearing process



National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

- Requires federal agencies to consider the impacts of their proposed actions through a public process
- Requires environmental impact statements (EISs) for major federal actions
- Proposed Yucca Mountain repository is a major federal action

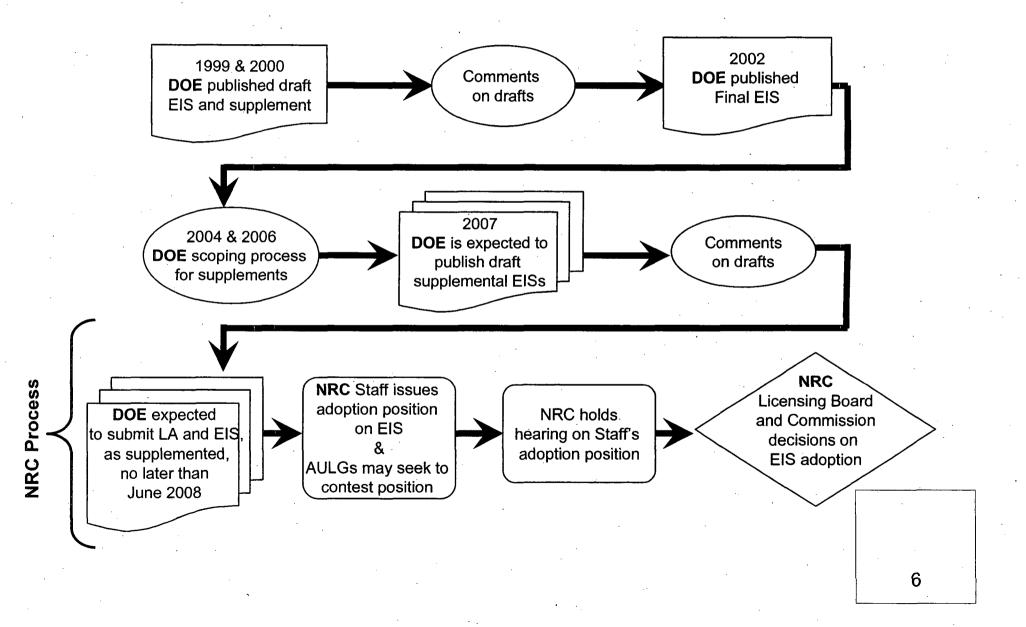


Nuclear Waste Policy Act (NWPA)

- Requires DOE to prepare EIS for the proposed repository
- Requires NRC to adopt DOE EIS "to the extent practicable"
- To the extent NRC adopts the EIS, NRC's responsibilities under NEPA are satisfied



Timeline





NRC Regulations Define Basis for Adopting DOE'S EIS

- Regulations are in 10 CFR Part 51.109
- NRC must adopt the EIS unless:
 - NRC licensing action differs from the action proposed in the license application in a way that may significantly affect the environment

or

 Significant and substantial new information or considerations make the EIS inadequate



EIS Adoption Review

- EIS adoption review schedule parallels license application docketing review
- NRC will review the EIS against the adoption criteria
- NRC will publish the staff's position on adoption in Federal Register notice of hearing
- NRC will publish a report on the adoption determination – referenced in the FRN



EIS Adoption Decision

- First: NRC staff position in Federal Register
 - Not adopt
 - Adopt
 - Adopt in part
- Next: Licensing board holds formal hearing and decides
- NRC Commissioners have final word



How Can Affected Local Governments Participate in NRC Process?

