

# *Quad Cities Station Update*

End-of-Cycle Meeting  
June 14, 2006

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**Site Vice President**

## *Topics:*

- **Extended Power Uprate**
  - *The problem*
  - *The fix*
- **Radiation Reduction**

# Extended Power Uprate Completed

**Objective – Increase total generation output on both reactors**

- 17% Power Uprate
  - Produce 912 megawatts electric
- NRC approval in December 2001
- Initial EPU operation:
  - Unit 2 in March 2002
  - Unit 1 in December 2002

# The Problem

Increased steam flow



Increased acoustic loads

Increased  
Steam Dryer  
loads

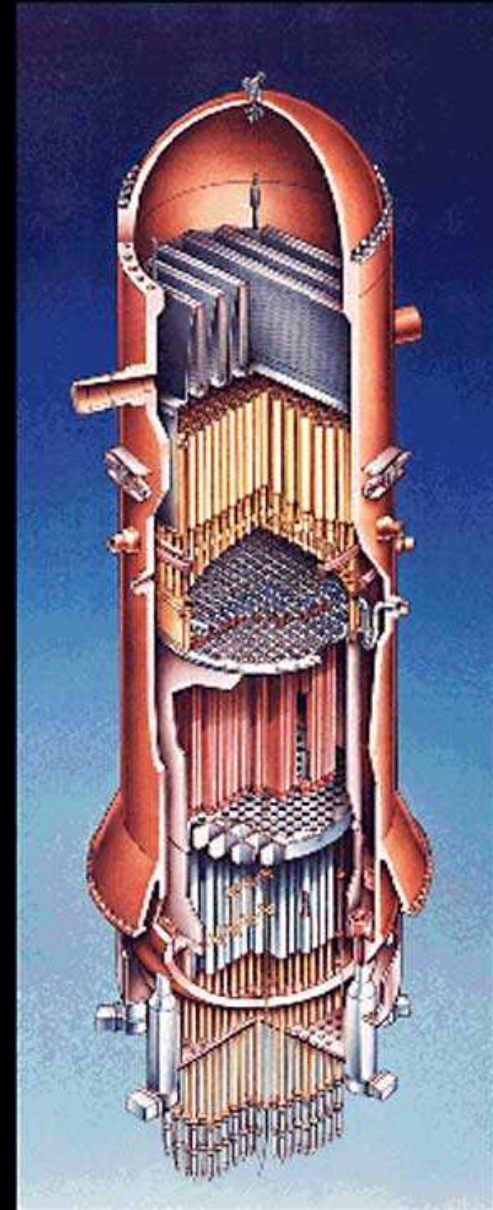
Increased steam  
line piping  
vibrations



