



Nuclear Fuel Services, Inc.
1205 Banner Hill Road
Erwin, TN 37650
(423) 743-9141

21G-07-0027
GOV-01-55
ACF-07-0051

February 26, 2007

Dr. William D. Travers, Regional Administrator
U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Region II, Atlanta Federal Center
61 Forsyth Street, SW, Suite 23T85
Atlanta, GA 30303

Reference: Docket No. 70-143; SNM License 124

Subject: **Biannual Effluent Monitoring Report July through December 2006**


Dear Dr. Travers:

In accordance with the requirements set forth in 10 CFR, Part 70.59, Nuclear Fuel Services, Inc. (NFS) submits the attached reports. Attachment A reports the Radioactivity in Effluent Liquid for the period July through December 2006. Attachment B reports the Radioactivity in Effluent Air for the period July through December 2006. Attachment C summarizes an evaluation of the dose and air activity concentrations for the maximally exposed offsite individual due to gaseous effluents, during the period July through December 2006.

If you or your staff have any questions, require additional information, or wish to discuss this, please contact me or Mr. Robert Holley, Environmental Safety Manager, at (423) 743-1777. Please reference our unique document identification number (21G-07-0027) in any correspondence concerning this letter.

Sincerely,

NUCLEAR FUEL SERVICES, INC.


B. Marie Moore
Vice President
Safety and Regulatory

SLS/rrm
Attachments

B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)
February 26, 2007

21G-07-0027
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xc: Mr. Manuel Crespo, Project Inspector
U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Region II, Atlanta Federal Center
61 Forsyth Street, SW
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Director
Office of Nuclear Material Safety & Safeguards
U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
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Mr. Gary Janosko, Chief
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B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)
February 26, 2007

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Attachment A
To Letter Dated February 26, 2007
B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)

Report of Radioactivity in Effluent Liquid for the Period
July – December 2006

(Two Pages to Follow)

Radioactivity in Effluent Liquid July 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006