- Regardless of NRC staff position on whether it can adopt the EIS, you could seek to:
 - Contest NRC staff's position as a party to the proceeding and submit contentions

or

Participate as an Interested Government on another party's admitted contention



Summary

NRC's NEPA review is defined by NWPA

 NRC must adopt DOE's EIS unless established criteria are met

 Affected units of local government may participate in NRC's process as a party or interested government

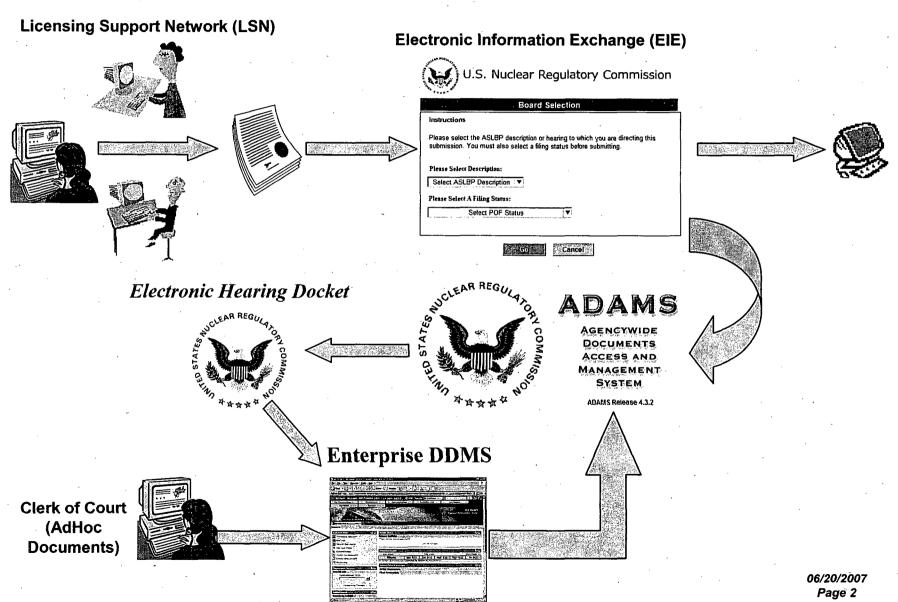


Use of Licensing Support Network (LSN) in the HLW Licensing Proceedings

Dan Graser, LSN Administrator Atomic Safety and Licensing Board



An Electronic Environment





What is the Challenge?

The Known - -

- What issues concern you
- Need to uncover facts supporting (or not) issues and contentions
- Need to identify and acquire documentary materials to support issues and contentions

Vs. The Unknown - -

- Information is out there
 - 3.4 million documents 40 million pages
 - Homogenous collection
- Haven't time to read it all
 - May not want to read it all



Where the LSN Fits in the Process

- Search Look for information
- Identify What it is & Who is the owner
- Organize and Acquire Collect documents in electronic format needed for a submission
- Submit Pre-filed materials to Electronic Hearing Docket (EHD) via Electronic Information Exchange (EIE)
- Present Digital documents at hearing via Digital Data Management System (DDMS)



Licensing Support Network Overview

- Primary mission - support scientific & legal teams of the parties to the proceeding
- Part of NRC's Rules of Practice
- Portal software connects document collections
- Single location search interface
- Available via Internet via standard browsers
- Operational October 2001



LSN Availability

- Distinguishes between priority users and public
 - Ensures participant access during peak usage
 - Accessible even if public access turned off
- Participants can obtain priority user IDs
 - Candidates are coordinated through each organization's LSN Point of Contact
- Public may lose ability to search via LSN if denial of service attacks are experienced



Currently Involved

- NRC operates central LSN search site
- Participants maintain their file collections
- Parties and potential parties:
 - State of Nevada
 - Affected Units of Local Government
 - Nevada Nuclear Waste Task Force
 - U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
 - U.S. Department of Energy
 - Nuclear Energy Institute
- On the horizon:
 - Tribal Interests
 - Other Federal, state and local government agencies
 - Environmental and citizen interest groups
- Over 3,430,000 documents online





What is a Portal?

