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U S Nuclear Regulatory Commission
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Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Units 1 and 2
Dockets 50-282, 50-306 and 72-10
License Nos. DPR-42, DPR-60 and SNM-2506

2005 Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) Report

Pursuant to Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (PINGP) Technical Specification (TS) 5.6.2, Appendix A to Operating Licenses DPR-42 and DPR-60, and pursuant to Prairie Island Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation Technical Specification (ISFSI TS) 6.2, Appendix A to Materials License SNM-2506, the Nuclear Management Company, LLC submits one copy of the Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program report for the period January 1, 2005 through December 31, 2005.

Summary of Commitments

This letter contains no new commitments and no revisions to existing commitments.

Thomas J. Palmisano
Site Vice President, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Nuclear Management Company, LLC

Enclosure (1)

cc: Regional Administrator, USNRC, Region III
Project Manager, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, USNRC, NRR
NRC Resident Inspector – Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Dr. John House, USNRC, Region III
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PI Dakota Community Environmental Coordinator

ENCLOSURE 1

Annual Report to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1, 2005 through December 31, 2005

59 pages to follow

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XCEL ENERGY CORPORATION

PRAIRIE ISLAND NUCLEAR GENERATING PLANT

Docket No.	50-282 50-306	License No.	DPR-42 DPR-60
ISFSI Docket No.	72-10		SNM-2506

ANNUAL REPORT TO THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1 to December 31, 2005

Prepared under Contract by

ENVIRONMENTAL, Inc.
MIDWEST LABORATORY

Project No. 8010

Approved: _____

Bronia Grob, M.S.
Laboratory Manager

PREFACE

The staff of Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory was responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report. Samples were collected by members of the staff of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC for XCEL Energy Corporation. The report was prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes and interprets results of the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) conducted by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2005. This program monitors the levels of radioactivity in the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments in order to assess the impact of the plant on its surroundings.

Tabulations of the individual analyses made during the year are not included in this report. These data are included in a reference document (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2006b) available at Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is located on the Mississippi River in Goodhue County, Minnesota, owned by Xcel Energy Corporation and operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC. The plant has two 575 MWe pressurized water reactors. Unit 1 achieved initial criticality on 1 December 1973. Commercial operation at full power began on 16 December 1973. Unit 2 achieved initial criticality on 17 December 1974. Commercial operation at full power began on 21 December 1974.

2.0 SUMMARY

The Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) required by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Technical Specifications for the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant and the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) is described. Results for 2005 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

3.0 RADIATION ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM (REMP)

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is to assess the impact of the plant on its environment. For this purpose, samples are collected from the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments and analyzed for radioactive content. In addition, ambient gamma radiation levels are monitored by thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs).

Sources of environmental radiation include the following:

(1) Natural background radiation arising from cosmic rays and primordial radionuclides;

(2) Fallout from atmospheric nuclear detonations;

(3) Releases from nuclear power plants;

(4) Industrial and medical radioactive waste; and

(5) Fallout from nuclear accidents.

In interpreting the data, effects due to the plant must be distinguished from those due to other sources.

A major interpretive aid in assessment of these effects is the design of the monitoring program at the Prairie Island Plant which is based on the indicator-control concept. Most types of samples are collected both at indicator locations (nearby, downwind, or downstream) and at control locations (distant, upwind, or upstream). A plant effect would be indicated if the radiation level at an indicator location was significantly larger than that at the control location. The difference would have to be greater than could be accounted for by typical fluctuations in radiation levels arising from other sources.

An additional interpretive technique involves analyses for specific radionuclides present in the environmental samples collected from the plant site. The plant's monitoring program includes analyses for tritium and iodine-131. Most samples are also analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with results for the following groups quantified: zirconium-95, cesium-137, cerium-144, beryllium-7, and potassium-40. The first three gamma-emitting isotopes were selected as radiological impact indicators because of the different characteristic proportions in which they appear in the fission product mix produced by a nuclear reactor and that produced by a nuclear detonation. Each of the three isotopes is produced in roughly equivalent amounts by a reactor: each constitutes about 10% of the total activity of fission products 10 days after reactor shutdown. On the other hand, 10 days after a nuclear explosion, the contributions of zirconium-95, cerium-144, and cesium-137 to the activity of the resulting debris are in the approximate ratio 4:1:0.03 (Eisenbud, 1963). Beryllium-7 is of cosmogenic origin and potassium-40 is a naturally-occurring isotope. They were chosen as calibration monitors and should not be considered radiological impact indicators.

The other group quantified consists of niobium-95, ruthenium-103 and -106, cesium-134, barium-lanthanum-140, and cerium-141. These isotopes are released in small quantities by nuclear power plants, but to date their major source of injection into the general environment has been atmospheric nuclear testing. Nuclides of the final group, manganese-54, iron-59, cobalt-58 and -60, and zinc-65, are activation products and arise from activation of corrosion products. They are typical components of a nuclear power plant's effluents, but are not produced in significant quantities by nuclear detonations.

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation (continued)

Other means of distinguishing sources of environmental radiation are employed in interpreting the data. Current radiation levels are compared with previous levels, including those measured before the Plant became operational. Results of the plant's monitoring program can be related to those obtained in other parts of the world. Finally, results can be related to events known to cause elevated levels of radiation in the environment, e.g., atmospheric nuclear detonations.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the radiation environmental monitoring program at Prairie Island is summarized in Table 5.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table 5.2 defines the sampling location codes used in Table 5.1 and specifies for each location its type (indicator or control) and its distance, direction, and sector relative to the reactor site or ISFSI facility, as appropriate. To assure that sampling is carried out in a reproducible manner, detailed sampling procedures have been prescribed (Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2005). Maps of fixed sampling locations are included in Appendix D.

To monitor the air environment, airborne particulates are collected on membrane filters by continuous pumping at five locations. Airborne iodine is collected by continuous pumping through charcoal filters at these same locations. Filters are changed and counted weekly. Particulate filters are analyzed for gross beta activity and charcoal filters for iodine-131. Quarterly composites of particulate filters from each location are determined by gamma spectroscopy. One of the five locations is a control (P-1), and four are indicators (P-2, P-3, P-4, and P-6).

Offsite ambient gamma radiation is monitored at thirty-four locations, using $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters with four sensitive areas at each location: ten in an inner ring in the general area of the site boundary, fifteen in the outer ring within a 4-5 mile radius, eight at special interest locations, and one control location, 11.1 miles distant from the plant. They are replaced and measured quarterly. Also, a complete emergency set of TLDs for the inner ring, outer ring and special interest locations are placed in the field at the same time as regular sets. The emergency set is returned to EIML quarterly for annealing and repackaging.

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) Facility by twenty $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters. Twelve dosimeters are located inside of the earthen berm in direct line of sight from the storage casks and eight dosimeters are located outside of the earthen berm. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

Milk samples are collected monthly from six farms (five indicator and one control) and analyzed for iodine-131 and gamma-emitting isotopes. The milk is collected biweekly during the growing season (May - October), because the milk animals may be on pasture.

For additional monitoring of the terrestrial environment, green leafy vegetables (cabbage) are collected annually from the highest D/Q garden and a control location (P-38), and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. Corn is collected annually only if fields are irrigated with river water and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Well water and ground water are collected quarterly from four locations near the plant and analyzed for tritium and gamma-emitting isotopes.

River water is collected weekly at two locations, one upstream of the plant (P-5) and one downstream (P-6, Lock and Dam No.3). Monthly composites are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

3.2 Program Description (continued)

Drinking water is collected weekly from the City of Red Wing well. Monthly composites are analyzed for gross beta, iodine-131, and gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

The aquatic environment is also monitored by semi-annual upstream and downstream collections of fish, periphyton or invertebrates, and bottom sediments. Shoreline sediment is collected semi-annually from one location. All samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

3.3 Program Execution

The Program was executed as described in the preceding section with the following exceptions:

(1) No milk was available from location P-44 for the months of January, February, March, November and December, 2005.

Deviations from the program are summarized in Table 5.3.

3.4 Laboratory Procedures

Analyses for iodine-131 in milk and drinking water utilize a sensitive radiochemical procedure involving the separation of the element by ion-exchange and subsequent beta counting. Gamma-spectroscopic analysis is performed using a high-purity germanium (HPGe) detector. Levels of airborne iodine-131 in charcoal samples are measured by gamma spectroscopy.

Levels of iodine-131 in cabbage are determined by gamma spectrometry.

Tritium levels are determined by liquid scintillation technique.

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Dep't of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of the data obtained. Details of the Quality Assurance Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2003). The program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (Crosscheck) programs and results are presented in Appendix A.

3.5 Program Modifications

The Yoemans' Farm (P-44) was added to the program in January, 2005, as an indicator location for goat milk.

3.6 Land Use Census

In accordance with the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, H4, (ODCM) a land use census is conducted in order to identify the location of the nearest milk animal, the nearest residence, and the nearest garden of greater than 500 ft^2 producing fresh leafy vegetables in each of the 16 meteorological sectors within a distance of 5 miles. This census is conducted at least once per 12 months between the dates of May 1 and October 31. If new locations yield a calculated dose or dose equivalent (via the same exposure pathway) twenty percent greater than the required locations per the ODCM, then the new locations are added to the radiation environmental monitoring program within 30 days, and sampling locations having lower calculated doses or a lower dose commitment may be deleted from this monitoring program after October 31 of the year in which the land use census was conducted.

This land use census insures the updating of the radiation environmental monitoring program should sampling locations change within the 5 mile radius from the plant.

The Land Use Census was completed in August and September, 2005. There were no changes to any of the highest D/Q locations for nearest residence, milk animal or garden sites. A goat dairy location was established in 2005 with a higher D/Q than the other dairy farms. The critical receptor location did not change in 2005, based on the results of the land use census.

No downstream irrigation of corn was discovered within 5 miles of the Prairie Island Plant. Therefore, no corn samples were collected for analysis.

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All scheduled collections and analyses were made except those listed in Table 5.3.

The results are summarized in Table 5.4 in a format recommended by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission in Regulatory Guide 4.8. For each type of analysis of each sampled medium, this table lists the mean and range for all indicator locations and for all control locations. The locations with the highest mean and range are also shown.

4.1 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no reported atmospheric nuclear tests in 2005. The last reported test was conducted on October 16, 1980 by the People's Republic of China. There were no reported accidents involving a release to the environment at nuclear reactor facilities in 2005.

4.2 Summary of Preoperational Data

The following constitutes a summary of preoperational studies conducted at the Prairie Island Nuclear Power Plant during the years 1970 to 1973, to determine background levels expected in the environment, and provided, where applicable, as a means for comparison with present day levels. Strict comparisons, however, are difficult, since background levels of radiation were much higher in these years due to radioactive fallout from the atmosphere. Gross beta measurements in fallout declined yearly from a level of 12,167 pCi/m^2 to 1,020 pCi/m^2, and these declining values are reflected throughout the various media tested.

In the air environment, ambient gamma radiation (TLDs) averaged 9.4 mR/4 weeks during preoperational studies. Gross beta in air particulates declined from levels of 0.38 to 0.037 pCi/m^3. Average present day levels have stabilized at around 0.025 pCi/m^3. Airborne radioiodine remained below detection levels.

In the terrestrial environment of 1970 to 1973, milk, agricultural crops, and soil were monitored. In milk samples, low levels of Cs-137, I-131, and Sr-90 were detected. Cs-137 levels declined from 16.5 to 8.6 pCi/L. Present day measurements for both Cs-137 and I-131 are below detection levels. Agricultural crop measurements averaged 57.7 pCi/g for gross beta and 0.47 pCi/g for Cs-137. Gross beta measured in soil averaged 52 pCi/g .

The aqueous environment was monitored by testing of river , well and lake waters, bottom sediments, fish , aquatic vegetation and periphyton. Specific location comparison of drinking, river and well water concentrations for tritium and gross beta are not possible. However, tritium background levels, measured at eight separate locations, declined steadily from an average concentration of 1020 pCi/L to 490 pCi/L. Present day environmental levels of tritium are below detection limits. Values for gross beta, measured from 1970 to 1973, averaged 9.9 pCi/L in downstream Mississippi River water, 8.2 pCi/L for well water, and 11.0 pCi/L for lake water. Gamma emitters were below the lower limit of detection (LLD). In bottom sediments, gross beta background levels were determined at 51.0 pCi/g. Cs-137 activity during preoperational studies in 1973 measured 0.25 pCi/g upstream and 0.21 pCi/g downstream. The lower levels occasionally observed today can still be attributed to residual activity from atmospheric fallout. Gross beta in fish, measured in both flesh and skeletal samples, averaged 7.3 and 11.7 pCi/g, respectively. Gross beta background levels in aquatic vegetation, algae and periphyton samples measured 76.0 pCi/g , 46.0 pCi/g, and 13.6 pCi/g, respectively.

4.3 Program Findings

Slight tritium activity was detected in two downstream river water composites (pg. 11). It was determined that the collections coincided with planned radioactive discharges from the plant. All other results indicate background levels of radioactivity in environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Ambient Radiation (TLDs)

Ambient radiation was measured in the general area of the site boundary, at the outer ring 4 - 5 mi distant from the Plant, at special interest areas and at one control location. The means ranged from 16.3 mR/91 days at inner ring locations to 17.2 mR/91 days at outer ring locations. The mean at special locations was 16.1 mR/91 days and 16.3 mR/91 days at the control location. Dose rates measured at the inner and outer ring and the control locations were similar to those observed from 1990 through 2004. The results are tabulated below. No plant effect on ambient gamma radiation was indicated (Figure 5-1).

Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control		Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control
1990	15.9	16.3		1998	16.7	17.3
1991	14.9	14.5		1999	16.6	17.5
1992	16.3	14.8		2000	17.0	17.1
1993	15.9	15.4		2001	16.8	17.2
1994	15.2	16.0		2002	17.4	16.9
1995	15.6	16.6		2003	16.2	16.0
1996	14.8	16.4		2004	17.6	17.6
1997	15.1	16.0		2005	16.8	16.3

Ambient gamma radiation as measured by thermoluminescent dosimetry.
Average quarterly dose rates (mR/91 days).

ISFSI Facility Operations Monitoring

Ambient radiation was measured inside the ISFSI earth berm, outside the ISFSI earth berm and at two special locations between the plant ISFSI and the Prairie Island Indian Community. The mean dose rates measured 86.2 mR/91 days inside the ISFSI earth berm and 20.2 mR/91 days outside the ISFSI earth berm. Three additional casks were placed on the ISFSI pad in 2005, a total of twenty loaded casks remain. The higher levels inside the earth berm are expected, due to the loaded spent fuel casks being in direct line-of-sight of the TLDs.

Ambient radiation levels measured outside the earth berm show a slight increase as compared to other offsite dose rates around the plant. If the dose rates outside the earth berm are an indication of gamma skyshine from the casks, they are consistent with predictions given in the ISFSI Safety Analysis Report, Table 7A-7, "Total Skyshine Dose Rate". The cumulative average of the two special Prairie Island Indian Community TLDs measured 15.9 and 15.5 mR/91 days. Although the skyshine neutron dose rates are not directly measured, the neutron levels measured next to the casks are below the levels predicted in the ISFSI SAR Report, Table 7A-4, "TN-40 Dose Rates at Short Distances". Therefore, the skyshine dose rates at farther distances from the casks should be at or below the calculated dose rates. No spent fuel storage effect on offsite ambient gamma radiation was indicated (Fig. 5-1).

