

Minimum Detectable Activity (MDA) calculations:

Gamma Spectroscopy: At a 5% probability of making type 1 and type 2 errors,

$$MDA = \frac{(2.71 + 4.65 \times \sqrt{B}) \times \text{Decay}}{\epsilon \times b \times LT \times k \times q}$$

Where:

B = Background Sum

Decay = decay factor

ϵ = efficiency

b = abundance

LT = elapsed live time

k = 3700 dps/ μ Ci

q = sample quantity

Liquid Scintillation: Considered "Figure-of-Merit" (FOM or E^2/B) by Packard Instrument Company.

$$FOM = \frac{(\text{Efficiency})^2}{\text{Background}} = E^2 / B$$

Gas-Flow Proportional Alpha/Beta Analysis:

$$MDA = \frac{0.67^2}{TEA\mu} + 2Lc$$

Where:

0.67 = Standard deviation multiple (k) to obtain 75% confidence level

T = Count time of sample acquisition

E = Efficiency of the counting channel

A = Attenuation factor

μ = Correction factors to convert Lc to desired activity per unit

and:

$$Lc = \frac{0.67 \sqrt{\left(\frac{R_b (1 + R_b T_s z^2)}{T_s} \right) + (\sigma_b)^2}}{EA\mu}$$

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Where:

R_b = Background count rate

T_s = Sample count time

σ_{rb} = Error of the background rate

z = systemic error (1% max, therefore 0.01 used)

E = Efficiency of the counting channel

A = Attenuation factor

μ = Correction factors to convert L_c to desired activity per unit

0.67 = Standard deviation multiple (k) to obtain 75% confidence level