A gateway to like-kinds of information of interest

to a community of users

(LSN)-Microsoft Internet Explorer provided by USNR () infoseek Privacy and Disclaimer Notices Licensing Support Network (LSN) Home Adv. Search · EHD · EIE · Links Site Information Search the LSN Document Collection LSN Home Page > About LSN Calendar of Events Viewing the LSN Document Collection requires several different LSN Participants document viewer plug-ins. More Information. LSN Hours of Operation Announcements Changed Documer **Advanced Search Form** HELP Search by LSN Document information fields, natural language query or boolean query. 5 USC 552, FOIA **Accession Number** This search provides direct access to a document if you know the Amended document LSN or Participant Accession Number. 10 CFR 2 10 CFR 50 LSN: Search 10 CFR 51 • 10 CFR 63 OR NRC FOIA Guide Participant: NRC News Releases NRC's Yucca Mountair
Review Plan **Document Content** Search the LSN Document Collection of text content using a word, EPA's Laws & Regulations group of words or a natural language query. on Yucca Mountain (S) Novell GroupWise - Mailbox [2] AULG Workshop 2007 ppt [2] NRC @ Work - Microsoft ... [4] Licensing Support Net...



Search Tools in LSN

Content search

 Using many terms (or a sentence) gives more "Hits" - - but more likely to be highly relevant

Suggest more

- Finds other documents with similar topical content

Advanced search

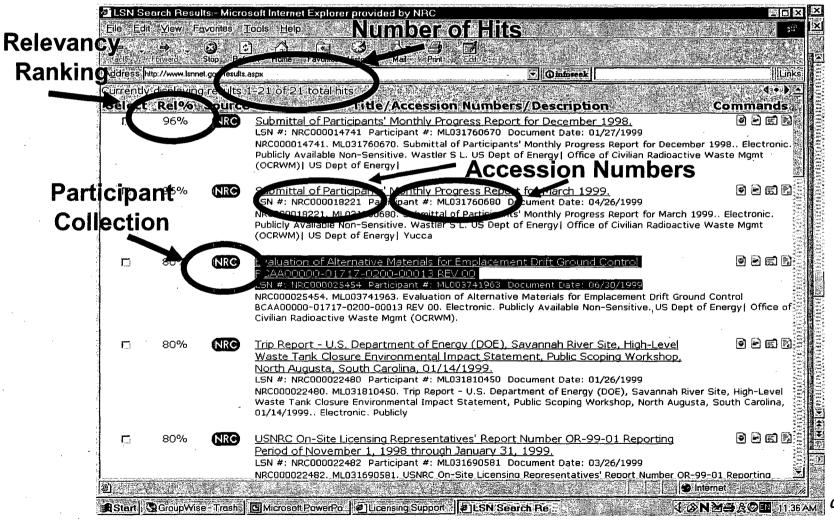
Combine bibliographic field criteria and content to narrow list of "Hits"