Location	Total Volume (l)	Activity Concentration (μCi/ml)	Error Estimate (μCi/ml)	LLD (μCi/ml)	Quantity Released (Ci)	Quantity Released (g)	Fraction of ECV ¹
BLEU Sewer							
Pu-238	7,132,705	-1.07E-11	1.37E-10	3.53E-10	-7.61E-08	-4.45E-09	-5.33E-04
Pu-239/240	7,132,705	-2.26E-11	1.22E-10	3.48E-10	-1.61E-07	-2.59E-06	-1.13E-03
Tc-99	7,132,705	1.74E-08	3.84E-08	6.53E-08	1.24E-04	7.34E-03	2.90E-04
Th-228	7,132,705	9.10E-11	2.02E-10	3.94E-10	6.49E-07	7.93E-10	4.55E-04
Th-230	7,132,705	3.98E-10	2.25E-10	3.43E-10	2.84E-06	1.41E-04	3.98E-03
Th-232	7,132,705	-1.97E-11	1.12E-10	2.87E-10	-1.41E-07	-1.29E+00	-6.58E-04
U-233/234	7,132,705	5.54E-10	3.58E-10	3.81E-10	3.95E-06	6.33E-04	1.85E-03
U-235/236	7,132,705	1.14E-10	1.68E-10	2.56E-10	8.16E-07	3.78E-01	3.81E-04
U-238	7,132,705	2.29E-10	2.37E-10	3.23E-10	1.63E-06	4.87E+00	7.62E-04
						Total:	5.39E-03
Sewer							
Pu-238	27,128,091	5.69E-12	8.94E-11	2.85E-10	1.54E-07	9.03E-09	2.84E-05
Pu-239/240	27,128,091	-3.87E-11	8.22E-11	3.21E-10	-1.05E-06	-1.69E-05	-1.94E-04
Tc-99	27,128,091	2.73E-08	4.00E-08	6.76E-08	7.42E-04	4.39E-02	4.56E-05
Th-228	27,128,091	3.86E-11	1.82E-10	4.10E-10	1.05E-06	1.28E-09	1.93E-05
Th-230	27,128,091	5.81E-11	1.25E-10	2.42E-10	1.58E-06	7.81E-05	5.81E-05
Th-232	27,128,091	-2.56E-11	9.20E-11	2.97E-10	-6.93E-07	-6.36E+00	-8.52E-05
U-233/234	27,128,091	9.95E-09	1.30E-09	4.78E-10	2.70E-04	4.33E-02	3.32E-03
U-235/236	27,128,091	4.00E-10	3.16E-10	3.87E-10	1.09E-05	5.03E+00	1.33E-04
U-238	27,128,091	1.79E-09	5.73E-10	3.74E-10	4.86E-05	1.45E+02	5.97E-04
						Total:	3.92E-03
WWTF							
Ac-227	2,336,489	1.44E-12	3.47E-13	1.87E-13	3.36E-09	4.65E-11	2.88E-04
Am-241	2,336,489	2.75E-11	1.25E-10	3.42E-10	6.43E-08	1.88E-08	1.38E-03
Cs-137	2,336,489	4.02E-09	1.57E-09	1.53E-09	9.38E-06	1.08E-07	4.02E-03
Na-22	2,336,489	-1.42E-10	8.24E-10	1.47E-09	-3.32E-07	-5.31E-11	-2.37E-05
Np-237	2,336,489	-1.21E-10	1.34E-10	4.66E-10	-2.83E-07	-4.02E-04	-6.05E-03
Pa-231	2,336,489	2.89E-12	6.96E-13	3.75E-13	6.75E-09	1.43E-07	4.81E-04
Pb-212	2,336,489	7.50E-10	2.42E-09	3.22E-09	1.75E-06	1.27E-12	3.75E-04
Pu-238	2,336,489	7.79E-12	4.98E-11	1.31E-10	1.82E-08	1.06E-09	3.90E-04
Pu-239/240	2,336,489	2.91E-11	6.69E-11	1.61E-10	6.81E-08	1.09E-06	1.46E-03
Pu-241	2,336,489	1.49E-09	7.85E-09	1.37E-08	3.47E-06	3.37E-08	1.49E-03
Ra-224	2,336,489	1.34E-08	5.80E-09	9.60E-09	3.12E-05	1.96E-10	6.68E-02
Tc-99	2,336,489	2.11E-08	3.52E-08	5.96E-08	4.93E-05	2.92E-03	3.52E-04
Th-228	2,336,489	5.18E-11	1.84E-10	3.89E-10	1.21E-07	1.48E-10	2.59E-04
Th-230	2,336,489	8.59E-11	1.54E-10	2.93E-10	2.01E-07	9.93E-06	8.59E-04
Th-231	2,336,489	1.39E-08	1.71E+03	3.34E-08	3.25E-05	6.12E-11	2.79E-04
Th-232	2,336,489	3.91E-11	8.93E-11	1.95E-10	9.14E-08	8.38E-01	1.30E-03
U-232	2,336,489	8.05E-11	2.27E-10	5.39E-10	1.88E-07	8.79E-09	1.34E-03
U-233/234	2,336,489	5.87E-08	3.04E-09	3.53E-10	1.37E-04	2.20E-02	1.96E-01

¹ ECV: Effluent Concentration Value from 10-CFR-20, Appendix B.

Radioactivity in Effluent Liquid July 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006

Location	Total Volume (l)	Activity Concentration ($\mu\text{Ci/ml}$)	Error Estimate ($\mu\text{Ci/ml}$)	LLD ($\mu\text{Ci/ml}$)	Quantity Released (Ci)	Quantity Released (g)	Fraction of ECV ¹
WWTF							
U-235/236	2,336,489	2.72E-09	6.57E-10	3.65E-10	6.37E-06	2.95E+00	9.08E-03
U-238	2,336,489	5.11E-10	3.04E-10	3.27E-10	1.19E-06	3.56E+00	1.70E-03
						Total:	2.81E-01

¹ ECV: Effluent Concentration Value from 10-CFR-20, Appendix B.