Airborne Particulates

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates were slightly higher at indicator versus control locations (0.027 pCi/m^3 and 0.025 pCi/m^3, respectively) and similar to levels observed from 1990 through 2004. The results are tabulated below.

Year	Average of Indicators	Control
	Concentration (pCi/m^3)	
1990	0.024	0.023
1991	0.025	0.025
1992	0.023	0.021
1993	0.022	0.019
1994	0.022	0.022
1995	0.022	0.022
1996	0.023	0.020
1997	0.021	0.021
1998	0.022	0.018
1999	0.024	0.022
2000	0.025	0.025
2001	0.023	0.023
2002	0.028	0.023
2003	0.027	0.025
2004	0.025	0.026
2005	0.027	0.025

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

A spring peak in beta activity had been observed almost annually for many years (Wilson *et al.*, 1969). It had been attributed to fallout of nuclides from the stratosphere (Gold *et al.*, 1964). It was pronounced in 1981, occurred to a lesser degree in 1982, and has not occurred since 1983. Typically, the highest averages for gross beta occur during the months of January and December, and the first and fourth quarters, as in 1990 through 2005.

Two pieces of evidence indicate conclusively that the elevated activity observed during the winter months was not attributable to the Plant operation. In the first place, elevated activity of similar size occurred simultaneously at both indicator and control locations. Secondly, an identical pattern was observed at the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, about 100 miles distant from the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (Xcel Energy Corp., 2006).

Gamma spectroscopic analysis of quarterly composites of air particulate filters yielded similar results for indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, which is produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation (Arnold and Al-Salih, 1955), was detected in all samples. All other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective LLD limits.

Airborne Iodine

Weekly levels of airborne iodine-131 were below the lower limit of detection (LLD) of 0.03 pCi/m^3 in all samples. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Milk

Iodine-131 results were below the detection limit of 0.5 pCi/L in all samples. Cs-137 results were below the LLD level of 5 pCi/L in all samples. No other gamma-emitting isotopes, except naturally-occurring potassium-40, were detected in any milk samples. This is consistent with the findings of the National Center for Radiological Health that most radiocontaminants in feed do not find their way into milk due to the selective metabolism of the cow. The common exceptions are radioisotopes of potassium, cesium, strontium, barium, and iodine (National Center for Radiological Health, 1968).

In summary, the milk data for 2005 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

Drinking Water

In drinking water from the City of Red Wing well, tritium activity measured below the LLD level of 179 pCi/L in all samples.

Gross beta concentrations averaged 11.5 pCi/L throughout the year, ranging from 8.3–14.0 pCi/L. These concentrations were similar to or slightly higher than levels observed from 1990 through 2004. The most likely contribution is the relatively high levels of naturally-occurring radium. Gamma spectroscopy indicates the presence of lead and bismuth isotopes, which are daughters of the radium decay chain. There is no indication from the 2005 data of any effect of plant operation.

Year		Gross Beta (pCi/L)
1990		7.0
1991		8.0
1992		7.6
1993		7.5
1994		5.8
1995		3.9
1996		6.3
1997		5.1
1998		5.4
1999		5.3
2000		10.1
2001		8.3
2002		8.7
2003		9.9
2004		9.8
2005		11.5

Average annual concentrations; Gross beta in drinking water.

River Water

For the first and fourth quarters of 2005, measurable tritium was detected in downstream river water composites, at concentrations of 478 and 214 pCi/L, respectively. This is well below the Environmental Protection Agency's drinking water standard of 20,000 pCi/L. For the remaining upstream and downstream collections, tritium levels measured below the LLD level of 173 pCi/L.

Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

Well Water

At the control well P-43, Huppert Farm and four indicator wells (P-8, Community Center, P-6, Lock and Dam No. 3, P-9, Plant Well No. 2 and P-24, Suter Farm) no tritium was detected above the LLD level of 194 pCi/L. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

In summary, well water data for 2005 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

Crops

Three samples of broadleaf vegetation, cabbage leaves, were collected in July and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. The I-131 level was below 0.013 pCi/g wet weight in all samples. With the exception of naturally-occurring potassium-40, all other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Field sampling personnel conducted an annual land use survey and found no river water taken for irrigation into fields within 5 miles downstream from the Prairie Island Plant. The collection and analysis of corn samples was not required.

Fish

Fish samples were collected in May and September, 2005 and analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes. Only naturally-occurring potassium-40 was detected, and there was no significant difference between upstream and downstream results. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Aquatic Insects or Periphyton

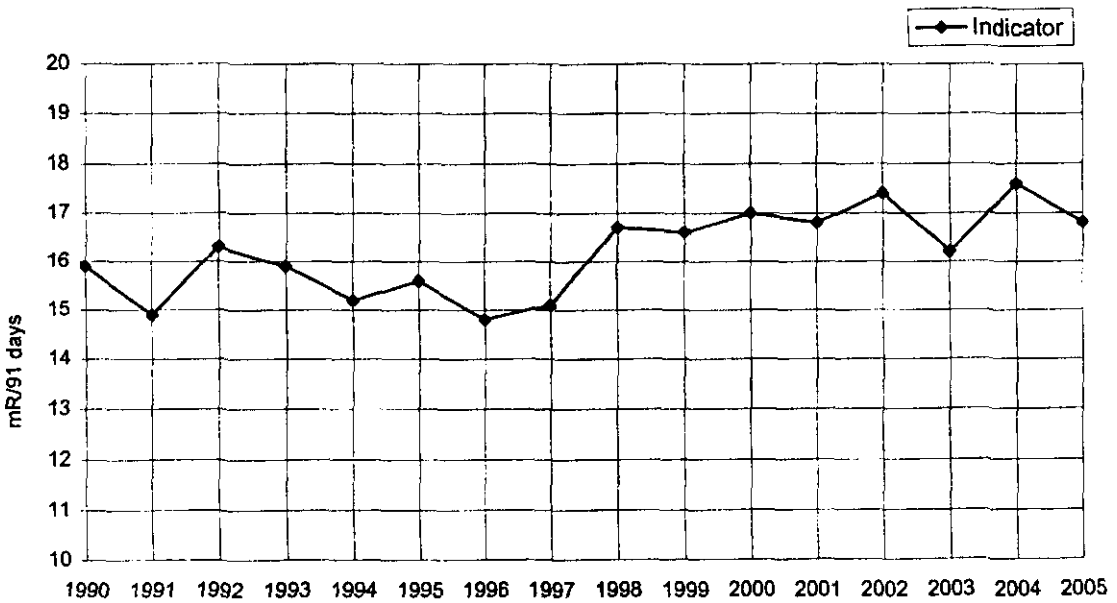
Aquatic insects (invertebrates) or periphyton were collected in May and September, 2005. With the exception of naturally occurring potassium-40, all gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Bottom and Shoreline Sediments

Upstream, downstream and downstream recreational area shoreline sediment collections were made in May and September, 2005 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Trace levels of cesium-137 were detected in two of the six samples collected, measuring 0.026 pCi/g dry weight in one downstream sample and one control sample, indicating the influence of fallout deposition. The only other gamma-emitting isotopes detected were naturally-occurring beryllium-7 and potassium-40. There was no indication of a plant effect.

5.0 FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 5-1. Offsite Ambient Radiation (TLDs); average of inner and outer ring indicator locations versus control location.



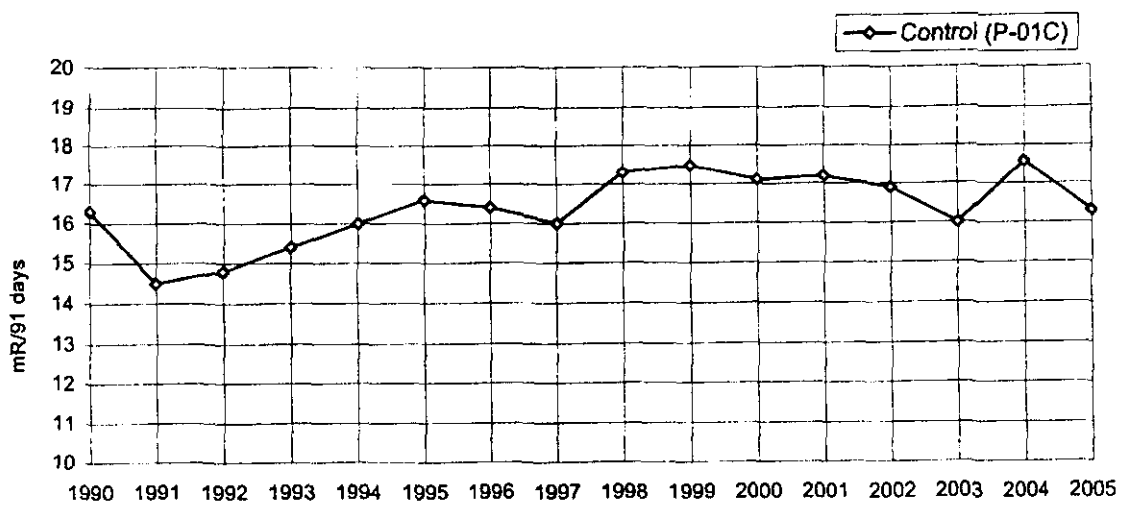
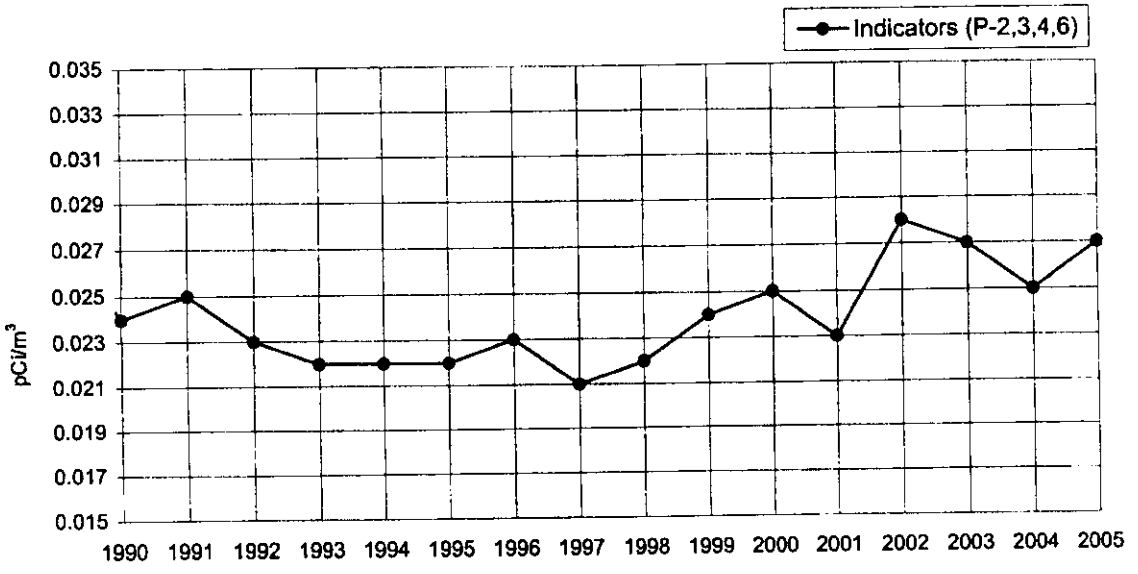


Figure 5-2. Airborne Particulates; analysis for gross beta, average mean of all indicator locations versus control location.



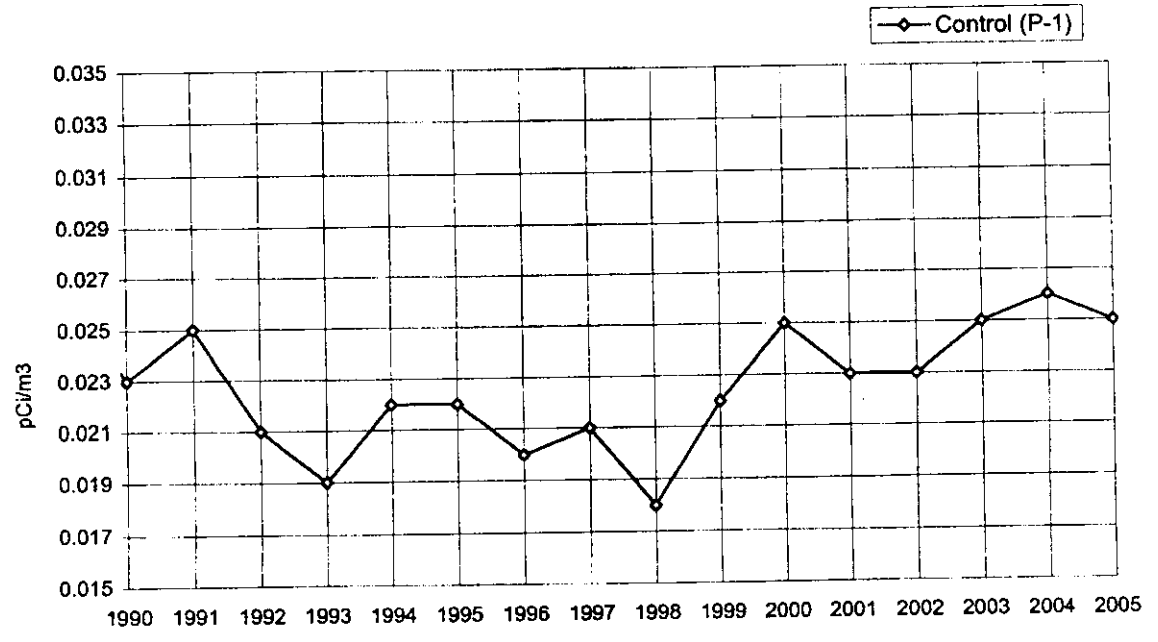


Table 5.1. Sample collection and analysis program, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Medium	Location No.	Location Codes (and Type)[a]	Collection Type and Frequency[b]	Analysis Type and Frequency[c]
Ambient radiation (TLD's)	54	P-01A - P-10A P-01B - P-15B P-01S - P-08S P-01IA - P-08IA P-01IB - P-08IB P-01IX- P-04IX, P-01C	C/Q	Ambient gamma
Airborne Particulates	5	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6	C/W	GB, GS (QC of each location)
Airborne Iodine	5	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6	C/W	I-131
Milk	5	P-14, P-18, P-37, P-42, P-44, P-43 (C)	G/M[d]	I-131, GS
River water	2	P-5(C), P-6	G/W	GS(MC), H-3(QC)
Drinking water	1	P-11	G/W	GB(MC), I-131(MC) GS (MC), H-3 (QC)
Well water	5	P-6, P-8, P-9, P-24, P-43 (C)	G/Q	H-3, GS
Edible cultivated crops - leafy green vegetables	2	P-38(C), P-24	G/A	GS (I-131)
Fish (one species, edible portion)	2	P-19(C), P-13	G/SA	GS
Periphyton or invertebrates	2	P-40(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Bottom sediment	2	P-20(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Shoreline sediment	1	P-12	G/SA	GS

[a] Location codes are defined in Table D-2. Control stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

[b] Collection type is coded as follows: C/ = continuous, G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows: W= weekly, M = monthly, Q = quarterly, SA = semiannually, A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: GB = gross beta, GS = gamma spectroscopy, H-3 = tritium, I-131 = iodine-131. Analysis frequency is coded as follows: MC = monthly composite, QC = quarterly composite.