Accession number

LSN accession number or participant accession number if already known

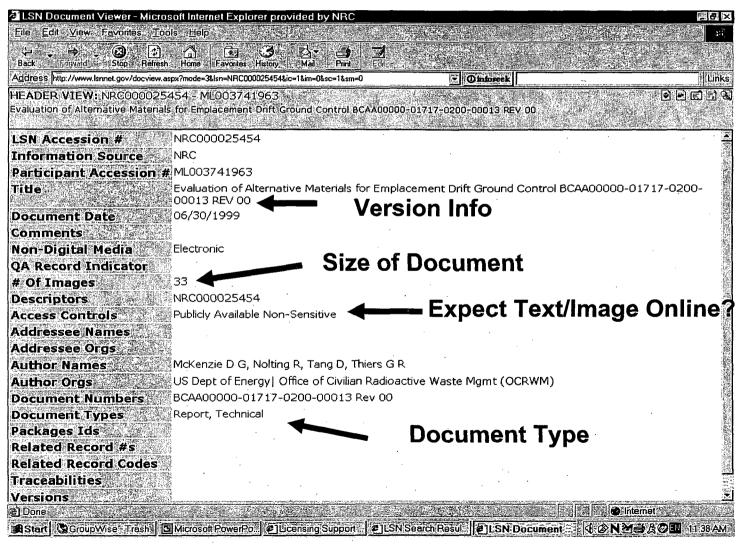


Identify Information Sources





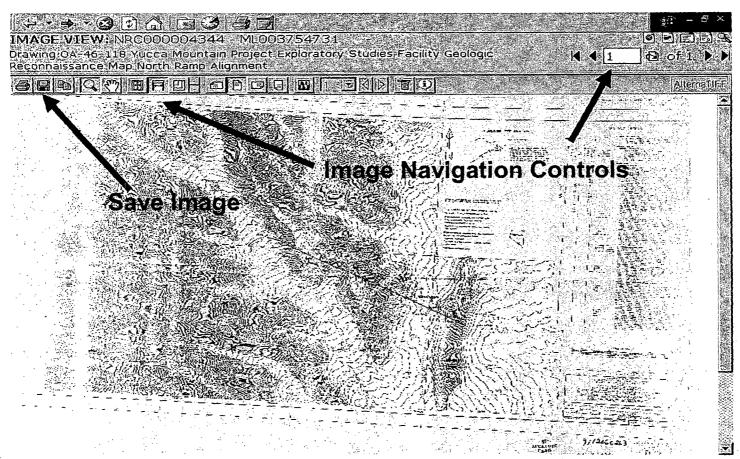
Identifies Document Attributes





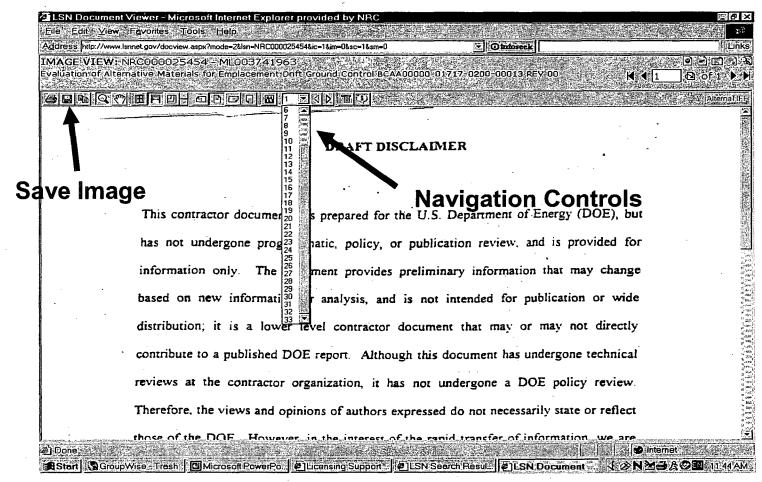
Acquiring an Official Record NRC Image via LSN

Absent Cause, Exhibits Must Have Been Made Available via the LSN Before Being Offered as Evidence





Acquiring an Official Record DOE Image via LSN



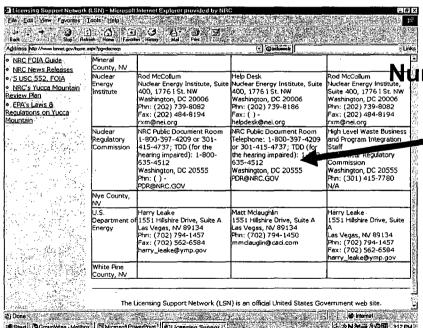


Documents with No Text or Image



There is no text associated with this document. Examples of items that do not exist in a text format nelude physical and security restricted documents.

If available, an image may be viewed by clicking on the icon (ⓐ), rovided in the navigation bar above. A description of distribution, as well as format and location, may be found in the bibliographic header, which can be accessed by clicking on the icon (ﷺ) provided in the navigation bar above.



Use the Participant Accession

Wimber to Request from Participant

Point of Contact



Training Is Essential – Please Call Us!