B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)
February 26, 2007

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Attachment B
To Letter Dated February 26, 2007
B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)

Report of Radioactivity in Effluent Air for the Period
July – December 2006

(Four Pages to Follow)

Radioactivity in Effluent Air

July 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006

Location	Total Volume (m ³)	Activity Concentration (μCi/ml)	Error Estimate (μCi/ml)	LLD (μCi/ml)	Quantity Released (Ci)	Quantity Released (g)	Fraction of ECV ¹
Main Stack 416		991.86 m³/min		16.53 m³/sec			
Tc-99	251,736,996	6.78E-14	3.61E-14	5.41E-14	1.71E-05	1.01E-03	7.53E-05
Th-228	251,736,996	2.48E-16	7.63E-17	8.05E-17	6.24E-08	7.62E-11	1.24E-02
Th-230	251,736,996	1.32E-16	4.07E-17	4.29E-17	3.33E-08	1.65E-06	6.61E-03
Th-232	251,736,996	8.27E-17	2.54E-17	2.68E-17	2.08E-08	1.91E-01	2.07E-02
U-234	251,736,996	7.67E-14	2.36E-14	2.49E-14	1.93E-05	3.10E-03	1.53E+00
U-235	251,736,996	4.88E-15	1.50E-15	1.58E-15	1.23E-06	5.69E-01	8.13E-02
U-238	251,736,996	6.12E-16	1.88E-16	1.99E-16	1.54E-07	4.60E-01	1.02E-02
						Total:	1.67E+00
Stack 185 Bldg. 131		100.91 m³/min		1.68 m³/sec			
Tc-99	26,300,690	7.18E-15	3.16E-14	5.83E-14	1.89E-07	1.12E-05	7.98E-06
Th-230	26,300,690	4.71E-21	6.01E-19	1.31E-18	1.24E-13	6.14E-12	2.36E-07
Th-231	26,300,690	9.17E-17	4.03E-16	7.44E-16	2.41E-09	4.53E-15	1.02E-08
U-234	26,300,690	1.05E-16	1.34E-14	2.93E-14	2.77E-09	4.44E-07	2.11E-03
U-235	26,300,690	1.77E-18	2.26E-16	4.91E-16	4.65E-11	2.15E-05	2.95E-05
U-238	26,300,690	2.04E-21	2.60E-19	5.66E-19	5.35E-14	1.60E-07	3.39E-08
						Total:	2.14E-03
Stack 327 Bldg. 330		690.76 m³/min		11.51 m³/sec			
Tc-99	167,598,018	5.69E-14	2.76E-14	4.22E-14	9.54E-06	5.64E-04	6.32E-05
Th-230	167,598,018	2.92E-19	5.12E-19	8.93E-19	4.89E-11	2.42E-09	1.46E-05
Th-231	167,598,018	7.26E-16	3.52E-16	5.39E-16	1.22E-07	2.29E-13	8.07E-08
U-234	167,598,018	6.52E-15	1.14E-14	2.00E-14	1.09E-06	1.75E-04	1.30E-01
U-235	167,598,018	1.09E-16	1.92E-16	3.35E-16	1.83E-08	8.49E-03	1.82E-03
U-238	167,598,018	1.26E-19	2.21E-19	3.86E-19	2.11E-11	6.30E-05	2.10E-06
						Total:	1.32E-01
Stack 376 Bldg. 301		164.46 m³/min		2.74 m³/sec			
Tc-99	42,865,966	6.04E-15	2.66E-14	4.96E-14	2.59E-07	1.53E-05	6.71E-06
Th-230	42,865,966	-1.01E-21	5.11E-19	1.12E-18	-4.32E-14	-2.14E-12	-5.04E-08
Th-231	42,865,966	7.71E-17	3.40E-16	6.33E-16	3.31E-09	6.21E-15	8.57E-09
U-234	42,865,966	-2.25E-17	1.14E-14	2.51E-14	-9.65E-10	-1.55E-07	-4.50E-04
U-235	42,865,966	-3.78E-19	1.92E-16	4.21E-16	-1.62E-11	-7.50E-06	-6.30E-06
U-238	42,865,966	-4.35E-22	2.21E-19	4.84E-19	-1.87E-14	-5.57E-08	-7.26E-09
						Total:	-4.50E-04
Stack 421 Bldg. 100		25.81 m³/min		0.43 m³/sec			
Tc-99	6,615,541	7.49E-14	7.58E-14	1.24E-13	4.95E-07	2.93E-05	8.32E-05
Th-230	6,615,541	9.15E-19	1.57E-18	2.83E-18	6.05E-12	3.00E-10	4.58E-05
Th-231	6,615,541	9.56E-16	9.68E-16	1.59E-15	6.32E-09	1.19E-14	1.06E-07
U-234	6,615,541	2.04E-14	3.52E-14	6.32E-14	1.35E-07	2.17E-05	4.09E-01
U-235	6,615,541	3.43E-16	5.90E-16	1.06E-15	2.27E-09	1.05E-03	5.72E-03

¹ ECV: Effluent Concentration Value from 10-CFR-20, Appendix B. Fraction of ECV at the stack is provided for reference only. Concentrations at off-site locations are significantly less than those reported here (at stack) due to the atmospheric dispersion that occurs before the effluent exits the site.