Steam Dryer cracks

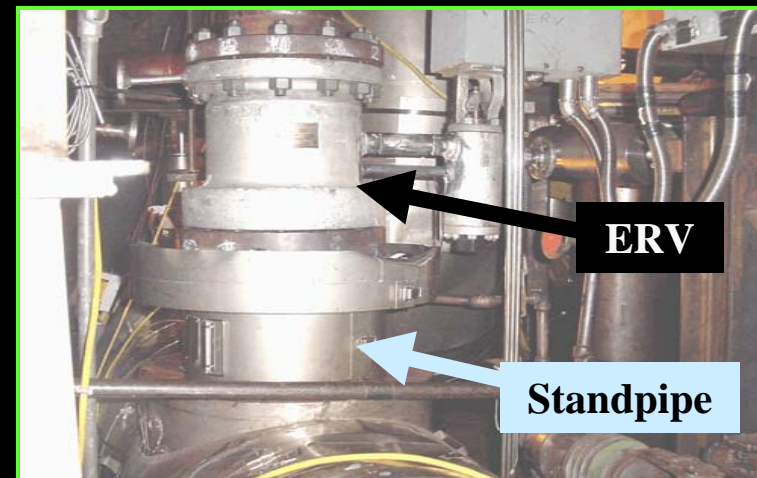


ERV actuator damage



# Finding the Source

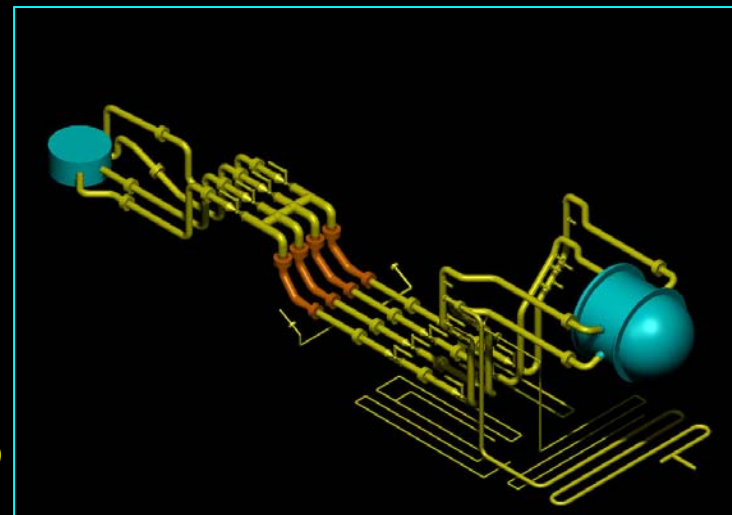
- Unprecedented testing and analysis determined the source of the vibration to the 'standpipes' on the steam lines where the valve attach to the piping.
  - The length of the standpipe was increased to reduce the acoustics inside the pipe. --- *Similar to tuning a pipe organ, or blowing over the top of a soda bottle.*



# State-of-the-Art Testing and Analysis Conducted to Validate Vibration Source



- Testing conducted in six states
- Scale models of actual Quad Cities reactor and piping utilized
- Shaker table testing conducted to duplicate actual vibration levels



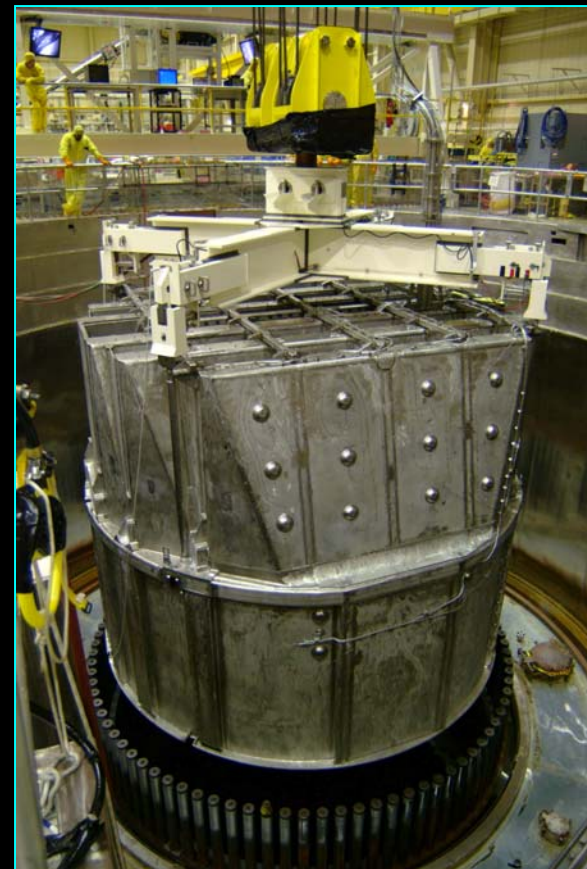
# Actions Taken to Correct Vibration Problem

- Installed New Steam Dryers
  - More robust
- Installed Acoustic Side Branch Modification
  - Retune the steam system
- Installed Upgraded Valve Actuators
  - 'Hardened' the actuator



# New Steam Dryers

- **Both Quad Cities steam dryers were replaced in early 2005 with a more robust design:**
  - Increased stress margins on steam dryers
  - Instrumentation provided validation of design load
  - Strain gauges provided stress data for analytical purposes





## 2006 Electromatic Relief Valve Upgrade

- Late 2005 issues were discovered with the actuators on the Electromatic Relief Valves (ERVs) due to vibration.
- The ERV actuators have now been replaced with more robust design:
  - Several ERV actuator replacement options evaluated. New General Electric design proved to be most rigorous as validated with shaker table tests.