- LSN will frustrate a user who:
 - Does not try alternative search strategies
 - Relies only on Content Searches
 - Does not leverage the indexing done on structured data by the system
 - Does not use root and wildcard appropriately
 - Does not understand "AND" vs "OR" and its effect



Use of Digital Data Management System (DDMS) in the HLW Licensing Proceedings

Dan Graser, LSN Administrator Atomic Safety and Licensing Board



Where DDMS Fits in the Process

A Portal for ASLBP Judges and Legal Counsel to Manage Digital Media During a Proceeding

- Search Look for information
- Identify What it is & who is the owner
- Organize and Acquire Collect documents in electronic format needed for submission
- Submit Pre-filed materials to Electronic Hearing Docket (EHD) via Electronic Information Exchange (EIE)
- Present Digital documents at hearing via Digital Data Management System (DDMS)



Digital Data Management System

- Primary mission Create and provide access to a comprehensive digital record for ASLBP proceedings generally
- Challenges associated with the HLW repository licensing proceeding:
 - Congressional mandate to complete adjudication in three to four years
 - 10 CFR Part 2, Subpart J requirement for access to electronic docket during hearings
 - Potential for multiple concurrent hearings



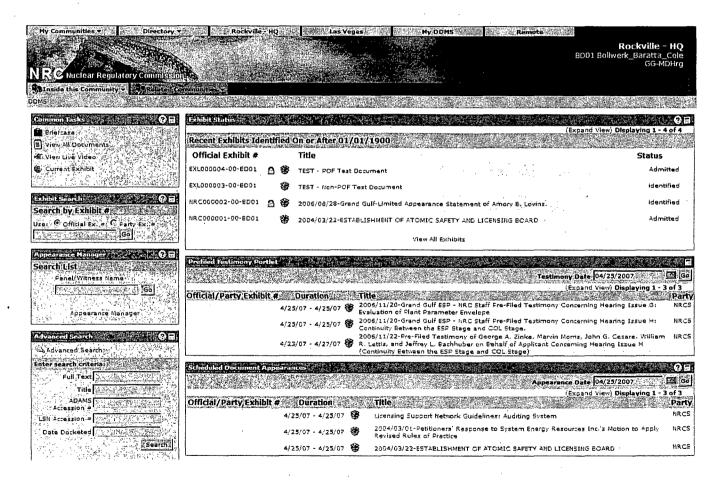
Comprehensive Digital Record

- Evidence Presentation
 - Electronic Documents
 - Oral Testimony
 - Paper Documents (Document Camera)
 - VHS/DVD/CD Recordings
 - Audio Recordings
 - Computer Based
 - Simulations & Models
 - Slideshows
- Voice Activated Cameras
- Touch-Screen Annotation

- Court Reporters
 - Real-Time Transcription
 - Closed Captioning (ADA Compliance)
- Remote Participation
 - Tele-Conference
 - Video Conference
 - Web Streaming
- Infrared Headsets
- Interpreter Translation
- Assisted Listening (ADA Compliance)

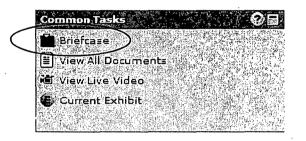


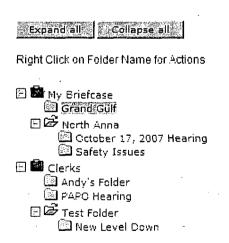
DDMS Main Screen





Document Organization





Viewing folder: Grand Gulf		•	
Party Ex. # Official Ex. # LSN #	DDMS#	Title	
EXL000004-00- 8D01	17626	TEST - POF Test Document	₽ ₽
NRC00001- 00-BD01	17623	2004/03/22-ESTABLISHMENT LICENSING BOARD	OF ATOMIC SAFETY AND
MRC000097	19217633	Licensing Support Network Gu	idelines: Auditing System 😝 🗗 🗂