[d] Milk is collected biweekly during the grazing season (May - October).

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
P-1	C	Air Station P-1	AP, AI	11.8 mi @ 316°/NNW
P-2		Air Station P-2	AP, AI	0.5 mi @ 294°/WNW
P-3		Air Station P-3	AP, AI	0.8 mi @ 313°/NW
P-4		Air Station P-4	AP, AI	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-5	C	Upstream of Plant	RW	1.8 mi @ 11°/N
P-6		Lock and Dam #3 & Air Station P-6	AP, AI, RW WW, BS, BO[c]	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-8		Community Center	WW	1.0 mi @ 321°/WNW
P-9		Plant Well #2	WW	0.3 mi @ 306°/NW
P-11		Red Wing Service Center	DW	3.3 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-12		Downstream of Plant	SS	3.0 mi @ 116°/ESE
P-13		Downstream of Plant	F[c]	3.5 mi @ 113°/ESE
P-14		Gustafson Farm	M	2.3 mi @ 173°/S
P-18		Christiansen Farm	M	3.8 mi @ 88°/E
P-19	C	Upstream of Plant	F[c]	1.3 mi @ 0°/N
P-20	C	Upstream of Plant	BS	0.9 mi @ 45°/NE
P-24		Suter Residence	VE, WW	0.6 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-37		Welsch Farm	M	4.1 mi @ 87°/E
P-38	C	Cain Residence	VE	14.2 mi @ 359°/N
P-40	C	Upstream of Plant	BO[c]	0.4 mi @ 0°/N
P-42		Rother Farm	M	4.3 mi. @ 264°/W
P-43	C	Peterson Farm	M, WW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
P-44		Yoemans Farm	M	2.0 mi. @ 214°/SW
General Area of the Site Boundary				
P-01A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-02A		Property Line	TLD	0.3 mi @ 10°/N
P-03A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 183°/S
P-04A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 204°/SWW
P-05A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 225°/SW
P-06A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 249°/WSW
P-07A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 268°/W
P-08A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 291°/WNW
P-09A		Property Line	TLD	0.7 mi @ 317°/NW
P-10A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 333°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
Approximately 4 to 5 miles Distant from the Plant				
P-01B		Thomas Killian Residence	TLD	4.7 mi @ 355°/N
P-02B		Roy Kinneman Residence	TLD	4.8 mi @ 17°/NNE
P-03B		Wayne Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 46°/NE
P-04B		Nelson Drive (Road)	TLD	4.2 mi @ 61°/ENE
P-05B		County Road E and Coulee	TLD	4.2 mi @ 102°/ESE
P-06B		William Hauschibit Residence	TLD	4.4 mi @ 112°/ESE
P-07B		Red Wing Public Works	TLD	4.7 mi @ 140°/SE
P-08B		David Wnuk Residence	TLD	4.1 mi @ 165°/SSE
P-09B		Highway 19 South	TLD	4.2 mi @ 187°/S
P-10B		Cannondale Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 200°/SSW
P-11B		Wallace Weberg Farm	TLD	4.5 mi @ 221°/SW
P-12B		Ray Gergen Farm	TLD	4.6 mi @ 251°/WSW
P-13B		Thomas O'Rourke Farm	TLD	4.4 mi @ 270°/W
P-14B		David J. Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 306°/NW
P-15B		Holst Farms	TLD	3.8 mi @ 345°/NNW
Special Interest Locations				
P-01S		Federal Lock & Dam #3	TLD	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-02S		Charles Suter Residence	TLD	0.5 mi @ 155°/SSE
P-03S		Carl Gustafson Farm	TLD	2.2 mi @ 173°/S
P-04S		Richard Burt Residence	TLD	2.0 mi @ 202°/SSW
P-05S		Kinney Store	TLD	2.0 mi @ 270°/W
P-06S		Earl Flynn Farm	TLD	2.5 mi @ 299°/WNW
P-07S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 271°/W
P-08S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 287°/NWW
P-01C	C	Robert Kinneman Farm	TLD	11.1 mi @ 331°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Type of Sample[b]	Approximate Distance and Direction from ISFSI Center.
ISFSI Area Inside Earth Berm				
P-01IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 45°/NE
P-02IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 82°/E
P-03IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	370' @ 100°/E
P-04IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	200' @ 134°/SE
P-05IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	180' @ 219°/SW
P-06IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 258°/WSW
P-07IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 281°/WNW
P-08IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 318°/NW
P-01IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 180°/S
P-02IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	310' @ 270°/W
P-03IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 0°/N
P-04IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 90°/E
ISFSI Area Outside Earth Berm				
P-01IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	340' @ 3°/N
P-02IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	380' @ 28°/NNE
P-03IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	560' @ 85°/E
P-04IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	590' @ 165°/SSE
P-05IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	690' @ 186°/S
P-06IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	720' @ 201°/SSW
P-07IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	610' @ 271°/W
P-08IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	360' @ 332°/NNW

[a] "C" denotes control location. All other locations are indicators.

[b] Sample Codes:

AP	Airborne particulates	F	Fish
AI	Airborne iodine	M	Milk
BS	Bottom (river) sediments	SS	Shoreline Sediments
BO	Bottom organisms (periphyton or macroinvertebrates)	SW	Surface Water
		VE	Vegetation/vegetables
DW	Drinking water	WW	Well water

[c] Distance and direction data for fish and bottom organisms are approximate since availability of sample specimen may vary at any one location.

Table 5.3. Missed collections and analyses at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

All required samples were collected and analyzed as scheduled with the following exceptions:

Sample Type	Analysis	Location	Collection Date or Period	Reason for not conducting REMP as required	Plans for Preventing Recurrence
MI	Gamma, I-131	P-44	Jan. - Mar. 2005	Goats were dry.	None, The goat milk is available during the grazing season.
MI	Gamma, I-131	P-44	Nov. - Dec. 2005	Goats were dry.	None, The goat milk is available during the grazing season.

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2005

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
TLD (Inner Ring, Area at Site Boundary) mR/91 days)	Gamma 40	3.0	16.3 (40/40) (13.2-17.9)	P-06A 0.4 mi @ 249° /WSW	17.5 (4/4) (17.5-17.5)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Outer Ring, 4-5 mi. distant) mR/91 days)	Gamma 60	3.0	17.2 (60/60) (14.1-19.6)	P-02B, Roy Kinneman, 4.8 mi @ 17° /NNE	19.0 (4/4) (18.6-19.6)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Special Interest Areas) mR/91 days)	Gamma 32	3.0	16.1 (32/32) (13.9-19.3)	P-03S, Gustafson Farm, 2.2 mi @ 173° /S	18.6 (4/4) (18.4-19.3)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Control) mR/91 days)	Gamma 4	3.0	None	P-01C, R. Kinneman, 11.1 mi @ 331° /NNW	16.3 (4/4) (15.4-16.9)	16.3 (4/4) (15.4-16.9)	0
Airborne Particulates (pCi/m^3)	GB 265	0.005	0.027 (212/212) (0.009-0.069)	P-06, Air Station 1.6 mi @ 129° /SE	0.027 (53 /53) (0.011-0.066)	0.025 (53/53) (0.011-0.061)	0
	GS 20						
	Be-7	0.015	0.068 (16/16) (0.035-0.091)	P-03, Air Station 0.8 mi @ 313° /NW	0.072 (4/4) (0.043-0.091)	0.060 (4/4) (0.032-0.085)	0
	Mn-54	0.0006	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.0006	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.0006	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.0052	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.0017	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.0015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.0041	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m^3)	I-131 265	0.03	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)
Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Reporting Period: January-December, 2005

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Milk (pCi/L)	I-131 103	1.0	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 103						
	K-40	200	1474 (85/85) (1219-2191)	P-44, Yoemans Farm 2.0 mi. / SW	1973 (13 /13) (1800-2191)	1382 (18/18) (1284-1532)	0
	Cs-134	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
River Water (pCi/L)	H-3 8	179	346 (2/4) (214-478)	P-6, Lock and Dam #3 1.6 mi @ 129°/SE	346 (2/4) (214-478)	< LLD	0
	GS 24						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	50	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)
Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Reporting Period: January-December, 2005

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[a]
Drinking Water (pCi/L)	GB 12	1.0	11.5 (12/12) (8.3-14.0)	P-11, Red Wing S.C. 3.3 mi @ 158° /SSE	11.5 (12/12) (8.3-14.0)	None	0
	I-131 12	1.0	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	H-3 4	179	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	GS 12						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ce-144	46	< LLD	-	-	None	0
Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 20	194	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 20						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	53	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Crops - Cabbage (pCi/gwet)	I-131 3	0.013	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2005

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Fish	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	K-40	0.10	2.92 (2/2) (2.79-3.04)	P-19, Upstream 1.3 mi @ 0°/N	3.26 (2/2) (3.16-3.35)	3.26 (2/2) (3.16-3.35)	0
	Mn-54	0.018	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.049	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.022	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.013	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.034	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.027	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.018	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.019	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.047	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Invertebrates	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	Be-7	0.51	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	K-40	0.90	0.96 (1/2)	P-6, Lock and Dam #3 1.6 mi @ 129°/SE	0.96 (1/2)	< LLD	0
	Mn-54	0.047	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.047	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.047	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.09	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.076	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.41	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.054	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.046	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.16	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.13	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.25	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility	Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station	Docket No.	50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility	Goodhue, Minnesota	Reporting Period	January-December, 2005
	(County, State)		

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
				Location[d]	Mean (F)[c] Range[c]		
Bottom and Shoreline *Sediments*	GS 6						
	Be-7	0.22	0.40 (1/4)	P-20, Upstream 0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE	0.48 (1/2)	0.48 (1/2)	0
(pCi/g dry)	K-40	0.10	7.48 (4/4) (6.01-8.74)	P-20, Upstream 0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE	10.33 (2/2) (8.67-11.98)	10.33 (2/2) (8.67-11.98)	0
	Mn-54	0.016	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.021	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.061	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.025	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.030	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.12	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.023	0.026 (1/2)	P-06, P-20	0.026 (1/2)	0.026 (1/2)	0
	Ba-La-140	0.058	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.061	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.13	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

[a] GB = gross beta, GS = gamma scan.

[b] LLD = nominal lower limit of detection based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for background sample.

[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).

[d] Locations are specified: (1) by name, and/or station code (Table 2) and (2) by distance (miles) and direction relative to reactor site.

[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten time the typical preoperational value for the medium or location.

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APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory participates in intercomparison studies administered by Environmental Resources Associates, and serves as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada. Results are reported in Appendix A. TLD intercomparison results, in-house spikes, blanks, duplicates and mixed analyte performance evaluation program results are also reported. Appendix A is updated four times a year; the complete Appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January, 2005 through December, 2005

Appendix A

Interlaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of it's quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the environmental sample crosscheck program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

The results in Table A-2 list results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via International Intercomparison of Environmental Dosimeters, when available, and internal laboratory testing.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on in-house "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on in-house "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 list results of the in-house "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on the difference of the results being less than the sum of the errors. Data for previous years available upon request.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

Attachment A lists acceptance criteria for "spiked" samples.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR "SPIKED" SAMPLES

LABORATORY PRECISION: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION VALUES FOR VARIOUS ANALYSES[a]

Analysis	Level	One standard deviation for single determination
Gamma Emitters	5 to 100 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 100 pCi/liter or kg	5% of known value
Strontium-89[b]	5 to 50 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 50 pCi/liter or kg	10% of known value
Strontium-90[b]	2 to 30 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 30 pCi/liter or kg	10% of known value
Potassium-40	≥ 0.1 g/liter or kg	5% of known value
Gross alpha	≤ 20 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 20 pCi/liter	25% of known value
Gross beta	≤ 100 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 100 pCi/liter	5% of known value
Tritium	≤ 4,000 pCi/liter	$\pm 1\sigma$ = (pCi/liter) = $169.85 \times (\text{known})^{0.0933}$
	> 4,000 pCi/liter	10% of known value
Radium-226,-228	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Plutonium	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter, gram, or sample	10% of known value
Iodine-131, Iodine-129[b]	≤ 55 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter
	> 55 pCi/liter	10% of known value
Uranium-238, Nickel-63[b] Technetium-99[b]	≤ 35 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter
	> 35 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Iron-55[b]	50 to 100 pCi/liter	10 pCi/liter
	> 100 pCi/liter	10% of known value
Others[b]	—	20% of known value

[a] From EPA publication, "Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Intercomparison Studies Program, Fiscal Year, 1981-1982, EPA-600/4-81-004.

[b] Laboratory limit.

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result[b]	ERA Result[c]	Control Limits	Acceptance
STW-1051	02/15/05	Sr-89	28.0 ± 1.2	29.4	20.7 - 38.1	Pass
STW-1051	02/15/05	Sr-90	25.1 ± 0.7	24.4	15.7 - 33.1	Pass
STW-1052	02/15/05	Ba-133	52.9 ± 2.8	53.4	44.2 - 62.6	Pass
STW-1052	02/15/05	Co-60	54.4 ± 0.4	56.6	47.9 - 65.3	Pass
STW-1052	02/15/05	Cs-134	67.7 ± 1.8	64.9	56.2 - 73.6	Pass
STW-1052	02/15/05	Cs-137	39.6 ± 1.8	40.2	31.5 - 48.9	Pass
STW-1052	02/15/05	Zn-65	159.7 ± 3.0	161.0	133.0 - 189.0	Pass
STW-1053	02/15/05	Gr. Alpha	55.1 ± 1.8	67.9	38.5 - 97.3	Pass
STW-1053	02/15/05	Gr. Beta	46.8 ± 1.3	51.1	38.5 - 97.3	Pass
STW-1054	02/15/05	Ra-226	13.7 ± 1.5	14.1	10.4 - 17.8	Pass
STW-1054	02/15/05	Ra-228	13.3 ± 0.6	13.7	7.8 - 19.6	Pass
STW-1054	02/15/05	Uranium	5.1 ± 0.2	5.0	0.0 - 10.2	Pass
STW-1055	05/17/05	Sr-89	45.1 ± 4.1	41.3	32.6 - 50.0	Pass
STW-1055	05/17/05	Sr-90	7.5 ± 0.9	5.9	0.0 - 14.6	Pass
STW-1056	05/17/05	Ba-133	87.1 ± 2.0	88.4	73.1 - 104.0	Pass
STW-1056	05/17/05	Co-60	38.4 ± 0.8	37.0	28.3 - 45.7	Pass
STW-1056	05/17/05	Cs-134	75.3 ± 0.7	78.6	69.9 - 87.3	Pass
STW-1056	05/17/05	Cs-137	201.0 ± 8.4	194.0	184.0 - 218.0	Pass
STW-1056	05/17/05	Zn-65	130.0 ± 6.7	118.0	97.6 - 138.0	Pass
STW-1057	05/17/05	Gr. Alpha	42.7 ± 2.9	37.0	21.0 - 53.0	Pass
STW-1057	05/17/05	Gr. Beta	34.0 ± 0.4	34.2	25.5 - 42.9	Pass
STW-1058	05/17/05	I-131	14.7 ± 0.5	15.5	10.3 - 20.7	Pass
STW-1059	05/17/05	Ra-226	6.6 ± 0.1	7.6	5.6 - 9.5	Pass
STW-1059	05/17/05	Ra-228	19.3 ± 0.7	18.9	10.7 - 27.1	Pass
STW-1059	05/17/05	Uranium	9.6 ± 0.1	10.1	4.9 - 15.3	Pass
STW-1060	05/17/05	H-3	24100.0 ± 109.0	24400.0	20200.0 - 28600.0	Pass
STW-1067	08/16/05	Sr-89	29.1 ± 3.0	28.0	19.3 - 36.7	Pass
STW-1067	08/16/05	Sr-90	36.0 ± 0.6	33.8	25.1 - 42.5	Pass
STW-1068	08/16/05	Ba-133	107.0 ± 1.7	106.0	87.7 - 124.0	Pass
STW-1068	08/16/05	Co-60	15.2 ± 0.2	13.5	4.8 - 22.2	Pass
STW-1068	08/16/05	Cs-134	89.1 ± 0.3	92.1	83.4 - 101.0	Pass
STW-1068	08/16/05	Cs-137	72.1 ± 1.0	72.7	64.0 - 81.4	Pass
STW-1068	08/16/05	Zn-65	67.4 ± 1.4	65.7	54.3 - 77.1	Pass
STW-1069	08/16/05	Gr. Alpha	44.3 ± 1.5	55.7	31.6 - 79.8	Pass
STW-1069	08/16/05	Gr. Beta	58.4 ± 2.1	61.3	44.0 - 78.6	Pass
STW-1070	08/16/05	Ra-226	16.6 ± 1.5	16.6	12.3 - 20.9	Pass
STW-1070	08/16/05	Ra-228	6.2 ± 0.3	6.2	3.5 - 8.9	Pass
STW-1070	08/16/05	Uranium	4.5 ± 0.1	4.5	0.0 - 9.7	Pass