# Shaker Table Testing

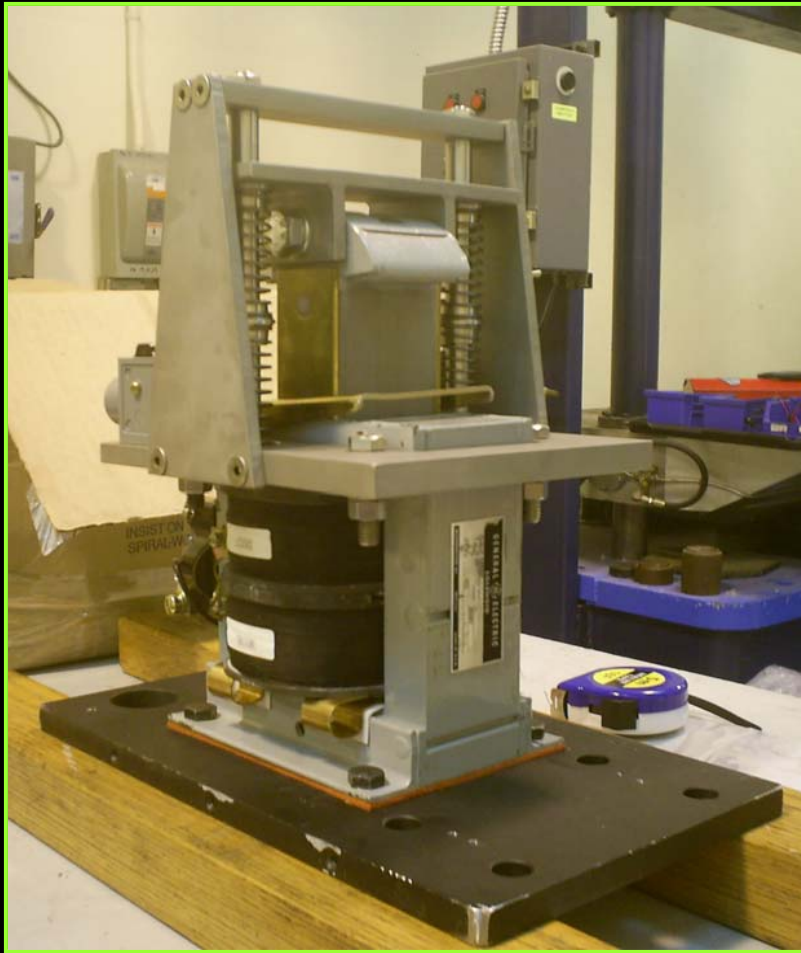


*ERV Actuator Testing*

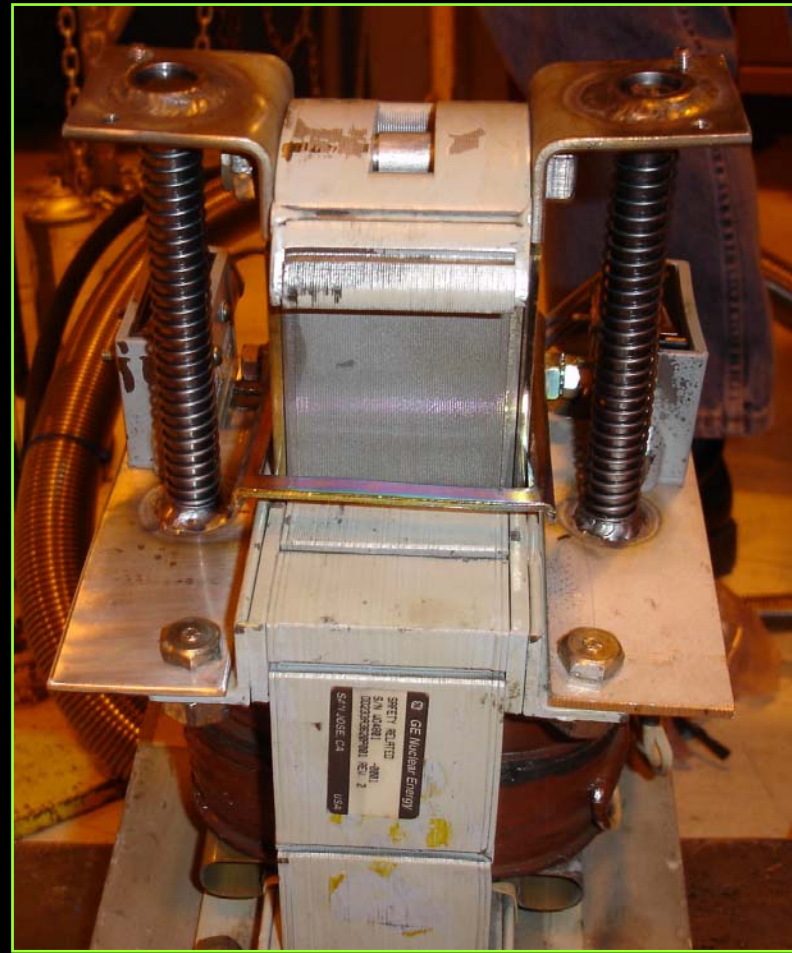


*ERV Testing*

# New ERV Actuator -vs- Previous



*New GE Design*



*Previously Installed Design*

# *2006 Acoustic Side Branch Modification*

*Removing the Source of the Vibrations*



# 2006 Acoustic Side Branch Modification

- Objectives:
  - Reduce dryer loading to increase stress margin for long-term operation of dryer