Radioactivity in Effluent Air July 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006

Location	Total Volume (m ³)	Activity Concentration (μCi/ml)	Error Estimate (μCi/ml)	LLD (μCi/ml)	Quantity Released (Ci)	Quantity Released (g)	Fraction of ECV ¹
Stack 421 Bldg. 100		25.81 m³/min		0.43 m³/sec			
U-238	6,615,541	3.95E-19	6.80E-19	1.22E-18	2.61E-12	7.80E-06	6.59E-06
						Total:	4.15E-01
Stack 424 Bldg. 100		27.86 m³/min		0.46 m³/sec			
Tc-99	7,139,842	3.52E-14	3.68E-14	6.03E-14	2.52E-07	1.49E-05	3.92E-05
Th-230	7,139,842	5.36E-20	6.38E-19	1.35E-18	3.83E-13	1.89E-11	2.68E-06
Th-231	7,139,842	4.50E-16	4.69E-16	7.70E-16	3.21E-09	6.04E-15	5.00E-08
U-234	7,139,842	1.20E-15	1.43E-14	3.03E-14	8.55E-09	1.37E-06	2.39E-02
U-235	7,139,842	2.01E-17	2.39E-16	5.08E-16	1.43E-10	6.64E-05	3.35E-04
U-238	7,139,842	2.31E-20	2.76E-19	5.85E-19	1.65E-13	4.93E-07	3.86E-07
						Total:	2.43E-02
Stack 501 Bldg. 510		60.72 m³/min		1.01 m³/sec			
Tc-99	15,738,904	1.74E-14	1.75E-14	2.79E-14	2.73E-07	1.62E-05	1.93E-05
Th-228	15,738,904	2.66E-16	9.62E-16	1.93E-15	4.19E-09	5.12E-12	1.33E-02
Th-230	15,738,904	3.00E-16	1.08E-15	2.17E-15	4.72E-09	2.33E-07	1.50E-02
Th-232	15,738,904	2.80E-16	1.01E-15	2.03E-15	4.40E-09	4.04E-02	6.99E-02
U-234	15,738,904	9.10E-16	3.29E-15	6.59E-15	1.43E-08	2.29E-06	1.82E-02
U-235	15,738,904	1.70E-16	6.14E-16	1.23E-15	2.68E-09	1.24E-03	2.83E-03
U-238	15,738,904	2.95E-16	1.07E-15	2.14E-15	4.65E-09	1.39E-02	4.92E-03
						Total:	1.24E-01
Stack 502 OCB		209.32 m³/min		3.49 m³/sec			
Tc-99	54,254,695	1.93E-14	1.75E-14	2.78E-14	1.05E-06	6.19E-05	2.14E-05
Th-228	54,254,695	-7.94E-17	8.34E-16	1.92E-15	-4.31E-09	-5.26E-12	-3.97E-03
Th-230	54,254,695	-8.93E-17	9.39E-16	2.16E-15	-4.85E-09	-2.40E-07	-4.47E-03
Th-232	54,254,695	-8.34E-17	8.76E-16	2.02E-15	-4.52E-09	-4.15E-02	-2.08E-02
U-234	54,254,695	-2.71E-16	2.85E-15	6.57E-15	-1.47E-08	-2.36E-06	-5.42E-03
U-235	54,254,695	-5.07E-17	5.33E-16	1.23E-15	-2.75E-09	-1.27E-03	-8.45E-04
U-238	54,254,695	-8.80E-17	9.25E-16	2.13E-15	-4.77E-09	-1.42E-02	-1.47E-03
						Total:	-3.70E-02
Stack 503 EPB		6.15 m³/min		0.10 m³/sec			
Tc-99	1,593,129	3.10E-14	1.92E-14	2.78E-14	4.94E-08	2.92E-06	3.45E-05
Th-228	1,593,129	1.46E-16	9.24E-16	1.92E-15	2.33E-10	2.84E-13	7.30E-03
Th-230	1,593,129	1.64E-16	1.04E-15	2.16E-15	2.62E-10	1.30E-08	8.21E-03
Th-232	1,593,129	1.53E-16	9.70E-16	2.02E-15	2.44E-10	2.24E-03	3.83E-02
U-234	1,593,129	4.99E-16	3.16E-15	6.57E-15	7.95E-10	1.27E-07	9.98E-03
U-235	1,593,129	9.32E-17	5.90E-16	1.23E-15	1.48E-10	6.87E-05	1.55E-03
U-238	1,593,129	1.62E-16	1.02E-15	2.13E-15	2.58E-10	7.70E-04	2.70E-03
						Total:	6.81E-02
Stack 573 Bldg 306-W		67.99 m³/min		1.13 m³/sec			
Tc-99	17,426,878	5.93E-15	2.95E-14	5.52E-14	1.03E-07	6.12E-06	6.59E-06