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result[b]	ERA Result[c]	Control Limits	Acceptance
STW-1072	11/15/05	Sr-89	20.6 ± 0.4	19.0	10.3 - 27.7	Pass
STW-1072	11/15/05	Sr-90	15.0 ± 0.3	16.0	7.3 - 24.7	Pass
STW-1073	11/15/05	Ba-133	31.8 ± 1.8	31.2	22.5 - 39.9	Pass
STW-1073	11/15/05	Co-60	85.0 ± 1.4	84.1	75.4 - 92.8	Pass
STW-1073	11/15/05	Cs-134	37.2 ± 2.1	33.9	25.2 - 42.6	Pass
STW-1073	11/15/05	Cs-137	27.8 ± 0.7	28.3	19.6 - 37.0	Pass
STW-1073	11/15/05	Zn-65	109.0 ± 1.0	105.0	86.8 - 123.0	Pass
STW-1074 [d]	11/15/05	Gr. Alpha	41.1 ± 1.2	23.3	13.2 - 33.4	Fail
STW-1074	11/15/05	Gr. Beta	42.7 ± 0.5	39.1	30.4 - 47.8	Pass
STW-1075	11/15/05	I-131	20.5 ± 0.6	17.4	12.2 - 22.6	Pass
STW-1076	11/15/05	Ra-226	7.8 ± 0.6	8.3	6.2 - 10.5	Pass
STW-1076 [e]	11/15/05	Ra-228	5.5 ± 0.6	3.5	2.0 - 5.0	Fail
STW-1076	11/15/05	Uranium	15.5 ± 0.3	16.1	10.9 - 21.3	Pass
STW-1077	11/15/05	H-3	12500.0 ± 238.0	12200.0	10100.0 - 14300.0	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resources Associates (ERA).

[b] Unless otherwise indicated, the laboratory result is given as the mean ± standard deviation for three determinations.

[c] Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.

[d] The original samples were calculated using an Am-241 efficiency. The samples were spiked with Th-232. Samples were recounted and calculated using the Th-232 efficiency. Results of the recount: 27.01 ± 2.35 pCi/L.

[e] Decay of short-lived radium daughters contributed to a higher counting rate. Delay of counting for 100 minutes provided better results. The reported result was the average of the first cycle of 100 minutes, the average of the second cycle counts was 4.01 pCi/L

TABLE A-2. Crosscheck program results; Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, CaSO4: Dy Cards).

Lab Code	Date	Description	mR Known Value	mR Lab Result ± 2 sigma	Control Limits	Acceptance
Environmental, Inc.						
2005-1	4/4/2005	30 cm	55.01	64.02 ± 2.86	38.51 - 71.51	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	60 cm	13.75	15.43 ± 1.02	9.63 - 17.88	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	60 cm	13.75	14.98 ± 0.80	9.63 - 17.88	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	90 cm	6.11	6.24 ± 0.16	4.28 - 7.94	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	90 cm	6.11	5.45 ± 0.48	4.28 - 7.94	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	120 cm	3.44	3.50 ± 0.35	2.41 - 4.47	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	120 cm	3.44	3.15 ± 0.18	2.41 - 4.47	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	150 cm	2.2	2.31 ± 0.25	1.54 - 2.86	Pass
2005-1	4/4/2005	180 cm	1.53	1.65 ± 0.41	1.07 - 1.99	Pass
Environmental, Inc.						
2005-2	9/12/2005	30 cm	54.84	59.30 ± 2.66	38.39 - 71.29	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	60 cm	13.71	17.55 ± 1.30	9.60 - 17.82	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	75 cm	8.77	8.24 ± 0.38	6.14 - 11.40	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	90 cm	6.09	5.94 ± 0.49	4.26 - 7.92	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	90 cm	6.09	5.93 ± 0.37	4.26 - 7.92	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	120 cm	3.43	3.42 ± 0.18	2.40 - 4.46	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	150 cm	2.19	1.71 ± 0.14	1.53 - 2.85	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	150 cm	2.19	1.87 ± 0.27	1.53 - 2.85	Pass
2005-2	9/12/2005	180 cm	1.52	1.58 ± 0.99	1.06 - 1.98	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
W-11105	1/11/2005	Gr. Alpha	24.05 ± 1.01	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
W-11105	1/11/2005	Gr. Beta	61.59 ± 1.11	65.70	55.70 - 75.70	Pass
SPW-764	2/18/2005	H-3	77595.00 ± 764.00	80543.00	64434.40 - 96651.60	Pass
SPAP-766	2/18/2005	Gr. Beta	416.08 ± 5.52	463.00	370.40 - 509.30	Pass
STW-2887	2/28/2005	Tc-99	32.91 ± 1.23	32.98	20.98 - 44.98	Pass
W-30105	3/1/2005	Gr. Alpha	25.22 ± 0.45	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
W-30105	3/1/2005	Gr. Beta	62.27 ± 0.48	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass
SPW-1836	4/15/2005	I-131	109.79 ± 0.94	106.30	85.04 - 127.56	Pass
SPW-1836	4/15/2005	I-131(G)	110.25 ± 9.68	106.30	95.67 - 116.93	Pass
SPMI-1838	4/15/2005	Cs-134	25.94 ± 1.28	26.60	16.60 - 36.60	Pass
SPMI-1838	4/15/2005	Cs-137	59.31 ± 3.66	60.90	50.90 - 70.90	Pass
SPMI-1838	4/15/2005	I-131	97.71 ± 0.81	106.30	85.04 - 127.56	Pass
SPMI-1838	4/15/2005	I-131(G)	109.45 ± 3.06	106.30	95.67 - 116.93	Pass
SPMI-1838	4/15/2005	Sr-89	104.44 ± 2.89	108.20	86.56 - 129.84	Pass
SPMI-1838	4/15/2005	Sr-90	8.97 ± 0.79	7.53	0.00 - 17.53	Pass
SPVE-1932	4/18/2005	I-131(G)	1.00 ± 0.04	0.73	0.44 - 1.02	Pass
SPCH-1935	4/18/2005	I-131	382.40 ± 14.95	328.64	262.91 - 394.37	Pass
SPAP-1966	4/18/2005	Cs-134	52.10 ± 7.27	53.35	43.35 - 63.35	Pass
SPAP-1966	4/18/2005	Cs-134	57.28 ± 13.47	53.35	43.35 - 63.35	Pass
SPAP-1966	4/18/2005	Cs-137	124.68 ± 18.41	121.77	109.59 - 133.95	Pass
SPAP-1968	4/18/2005	Cs-134	52.10 ± 7.27	53.35	43.35 - 63.35	Pass
SPAP-1968	4/18/2005	Cs-137	116.79 ± 14.00	121.77	109.59 - 133.95	Pass
SPW-2098	4/26/2005	Fe-55	2565.20 ± 63.66	3017.60	2414.08 - 3621.12	Pass
SPW-2922	5/31/2005	Cs-134	27.01 ± 1.09	25.54	15.54 - 35.54	Pass
SPW-2922	5/31/2005	Cs-134	65.38 ± 2.92	60.71	50.71 - 70.71	Pass
SPW-2922	5/31/2005	Sr-89	107.90 ± 3.60	113.90	91.12 - 136.68	Pass
SPW-2922	5/31/2005	Sr-90	11.11 ± 1.13	6.90	0.00 - 16.90	Pass
SPAP-2892	6/1/2005	Gr. Beta	420.32 ± 5.55	448.00	358.40 - 492.80	Pass
SPW-2895	6/1/2005	H-3	75271.00 ± 724.00	78676.00	62940.80 - 94411.20	Pass
w-60105	6/1/2005	Gr. Alpha	23.69 ± 0.52	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
w-60105	6/1/2005	Gr. Beta	60.08 ± 0.57	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass
SPF-3089	6/7/2005	Cs-134	1.08 ± 0.05	1.02	0.61 - 1.43	Pass
SPF-3089	6/7/2005	Cs-137	2.54 ± 0.10	2.43	1.46 - 3.40	Pass
SPW-	7/1/2005	Ni-63	20.57 ± 1.10	16.75	10.05 - 23.45	Pass
SPW-47731	8/24/2005	C-14	2112.30 ± 9.13	2370.80	1422.48 - 3319.12	Pass
SPW-47732	8/24/2005	C-14	2294.10 ± 10.37	2370.80	1422.48 - 3319.12	Pass
SPW-4775	8/24/2005	Fe-55	2633.50 ± 62.40	2777.50	2222.00 - 3333.00	Pass
SPMI-4834	8/30/2005	Cs-134	49.27 ± 4.68	47.02	37.02 - 57.02	Pass
SPMI-4834	8/30/2005	Cs-137	58.17 ± 8.18	60.37	50.37 - 70.37	Pass
SPMI-4834	8/30/2005	Sr-89	66.39 ± 3.13	65.90	52.72 - 79.08	Pass
SPMI-4834	8/30/2005	Sr-90	11.15 ± 1.13	9.60	0.00 - 19.60	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory results 2s, n=1[b]	Known Activity	Control Limits[c]	Acceptance
SPW-4836	8/30/2005	Cs-134	47.35 ± 5.19	47.02	37.02 - 57.02	Pass
SPW-4836	8/30/2005	Cs-137	62.91 ± 9.08	60.37	50.37 - 70.37	Pass
SPW-4836	8/30/2005	Sr-89	11.04 ± 0.98	9.60	0.00 - 19.60	Pass
SPW-4836	8/30/2005	Sr-90	65.89 ± 2.79	65.90	52.72 - 79.08	Pass
SPW-5014	8/30/2005	H-3	77518.20 ± 753.80	77602.52	62082.02 - 93123.02	Pass
W-90705	9/7/2005	Gr. Alpha	24.61 ± 0.48	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
W-90705	9/7/2005	Gr. Beta	58.35 ± 0.49	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass
SPW-5237	9/22/2005	C-14	2387.40 ± 11.00	2370.80	1422.48 - 3319.12	Pass
SPW-5508	9/26/2005	Ni-63	20.64 ± 1.23	16.70	10.02 - 23.38	Pass
SPW-6019	10/24/2005	Tc-99	547.99 ± 6.69	539.22	377.45 - 700.99	Pass
SPF-6293	11/4/2005	Cs-134	941.30 ± 44.10	886.00	797.40 - 974.60	Pass
SPF-6293	11/4/2005	Cs-137	2570.40 ± 105.30	2400.00	2160.00 - 2640.00	Pass
SPAP-6309	11/7/2005	Cs-134	41.24 ± 1.91	44.03	34.03 - 54.03	Pass
SPAP-6309	11/7/2005	Cs-137	114.03 ± 5.01	120.24	108.22 - 132.26	Pass
SPAP-6311	11/7/2005	Gr. Beta	1.58 ± 0.02	1.42	1.14 - 11.42	Pass
SPW-6451	11/10/2005	H-3	77126.00 ± 747.00	76749.00	61399.20 - 92098.80	Pass
W-120105	12/1/2005	Gr. Alpha	25.16 ± 0.45	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
W-120105	12/1/2005	Gr. Beta	74.58 ± 0.81	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass
SPW-7440	12/30/2005	Cs-134	42.67 ± 4.22	42.03	32.03 - 52.03	Pass
SPW-7440	12/30/2005	Cs-137	61.19 ± 7.20	59.91	49.91 - 69.91	Pass
SPMI-7442	12/31/2005	Cs-134	40.41 ± 5.66	42.03	32.03 - 52.03	Pass
SPMI-7442	12/31/2005	Cs-137	60.05 ± 7.80	59.91	49.91 - 69.91	Pass

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/filter), charcoal (pCi/m^3), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: W (water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish).

[c] Results are based on single determinations.

[d] Control limits are based on Attachment A, Page A2 of this report.