Electronic Exhibit Stamping

Schedule Exhibite	Save Selected to Briefcase	Displaying 1 - 4 of 4
Official Exhibit #	Party Exhibit:# Title	Identified Admitted Withdrawn Rejected Stricken
EXL000003-00-ED01	TEST - Non-POF Test Document	4/19/2007
EXL000004-00-ED01	😭 🔁 TEST - POF Test Document	4/19/2007 4/19/2007
(3) NRC000001-00-BD01	2004/03/22-ESTABLISHMENT OF ATOMIC SAFETY LICENSING BOARD	AND 4/19/2007 4/19/2007
NRC000002-00-BD01	2006/08/28-Grand Gulf-Limited Appearance State Amory B. Lovins.	ment of 4/19/2007



Nuclear Regulatory Commission Exhibit # - NRC000001-00-BD01 Docket # - 05200009

Identified Date - 04/16/2007

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

RAS 7485

DOCKETED 03/22/04

NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

SERVED 03/22/04

SYSTEM ENERGY RESOURCES, INC.

Docket No. 52-009-ESP

ASLBP No. 04-823-03-ESP

ESTABLISHMENT OF ATOMIC SAFETY AND LICENSING BOARD

Pursuant to delegation by the Commission dated December 29, 1972, published in the

Federal Register, 37 Fed. Reg. 28,710 (1972), the Commission's March 2, 2004 memorandum

and order (CLI-04-08, 59 NRC __ (Mar. 2, 2004)), and Sections 2.104, 2.300, 2.303, 2.309,



Initial Video Transcripts

During the hearing a court reporter records the hearing with closed captioned text. This becomes the 'initial video transcript'.

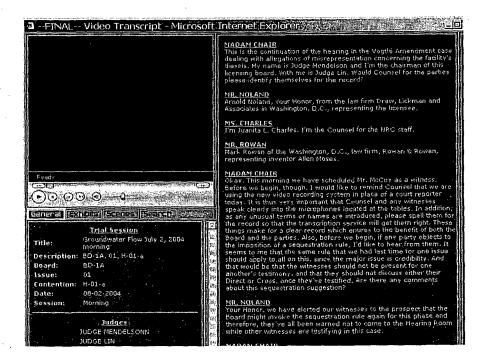
Note: If the hearing is not closed captioned, there will not be an initial transcript.





Final Video Transcripts

Once the 'final transcript' is delivered, it is merged with the initial video to produce the final video transcript.

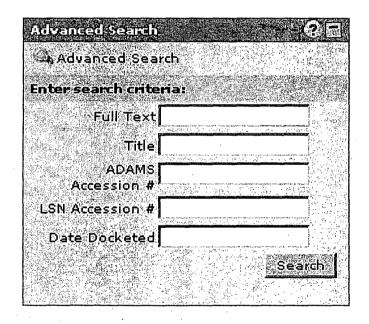




Advanced Search

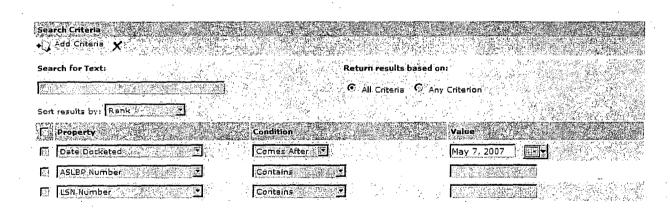
Provides quick searches in five common categories:

Full Text
Title
ADAMS Accession #
LSN Accession #
Date Docketed





Refining the Advanced Search



Title:	Licensing Support Network Guidelines: Auditing
DDMS Item ID:	17633
ADAMS Accession Number:	
Party Exhibit #:	10-14-16-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-
ASLBP Number:	04-823-03-ESP
· ·	MRC000007192
	Grand_Gulf\BD01_Grand_Gulf\Orders_BD01\174
Addressee Affiliation:	
Availability:	Publicly Available
	Non-Sensitive
	42
	Legal-Reports
Date Docketed:	EMS/1/2022/09/2020/09/2020
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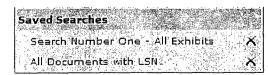
Targeted Advanced Search