¹ ECV: Effluent Concentration Value from 10-CFR-20, Appendix B. Fraction of ECV at the stack is provided for reference only. Concentrations at off-site locations are significantly less than those reported here (at stack) due to the atmospheric dispersion that occurs before the effluent exits the site.

Radioactivity in Effluent Air

July 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006

Location	Total Volume (m ³)	Activity Concentration (μCi/ml)	Error Estimate (μCi/ml)	LLD (μCi/ml)	Quantity Released (Ci)	Quantity Released (g)	Fraction of ECV ¹
Stack 573 Bldg 306-W		67.99 m³/min		1.13 m³/sec			
Th-230	17,426,878	-2.36E-20	5.46E-19	1.23E-18	-4.12E-13	-2.04E-11	-1.18E-06
Th-231	17,426,878	7.58E-17	3.77E-16	7.05E-16	1.32E-09	2.48E-15	8.42E-09
U-234	17,426,878	-5.28E-16	1.22E-14	2.75E-14	-9.20E-09	-1.47E-06	-1.06E-02
U-235	17,426,878	-8.86E-18	2.05E-16	4.62E-16	-1.54E-10	-7.15E-05	-1.48E-04
U-238	17,426,878	-1.02E-20	2.36E-19	5.32E-19	-1.78E-13	-5.31E-07	-1.70E-07
						Total:	-1.07E-02
Stack 600 Bldg. 110		363.60 m³/min		6.06 m³/sec			
Tc-99	94,765,138	1.04E-13	2.79E-14	3.88E-14	9.88E-06	5.85E-04	1.16E-04
Th-230	94,765,138	4.13E-18	7.31E-19	8.43E-19	3.91E-10	1.94E-08	2.06E-04
Th-231	94,765,138	1.33E-15	3.56E-16	4.96E-16	1.26E-07	2.37E-13	1.48E-07
U-234	94,765,138	9.22E-14	1.63E-14	1.88E-14	8.74E-06	1.40E-03	1.84E+00
U-235	94,765,138	1.55E-15	2.74E-16	3.16E-16	1.47E-07	6.79E-02	2.58E-02
U-238	94,765,138	1.78E-18	3.16E-19	3.64E-19	1.69E-10	5.04E-04	2.97E-05
						Total:	1.87E+00
Stack 615 Bldg. 306-W		37.24 m³/min		0.62 m³/sec			
Tc-99	9,194,558	8.56E-15	2.90E-14	5.35E-14	7.87E-08	4.66E-06	9.51E-06
Th-230	9,194,558	4.83E-20	5.51E-19	1.19E-18	4.44E-13	2.20E-11	2.42E-06
Th-231	9,194,558	1.09E-16	3.70E-16	6.83E-16	1.00E-09	1.89E-15	1.21E-08
U-234	9,194,558	1.08E-15	1.23E-14	2.66E-14	9.93E-09	1.59E-06	2.16E-02
U-235	9,194,558	1.81E-17	2.07E-16	4.46E-16	1.67E-10	7.72E-05	3.02E-04
U-238	9,194,558	2.09E-20	2.38E-19	5.14E-19	1.92E-13	5.73E-07	3.48E-07
						Total:	2.19E-02
Stack 646 Bldg. 110		51.03 m³/min		0.85 m³/sec			
Tc-99	13,079,231	1.12E-14	4.37E-14	8.03E-14	1.46E-07	8.66E-06	1.24E-05
Th-230	13,079,231	-3.49E-20	8.13E-19	1.80E-18	-4.56E-13	-2.26E-11	-1.74E-06
Th-231	13,079,231	1.43E-16	5.58E-16	1.03E-15	1.87E-09	3.51E-15	1.59E-08
U-234	13,079,231	-7.79E-16	1.82E-14	4.03E-14	-1.02E-08	-1.63E-06	-1.56E-02
U-235	13,079,231	-1.31E-17	3.05E-16	6.77E-16	-1.71E-10	-7.92E-05	-2.18E-04
U-238	13,079,231	-1.51E-20	3.51E-19	7.79E-19	-1.97E-13	-5.88E-07	-2.51E-07
						Total:	-1.58E-02
Stack 701 Bldg. 307		172.22 m³/min		2.87 m³/sec			
Tc-99	44,144,220	1.21E-14	3.00E-14	5.37E-14	5.34E-07	3.16E-05	1.35E-05
Th-230	44,144,220	6.57E-20	5.72E-19	1.21E-18	2.90E-12	1.44E-10	3.29E-06
Th-231	44,144,220	1.55E-16	3.83E-16	6.86E-16	6.82E-09	1.28E-14	1.72E-08
U-234	44,144,220	1.47E-15	1.28E-14	2.70E-14	6.48E-08	1.04E-05	2.94E-02
U-235	44,144,220	2.46E-17	2.14E-16	4.53E-16	1.09E-09	5.04E-04	4.11E-04
U-238	44,144,220	2.84E-20	2.47E-19	5.21E-19	1.25E-12	3.74E-06	4.73E-07
						Total:	2.98E-02