  - Reduce overall MSL vibrations impacting ERV actuators and other attached main steam components
  - Retuned the steam system

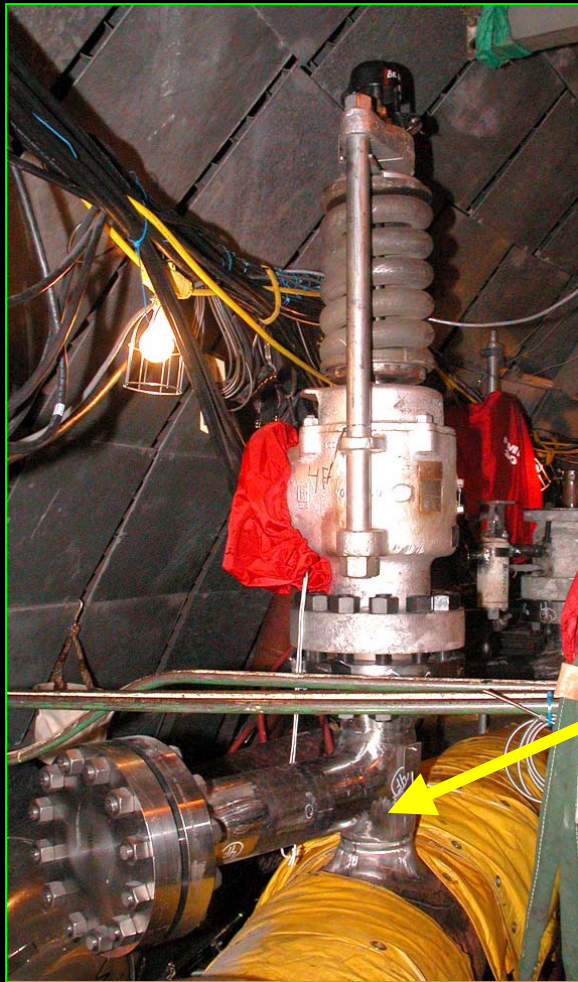


## How Does the ASB Work?

The addition of the ASB increases the effective length of the ERV/SV standpipe, thereby decreasing the frequency of the acoustic standing wave. It is similar to a muffler, the ASB 'tunes' the steam flow to reduce vibrations in the piping.