Search also allows:

- Use of Boolean (AND, OR) logic
- Multiple criteria searches ("any" or "all")

Search Feature I	Example Search	Text		Return	s Properties Co	ntaining
Parts of words	John‡ (You musi	tinclude at les	est three char	cters 1: 165nM	Johnny John D	aurios
ANDs, ORs, NOTS	holiday OR vaca	ation) AND sch	edule NOT 200	11 2002 H	oliday Schedule	, Scheduling Vacation
Phrases "	'holiday schedul	_ 0.000		holiday	schedule (Exac	t phrase matches.)
- 511 D 3 C 3						

Ability to Save Searches





Facilitating the Hearings

Participants

- Secure Access to DDMS from the Hearing Rooms, Conference Rooms, and the Internet
- Fully Searchable Audio/Video Transcript, Including Prefiled Testimony and Electronically Presented Evidence
- Fully Searchable Exhibits, Both Prefiled and Ad Hoc
- Robust Fault Tolerance

Public

- Public Hearings Web Streamed (Proposed)
- Hearing Room Display Monitors

Assistive Technology in NRC Hearing Rooms

- Assisted Listening Devices
- Closed Captioning
- Compatible with Screen Reading Software



Alternative Ways to Access Information

- Attendance in Person
- NRC Records Systems
 - Electronic Hearing Docket Access to Transcripts, Exhibits, Motions, Orders, etc.
 - Publicly Accessible Records System (PARS)
- Transcripts for Purchase (Public Document Room)
- Webstreaming (Same Day Non-Archived) (Proposed)



Points of Contact

- Licensing Support Network
 - Dan Graser (301) 415-7401 DJG2@NRC.GOV
 - Matt Schmit (301) 415-7469 MRS2@NRC.GOV
- Digital Data Management System
 - Andrew Welkie (301) 415-6541 AXW5@NRC.GOV
- EIE and EHD
 - Emile Julian (301) 415-1966 ELJ@NRC.GOV



Requests to Facilitate Participation in NRC's Licensing Process

Aby Mohseni, Deputy Director Division of HLW Repository Safety June 19-20, 2007



Purpose

- To describe how AULGs can request NRC's support to facilitate their participation
- To describe what services and activities
- · To set the stage for more dialogue



NRC regulations have long provided for affected government participation

- Since the late 1970s, NRC has expressed support for the role and involvement of local communities affected by a potential repository
- Nuclear Waste Policy Act provided a role and funding for Affected Units of Local Governments
- In addition, NRC regulations provide a mechanism for AULGs to request NRC services or activities to facilitate AULG participation



AULGs may seek to participate in particular aspects of NRC's license reviews

- Such participation is voluntary
- AULGs may request NRC support to facilitate their participation
- NRC may provide assistance in the form of services or activities, such as
 - Educational or information services, or establishing Public Document Rooms, etc...
- NRC cannot provide direct funding
- AULGs may submit joint proposals



How do AULG's request NRC support?

- AULG may make a proposal that identifies services or activities to be performed by NRC to facilitate AULG's participation
- Proposal should explain how those services or activities contribute to AULG's participation
- AULG may need to meet with NRC staff to discuss proposal and potential modifications



NRC can approve an AULG proposal if

- NRC funds are available and
- The proposed services or activities:
 - are suitable, in light of the impacts the AULG may bear
 - enhance communication
 - make a productive and timely contribution
 - are authorized by law



In conclusion

- NRC welcomes AULG participation
- We are particularly interested in activities that enhance communication between NRC and AULGs
- NRC expects that activities that further communication will be mutually beneficial during the license application review