¹ ECV: Effluent Concentration Value from 10-CFR-20, Appendix B. Fraction of ECV at the stack is provided for reference only. Concentrations at off-site locations are significantly less than those reported here (at stack) due to the atmospheric dispersion that occurs before the effluent exits the site.

Radioactivity in Effluent Air July 1, 2006 to December 31, 2006

Location	Total Volume (m ³)	Activity Concentration (μCi/ml)	Error Estimate (μCi/ml)	LLD (μCi/ml)	Quantity Released (Ci)	Quantity Released (g)	Fraction of ECV ¹
Stack 702 Bldg. 307		156.25 m³/min		2.60 m³/sec			
Tc-99	40,050,610	3.68E-15	3.20E-14	6.02E-14	1.47E-07	8.72E-06	4.09E-06
Th-230	40,050,610	-3.74E-21	6.17E-19	1.35E-18	-1.50E-13	-7.41E-12	-1.87E-07
Th-231	40,050,610	4.70E-17	4.09E-16	7.69E-16	1.88E-09	3.54E-15	5.22E-09
U-234	40,050,610	-8.35E-17	1.38E-14	3.02E-14	-3.34E-09	-5.36E-07	-1.67E-03
U-235	40,050,610	-1.40E-18	2.31E-16	5.07E-16	-5.61E-11	-2.60E-05	-2.33E-05
U-238	40,050,610	-1.61E-21	2.66E-19	5.84E-19	-6.46E-14	-1.93E-07	-2.69E-08
						Total:	-1.69E-03
Stack 703 Exhaust Room Air		744.90 m³/min		12.42 m³/sec			
Tc-99	194,151,533	3.68E-15	2.76E-14	5.18E-14	7.15E-07	4.23E-05	4.09E-06
Th-228	194,151,533	6.14E-17	8.19E-16	1.76E-15	1.19E-08	1.46E-11	3.07E-03
Th-230	194,151,533	5.21E-17	6.95E-16	1.49E-15	1.01E-08	5.01E-07	2.61E-03
Th-232	194,151,533	5.81E-17	7.75E-16	1.66E-15	1.13E-08	1.03E-01	1.45E-02
U-234	194,151,533	6.24E-16	8.32E-15	1.78E-14	1.21E-07	1.94E-05	1.25E-02
U-235	194,151,533	8.58E-17	1.14E-15	2.45E-15	1.67E-08	7.71E-03	1.43E-03
U-238	194,151,533	3.32E-17	4.43E-16	9.50E-16	6.45E-09	1.92E-02	5.53E-04
						Total:	3.47E-02
Stack 704 Process Exhaust (H2)		47.86 m³/min		0.80 m³/sec			
Tc-99	12,473,051	4.77E-15	3.03E-14	5.65E-14	5.95E-08	3.52E-06	5.30E-06
Th-228	12,473,051	7.22E-18	8.76E-16	1.91E-15	9.00E-11	1.10E-13	3.61E-04
Th-230	12,473,051	6.13E-18	7.44E-16	1.63E-15	7.65E-11	3.79E-09	3.07E-04
Th-232	12,473,051	6.83E-18	8.29E-16	1.81E-15	8.52E-11	7.82E-04	1.71E-03
U-234	12,473,051	7.34E-17	8.90E-15	1.95E-14	9.16E-10	1.47E-07	1.47E-03
U-235	12,473,051	1.01E-17	1.22E-15	2.68E-15	1.26E-10	5.83E-05	1.68E-04
U-238	12,473,051	3.91E-18	4.74E-16	1.04E-15	4.87E-11	1.45E-04	6.51E-05
						Total:	4.08E-03