NOTE: For fish, Jello is used for the Spike matrix. For Vegetation, cabbage is used for the Spike matrix.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[b]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
W-11105	water	1/11/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.055	0.00 ± 0.038	1
W-11105	water	1/11/2005	Gr. Beta	0.15	-0.016 ± 0.10	3.2
SPW-765	water	2/18/2005	H-3	165.8	7.4 ± 82.5	200
SPAP-766	Air Filter	2/18/2005	Gr. Beta	0.72	0.29 ± 0.48	3.2
STW-2888	water	2/28/2005	Tc-99	1.32	0.45 ± 0.81	10
W-30105	water	3/1/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.067	-0.007 ± 0.043	1
W-30105	water	3/1/2005	Gr. Beta	0.18	-0.04 ± 0.11	3.2
SPW-1837	water	4/15/2005	Cs-134	4.66		10
SPW-1837	water	4/15/2005	Cs-137	5.38		10
SPW-1837	water	4/15/2005	I-131	0.30	-0.13 ± 0.16	0.5
SPW-1837	water	4/15/2005	I-131(G)	6.56		20
SPMI-1839	Milk	4/15/2005	I-131	0.26	-0.083 ± 0.14	0.5
SPMI-1839	Milk	4/15/2005	Sr-89	0.54	-0.069 ± 0.56	5
SPMI-1839	Milk	4/15/2005	Sr-90	0.53	0.88 ± 0.34	1
SPCH-1934	Charcoal	4/18/2005	I-131(G)	2.34		9.6
SPW-2097	water	4/26/2005	Fe-55	859.0	96.1 ± 528.4	1000
SPW-2923	water	5/31/2005	Cs-134	3.29		10
SPW-2923	water	5/31/2005	Cs-137	3.87		10
SPW-2896	water	6/1/2005	H-3	138.30	48.1 ± 85.9	200
w-60105	water	6/1/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.061	0.002 ± 0.043	1
w-60105	water	6/1/2005	Gr. Beta	0.16	0.056 ± 0.11	3.2
SPF-3090	Fish	6/7/2005	Cs-134	15.69		100
SPF-3090	Fish	6/7/2005	Cs-137	11.71		100
SPW-	water	7/1/2005	Ni-63	1.60	0.79 ± 0.99	20
SPW-4774	water	8/24/2005	C-14	12.18	2.84 ± 6.45	200
SPW-4776	water	8/24/2005	Fe-55	833	275 ± 525	1000
SPMI-4835	Milk	8/30/2005	Co-60	4.42		10
SPMI-4835	Milk	8/30/2005	Cs-134	4.18		10
SPMI-4835	Milk	8/30/2005	Cs-137	6.25		10
SPMI-4835	Milk	8/30/2005	I-131(G)	5.37		20
SPMI-4835	Milk	8/30/2005	Sr-89	0.66	-0.23 ± 0.65	5
SPMI-4835 [d]	Milk	8/30/2005	Sr-90	0.66	1.02 ± 0.41	1
SPW-4837	water	8/30/2005	Co-60	2.48		10
SPW-4837	water	8/30/2005	Cs-134	3.85		10
SPW-4837	water	8/30/2005	Cs-137	3.00		10
SPW-4837	water	8/30/2005	Sr-89	0.63	0.25 ± 0.53	5
SPW-4837	water	8/30/2005	Sr-90	0.63	-0.035 ± 0.29	1
SPW-5015	water	8/30/2005	H-3	142.8	168 ± 93	200
SPW-5238	water	9/22/2005	C-14	17.10	3.02 ± 9.04	200

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[b]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
W-90705	water	9/7/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.056	0.034 ± 0.04	1
W-90705	water	9/7/2005	Gr. Beta	0.16	0.082 ± 0.11	3.2
SPW-5238	water	9/22/2005	C-14	17.10	3.02 ± 9.04	200
SPW-5509	water	9/26/2005	Ni-63	1.25	1.23 ± 0.79	20
SPW-6020	water	10/24/2005	Tc-99	4.81	-1.75 ± 2.90	10
SPF-6294	Fish	11/4/2005	Cs-134	18.60		100
SPF-6294	Fish	11/4/2005	Cs-137	12.99		100
SPAP-6310	Air Filter	11/7/2005	Cs-134	3.23		100
SPAP-6310	Air Filter	11/7/2005	Cs-137	3.86		100
SPAP-6312	Air Filter	11/7/2005	Gr. Beta	1.22	-0.64 ± 0.64	3.2
W-120105	water	12/1/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.05	0.033 ± 0.04	1
W-120105	water	12/1/2005	Gr. Beta	0.15	-0.043 ± 0.11	3.2
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2005	Co-60	7.24		10
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2005	Cs-137	5.61		10
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2005	I-131(G)	10.96		20
SPW-7421	water	12/22/2005	Co-60	2.43		10
SPW-7421	water	12/22/2005	Cs-137	3.12		10
SPW-7441	water	12/30/2005	Cs-134	4.25		10
SPW-7441	water	12/30/2005	Cs-137	1.63		10
SPMI-7443	Milk	12/30/2005	Cs-134	4.74		10
SPMI-7443	Milk	12/30/2005	Cs-137	8.53		10

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/filter), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Activity reported is a net activity result. For gamma spectroscopic analysis, activity detected below the LLD value is not reported

[c] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[d] Low levels of Sr-90 are still detected in the environment. A concentration of (1-5 pCi/L) in milk is not unusual.