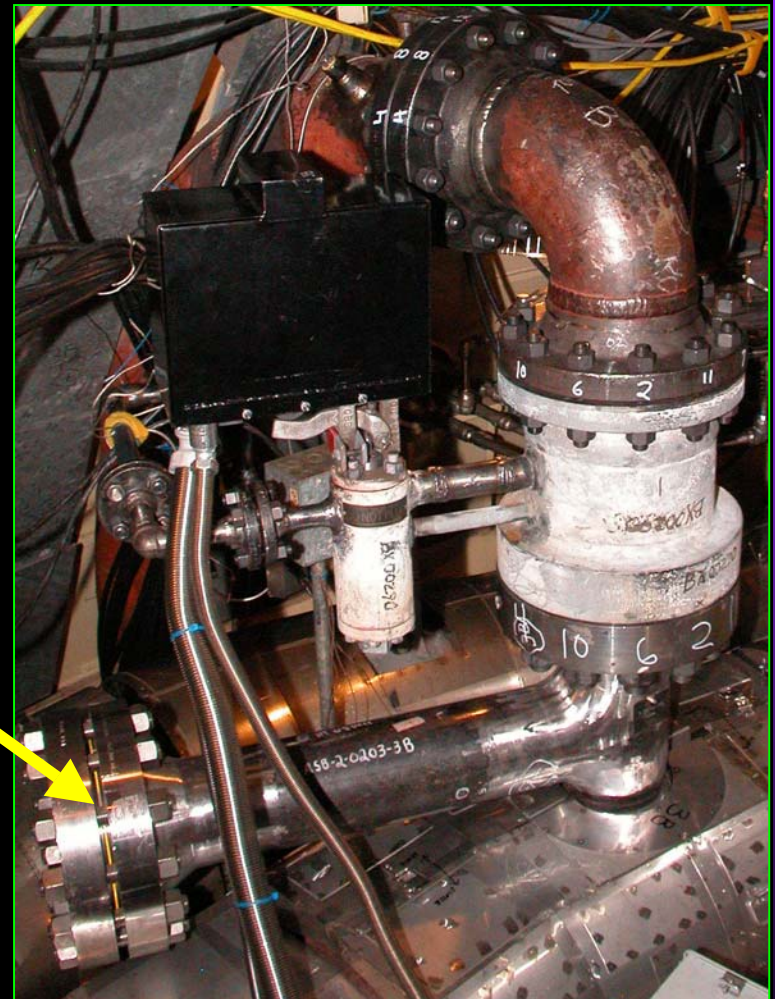


# Acoustic Side Branch Mod



**Main Steam Safety Valve**

**ASBs**



**Electromatic Relief Valve**

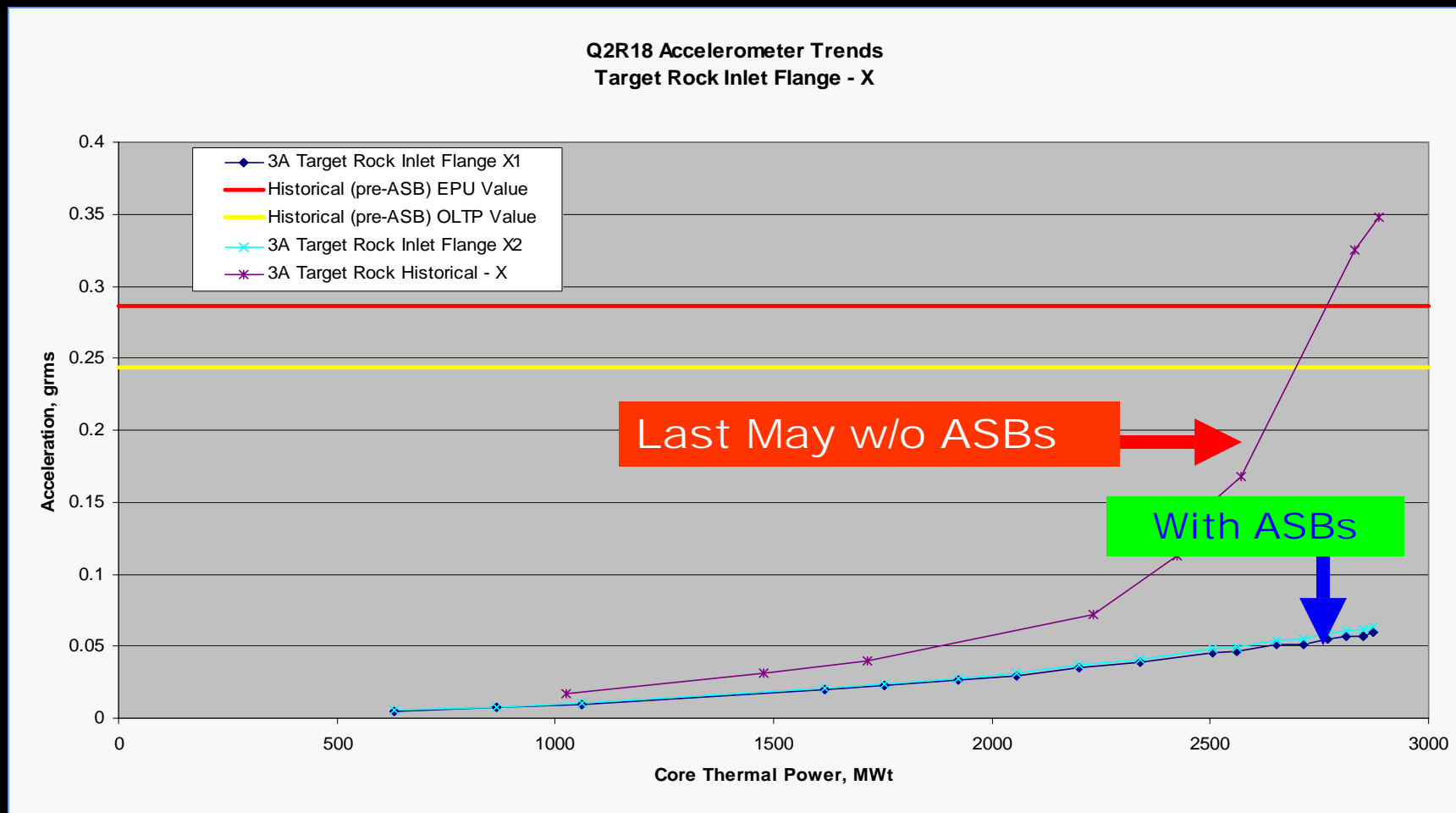


# Unit 2 Startup Testing

## **RESULTS:**

- EPU Flow Induced Vibration (FIV)  
Reduced to ~ 50% Original Licensed  
Thermal Power Levels.
  - Meaning: today steam piping vibration levels  
at full-EPU power is approximately 50% than  
when the plant was first put in to commercial  
operation in 1972.

# Typical Accelerometer Data Results

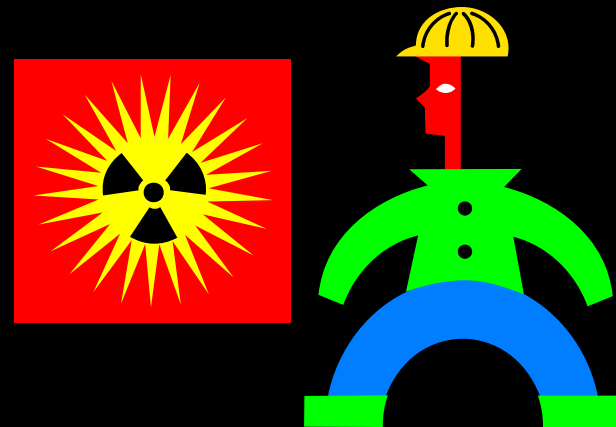


# Conclusions

## **ASBs Work!**

- Main Steam Line (MSL) vibrations are reduced
- The ASB modification effectiveness has been confirmed. This adds significant safety margin and substantially increased vibration tolerance to the steam dryer structural integrity and other main steam line components.
- Both units can operate safely and reliably at EPU power levels.