¹ ECV: Effluent Concentration Value from 10-CFR-20, Appendix B. Fraction of ECV at the stack is provided for reference only. Concentrations at off-site locations are significantly less than those reported here (at stack) due to the atmospheric dispersion that occurs before the effluent exits the site.

B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)
February 26, 2007

21G-07-0027
GOV-01-55
ACF-07-0051

Attachment C
To Letter Dated February 26, 2007
B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)

Report of Gaseous Effluent Dose and Activity Concentrations
for the Maximally Exposed
Off-Site Individual for the Release Period
July – December 2006

(Three Pages to Follow)

B. M. Moore to W.D. Travers (NRC)
February 26, 2007

21G-07-0027
GOV-01-55
ACF-07-0051

Report of Potential Gaseous Effluent Dose to the Maximally Exposed Offsite Individual and on the Maximum Radionuclide Concentrations for the Period: July through December 2006

Introduction

During this biannual period, NRC License SNM-124, Part I, Section 5.1.1.3 required NFS to assess the total effective dose equivalent (TEDE) to the maximally exposed offsite receptor and the maximum radioactive air concentrations at the site boundary, attributable to NFS' air effluents. The required biannual assessment has been completed and the details of the assessment are provided in the subsequent sections.

Summary of Methods

In accordance with SNM-124, Section 5.1.1.4 and internal procedure NFS-HS-A-27, the U.S. Department of Energy's CAP88-PC computer program was used to estimate off-site doses and activity concentrations for gaseous effluents. NFS operated seventeen (17) radiological stacks during the 2nd half of 2006. Based on effluent types and stack physical characteristics, releases from these stacks were grouped into effective stacks for modeling purposes. To accommodate the co-location limitation of the model, the effective stacks were taken to be at the approximate center of the plant site. The distance to the site boundary (nearest model receptor distance) was conservatively taken to be 150 meters for all sectors. Meteorological data were based on five-year average wind speed and direction frequencies as presented in NFS' 1996 Environmental Report. Atmospheric stability class D (neutral atmosphere) was used for all releases (default value recommended by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in "User's Guide for COMPLY"). The most conservative inhalation class was assumed for each radionuclide released. A particle size (activity median aerodynamic diameter or AMAD) of 1.0 microns was assumed for modeling purposes since no information on actual particle sizes exists.

Because CAP88-PC models releases over an entire year, the six-month source term (i.e., total curies of each radionuclide released over the period, given in Attachment B) was annualized (i.e., transformed into a 12-month release) so that airborne activity concentrations would not be under-estimated during the release period.

Summary of Results

Doses are reported in a table below and are derived from the CAP88-PC "Synopsis Report". These doses are at the location of the maximally exposed (off-site) individual (MEI). The results include an adjustment (using the normalization factor mentioned above) to convert the "annualized" doses back to those doses that were actually received in the six-month release period. Activity concentrations reported below come directly from the CAP88-PC "Concentration Tables" report; no adjustments are needed for these concentrations. The CAP88-PC output reports are available for review at NFS.