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SW-62, 63	1/3/2005	Gr. Beta	3.01 ± 0.57	2.39 ± 0.58	2.70 ± 0.41	Pass
SW-62, 63	1/3/2005	K-40	2.00 ± 0.20	2.10 ± 0.20	2.05 ± 0.14	Pass
CF-95, 96	1/3/2005	Gr. Beta	6.26 ± 0.23	6.28 ± 0.23	6.27 ± 0.16	Pass
CF-95, 96	1/3/2005	K-40	5.68 ± 0.59	5.37 ± 0.48	5.53 ± 0.38	Pass
AP-791, 792	1/14/2005	Be-7	0.057 ± 0.017	0.07 ± 0.04	0.06 ± 0.02	Pass
WW-353, 354	1/19/2005	Gr. Beta	8.37 ± 1.21	10.28 ± 1.34	9.32 ± 0.90	Pass
SO-383, 384	1/19/2005	H-3	453.50 ± 107.20	417.90 ± 106.00	435.70 ± 75.38	Pass
LW-431, 432	1/27/2005	Gr. Beta	2.45 ± 0.54	2.20 ± 0.54	2.33 ± 0.38	Pass
MI-486, 487	2/1/2005	K-40	1319.40 ± 163.60	1177.20 ± 179.70	1248.30 ± 121.51	Pass
SW-511, 512	2/1/2005	I-131	0.37 ± 0.22	0.44 ± 0.23	0.40 ± 0.16	Pass
TD-628, 629	2/1/2005	H-3	489663 ± 1918	491225 ± 1915	490444 ± 1355	Pass
DW-538, 539	2/3/2005	Gr. Beta	3.93 ± 1.18	3.62 ± 1.10	3.78 ± 0.81	Pass
MI-564, 565	2/8/2005	K-40	1316.20 ± 171.10	1292.60 ± 154.40	1304.40 ± 115.23	Pass
DW-50134, 5	2/11/2005	Gr. Beta	18.41 ± 0.98	16.76 ± 0.98	17.59 ± 0.69	Pass
SWU-893, 894	2/22/2005	Gr. Beta	4.00 ± 0.96	4.20 ± 0.72	4.10 ± 0.60	Pass
SW-925, 926	2/25/2005	Gr. Beta	5.97 ± 1.51	6.14 ± 1.55	6.06 ± 1.08	Pass
SW-950, 951	3/1/2005	Gr. Beta	0.92 ± 0.27	1.21 ± 0.27	1.07 ± 0.19	Pass
SW-950, 951	3/1/2005	Gr. Beta	2.06 ± 0.40	2.29 ± 0.44	2.18 ± 0.30	Pass
SW-973, 974	3/1/2005	I-131	1.08 ± 0.19	0.92 ± 0.18	1.00 ± 0.13	Pass
DW-50248, 9	3/16/2005	Gr. Alpha	5.27 ± 1.06	4.17 ± 0.90	4.72 ± 0.70	Pass
DW-1264, 1265	3/19/2005	I-131	0.54 ± 0.21	0.73 ± 0.20	0.63 ± 0.15	Pass
AP-1955, 1956	3/28/2005	Be-7	0.071 ± 0.009	0.071 ± 0.009	0.071 ± 0.006	Pass
AP-1890, 1891	3/29/2005	Be-7	0.060 ± 0.013	0.069 ± 0.013	0.065 ± 0.009	Pass
AP-2025, 2026	3/29/2005	Be-7	0.063 ± 0.012	0.071 ± 0.011	0.067 ± 0.008	Pass
MI-1346, 1347	3/30/2005	K-40	1252.80 ± 120.50	1334.10 ± 106.60	1293.45 ± 80.44	Pass
AP-2048, 2049	3/30/2005	Be-7	0.075 ± 0.018	0.071 ± 0.015	0.073 ± 0.012	Pass
AP-2081, 2082	3/30/2005	Be-7	0.073 ± 0.016	0.061 ± 0.018	0.067 ± 0.012	Pass
SWU-1521, 1522	3/31/2005	Gr. Beta	2.83 ± 1.16	3.46 ± 1.23	3.14 ± 0.85	Pass
WW-1738, 1739	4/5/2005	Gr. Beta	11.44 ± 1.17	11.14 ± 1.62	11.29 ± 1.00	Pass
SW-1857, 1858	4/13/2005	Gr. Beta	7.04 ± 1.71	9.96 ± 1.65	8.50 ± 1.19	Pass
LW-1911, 1912	4/14/2005	Gr. Beta	2.50 ± 0.63	3.23 ± 0.67	2.86 ± 0.46	Pass
F-1976, 1977	4/18/2005	K-40	3.09 ± 0.60	3.33 ± 0.40	3.21 ± 0.36	Pass
MI-2111, 2112	4/26/2005	K-40	1291.50 ± 177.90	1323.70 ± 108.80	1307.60 ± 104.27	Pass
SWU-2158, 2159	4/26/2005	Gr. Beta	3.69 ± 0.74	3.54 ± 0.66	3.62 ± 0.50	Pass
DW-2349, 2350	4/29/2005	I-131	0.58 ± 0.27	0.49 ± 0.27	0.53 ± 0.19	Pass
SO-2305, 2306	5/2/2005	Cs-137	0.11 ± 0.05	0.11 ± 0.04	0.11 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-2305, 2306	5/2/2005	Gr. Alpha	7.55 ± 2.88	12.41 ± 3.38	9.98 ± 2.22	Pass
SO-2305, 2306	5/2/2005	Gr. Beta	28.74 ± 2.57	28.17 ± 2.52	28.46 ± 1.80	Pass
SO-2305, 2306	5/2/2005	K-40	21.51 ± 1.22	21.42 ± 1.24	21.47 ± 0.87	Pass
SO-2305, 2306	5/2/2005	Sr-90	32.90 ± 9.90	29.60 ± 13.90	31.25 ± 8.53	Pass
MI-2260, 2261	5/3/2005	K-40	1028.10 ± 99.36	1206.70 ± 118.50	1117.40 ± 77.32	Pass
F-2630, 2631	5/5/2005	K-40	3.08 ± 0.46	3.04 ± 0.51	3.06 ± 0.34	Pass
VE-2502, 2503	5/10/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.06 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.04	0.07 ± 0.03	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
VE-2502, 2503	5/10/2005	Gr. Beta	3.81 ± 0.10	3.86 ± 0.10	3.83 ± 0.07	Pass
VE-2502, 2503	5/10/2005	K-40	3.79 ± 0.40	4.30 ± 0.59	4.04 ± 0.36	Pass
G-2546, 2547	5/11/2005	Be-7	0.81 ± 0.39	1.25 ± 0.38	1.03 ± 0.27	Pass
G-2546, 2547	5/11/2005	K-40	9.43 ± 1.00	7.96 ± 0.85	8.70 ± 0.66	Pass
SS-2787, 2788	5/18/2005	Cs-137	0.13 ± 0.04	0.14 ± 0.05	0.13 ± 0.03	Pass
SS-2787, 2788	5/18/2005	K-40	12.44 ± 0.76	13.33 ± 0.83	12.88 ± 0.56	Pass
SO-3056, 3057	5/19/2005	Cs-137	0.18 ± 0.04	0.17 ± 0.01	0.18 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-3056, 3057 [b]	5/19/2005	K-40	20.06 ± 1.10	21.73 ± 0.36	20.90 ± 0.58	Fail
SS-3175, 3176	5/23/2005	K-40	6.06 ± 0.44	5.96 ± 0.61	6.01 ± 0.38	Pass
SO-2865, 2866	5/25/2005	Cs-137	0.18 ± 0.04	0.18 ± 0.03	0.18 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-2865, 2866	5/25/2005	Gr. Beta	32.95 ± 2.48	33.88 ± 2.36	33.41 ± 1.71	Pass
SO-2865, 2866	5/25/2005	K-40	21.93 ± 0.97	22.32 ± 0.98	22.13 ± 0.69	Pass
DW-2935, 2936	5/27/2005	I-131	0.51 ± 0.34	0.56 ± 0.30	0.53 ± 0.23	Pass
SWU-3103, 3104	6/1/2005	Gr. Beta	3.29 ± 0.49	3.75 ± 0.66	3.52 ± 0.41	Pass
G-2958, 2959	6/1/2005	Be-7	1.06 ± 0.40	1.21 ± 0.28	1.14 ± 0.24	Pass
G-2958, 2959 [b]	6/1/2005	Gr. Beta	8.06 ± 0.07	7.79 ± 0.07	7.93 ± 0.05	Fail
G-2958, 2959	6/1/2005	K-40	5.93 ± 0.73	6.05 ± 0.28	5.99 ± 0.39	Pass
BS-4089, 4090	6/3/2005	Co-60	0.11 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.02	0.11 ± 0.02	Pass
BS-4089, 4090	6/3/2005	Cs-137	0.60 ± 0.05	0.62 ± 0.05	0.61 ± 0.04	Pass
DW-50527, 8	6/8/2005	Gr. Alpha	11.58 ± 1.31	13.52 ± 1.43	12.55 ± 0.97	Pass
VE-3278, 3279	6/13/2005	K-40	6.34 ± 0.59	7.29 ± 0.68	6.81 ± 0.45	Pass
MI-3299, 3300	6/15/2005	K-40	1215.40 ± 110.20	1250.70 ± 106.70	1233.05 ± 76.70	Pass
BS-3348, 3349	6/17/2005	Co-60	0.20 ± 0.04	0.22 ± 0.04	0.21 ± 0.03	Pass
BS-3348, 3349	6/17/2005	Cs-137	2.59 ± 0.10	2.51 ± 0.07	2.55 ± 0.06	Pass
BS-3348, 3349	6/17/2005	K-40	11.57 ± 0.81	11.82 ± 0.76	11.69 ± 0.56	Pass
DW-3486, 3487	6/28/2005	Gr. Beta	0.97 ± 0.54	1.67 ± 0.58	1.32 ± 0.40	Pass
SWT-3631, 3632	6/28/2005	Gr. Beta	2.12 ± 0.53	1.62 ± 0.56	1.87 ± 0.39	Pass
W-3507, 3508	6/29/2005	H-3	38717 ± 382	38017 ± 535	38367 ± 329	Pass
VE-3555, 3556	6/29/2005	Gr. Beta	7.53 ± 0.18	7.56 ± 0.18	7.55 ± 0.13	Pass
VE-3555, 3556	6/29/2005	K-40	5.70 ± 0.52	5.64 ± 0.53	5.67 ± 0.37	Pass
AP-3781, 3782	6/29/2005	Be-7	0.09 ± 0.02	0.08 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.01	Pass
LW-3610, 3611	6/30/2005	Gr. Beta	1.37 ± 0.35	1.40 ± 0.36	1.39 ± 0.25	Pass
SW-3760, 3761	6/30/2005	Gr. Beta	9.70 ± 1.63	9.77 ± 1.61	9.73 ± 1.15	Pass
E-3654, 3655	7/5/2005	Gr. Beta	1.76 ± 0.07	1.69 ± 0.07	1.72 ± 0.05	Pass
E-3654, 3655	7/5/2005	K-40	1.49 ± 0.25	1.05 ± 0.21	1.27 ± 0.16	Pass
MI-3676, 3677	7/5/2005	K-40	1383.90 ± 116.20	1428.20 ± 125.40	1406.05 ± 85.48	Pass
DW-3739, 3740	7/5/2005	I-131	1.93 ± 0.24	2.18 ± 0.23	2.05 ± 0.17	Pass
W-3808, 3809	7/6/2005	H-3	4189.61 ± 196.68	4438.33 ± 201.39	4313.97 ± 140.75	Pass
DW-3938, 3939	7/8/2005	I-131	1.11 ± 0.30	1.26 ± 0.31	1.18 ± 0.22	Pass
VE-3896, 3897	7/12/2005	K-40	3.44 ± 0.62	3.60 ± 0.36	3.52 ± 0.36	Pass
MI-3963, 3964	7/13/2005	K-40	1438.70 ± 102.80	1351.80 ± 100.80	1395.25 ± 71.99	Pass
DW-4068, 4069	7/15/2005	I-131	0.64 ± 0.27	0.91 ± 0.28	0.78 ± 0.20	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
VE-4290, 4291	7/26/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.11 ± 0.04	0.05 ± 0.03	0.08 ± 0.03	Pass
VE-4290, 4291	7/26/2005	Gr. Beta	4.55 ± 0.13	4.69 ± 0.14	4.62 ± 0.09	Pass
SWU-4311, 4312	7/26/2005	Gr. Beta	2.62 ± 0.64	1.67 ± 0.37	2.15 ± 0.37	Pass
SWU-4311, 4312	7/26/2005	H-3	192.30 ± 92.90	304.60 ± 97.40	248.45 ± 67.30	Pass
G-4383, 4384	8/1/2005	Be-7	2.06 ± 0.49	1.76 ± 0.29	1.91 ± 0.28	Pass
G-4383, 4384	8/1/2005	Gr. Beta	8.76 ± 0.22	8.40 ± 0.20	8.58 ± 0.15	Pass
G-4383, 4384	8/1/2005	K-40	6.74 ± 0.64	6.88 ± 0.92	6.81 ± 0.56	Pass
MI-4425, 4426	8/1/2005	K-40	1358.10 ± 169.20	1267.90 ± 164.40	1313.00 ± 117.96	Pass
TD-4446, 4447	8/1/2005	H-3	563.00 ± 252.00	529.00 ± 251.00	546.00 ± 177.84	Pass
SL-4473, 4474	8/4/2005	Gr. Beta	5.44 ± 0.48	4.57 ± 0.42	5.00 ± 0.32	Pass
SL-4473, 4474	8/4/2005	K-40	2.91 ± 0.83	2.74 ± 0.54	2.82 ± 0.49	Pass
VE-4532, 4533	8/5/2005	Gr. Beta	31.20 ± 1.20	31.70 ± 1.20	31.45 ± 0.85	Pass
VE-4618, 4619	8/9/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.09 ± 0.05	0.09 ± 0.04	0.09 ± 0.03	Pass
VE-4618, 4619	8/9/2005	Gr. Beta	4.60 ± 0.13	4.54 ± 0.12	4.57 ± 0.09	Pass
VE-4618, 4619	8/9/2005	K-40	4.19 ± 0.46	4.34 ± 0.47	4.27 ± 0.33	Pass
F-4639, 4640	8/11/2005	Cs-137	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.02	Pass
F-4639, 4640	8/11/2005	Gr. Beta	3.33 ± 0.11	3.37 ± 0.10	3.35 ± 0.07	Pass
F-4639, 4640	8/11/2005	K-40	2.62 ± 0.57	2.58 ± 0.59	2.60 ± 0.41	Pass
DW-4730, 4731	8/12/2005	I-131	0.82 ± 0.23	0.83 ± 0.25	0.83 ± 0.17	Pass
MI-4855, 4856	8/28/2005	K-40	1341.50 ± 107.70	1340.00 ± 114.70	1340.75 ± 78.67	Pass
MI-4855, 4856	8/28/2005	Sr-90	0.77 ± 0.37	0.87 ± 0.37	0.82 ± 0.26	Pass
MI-4945, 4946	8/31/2005	K-40	1388.90 ± 158.90	1307.50 ± 165.20	1348.20 ± 114.61	Pass
MI-4945, 4946	8/31/2005	Sr-90	0.67 ± 0.34	0.82 ± 0.36	0.75 ± 0.25	Pass
TD-4921, 4922	9/1/2005	H-3	5737.00 ± 266.00	5860.00 ± 269.00	5798.50 ± 189.15	Pass
VE-4900, 4901	9/2/2005	Gr. Beta	3.40 ± 0.06	3.51 ± 0.06	3.45 ± 0.04	Pass
VE-4900, 4901	9/2/2005	K-40	2.15 ± 0.27	2.27 ± 0.24	2.21 ± 0.18	Pass
DW-50769, 50770	9/2/2005	Gr. Alpha	6.17 ± 1.42	6.08 ± 1.46	6.13 ± 1.02	Pass
VE-4990, 4991	9/6/2005	K-40	18.81 ± 1.12	19.52 ± 0.86	19.17 ± 0.71	Pass
MI-5011, 5012	9/8/2005	K-40	1584.00 ± 194.00	1707.60 ± 173.00	1645.80 ± 129.97	Pass
VE-5119, 5120	9/12/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.10 ± 0.06	0.09 ± 0.05	0.10 ± 0.04	Pass
VE-5119, 5120	9/12/2005	Gr. Beta	6.05 ± 0.18	5.92 ± 0.17	5.98 ± 0.12	Pass
VE-5119, 5120	9/12/2005	K-40	4.61 ± 0.46	4.74 ± 0.69	4.68 ± 0.41	Pass
LW-5361, 5362	9/12/2005	Gr. Beta	1.09 ± 0.33	1.18 ± 0.34	1.13 ± 0.24	Pass
SW-5098, 5099	9/13/2005	I-131	0.44 ± 0.22	0.31 ± 0.20	0.38 ± 0.15	Pass
LW-5178, 5179	9/14/2005	Gr. Beta	2.92 ± 0.56	2.95 ± 0.59	2.93 ± 0.41	Pass
DW-5239, 5240	9/16/2005	I-131	0.45 ± 0.27	0.55 ± 0.29	0.50 ± 0.20	Pass
CF-5432, 5433	9/19/2005	Be-7	0.91 ± 0.40	0.64 ± 0.30	0.78 ± 0.25	Pass
CF-5432, 5433	9/19/2005	K-40	1.43 ± 0.34	1.38 ± 0.43	1.41 ± 0.27	Pass
MI-5292, 5293	9/21/2005	K-40	1228.80 ± 78.13	1297.00 ± 81.03	1262.90 ± 56.28	Pass
BS-5340, 5341	9/23/2005	Be-7	1286.10 ± 550.80	1222.90 ± 394.40	1254.50 ± 338.72	Pass
BS-5340, 5341	9/23/2005	Cs-137	726.97 ± 76.24	677.49 ± 70.03	702.23 ± 51.76	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
BS-5340, 5341	9/23/2005	K-40	12404 ± 1154	13033 ± 983	12719 ± 758	Pass
DW-5382, 5383	9/23/2005	I-131	0.79 ± 0.31	0.53 ± 0.31	0.66 ± 0.22	Pass
MI-5405, 5406	9/27/2005	K-40	1324.80 ± 112.20	1366.80 ± 99.44	1345.80 ± 74.96	Pass
AP-5769, 5770	9/27/2005	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.02	0.08 ± 0.01	Pass
AP-5983, 5984	9/27/2005	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	Pass
AP-5878, 5879	9/29/2005	Be-7	0.06 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	Pass
G-5526, 5527	10/3/2005	Be-7	4.03 ± 0.62	4.07 ± 0.80	4.05 ± 0.51	Pass
G-5526, 5527	10/3/2005	Gr. Beta	8.10 ± 0.30	8.80 ± 0.40	8.41 ± 0.24	Pass
G-5526, 5527	10/3/2005	K-40	4.93 ± 0.67	6.00 ± 0.72	5.47 ± 0.49	Pass
VE-5721, 5722	10/10/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.07 ± 0.05	0.08 ± 0.06	0.08 ± 0.04	Pass
VE-5721, 5722	10/10/2005	Gr. Beta	5.09 ± 0.15	5.00 ± 0.16	5.05 ± 0.11	Pass
VE-5721, 5722	10/10/2005	K-40	4.27 ± 0.43	4.20 ± 0.34	4.23 ± 0.27	Pass
CF-5695, 5696	10/11/2005	Be-7	2.70 ± 0.37	2.80 ± 0.34	2.75 ± 0.25	Pass
CF-5695, 5696	10/11/2005	K-40	11.79 ± 0.86	13.11 ± 0.68	12.45 ± 0.55	Pass
LW-6129, 6130	10/11/2005	Gr. Beta	1.34 ± 0.25	1.85 ± 0.29	1.59 ± 0.19	Pass
LW-6129, 6130	10/11/2005	H-3	304.35 ± 95.31	369.23 ± 97.88	336.79 ± 68.31	Pass
DW-50844, 5	10/11/2005	Gr. Beta	5.30 ± 1.50	4.20 ± 1.40	4.75 ± 1.03	Pass
LW-5748, 5749 [c]	10/12/2005	Gr. Beta	1.09 ± 0.25	1.89 ± 0.28	1.49 ± 0.19	Fail
AP-6485, 6486	10/20/2005	Be-7	0.10 ± 0.03	0.09 ± 0.03	0.09 ± 0.02	Pass
SWU-6156, 6157	10/25/2005	Gr. Beta	4.69 ± 1.34	4.18 ± 1.34	4.44 ± 0.95	Pass
VE-6186, 6187	10/26/2005	K-40	2.90 ± 0.49	2.83 ± 0.51	2.87 ± 0.35	Pass
LW-6203, 6204	10/27/2005	Gr. Beta	2.92 ± 0.62	3.09 ± 0.66	3.01 ± 0.45	Pass
SO-6270, 6271	10/28/2005	Cs-137	0.33 ± 0.03	0.34 ± 0.04	0.33 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-6270, 6271	10/28/2005	Gr. Beta	26.85 ± 2.78	22.25 ± 2.41	24.55 ± 1.84	Pass
SO-6270, 6271	10/28/2005	K-40	13.67 ± 0.74	14.02 ± 0.76	13.85 ± 0.53	Pass
TD-6320, 6321	11/1/2005	H-3	444202 ± 1770	446633 ± 1775	445418 ± 1253	Pass
SO-6605, 6606	11/11/2005	Gr. Beta	18.22 ± 2.23	18.47 ± 2.22	18.35 ± 1.57	Pass
CF-6509, 6510	11/14/2005	K-40	0.85 ± 0.14	0.99 ± 0.22	0.92 ± 0.13	Pass
SW-6638, 6639	11/22/2005	I-131	0.95 ± 0.35	0.67 ± 0.31	0.81 ± 0.23	Pass
SO-6887, 6888	11/22/2005	Gr. Alpha	6.80 ± 2.92	10.27 ± 3.26	8.53 ± 2.19	Pass
SO-6887, 6888	11/22/2005	Gr. Beta	19.27 ± 2.16	18.43 ± 2.21	18.85 ± 1.54	Pass
SO-6887, 6888	11/22/2005	K-40	14.29 ± 1.11	13.78 ± 0.78	14.03 ± 0.68	Pass
SWT-6721, 6722	11/29/2005	Gr. Beta	0.98 ± 0.31	0.87 ± 0.31	0.93 ± 0.22	Pass
VE-6775, 6776	11/29/2005	Gr. Beta	12.75 ± 0.28	13.16 ± 0.21	12.96 ± 0.18	Pass
LW-6743, 6744	11/30/2005	Gr. Beta	3.19 ± 0.47	2.50 ± 0.44	2.85 ± 0.32	Pass
DW-51023, 4	12/2/2005	Gr. Alpha	0.55 ± 1.40	2.21 ± 1.31	1.38 ± 0.96	Pass
SWT-7282, 7283	12/27/2005	Gr. Beta	1.62 ± 0.37	1.85 ± 0.38	1.74 ± 0.27	Pass

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received in-house. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

[a] Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter), food products, vegetation, soil, sediment (pCi/g).

[b] 600 minute count time or longer, resulting in lower error.

[c] Recount of W-5748, 2.38 ± 0.85 pCi/L Averaged result; 2.14 ± 0.45 pCi/L

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)[a].

Lab Code[c]	Date	Concentration [b] Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
STW-1045	01/01/05	Gr. Alpha	0.45 ± 0.10	0.53	0.00 - 1.05	Pass
STW-1045	01/01/05	Gr. Beta	1.90 ± 0.10	1.67	0.84 - 2.51	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Am-241	1.62 ± 0.12	1.72	1.20 - 2.24	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Co-57	239.40 ± 1.20	227.00	158.90 - 295.10	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Co-60	248.70 ± 1.00	251.00	175.70 - 326.30	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Cs-134	115.50 ± 1.80	127.00	88.90 - 165.10	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Cs-137	328.50 ± 1.70	332.00	232.40 - 431.60	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Fe-55	64.90 ± 7.00	75.90	53.13 - 98.67	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	H-3	304.00 ± 9.70	280.00	196.00 - 364.00	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Mn-54	334.80 ± 1.90	331.00	231.70 - 430.30	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Ni-63	7.10 ± 1.60	9.00	0.00 - 20.00	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Pu-238	0.01 ± 0.02	0.02	0.00 - 1.00	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Pu-239/40	2.50 ± 0.14	2.40	1.68 - 3.12	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Sr-90	0.70 ± 0.80	0.00	0.00 - 5.00	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Tc-99	43.20 ± 1.40	42.90	30.03 - 55.77	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	U-233/4	3.31 ± 0.20	3.24	2.27 - 4.21	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	U-238	3.38 ± 0.20	3.33	2.33 - 4.33	Pass
STW-1046	01/01/05	Zn-65	538.40 ± 3.80	496.00	347.20 - 644.80	Pass
STVE-1047	01/01/05	Co-57	10.60 ± 0.20	9.88	6.92 - 12.84	Pass
STVE-1047	01/01/05	Co-60	3.00 ± 0.20	3.15	2.21 - 4.10	Pass
STVE-1047	01/01/05	Cs-134	4.80 ± 0.40	5.00	3.50 - 6.50	Pass
STVE-1047	01/01/05	Cs-137	4.10 ± 0.30	4.11	2.88 - 5.34	Pass
STVE-1047	01/01/05	Mn-54	5.10 ± 0.30	5.18	3.63 - 6.73	Pass
STVE-1047	01/01/05	Zn-65	6.20 ± 0.50	6.29	4.40 - 8.18	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Am-241	96.60 ± 10.00	109.00	76.30 - 141.70	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Co-57	264.00 ± 2.00	242.00	169.40 - 314.60	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Co-60	226.50 ± 2.20	212.00	148.40 - 275.60	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Cs-134	760.60 ± 3.70	759.00	531.30 - 986.70	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Cs-137	336.20 ± 3.60	315.00	220.50 - 409.50	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	K-40	663.70 ± 18.00	604.00	422.80 - 785.20	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Mn-54	541.30 ± 3.90	485.00	339.50 - 630.50	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Ni-63	924.30 ± 17.20	1220.00	854.00 - 1586.00	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Pu-238	0.60 ± 0.80	0.48	0.00 - 1.00	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Pu-239/40	78.00 ± 4.80	89.50	62.65 - 116.35	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Sr-90	514.60 ± 18.70	640.00	448.00 - 832.00	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	U-233/4	47.90 ± 4.00	62.50	43.75 - 81.25	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	U-238	226.30 ± 8.60	249.00	174.30 - 323.70	Pass
STSO-1048	01/01/05	Zn-65	851.30 ± 7.30	810.00	567.00 - 1053.00	Pass
STAP-1050	01/01/05	Gr. Alpha	0.11 ± 0.03	0.23	0.00 - 0.46	Pass
STAP-1050	01/01/05	Gr. Beta	0.38 ± 0.05	0.30	0.15 - 0.45	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)[a].