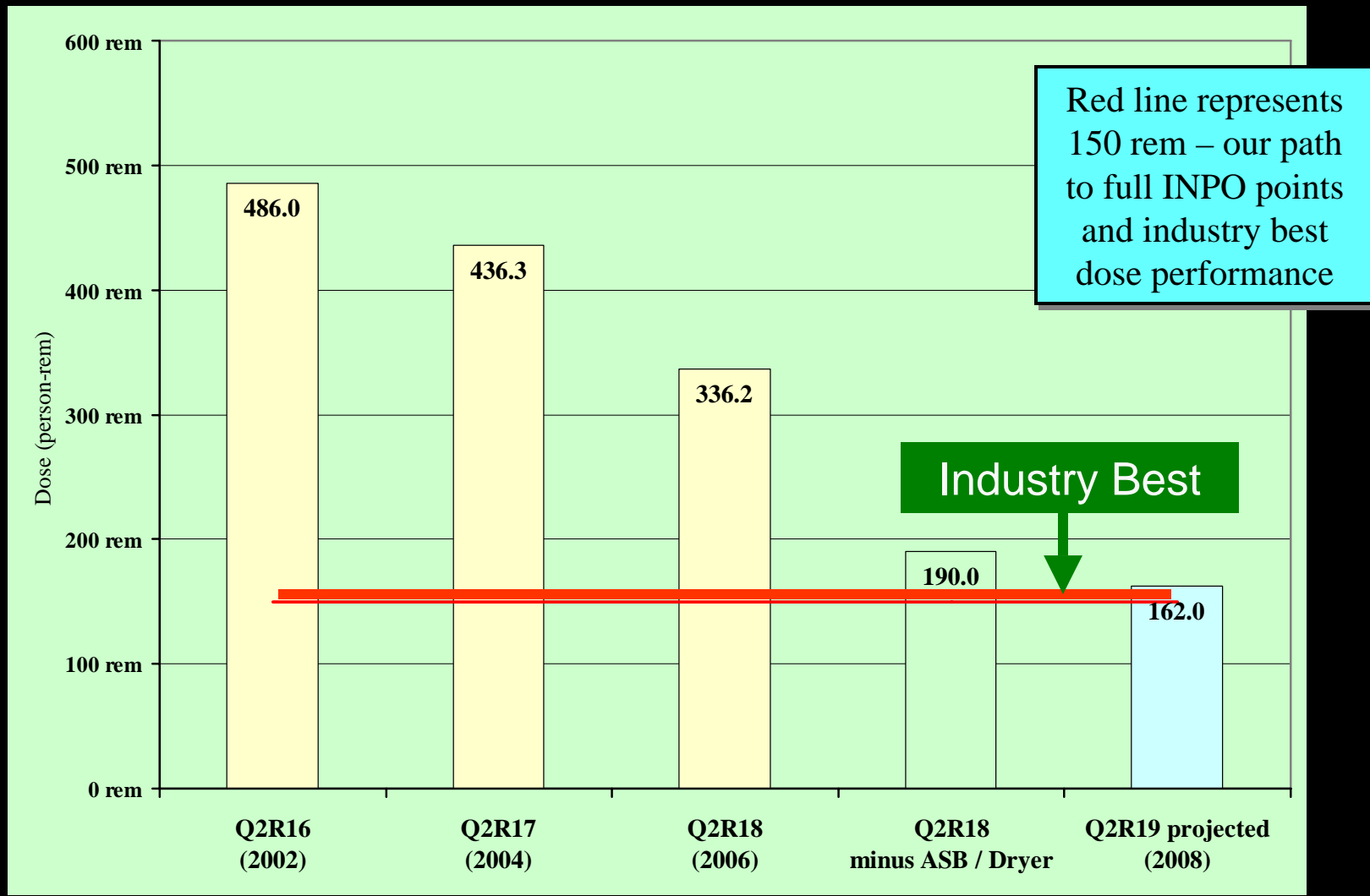
# Radiation Exposure Efforts



## Station Has Taken Aggressive Actions to Reduce Radiation Exposure

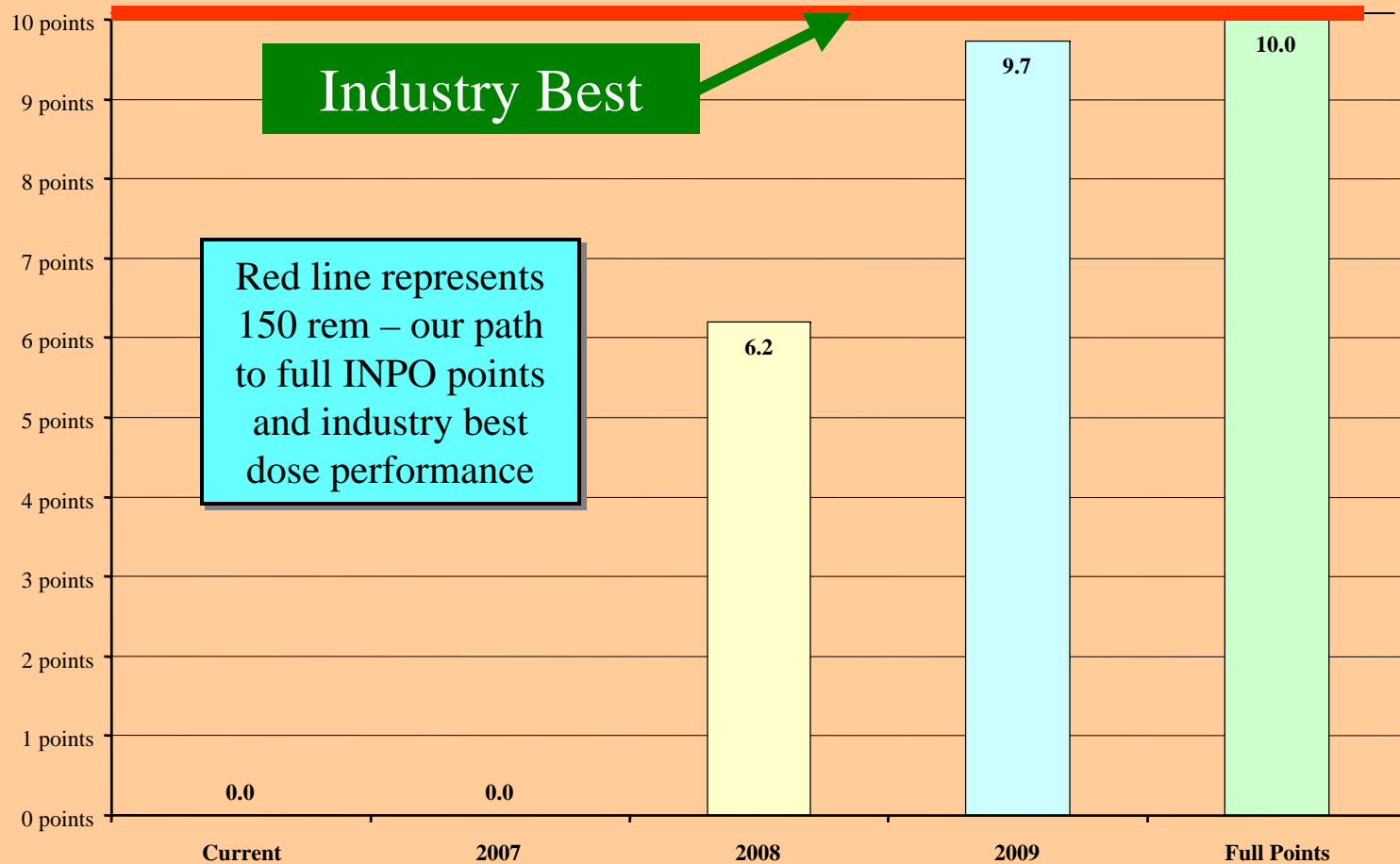
- Chemical decontamination of reactor piping on both units
- Replacement of turbine blades which contained high sources of Cobalt 60
- Installed permanent lead shielding in several high radiation areas of the plant
- Improved worker training / increased awareness through individual dose goals

# U2 Outage Dose Reduction Trend



# Where Are We Going

## INPO Collective Radiation Exposure Point Performance





Questions?