Table 1 summarizes the six-month dose to a hypothetical individual at the MEI location, which was determined to be approximately 500 meters North Northeast from the center of the plant site. The TEDE to the MEI was estimated to be 9.7E-04 mrem for gaseous effluents released during the 2nd half of 2006. The highest organ committed dose equivalent (CDE) to the MEI was estimated to be 9.5E-04 mrem to the spleen. These MEI doses are well below SNM-124 license action levels and applicable regulatory limits/ALARA constraints.

Table 1. Organ Doses and Total Effective Dose Equivalent at the MEI Location

Organ	Committed Dose Equivalent (mrem per 2nd half of 2006)
Adrenals	1.4E-05
Bone Surface	4.3E-05
Breasts	7.7E-05
Stomach Wall	1.4E-05
Upper Large Intestine Wall	1.5E-05
Kidneys	1.3E-05
Lungs	5.2E-04
Ovaries	4.8E-05
Red Bone Marrow	3.3E-04
Spleen	9.5E-04
Thymus	2.6E-05
Uterus	2.1E-05
Bladder Wall	3.4E-04
Brain	1.5E-05
Esophagus	1.4E-05
Small Intestine Wall	1.3E-05
Lower Large Intestine Wall	1.7E-05
Liver	2.1E-05
Muscle	1.4E-05
Pancreas	1.5E-05
Skin	1.4E-05
Testes	2.5E-04
Thyroid	1.4E-05
Total Effective Dose Equivalent	9.7E-04 mrem
Location of MEI:	500 meters North Northeast

Table 2 summarizes the maximum radioactive air concentrations at or beyond the site boundary, as determined by CAP88-PC, for the radionuclides released. The total sum of fractions was estimated to be 1.1E-04 and indicates that exposures to offsite public from gaseous effluents were much less than 1% of the 10 CFR 20, Appendix B, Table 2, Col. 1 values for all offsite receptors including the site boundary. It is noted that the location of the maximum airborne concentration for a given radionuclide does not necessarily correspond to the MEI location. This is due primarily to the fact that the maximum concentrations for individual nuclides can vary due to large differences in values input into the dispersion model for each of the effective stacks—such inputs include stack height, stack diameter, flow rate, and total radionuclide activities released per stack. Another reason for the disparity is the fact that the MEI dose includes both inhalation and ingestion pathways.

Table 2. Maximum Predicted Airborne Concentrations at or Beyond the Site Boundary

Nuclide	Maximum Concentration (µCi/mL)	Concentration Location		10 CFR 20, App. B, Table 2, Col. 1 Value (µCi/mL)	Ratio of Maximum Concentration to 10 CFR 20 Value
		Sector	Dist. (m)		
⁹⁹ Tc	1.0E-17	NNE	450	9.E-10	1.1E-08
²²⁸ Th	1.1E-20	NNE	600	2.E-14	5.5E-07
²³⁰ Th	6.8E-21	NNE	550	2.E-14	3.4E-07
²³¹ Th	1.0E-19	NNE	400	9.E-09	1.1E-11
²³² Th	5.6E-21	NNE	500	4.E-15	1.4E-06
²³⁴ U	5.3E-18	NNE	500	5.E-14	1.1E-04
²³⁵ U	2.0E-19	NNE	600	6.E-14	3.3E-06
²³⁸ U	2.0E-20	NNE	600	6.E-14	3.3E-07
Sum of Fractions:					1.1E-04

The TEDE to the MEI for gaseous effluents released during 2006 is provided in Table 3. The results for the 1st half of 2006 were previously reported in *Biannual Effluent Monitoring Report January through June 2006* (21G-06-0141). The annual dose is well below SNM-124 license action levels and applicable regulatory limits/ALARA constraints.

Table 3. Annual Dose to the MEI for Gaseous Effluents Released During 2006

Period Covered	Direction	Distance (m)	TEDE (mrem)
2 nd Half	NNE	500	9.7E-04
1 st Half	NNE	400	3.4E-03
Annual Total			4.4E-03