Lab Code[c]	Date	Analysis	Concentration [b] Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Am-241	0.10 ± 0.04	0.10	0.07 - 0.13	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Co-57	4.76 ± 0.64	4.92	3.44 - 6.40	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Co-60	2.84 ± 0.22	3.03	2.12 - 3.94	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Cs-134	3.54 ± 0.37	3.51	2.46 - 4.56	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Cs-137	2.20 ± 0.27	2.26	1.58 - 2.94	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Mn-54	3.15 ± 0.21	3.33	2.33 - 4.33	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Pu-238	0.16 ± 0.04	0.20	0.14 - 0.25	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Pu-239/40	0.17 ± 0.02	0.17	0.14 - 0.25	Pass
STAP-1049 [e]	01/01/05	Sr-90	2.24 ± 0.34	1.35	0.95 - 1.76	Fail
STAP-1049	01/01/05	U-233/4	0.34 ± 0.02	0.34	0.24 - 0.44	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	U-238	0.35 ± 0.02	0.35	0.25 - 0.46	Pass
STAP-1049	01/01/05	Zn-65	3.12 ± 0.15	3.14	2.20 - 4.08	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Am-241	2.21 ± 0.13	2.23	1.56 - 2.90	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Co-57	293.20 ± 7.30	272.00	190.40 - 353.60	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Co-60	275.70 ± 1.30	261.00	182.70 - 339.30	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Cs-134	171.80 ± 4.00	167.00	116.90 - 217.10	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Cs-137	342.10 ± 2.20	333.00	233.10 - 432.90	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Fe-55	167.80 ± 9.30	196.00	137.20 - 254.80	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	H-3	514.20 ± 12.60	527.00	368.90 - 685.10	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Mn-54	437.00 ± 2.50	418.00	292.60 - 543.40	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Ni-63	105.10 ± 3.60	100.00	70.00 - 130.00	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Pu-238	1.64 ± 0.12	1.91	1.34 - 2.48	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Pu-239/40	2.32 ± 0.13	2.75	1.93 - 3.58	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Sr-90	9.20 ± 1.30	8.98	6.29 - 11.67	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Tc-99	72.30 ± 2.30	66.50	46.55 - 86.45	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	U-233/4	4.11 ± 0.18	4.10	2.87 - 5.33	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	U-238	4.14 ± 0.18	4.26	2.98 - 5.54	Pass
STW-1061	07/01/05	Zn-65	364.60 ± 4.90	330.00	231.00 - 429.00	Pass
STW-1062	07/01/05	Gr. Alpha	0.57 ± 0.05	0.79	0.21 - 1.38	Pass
STW-1062	07/01/05	Gr. Beta	1.36 ± 0.05	1.35	0.85 - 1.92	Pass
STSO-1063 [f]	07/01/05	Am-241	48.40 ± 3.90	81.10	56.77 - 105.43	Fail
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Co-57	608.30 ± 2.80	524.00	366.80 - 681.20	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Co-60	322.70 ± 2.40	287.00	200.90 - 373.10	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Cs-134	632.10 ± 5.20	568.00	397.60 - 738.40	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Cs-137	512.40 ± 4.20	439.00	307.30 - 570.70	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	K-40	720.50 ± 19.00	604.00	422.80 - 785.20	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Mn-54	516.80 ± 5.10	439.00	307.30 - 570.70	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Ni-63	366.50 ± 13.30	445.00	311.50 - 578.50	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Pu-238	68.80 ± 15.00	60.80	42.56 - 79.04	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Pu-239/40	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00	0.00 - 0.00	
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Sr-90	602.90 ± 17.20	757.00	529.90 - 984.10	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	U-233/4	61.50 ± 1.00	52.50	36.75 - 68.25	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	U-238	164.50 ± 16.70	168.00	117.60 - 218.40	Pass
STSO-1063	07/01/05	Zn-65	874.70 ± 8.40	823.00	576.10 - 1070.00	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)[a].

		Concentration [b]				
Lab Code[c]	Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Am-241	0.18 ± 0.03	0.23	0.16 - 0.30	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Co-57	15.90 ± 0.20	13.30	9.31 - 17.29	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Co-60	4.80 ± 0.10	4.43	3.10 - 5.76	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Cs-134	4.60 ± 0.20	4.09	2.86 - 5.32	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Cs-137	5.90 ± 0.30	5.43	3.80 - 7.06	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Mn-54	7.20 ± 0.20	6.57	4.60 - 8.54	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Pu-238	0.04 ± 0.02	0.00	0.00 - 1.00	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Pu-239/40	0.13 ± 0.02	0.16	0.11 - 0.21	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Sr-90	2.80 ± 0.30	2.42	1.69 - 3.15	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	U-233/4	0.28 ± 0.03	0.33	0.23 - 0.43	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	U-238	0.33 ± 0.04	0.35	0.24 - 0.45	Pass
STVE-1064	07/01/05	Zn-65	11.00 ± 0.50	10.20	7.14 - 13.26	Pass
STAP-1065	07/01/05	Gr. Alpha	0.30 ± 0.04	0.48	0.00 - 0.80	Pass
STAP-1065	07/01/05	Gr. Beta	0.97 ± 0.06	0.83	0.55 - 1.22	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Am-241	0.14 ± 0.03	0.16	0.11 - 0.21	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Co-57	5.81 ± 0.17	6.20	4.34 - 8.06	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Co-60	2.79 ± 0.14	2.85	2.00 - 3.71	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Cs-134	3.67 ± 0.12	3.85	2.70 - 5.01	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Cs-137	2.93 ± 0.23	3.23	2.26 - 4.20	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Mn-54	4.11 ± 0.26	4.37	3.06 - 5.68	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Pu-238	0.11 ± 0.02	0.10	0.07 - 0.13	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Pu-239/40	0.10 ± 0.01	0.09	0.06 - 0.12	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Sr-90	2.25 ± 0.29	2.25	1.58 - 2.93	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	U-233/4	0.28 ± 0.02	0.27	0.19 - 0.35	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	U-238	0.28 ± 0.02	0.28	0.20 - 0.37	Pass
STAP-1066	07/01/05	Zn-65	4.11 ± 0.26	4.33	3.06 - 5.68	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program, Idaho Operations office, Idaho Falls, Idaho

[b] Results are reported in units of Bq/kg (soil), Bq/L (water) or Bq/total sample (filters, vegetation) as requested by the Department of Energy.

[c] Laboratory codes as follows: STW (water), STAP (air filter), STSO (soil), STVE (vegetation).

[d] MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP.

[e] The strontium carbonate precipitates were redissolved and processed. The average of the three analyses was 1.34 although the recovery was only 30%. The result of a new analysis was 1.56 pCi/L.

[f] Incorrect sample weight used in calculation. Result of recalculation: 97.0 ± 7.8 Bq/kg.

APPENDIX B

DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows: $x \pm s$

where: x = value of the measurement;

$s = 2\sigma$ counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: $< L$,

where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66σ uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

3.1 Individual results: For two analysis results; $x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm s_2$

Reported result: $x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)(x_1 + x_2)$ and $s = (1/2)\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$

3.2. Individual results: $< L_1$, $< L_2$ Reported result: $< L$, where L = lower of L_1 and L_2

3.3. Individual results: $x \pm s$, $< L$ Reported result: $x \pm s$ if $x \geq L$; $<L$ otherwise.

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average $\bar{x}$ and standard deviation s of a set of n numbers $x_1, x_2 \ldots x_n$ are defined as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum x \qquad s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.

4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.

4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.

4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:

4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained number s are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.

4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

APPENDIX C

Maximum Permissible Concentrations

of Radioactivity in Air and Water

Above Background in Unrestricted Areas

Table C-1. Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas[a].

	Air (pCi/m^3)		Water (pCi/L)
Gross alpha	1×10^{-3}	Strontium-89	8,000
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500
Iodine-131[b]	2.8×10^{-1}	Cesium-137	1,000
		Barium-140	8,000
		Iodine-131	1,000
		Potassium-40[c]	4,000
		Gross alpha	2
		Gross beta	10
		Tritium	1×10^6

[a] Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

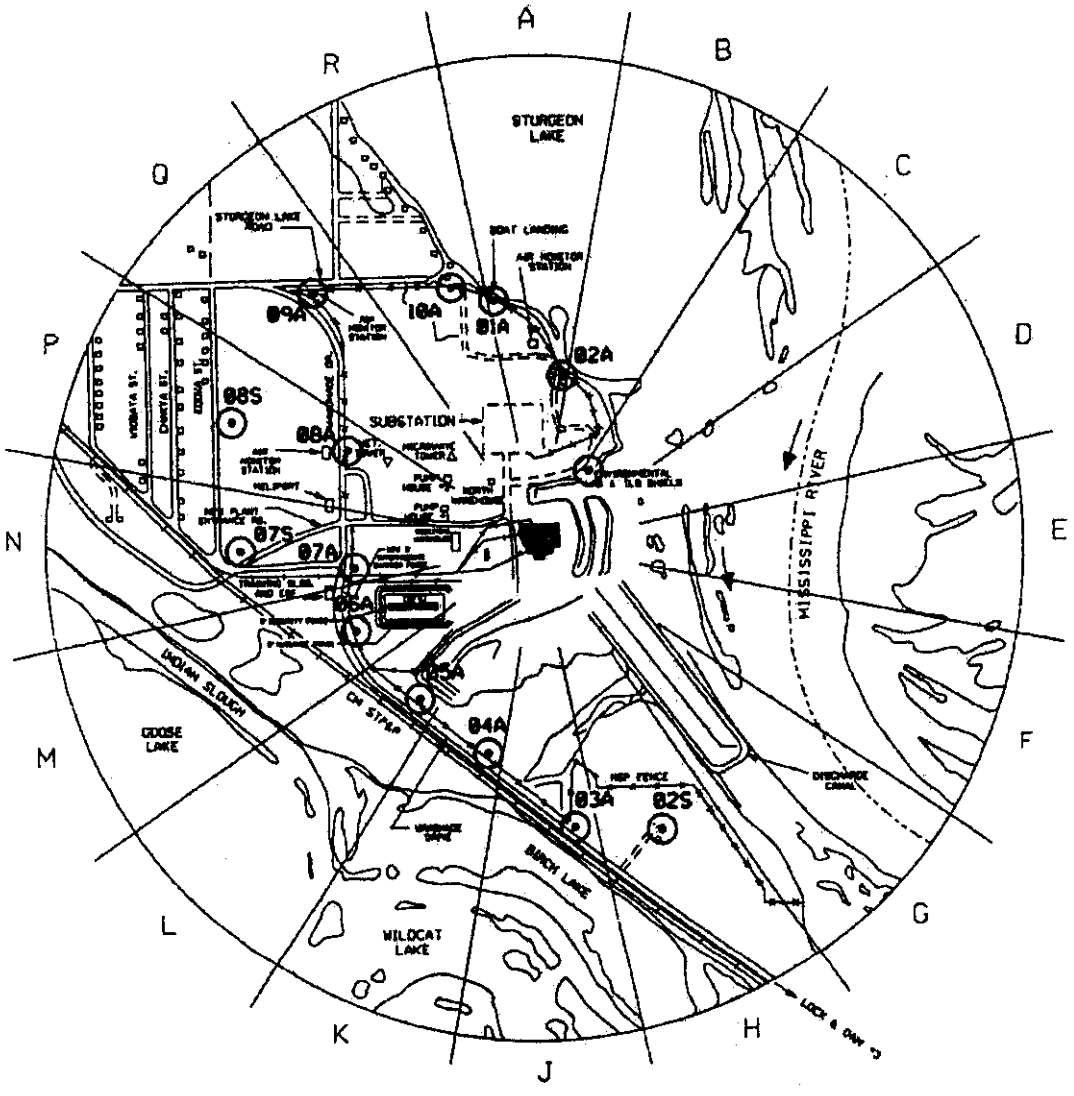
[b] Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

[c] A natural radionuclide.

APPENDIX D

Sampling Location Maps

TLD LOCATIONS
ONE MILE RADIUS

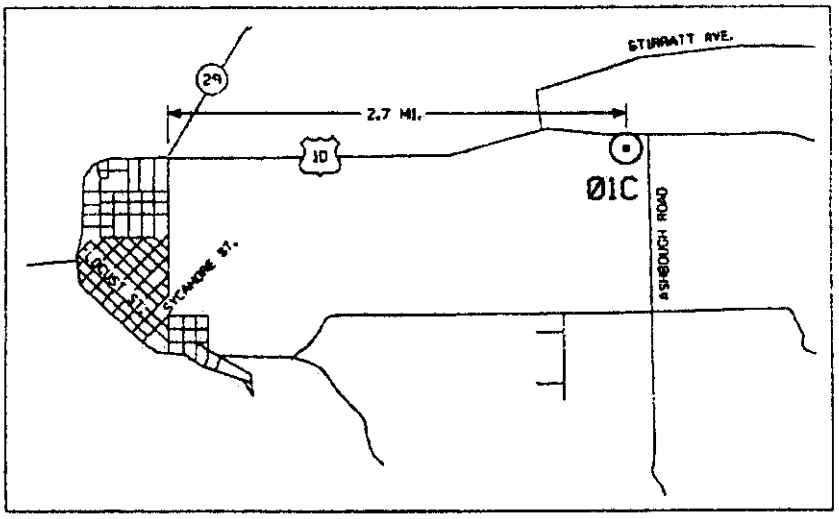


PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]
[NO SCALE]

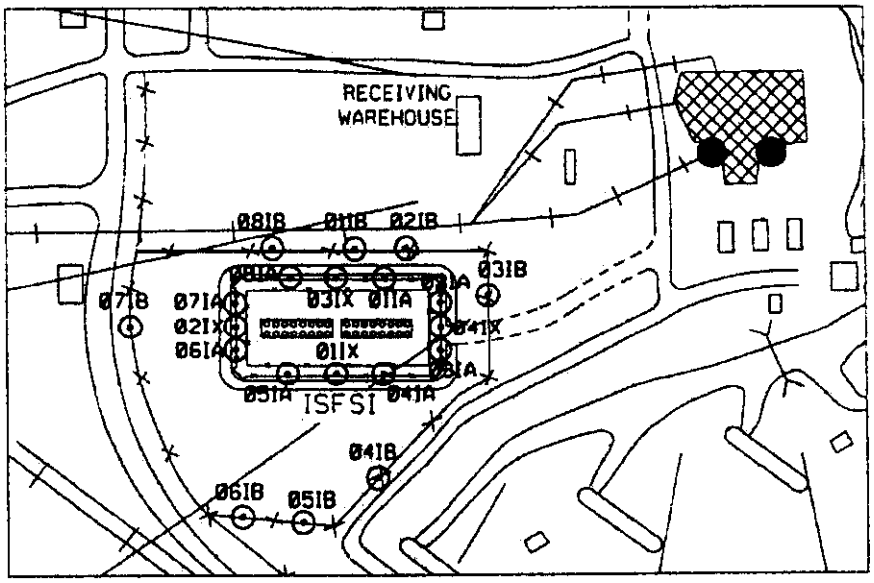
MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

TLD LOCATIONS



CONTROL POINTS
PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN



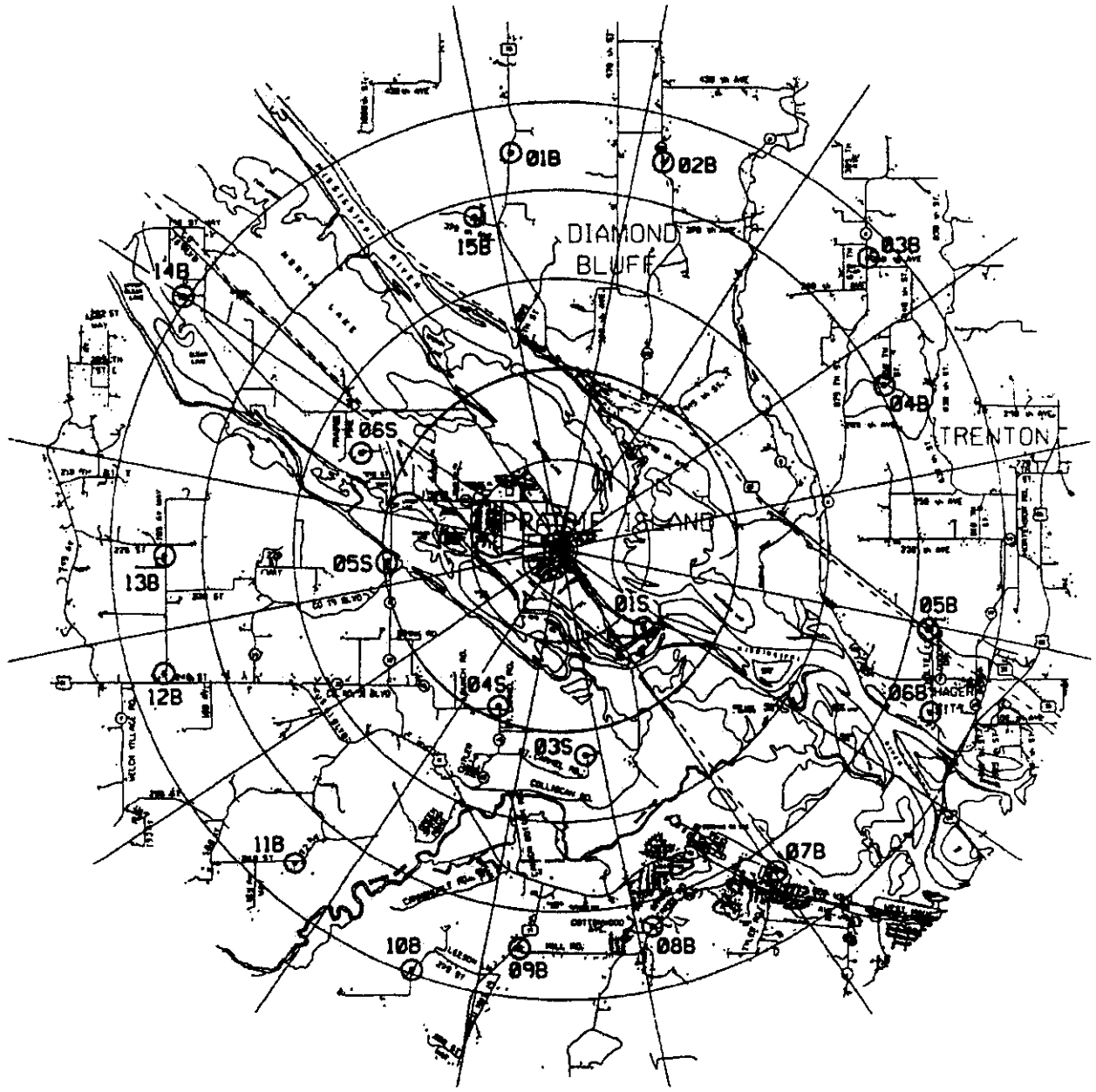
ISFSI AREA TLD LOCATIONS

MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

TLD LOCATIONS

FIVE MILE RADIUS

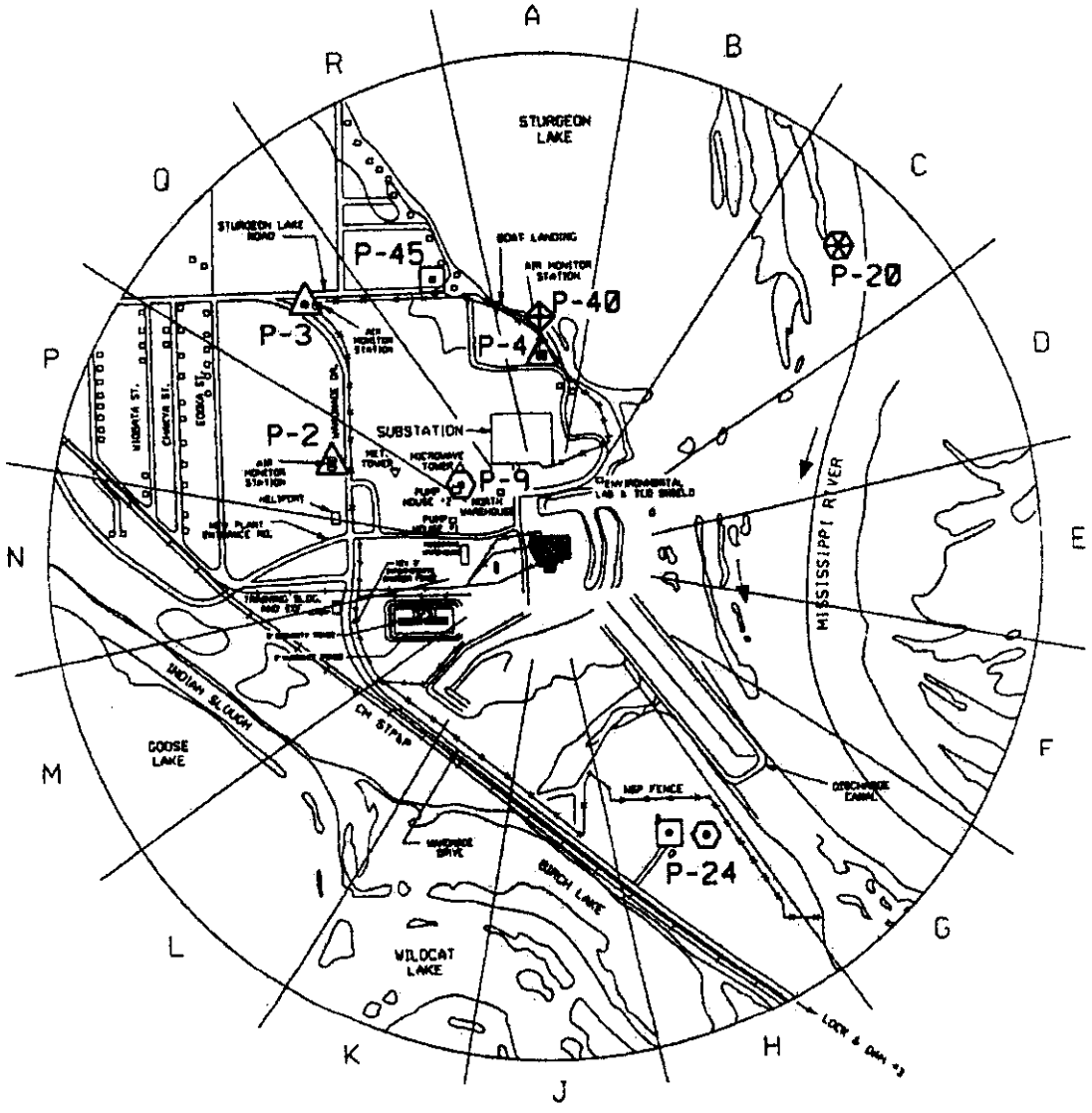


MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS

ONE MILE RADIUS



PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]

[NO SCALE]

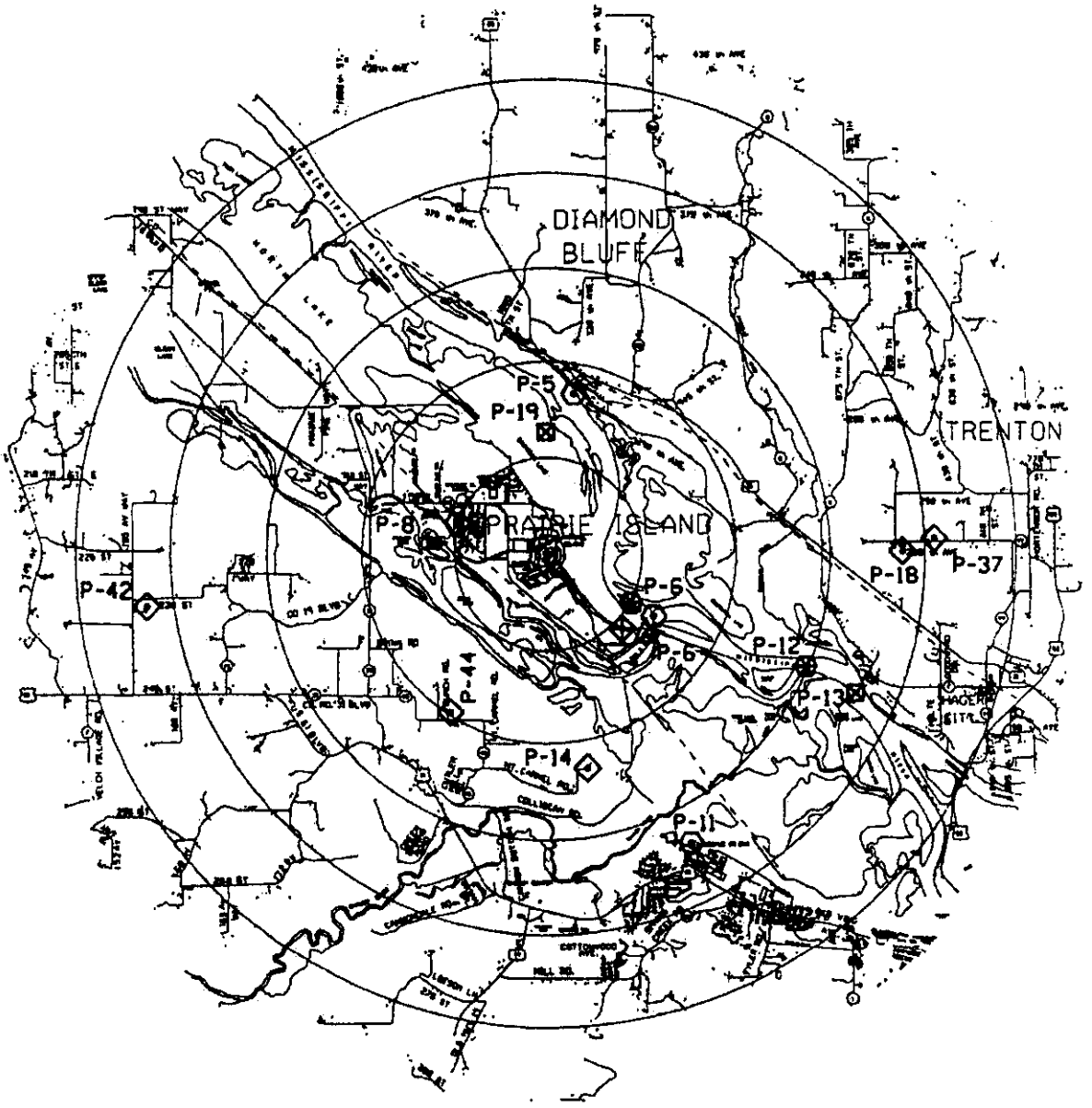
MONITORING LEGEND

- MILK SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-14, P-18, P-37, P-42, P-43, P-44
- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-24, P-38, P-45
- FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-13, P-19
- INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-40
- SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-12, P-20

SAMP01.DGN

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS

FIVE MILE RADIUS



MONITORING LEGEND

- MILK SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
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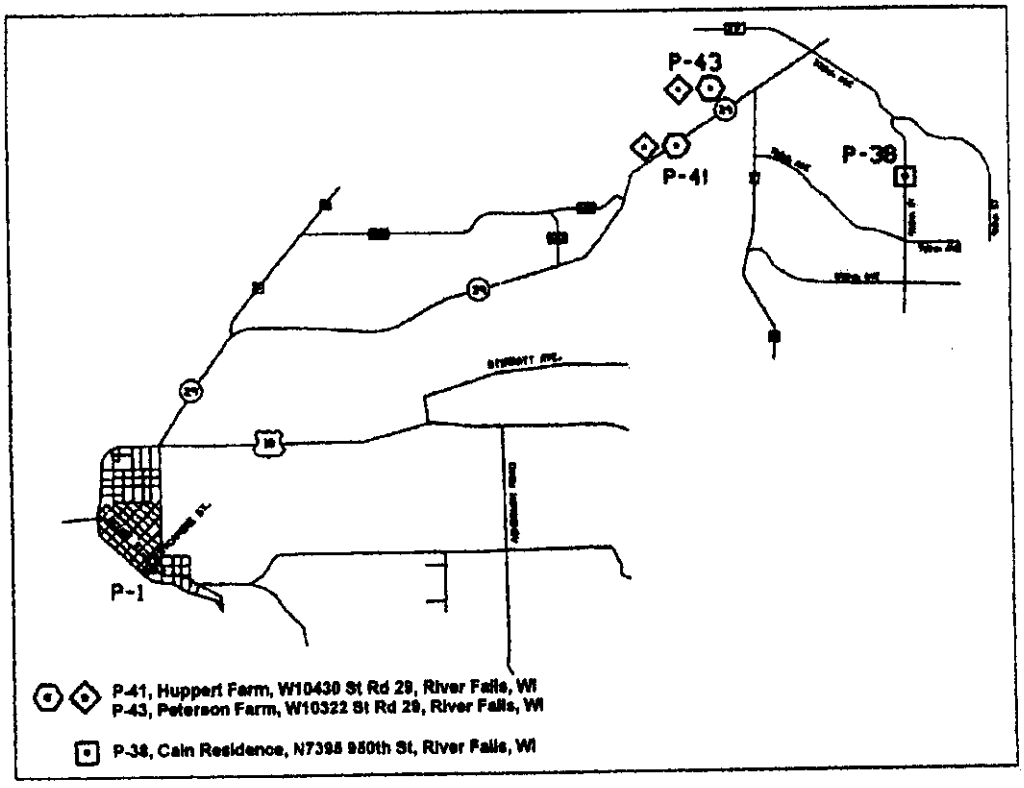
- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-24, P-38, P-45
- FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-13, P-19
- INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-40
- SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-12, P-20

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS



CONTROL POINTS
PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN

MONITORING LEGEND

- MILK SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-14, P-18, P-37, P-41, P-42, P-43, P-44
- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-8
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P11, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-24, P-38, P-45